



Searching For **SCHOLARLY** **INFORMATION:** Where & How

LIBRARY SESSION FOR ENCS 282

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AGENDA

1. Where to search?
2. How to evaluate?
3. What are scholarly sources?
4. How to access library tools?



**WHAT SEARCH TOOL
DO YOU USE TO FIND
ACADEMIC
INFORMATION?**

WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE?

GOOGLE SCHOLAR



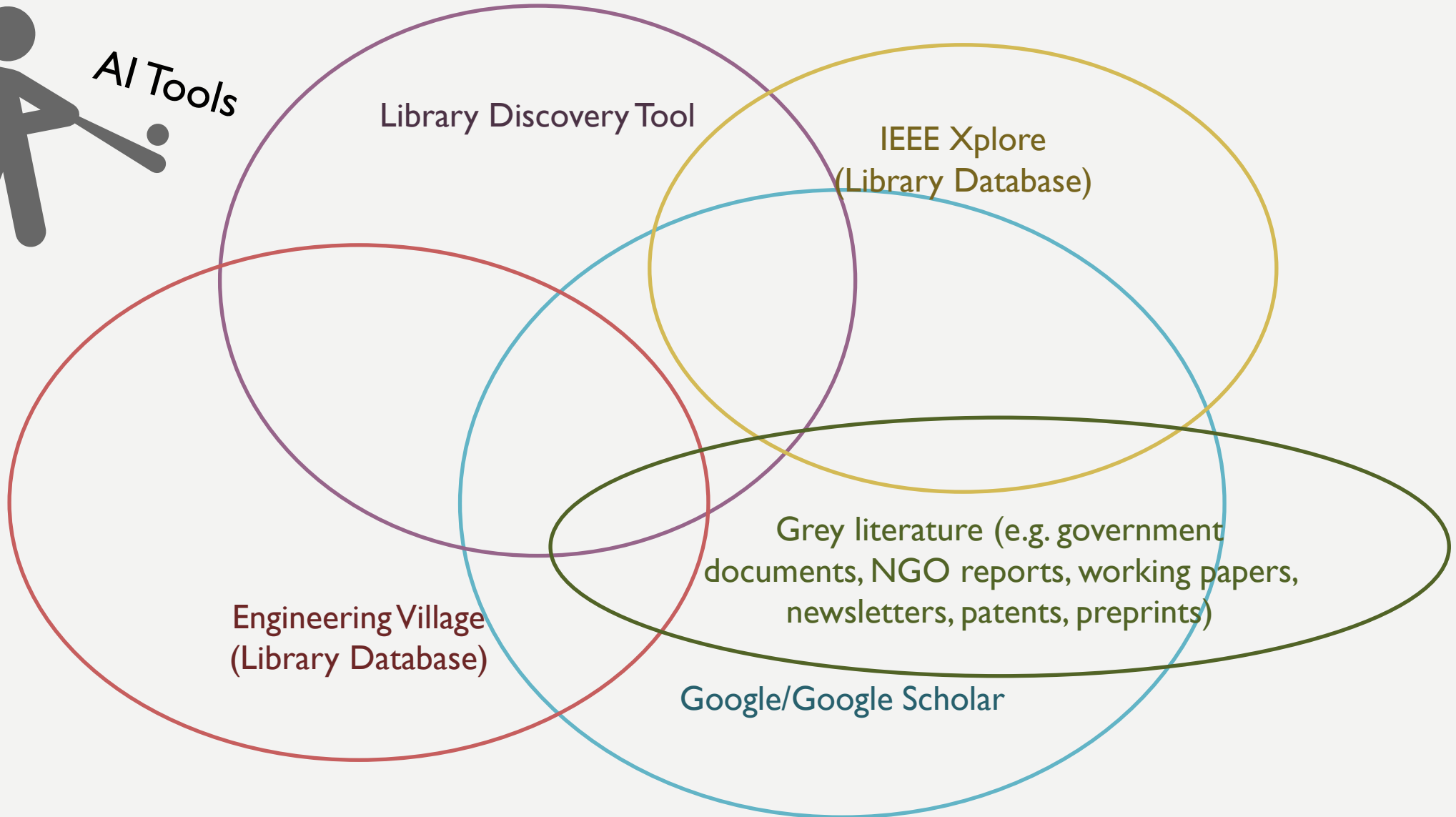
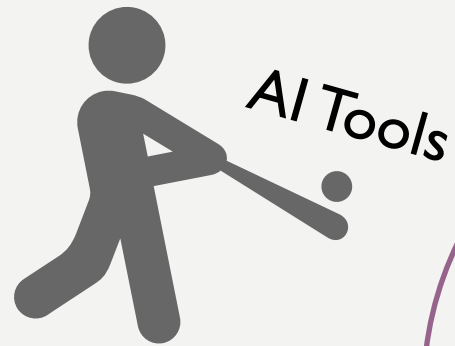
Volume | Quantity | Quick

LIBRARY DATABASES



Depth | Quality | Thorough

WHERE SHOULD YOU SEARCH?





**HOW IS USING
CHATGPT DIFFERENT
FROM GOOGLING?**

HOW ARE THEY DIFFERENT?

GOOGLE

Information retrieval

Index of web-based information

List-based results, one-way interaction

Retrieve results based on ranking algorithms
(e.g. keyword matching, relevance, page linking)

CHATGPT

Information generation

Human-like responses to prompts

Conversation-based results, often very persuasive

Generate unique responses based on what it has
learned about patterns and sequences of words
from massive training datasets

Google

daily water intake

All Images Shopping Videos Short videos Forums News More

Tools

AI Overview

The recommended daily water intake for adults is about 15.5 cups (3.7 liters) for men and 11.5 cups (2.7 liters) for women. However, individual needs can vary based on activity level, health conditions, and climate.

Factors Affecting Water Intake:

- Activity Level:** More physically active individuals may need more water.
- Health Conditions:** Some medical conditions may require increased fluid intake.
- Climate:** Hot and dry climates can increase water loss through perspiration, requiring more fluid intake.
- Medications:** Certain medications can affect fluid balance.

General Guidelines:

- Listen to your body:** Drink when you feel thirsty, even if it's just a few sips.
- Hydrate throughout the day:** Don't wait until you're thirsty to drink.
- Consider other sources of fluids:** Fruits and vegetables contribute to hydration.
- Avoid excessive sugary drinks:** Sugary drinks can contribute to weight gain and other health problems.

Tips for Staying Hydrated:

- Carry a water bottle:** Keep a water bottle with you throughout the day and refill it as needed.
- Eat hydrating foods:** Include fruits and vegetables with high water content in your diet.
- Set reminders:** Use a water bottle app or other reminders to help you drink regularly.

AI responses may include mistakes.

Water: How much should you drink every day? - Mayo Clinic

How much water do you need? · About 15.5 cups (3.7 liters) of fluids a day for men · About 11.5 cups (2.7 liters) of fluids a day for women.

Water: How much should you drink every day? - Mayo Clinic

About 15.5 cups (3.7 liters) of fluids a day for men. About 11.5 cups (2.7 liters) of fluids a da...

Mayo Clinic

How much water should I drink a day? - Harvard Health

May 22, 2023

Harvard Health

Facts on fluids: How to stay hydrated - Canada.ca

Aug 12, 2021

Canada.ca

Show all

THE SEARCH AS WE KNOW IT IS CHANGING

- GenAI-powered functionality is being introduced in major search engines such as Google and Bing
- The AI Overview does point to actual links, but the summary is subject to hallucination
- Google has the disclaimer “AI responses may include mistakes” in its AI Overview

ACKNOWLEDGING THE USE OF AI TOOLS

BE TRANSPARENT AND DOCUMENT THE PROCESS



What AI tool was used
& How it was used



Keep a record of the
prompts and interactions

ATTRIBUTION VS CITATION



Generally, generative AI technologies are considered tools rather than information sources, so a source citation may not be required. Instead, an attribution acknowledging that one or more tools was used and in what ways may be more appropriate.

ACKNOWLEDGING THE USE OF AI TOOLS OR AI-GENERATED CONTENT

EXAMPLES OF ATTRIBUTION / ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

- Provide a statement explaining the use of AI tools where appropriate (e.g., Introduction, Declaration, Acknowledgement)
 - ❖ ChatGPT and Gemini were used to provide grammar and style revisions for the Methodology section.
 - ❖ Figure 2 was generated using Midjourney with the prompt “a children’s crayon drawing of a country house”.
 - ❖ I used Google NotebookLM to generate a summary of the audio file. I modified the output based on my own notes.
 - ❖ I used Perplexity to translate this document from French to English, and then I used ChatGPT to translate it back to French from English. I have compared and edited the outputs for accuracy.
 - ❖ SciSpace was used for summarizing and extracting information in the initial literature review process.

ACKNOWLEDGING THE USE OF AI TOOLS OR AI-GENERATED CONTENT

AN EXAMPLE OF A SOURCE CITATION

- In some contexts, a formal citation may be needed.
- Include the prompts/interactions in the body of the text or in the appendix
- An example in IEEE style:

When prompted with “Is the left brain right brain divide real or a metaphor?” the ChatGPT-generated text indicated that although the two brain hemispheres are somewhat specialized, “the notation that people can be characterized as ‘left-brained’ or ‘right-brained’ is considered to be an oversimplification and a popular myth” [1].

[1] Text generated by ChatGPT, OpenAI, May 21, 2024, <https://chat.openai.com/chat>.



EVALUATING INFORMATION

STRATEGIES AND CONSIDERATIONS

THINK, PAIR, SHARE

Talk to the person next to you for 5 minutes:

What are some ways to
ensure that the
information you find
online is accurate and
reliable?

EVALUATING INTERNET INFORMATION

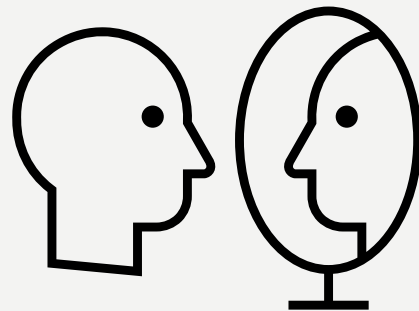
What do fact checkers do?

- Spend more time scanning the snippets on the results page **before clicking**
- Know what you read **before you read it**
- More **lateral reading** than vertical reading


BE MORE INTENTIONAL

Consider these factors **as much as possible**

- Who is behind the information?
- Who is the intended audience?
- What is the evidence?
- What is scope/depth/breadth?
- What do other sources say?
- How current is the information?



Do the sources confirm or contradict with your prior beliefs?



TYPES OF INFORMATION SOURCES

WHAT IS CONSIDERED SCHOLARLY?

NAVIGATING SCHOLARLY INFORMATION

ANSWER POLL QUESTIONS ON MENTIMETER

CONTEXTUALIZE THE PROBLEM WITH INFORMATION

You need to design a playground for a neighbourhood

Economical

Environmental

Political

Legal

Cultural

Social

Historical

Government data and statistics

Trade magazines

Photos

Encyclopedias

Standards and codes

Materials properties

Books

Handbooks

Conference proceedings

Maps

Technical reports

Research articles



LIBRARY DISCOVERY TOOL

THE MAIN LIBRARY SEARCH TOOL

Sofia Discovery tool

Books, ebooks, articles, and more

Search

[User guide](#)

Searching Sofia 

[Advanced search](#)



DATABASES BY
SUBJECT



E-JOURNALS



COURSE
RESERVES &
TEXTBOOKS



CITATION GUIDES
& ZOTERO



LOANS &
RETURNS



BOOK A GROUP
STUDY ROOM

LIBRARY DISCOVERY TOOL

- Front and centre on the library homepage
- A good starting point for a general search across library resources
- Answer questions such as:
 - Does the library have this book?
 - Does the library have this journal article?
 - Does the library have some background/overview information on a topic?

Sofia **Concordia** blockchain ⌕ Hello Sign In

Advanced Search Resources ▾

Sort: **Best Match** ▾ ★ Saved Items (0)

^ Group This Search
☒ Group Related Editions

^ Library
☐ Libraries Worldwide
☐ Bibliothèques universitaires du Québec
☒ Concordia University Library
☐ Webster Library
☐ Vanier Library
☐ Special Collections

^ Format
[All](#)
[Article \(13.9K\)](#)
[Book \(1K\)](#)


^ ☐ Article, Chapter (17K)
☐ Article (13.9K)
☐ Downloadable Article (2.1K)
☐ Chapter (1.3K)

^ ☐ Book (1K)
☐ eBook (975)
☐ Print Book (31)
☐ Thesis, Dissertation (3)

^ ☐ Video (46)
☐ eVideo (46)

^ ☐ Journal, Magazine (9)
☐ eJournal, eMagazine (9)

1



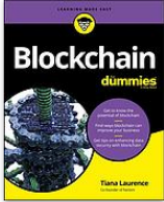
Blockchain
 Authors: [Matthieu Quiniou](#) (Author), [Safari, an O'Reilly Media Company](#).
 eBook 2019, 1st edition.
 Wiley-ISTE, 2019.

Summary: The dominance of trusted intermediaries could be weakened by **blockchain**, a distributed ledger technology, one of the functions of which is to constitute timestamped proofs by replacing inter-individual trust with algorithmic trust. **Blockchain** self-executing smart contracts allow us to rethink the practice in the domain of e-commerce, interbank communication,
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Worldwide Editions and Formats [View All \(2\)](#)

2



Blockchain for dummies
 Authors: [Tiana Laurence](#) (Author)
 eBook 2017
 [Place of publication not identified] : Wiley, [2017]

Summary: Find out what **Blockchain** is, how it works, and what it can do for you **Blockchain** is the technology behind Bitcoin, the revolutionary 'virtual currency' that's changing the way people do business. While Bitcoin has enjoyed some well-deserved hype, **Blockchain** may be Bitcoin's most vital legacy. **Blockchain For Dummies** is the ideal starting place for business pros looking to gain
 Show More

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LIBRARY DISCOVERY TOOL

- A search for a broad keyword such as *blockchain*
- Refine options include:
 - Format types (e.g. ebooks)
 - Publication years
- Shows results with Concordia full text access by default
 - Easily expand to other university libraries in Québec or Worldwide
 - Easily make requests for items from other university libraries

LIBRARY DATABASES

OVER 400 OF THEM ORGANIZED BY DISCIPLINE

Engineering Village™

IEEE
Xplore®
Digital Library

 **Clarivate**
Web of Science™

 **SCIFINDER**ⁿ®
A CAS SOLUTION

Scopus®

Knovel®

LIBRARY DATABASES

- Content is usually more in-depth and specialized
- More options to search, expand, or refine
- Answer questions such as:
 - Where can I find journal articles on a specific aspect of a topic
 - How can I combine different elements/keywords in a search?

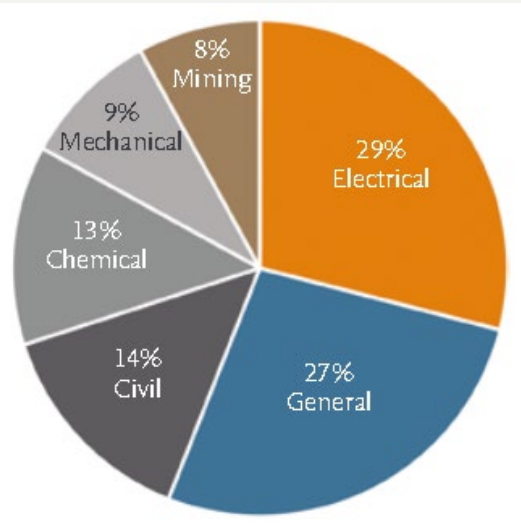


ENGINEERING VILLAGE

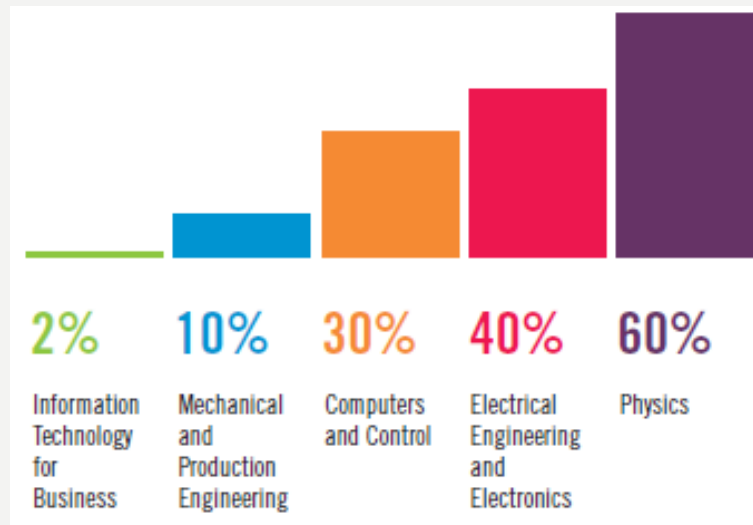
A CLOSER LOOK AT AN ENGINEERING DATABASE

WHAT CONTENT IS INCLUDED?

With a coverage of 1884 to the present, the three indexes **Compendex**, **Inspec**, and **GEOBASE** provide content in general engineering as well as more specialized engineering disciplines.

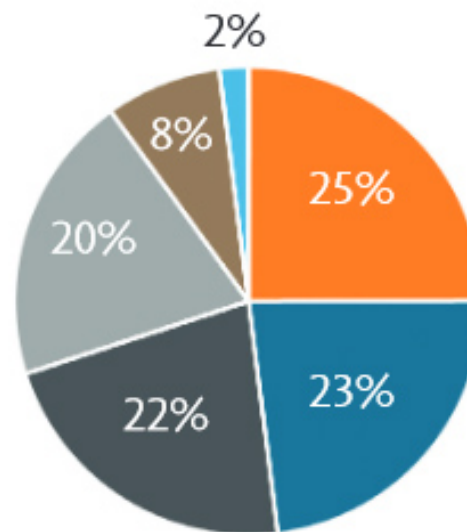


Compendex



Inspec

- Human Geography – 25%
- Environmental Sciences – 23%
- Physical Geography – 22%
- Geology – 20%
- Oceanography – 8%
- Geomechanics – 2%



GEOBASE

Document type



Filter results:



<input type="checkbox"/> Conference article	(395,204)	<input type="checkbox"/> Erratum	(329)
<input type="checkbox"/> Journal article	(290,757)	<input type="checkbox"/> Retracted	(218)
<input type="checkbox"/> Preprint	(129,714)	<input type="checkbox"/> Data Paper	(98)
<input type="checkbox"/> Conference proceeding	(11,442)	<input type="checkbox"/> Report review	(85)
<input type="checkbox"/> Article in Press	(6,696)	<input type="checkbox"/> Standard	(43)
<input type="checkbox"/> Book chapter	(5,173)	<input type="checkbox"/> Editorial	(38)
<input type="checkbox"/> Dissertation	(2,049)	<input type="checkbox"/> Patent	(4)
<input type="checkbox"/> Book	(566)	<input type="checkbox"/> Report chapter	(4)

View: 10 Max

Limit to

Exclude

IS THE CONTENT PEER-REVIEWED?

- Journal articles are peer-reviewed
- Some conference articles/proceedings are peer-reviewed
- Recently, preprints have been included in the results in Compendex
- Preprints are NOT peer-reviewed, but are helpful in exploring the latest papers

Thermal effects and anomalies in the low-temperature plasticity of crystals

Malygin, G.A. (A.F. Ioffe Physicotech. Inst., St. Petersburg, Russia) Source: *Physics of the Solid State*,

Database: Inspec

Document type: Journal article (JA)

Detailed Show preview ▾ Cited by in Scopus (2)

Full text ↗


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 Contactless Book Pickup and Article/Chapter Scan & Deliver are available, see [Library services and resources during COVID-19](#).


 **INFO**

 **VIEW FULL TEXT**


BROWSE RELATED ARTICLES

 **IN LIBRARY**

 **REQUEST**

 **CITE**

Distribution pattern of heavy metals in soils with respect to typical land uses in electron


 Article, Chapter


Authors: Wen-Cheng Wu

Publication: Zhongguo Huanjing Kexue/China Environmental Science, Volume:38, Issue:7, Page(s):2632-2638


Published: 2018

ISSN: 1000-6923

 Access full text via journal or collection links below. We were unable to find direct full text links for this item.
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- If Concordia Library doesn't have it, use Interlibrary Loan
- Takes a few days or longer to process depending on the item



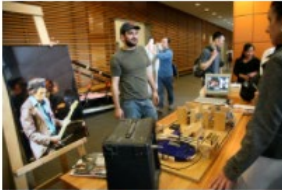
A QUICK DEMO OF ENGINEERING VILLAGE

Help & how-to

Subject & course guides



Business



Engineering & Computer Science



Fine Arts



Humanities



Sciences



Social Sciences



Interdisciplinary

HELP & HOW-TO GUIDES

Subject guides are available for all schools, including one for Engineering and Computer Science.

General guides cover various topics from peer review articles to annotated bibliography.

General guides



Finding

- › Articles (What's peer review?)
- › Books
- › Open Access journals
- › Primary sources
- › [More...](#)



Evaluating

- › Books
- › Articles
- › Media
- › Websites
- › [More...](#)



Writing

- › Annotated bibliographies
- › Literature reviews
- › Book reports
- › Research papers



Citing

- › [APA style](#)
- › [MLA style](#)
- › Chicago style
- › Zotero (formerly RefWorks)
- › [More...](#)



Using

- › Discovery Search
- › Find it! @ Concordia
- › [More...](#)

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Feel free to contact me for an appointment in-
person or online.

SCHEDULE AN APPOINTMENT

I can help you with library resources and services,
including but are not limited to:

- Locate specific items (e.g. books, articles)
- Navigate resources related to engineering
and computer science
- Literature searching
- Citations and references
- Recommend new resources

ASK A LIBRARIAN

Contact the library in-person, by
email, chat, or phone.

Contact your subject librarian
(that's me!)

Today's opening hours

Webster Library: 24 hours
Vanier Library: 24 hours
Grey Nuns: Closed until October 2022

[Look ahead](#)



Ask a Librarian

Hi! What can I help you with today?

[Chat now](#)

[No, thanks](#)





QUESTIONS?