CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY’S MISSION STATEMENT

Concordia is an urban university which is responsive to the needs of a diverse student population as well as to the bilingual and multicultural environment in which it resides. It is a welcoming community where values of equality, non-discrimination and tolerance of diversity are appreciated and actively promoted. Furthermore, Concordia is committed to responsible and innovative leadership in fulfilling the mission of universities to develop and disseminate knowledge and values and to act as a social critic. The University seeks to achieve this end by offering its students inclusive and accessible academic programs which stress a broad-based, interdisciplinary approach to learning, by fostering an environment of academic and pedagogical freedom, as well as by a dedication to superior teaching supported by the best possible research, scholarship, creative activity and service to society. Through these means, the University prepares its graduates, at all levels, to live as informed and responsibly critical citizens who are committed to learning and to the spirit of enquiry.
The Calendar is an official University document defining academic programs and the regulations which pertain to them. It is accurate as of its printing date. The University Senate reserves the right to modify the academic programs and regulations at its discretion after the publication date of the Calendar. In addition, the University reserves the right to modify the published scale of tuition and other student fees at any time before the beginning of an academic term. The most current information is available from the Office of the Registrar and, for graduate programs, the School of Graduate Studies. Moreover, the information contained in the Calendar or any other University document related to academic programs and regulations is subject to verification and correction by the Office of the Registrar and the School of Graduate Studies.

- Not all courses listed in this Calendar are offered this year. Students are advised to consult the Undergraduate Class Schedule for a timetable of courses offered.

- On November 15, 2000, the Faculty of Commerce and Administration at Concordia University became the John Molson School of Business.

- For information concerning graduate programs, contact the School of Graduate Studies — (514) 848-2424 ext. 3800. The office is located at 2145 Mackay Street near the Hall Building.

Concordia University is a totally smoke free environment as of January 1, 1993. Offenders may be fined under provincial legislation.

**PRICE:** $7.00 plus postage and handling

Copies of the Calendar are available at Concordia bookstores.
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Concordia University is one of the largest urban universities in Canada. It has two campuses — one in downtown Montréal (Sir George Williams), the other in a residential setting in the city’s west end (Loyola).

The University has long promoted accessibility, innovation and an interdisciplinary approach to learning as its fundamental characteristics. As an urban university, it is also responsive to Montréal’s bilingual and multicultural environment, and has a strong tradition in part-time education.

Approximately 90% of Concordia’s students are Canadians and 10% are International students. Approximately 17% of Concordia students list French as their mother tongue.

More than 5,000 students a year are granted degrees at the graduate and undergraduate levels. Over 1,200 students earn scholarships and fellowships.

Concordia employs about 3,000 people, both full-time and part-time, including 840 full-time professors, 881 part-time instructors (CUPFA only), and 26 professional librarians. Among the part-time instructors is a large number of professionals drawn from the artistic community and the business world.

For the 2002-03 fiscal year, the value of grants and contracts allotted to Concordia researchers was in the amount of 20.4 million dollars. Additionally, within the Canada Foundation for Innovation program, the Federal Government, the Ministère de l’Éducation du Québec, and other public and private donors have awarded 3.1 million dollars to Concordia for research-related equipment and facilities. Concordia’s research interests can be grouped into four prominent areas, namely: Manufacturing and Transportation Systems; Learning, Human Development and Human Environment; Information Technologies and their Basic Foundations; and Health and Life Sciences. Areas of particular focus within the four groups are composites, nanotechnologies, aviation management, building envelope performance, telecommunications, artificial intelligence, multimedia and digital technology, mathematics and statistics, behavioural neurobiology, computational chemistry, bioinformatics and genomics.

Concordia recognizes the increasing importance of international academic relations and it operates a Centre for International Academic Cooperation to encourage, monitor and co-ordinate the University’s international activities. During the past decade, Concordia professors have travelled to more than 100 countries, and Concordia continues to play host to visiting students and professors from every corner of the globe. Formal linkages have been established with universities in Brazil, the People’s Republic of China, France, Germany, Hong Kong, India, Israel, Japan, the Netherlands, Poland, Trinidad and Tobago, the United States and Zimbabwe. Research and study programs have also been held in Costa Rica, Great Britain, Greece, and Italy, among others.

The University holds the distinction of being the first in the western world to establish a joint doctoral program with a university in The People’s Republic of China, and Concordia is still active in that country. Formal exchange programs have been established with eight of the PRC’s leading academic institutions. As a consequence, Concordia professors now travel to China to teach PhD courses in Civil Engineering, Computer Science, and a growing array of other disciplines in the arts, sciences and engineering.

Concordia is the only English-language University in Québec with a Co-operative Education program, a process by which academic study terms are alternated with work terms in business and industry to give students practical, on-the-job experience. The areas of work experience included in the Concordia program are Accountancy, Actuarial Mathematics, Biochemistry, Building Engineering, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Computer Science, Economics, Electrical Engineering, Finance, French Translation, Human Resource Management, Industrial Engineering, Management Information Systems (MIS), Marketing, Mathematics and Statistics, Mechanical Engineering, Physics, and Software Engineering.

Established in 1974 with the merger of Loyola College and Sir George Williams University, Concordia offers more than 250 graduate and undergraduate programs in four Faculties (Arts and Science, John Molson School of Business, Engineering and Computer Science, and Fine Arts) and the School of Graduate Studies. At the undergraduate level, the University offers BAdmin, BA, BComm, BCompSc, BEd, BEng, BFA, and BSc degrees, as well as Certificate programs.

At the graduate level, the University awards MA, MSc, MTM, MBA, MASc, MApCompSc, MEng, and MFA degrees.
Programs leading to the PhD degree are offered in Administration, Art Education, Art History, Biology, Building Engineering, Chemistry, Civil Engineering, Communication, Computer Science, Economics, Educational Technology, Electrical and Computer Engineering, History, Humanities, Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Psychology, Religion, and in Special Individualized programs.


Enrolment as of Fall 2003 was:

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<th>Part-time</th>
<th>Independent</th>
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<td>Undergraduate</td>
<td>16,538</td>
<td>7,108</td>
<td>2,361</td>
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<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>3,839</td>
<td>1,028</td>
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In addition to the programs described in this Calendar and in the School of Graduate Studies Calendar, the University offers a wide range of summer courses and programs on both campuses. A separate publication listing summer offerings is published annually.

Concordia is on the Internet with a Web site that allows visitors to learn all about the University. Options allow the user to access academic information, go on a tour of the libraries, locate campus activities, find information for students and about administrative services, search through the directory and sign the guestbook. Concordia’s Web site address is http://www.concordia.ca.

Service Centre
Located in the J.W. McConnell Library Building, the Birks Student Service Centre is a one-stop service centre that provides integrated front-line Admissions, Student Accounts as well as all registrarial services. In addition, the Centre maintains a self-service touch-screen terminal for reports of standing. Other self-service applications available to students include CARL — Concordia Automated Response Line, a bilingual touch-tone system for grades and registration.

Campus Tours
The Office of Student Recruitment offers Campus Tours services. These include not only information on academic programs and university activities but also self-guided, general, and customized visits of both campuses.

Libraries
Concordia University has two libraries: the R. Howard Webster Library on the downtown Sir George Williams Campus and the Georges P. Vanier Library on the west-end Loyola Campus. Both libraries offer the same services; however, their collections differ in content, having reference and research collections which support the programs and courses offered on the respective campuses.

Many electronic services are available both in the libraries and remotely. CLUES, the library catalogue, offers access to the libraries’ collections of books, periodicals, audio-visual material and more. Students can also choose from an extensive list of bibliographic and full-text databases which provide references to periodical literature in most subject areas.

Computer workstations are available to students conducting academic research through databases, CLUES, and the Internet. In addition, laptop computers equipped with productivity software and wireless access to the Internet can be borrowed for a two-hour loan period.

Students can obtain help from librarians in choosing library material for assignments and research by enquiring in person at the reference desks or online on the libraries’ Web site listed below. For specialized assistance, students may consult subject librarians who are responsible for both selection and reference work within defined subject areas. Subject librarians also offer individual and group instruction in effective research methodology. A schedule of general library workshops offered each term may be picked up in either library, or found on the libraries’ Web site.

Undergraduate students may borrow books for a two-week period. Audio-visual materials may have a shorter loan period. The libraries’ interlibrary loan service facilitates document delivery and borrowing of materials from other libraries at the local, national or international level.
Complete information concerning the libraries’ collections and services, including the names of subject librarians, is made available in print format in the libraries and on their Web site at http://library.concordia.ca.

**Instructional and Information Technology Services**

Instructional and Information Technology Services (IITS) provides computing and audio-visual resources and services to students, researchers, the library, and the University administration. The Department maintains a high-speed data communications network which brings together the many buildings and the two campuses; this network is itself linked to the international community via the Internet. Available computing resources include several super-mini computers, extensive lab facilities offering 250 public access personal computers (150 Pentium and 466 level DOS machines, 100 Macintosh), Internet access, and specialized graphics equipment. A comprehensive software library is available including numerical analysis routines, statistical processing packages, database products, simulation languages, graphics support, all widely used computer languages, text processing, on-line news services and many other general purpose utilities. IITS provides around-the-clock computer access, with consulting services available during normal University operating hours. Newsletters and information sheets (Info Notes) detail these services and facilities, and are available at the service areas located on each campus.

IITS operates three audio-visual equipment depots, primarily responsible for media services in teaching areas, but also providing over-the-counter sales of materials and loan of equipment to students, faculty and staff.

The facilities in the IITS Learning Laboratories, media workshops (AVISTAs), television and sound studios, preview and presentation rooms, cinemas and media library, are also available to students, faculty and staff, on an individual basis, for self-instruction, training and the preparation of presentation materials.

Professional production services and consultation are available in the areas of video, sound, graphics, photography, computer controlled presentation and distance education.

The University is a member of the Québec educational television network, CANAL, which broadcasts a variety of credit and non-credit courses, lectures, seminars and interviews on UHF Channel 29 in the Montréal region and on Cable 23 in other areas of Québec.

**Art Galleries**

The Leonard and Bina Ellen Art Gallery is located in the J.W. McConnell Building. One of the major small museums in Canada, the Gallery features a year-round program of exhibitions of Canadian art in all visual media. Most presentations are organized by the Gallery’s own staff, but some shows are brought in from other art institutions across Canada.

The Gallery has a permanent collection of Canadian art with a special emphasis on modern and contemporary work. The collection includes painting, sculpture, works on paper, mixed media and photography. Selections from the collection are frequently included in the Gallery’s exhibitions. Illustrated bilingual publications accompany the majority of the exhibitions.

The V.A.V. Gallery, devoted to work by undergraduate students in the visual arts programs of the Faculty of Fine Arts, is located on the main floor of the Visual Arts Building at the corner of René-Lévesque Boulevard and Crescent Street. In the Bourget Building on Mountain Street, exhibitions of work by Fine Arts graduate students are presented in the gallery on the main floor.

**Theatre, Music and Arts Studios**

The Faculty of Fine Arts operates several performing arts facilities on the Loyola Campus, including a state-of-the-art concert hall, seating 600, and the Joseph P. Cazalet Studio, a flexible teaching facility serving theatre students. Dramatic productions on the Sir George Williams Campus are staged in the D.B. Clarke Theatre, a well equipped 380-seat facility in the Henry F. Hall Building.

Specialized studios and workshops for undergraduate and graduate students in the visual arts are located in the Visual Arts Building and the MF Annex.

Music students use ensemble rooms and practice studios in the Refectory Building on the Loyola Campus. Performances are given in the large ensemble rooms and in the Oscar Peterson Concert Hall. Dance and theatre students use studios in the TJ Annex, located on the Loyola Campus.

**Film**

Concordia University houses an impressive collection of films of historic and cultural value.

**Athletic Facilities**

The University offers extensive programs for participation in intramural and intercollegiate sports. Facilities include several full-sized playing fields and a fully equipped physical education centre on the Loyola Campus. The centre includes a gymnasium and an ice arena, as well as training and sports medicine areas, an activities room and a weight-training room.
Concordia University Loyola Campus

AD  Administration Building / 7141 Sherbrooke W.
BB  3502 Belmore
BH  3500 Belmore
CC  Central Building
DA  Drummond Auditorium
DL  Russell Breen Senate Chamber
DS  Drummond Science
FC  Loyola Chapel / F.C. Smith Auditorium
HA  Hingston Hall
HB  Hingston Hall
HC  Hingston Hall
JR  Jesuit Residence / 7141 Sherbrooke W.
PA  Athletics Complex / 7200 Sherbrooke W.
PE  7200 Sherbrooke W.
PG  Gym / 7200 Sherbrooke W.
PS  Physical Resources
PT  Oscar Peterson Concert Hall
PY  Psychology
RF  Refectory
SC  Campus Centre
SP  Richard J. Renaud Science Complex 7141 Sherbrooke W.
TA  7079 Terrebonne
TJ  7315 Terrebonne
VE  Vanier Extension
VL  Vanier Library
WC  2490 West Broadway
WD  2492 West Broadway
WE  2494 West Broadway
WF  2496 West Broadway
WG  2480 West Broadway

Loyola Campus Map
In February 1992, Concordia University adopted a policy on degree nomenclature that seeks to provide students with the opportunity to graduate with gender neutral degree titles. This policy stipulates that students are entitled to receive their degrees in either the traditional or new degree nomenclature. The new names for degrees are: Baccalaureate, Magisteriate, and Doctorate. The traditional nomenclature is: Bachelor, Master, and Doctor.

As of June 1994, students may choose to graduate with degree titles that are gender neutral and refer to the diplomas themselves. Graduates who have previously been awarded a Concordia degree will be able to request that their degree be re-issued in the new nomenclature.
academic calendar
The Academic Calendar is subject to change. Updated information will be available from the Birks Student Service Centre. For dates pertaining to registration and non-standard Summer Terms, please consult the 2004-05 Undergraduate Class Schedule or the Birks Student Service Centre. For financial deadlines see §15.

Concordia University recognizes and respects the religious beliefs, observances and obligations of all faiths. For the information of instructors planning assignment deadlines, class tests, etc., and for persons scheduling meetings, the dates of Holy Days of major religions are available at the Birks Student Service Centre.

Deadlines falling on weekends* or holidays will be extended to the next working day.

*Except for academic withdrawal deadlines.

### Regular Session 2004-05 and Summer Session 2004

#### 2004

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<th>Last day for application to undergraduate programs — Full-time Regular Session 2004-05.</th>
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<td>Friday, March 5</td>
<td>University Writing Test.</td>
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<td>Monday, March 8</td>
<td>Last day for academic withdrawal from two-term and winter-term courses.</td>
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<td>Thursday, April 1</td>
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<td>Thursday, April 8</td>
<td>Last day of classes — Regular Session 2003-04.</td>
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<td>Friday, April 9</td>
<td>University closed (see April 13 and 14, 2004).</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Saturday, April 10</td>
<td>University closed (see April 13 and 14, 2004).</td>
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<td>Monday, April 12</td>
<td>University closed.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Tuesday, April 13</td>
<td>Make-up day for classes scheduled on April 9 and 10 — Instructors must contact Scheduling Office to book a classroom.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wednesday, April 14</td>
<td>Make-up day for classes scheduled on April 9 and 10 — Instructors must contact Scheduling Office to book a classroom.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Thursday, April 15</td>
<td>Examinations begin.</td>
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<td>Sunday, May 2</td>
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<td>Monday, May 3</td>
<td>Two-term and first-term Summer Session begins.</td>
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<td>Friday, May 7</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Saturday, May 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for late completion of courses ending in April 2004.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Saturday, May 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for DEF (Deferred) or MED (Medical) notation for courses ending in April 2004.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Monday, May 24</td>
<td>Victoria Day — University closed.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sunday, May 30</td>
<td>Last day for submission of late-completion work for courses ending in April 2004 (application deadline May 15).</td>
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JUNE

T.B.A.  
Spring Convocations.

Tuesday, June 15  
Last day to apply for supplemental examinations for courses taken during the Regular Session 2003-04.

Tuesday, June 15  
Last day to apply for re-evaluation of courses ending in April 2004.

Wednesday, June 16  
Last day of classes — First-term Summer Session.

Thursday, June 17  
Mid-term break for two-term Summer Session begins.

Thursday, June 17  
Examinations begin — First-term Summer Session finals.

Wednesday, June 23  
Examinations end — First-term Summer Session finals.

Thursday, June 24  
Fête Nationale — University closed.

Friday, June 25  
Mid-term break for two-term Summer Session ends.

Monday, June 28  
Classes begin — Second-term Summer Session.

Monday, June 28  
Special Six-Week Summer Session begins.

JULY

Thursday, July 1  
Canada Day — University closed.

Thursday, July 15  
Last day to apply for degrees, diplomas and certificates for Fall 2004 graduation.

AUGUST

Monday, August 9  
Special Six-Week Summer Session ends.

Thursday, August 12  
Last day of classes for two-term and second-term Summer Session.

Friday, August 13  
Examinations begin — Two-term and second-term Summer Session finals.

Thursday, August 19  
Examinations end — Two-term and second-term Summer Session finals.

Friday, August 20  
Replacement and supplemental examinations begin — Regular Session 2003-04.

Thursday, August 26  
Replacement and supplemental examinations end — Regular Session 2003-04.

Tuesday, August 31  
Last day to apply for DEF (Deferred) or MED (Medical) notation for courses taken during the Summer Session 2004.

SEPTEMBER

Wednesday, September 1  
Last day to apply for late completion of courses taken during the Summer Session 2004.

Monday, September 6  
Labour Day — University closed.

Tuesday, September 7  
Classes begin — Day and Evening Regular Session.

Wednesday, September 15  
Last day to add two-term and fall-term courses.

Wednesday, September 15  
Last day for submission of late-completion work for Summer Session 2004 courses (application deadline September 1).

Thursday, September 16  
Last day to apply for supplemental examinations for courses taken during the Summer Session 2004.

Tuesday, September 21  
Deadline for withdrawal with tuition refund from two-term and fall-term courses.

OCTOBER

Friday, October 1  
Last day to apply for re-evaluation of courses taken during the Summer Session 2004.

Friday, October 1  
University Writing Test.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Saturday, October 2</td>
<td>Replacement and supplemental examinations for Summer Session 2004 courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, October 11</td>
<td>Thanksgiving Day — University closed (see December 7, 2004).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, October 25</td>
<td>Last day for academic withdrawal from fall-term courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVEMBER</td>
<td>T.B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, November 1</td>
<td>Last day for application to undergraduate programs — Winter Term 2005.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, November 21</td>
<td>University Writing Test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, November 29</td>
<td>Last day for instructor-scheduled tests or examinations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DECEMBER</td>
<td>Monday, December 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Last day of classes — Fall Term.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, December 7</td>
<td>Make-up day for classes scheduled on Monday, October 11 — Instructors must contact Scheduling Office to book a classroom.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, December 8</td>
<td>Examinations begin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday, December 23</td>
<td>Examinations end.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JANUARY</td>
<td>Monday, January 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Classes begin — Day and Evening Winter Term.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, January 11</td>
<td>Last day to add winter-term courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, January 14</td>
<td>University Writing Test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday, January 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for degrees, diplomas and certificates for Spring 2005 graduation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday, January 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for DEF (Deferred) or MED (Medical) notation for courses ending in December 2004.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, January 17</td>
<td>Deadline for withdrawal with tuition refund from winter-term courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEBRUARY</td>
<td>Tuesday, February 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Last day to apply for supplemental examinations for courses ending in December 2004 (graduating students only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, February 1</td>
<td>Last day to apply for re-evaluation of courses ending in December 2004.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, February 1</td>
<td>Last day to apply for late completion of courses ending in December 2004.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, February 15</td>
<td>Last day for submission of late-completion work for courses ending in December 2004 (application deadline February 1).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, February 21</td>
<td>Mid-term break begins.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, February 21</td>
<td>Replacement examinations begin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, February 21</td>
<td>Supplemental examinations begin for courses ending in December 2004 (graduating students only).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday, February 24</td>
<td>Replacement and supplemental examinations end.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, February 25</td>
<td>Rector's Holiday — University closed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, February 27</td>
<td>Mid-term break ends.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARCH</td>
<td>Event</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, March 1</td>
<td>Last day for application to undergraduate programs — Full-time Regular Session 2005-06.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, March 4</td>
<td>University Writing Test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, March 7</td>
<td>Last day for academic withdrawal from two-term and winter-term courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, March 25</td>
<td>University closed (see April 12, 2005).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday, March 26</td>
<td>University closed (see April 12, 2005).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, March 28</td>
<td>University closed.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APRIL</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Details</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday, April 4</td>
<td>Last day for instructor-scheduled tests or examinations.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, April 11</td>
<td>Last day of classes — Regular Session 2004-05.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, April 12</td>
<td>Make-up day for classes scheduled on March 25 and 26 —</td>
<td>Instructors must contact Scheduling Office to book a classroom.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, April 13</td>
<td>Examinations begin.</td>
<td></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAY</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Details</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday, May 3</td>
<td>Examinations end.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday, May 6</td>
<td>University Writing Test.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, May 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for late completion of courses ending in April 2005.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunday, May 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for DEF (Deferred) or MED (Medical) notation for courses ending in April 2005.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday, May 30</td>
<td>Last day for submission of late-completion work for courses ending in April 2005 (application deadline May 15).</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JUNE</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Details</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T.B.A.</td>
<td>Spring Convocations.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, June 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for supplemental examinations for courses taken during the Regular Session 2004-05.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday, June 15</td>
<td>Last day to apply for re-evaluation of courses ending in April 2005.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
administration
The following information was updated as of October 1, 2004.

**Board of Governors**

- Eric H. Molson, Chancellor
- Frederick H. Lowy, Rector and Vice-Chancellor
- Alain Benedetti, Chairman
- Charles G. Cavell, Vice-Chairman
- Rita Lc de Santis, Vice-Chairwoman
- Peter Kruyt, Vice-Chairman
- Steven H. Appelbaum
- Normand Beauchamp
- Rama Bhat
- Louise Brunette
- Gerald C. Burke
- Alexander J. Carpini
- Baljit Singh Chadha
- June Chaikelson
- Sally Cole
- Howard Davidson
- Brian Edwards
- Kamal Fox
- Suzanne Gouin
- George M. Hanna

- Noah Joseph
- Judith A. Kavanagh
- Patricia Labolle
- Christine C. Lengvari
- Loren Lerner
- Desmond O'Neill
- John E. Parisella
- Natalie Pomerleau
- Alex G. Potter
- Richard J. Renaud
- Miriam Roland
- Suzanne Sévigny
- Hani Shennib
- Adam Slater
- Jacques St-Laurent
- Mackie I. Vadacchino de Massy
- Ivan Velan
- Lillian Vineberg
- Jonathan Wener

**Senate**

- John W. O'Brien, Speaker
- Danielle Tessier, Secretary
- Alison Beck
- Charles L. Bertrand
- Rama Bhat
- Suzanne Birks
- William Bukowski
- Terence Byrnes
- William M. Curran
- Marcel Danis
- Michael Di Grappa
- Maureen Doyle
- Andrew Dutkewych
- Larry English
- M. Nabil Esmail
- Jamshid Etezadi
- James Grant
- Bilal Hamideh
- Adel M. Hanna
- Linda Healey
- Suong Van Hoa
- Vi Hoang
- Christopher Jackson

- Ellen G. Jacobs
- Lucie Lequin
- Jack N. Lightstone
- Rucci Luppicini
- Catherine MacKenzie
- Andrew McAusland
- Danielle Morin
- Robert J. Oppenheimer
- Emily Pearlman
- Natalie Pomerleau
- Christopher A. Ross
- Elizabeth Saccà
- Mike Schulz
- Martin Singer
- Adam Spiro
- Patricia A. Thornton
- Jerry Tomberlin
- Reeta C. Tremblay
- Lawrence Tsang
- Catherine Valerio
- David Vivian
- Truong Vo-Van

**Council of the Faculty of Arts and Science**

- Martin Singer, Dean and Chair
- Barbara Harris, Secretary
- John A. Capobianco, Vice-Dean, Research and International Relations
- Joanne Locke, Vice-Dean, Curriculum and Appraisals
- Robert M. Roy, Vice-Dean, Planning
- Martin Allor
- Marie-Helene Bairos
- Pamela Bright

- Joe Burchill
- Terence Byrnes
- June S. Chaikelson
- Geoffrey C. Fidler
- Angela Ford-Rosenthal
- Mariana Frank
- Michael Gasher
- Sabrina Ippomoto
- Ian Irvine
- Ellen G. Jacobs
### Council of the Faculty of Fine Arts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Jackson, Chair</td>
<td>Loren Lerner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shirley McLeod, Secretary</td>
<td>Jack N. Lightstone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liselyn Adams</td>
<td>Frederick H. Lowy, Rector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kevin Austin</td>
<td>Catherine MacKenzie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean Bélisle</td>
<td>Rosanna Maulé</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elise Bernatchez</td>
<td>Michael Montanaro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephanie Bolton</td>
<td>Rosemary Mountain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jean-Claude Bustros</td>
<td>Kat O’Brien</td>
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<tr>
<td>Andrew Dutkewych</td>
<td>David Pariser</td>
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<td>David Elliott</td>
<td>Emily Pearlman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assunta Fargnoli</td>
<td>Kathleen Perry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brian Foss</td>
<td>Ken Peters</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gene Gibbons</td>
<td>Leopold Plotek</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nicolas Goudreau</td>
<td>Karl Raudsepp</td>
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<td>Kristina Huneault</td>
<td>Aaron Reaume</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wolfgang Krol</td>
<td>Melinda Reinhart</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paul Langdon</td>
<td>Heather Richards</td>
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<tr>
<td>P.K. Langshaw</td>
<td>Theodore Stathopoulos</td>
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<tr>
<td>Josée Leclerc</td>
<td>Andrew Taggart</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jesse Lehrman</td>
<td>Sabrina Teoli</td>
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</table>

### Concordia Council on Student Life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charles L. Bertrand, Chair</td>
<td>Katherine Hedrich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jane Hackett, Secretary</td>
<td>Nina Howe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wendy Avalos</td>
<td>Lina Lipscombe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrice Blais</td>
<td>Farha Naqvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claudie Boujakian</td>
<td>Silvana Novembre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean Brisebois</td>
<td>Patricia Posius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roger Côté</td>
<td>Steven Rosenshein</td>
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<tr>
<td>William M. Curran</td>
<td>Daryl Ross</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melanie Drew</td>
<td>Frances Shaver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brent Farrington</td>
<td>Katie Sheahan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pierre Frégeau</td>
<td>Candis Steenbergen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lauren Gould</td>
<td>Amr Talaat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sup Mei Graub</td>
<td>Lorraine Toscano</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bilal Hamideh</td>
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</table>

### Officers of the Administration

### Office of the Rector

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frederic H. Lowy, BA, MD,</td>
<td>OMBUDSPERSON:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM, O.C.</td>
<td>Kristen Robillard, BA,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enza De Cubellis, BA</td>
<td>MSS, MLSP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ted Nowak, BComm, CMA</td>
<td>ADVISOR, RIGHTS AND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RESPONSIBILITIES:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Peter Côté, BA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Rector’s Consolidated Cabinet

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frederic H. Lowy, BA, MD,</td>
<td>PROVOST:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM, O.C.</td>
<td>Jack N. Lightstone, BA,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MA, PhD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garry L. Milton, BA</td>
<td>ASSISTANT TO THE RECTOR,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PROTOCOL AND SPECIAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EVENTS:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcel Danis, BA, MA, LLL</td>
<td>Pierrette Lucas, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>COORDINATOR, QUALITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Di Grappa, BA,</td>
<td>David Gobby, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MPA</td>
<td>SENIOR PLANNING AND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>POLICY ANALYST:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Larry English, BComm, CA</td>
<td>Cameron Tilson, BSc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DIRECTOR, INSTITUTIONAL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RESEARCH:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lise Tremblay, BA, MA, MSc</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Office of the Provost

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jack N. Lightstone, BA,</td>
<td>DEAN, ARTS AND SCIENCE:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA, PhD</td>
<td>Martin Singer, BA, MA,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PhD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angela Wilson Wright</td>
<td>VICE-DEAN, CURRICULUM AND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>APPRAISALS:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Joanne Locke, BA, MLS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>VICE-DEAN, PLANNING:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuong Vo-Van, BScA, MSc,</td>
<td>Robert M. Roy, BSc, MA,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PhD</td>
<td>PhD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VICE-DEAN, RESEARCH AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS:
John A. Capobianco, BSc, DSc

CODE ADMINISTRATOR:
Rose Fedorak, BHec, MSc

DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES:
Serge Bergeron, BComm, MBA

DIRECTOR, STUDENT ACADEMIC SERVICES:
Donald Chambers, BComm

DEAN, JOHN MOLSON SCHOOL OF BUSINESS:
Jerry Tomberlin, BS, MPH, AM, PhD

ASSOCIATE DEAN, ADMINISTRATIVE AFFAIRS AND HUMAN RESOURCES:
A. Bakr Ibrahim, BComm, MBA, PhD, CA, RIA/CMA

ASSOCIATE DEAN, UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS, ACADEMIC AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, AND ACADEMIC DIRECTOR, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS PROGRAM:
George K. Kanaan, BAdmin, MAcc, PhD

ASSOCIATE DEAN, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND EXECUTIVE PROGRAMS:
Michel Magnan, BAA, MBA, PhD, CA

ASSOCIATE DEAN, GRADUATE PROGRAMS, RESEARCH AND PROGRAM EVALUATION:
Danielle Morin, BSc, MSc, PhD

DEAN, ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE:
M. Nabil Esmail, BSc(MechEng), MSc(Mech Eng), PhD, FCIC, Ing

ASSOCIATE DEAN, GRADUATE PROGRAMS AND RESEARCH:
Georgios H. Statopoulos, BEng, MEng, PhD

ASSOCIATE DEAN, UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS AND STUDENT AFFAIRS:
William E. Lynch, BASc, MA, PhD, Ing

ASSOCIATE DEAN, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS:
Louise Quesnel, MSc, Ing

ASSOCIATE DEAN, SPECIAL PROJECTS:
Terrill Fancott, BEng, MSc, DSc, Ing

VICE-RECTOR, INSTITUTIONAL RELATIONS AND SECRETARY-GENERAL:
The Honourable Marcel Danis P.C., BA, MA, LLL

ADMINISTRATOR:
Diane Hastings

INTERIM CHIEF DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR:
Marcel Dupuis, BA

DIRECTOR, ALUMNI RELATIONS:
Laura Stanbra, BA, MA

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, UNIVERSITY COMMUNICATIONS:
Dennis Murphy, BA, MA, PhD

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, HUMAN RESOURCES AND EMPLOYEE RELATIONS:
Gilles Bourgeois, BA, MA

LEGAL COUNSEL:
Suzanne Birks, BA, LLB, LLM, LLB, DJur

DIRECTOR, ACADEMIC AND EMPLOYEE RELATIONS:
Casper Bloom, Q.C., BA, MBA, LLL

DEAN, FINE ARTS:
Christopher Jackson, DSL, Dip. Premier Prix, Conservatoire de Musique de Montréal

ASSOCIATE DEAN, PHYSICAL RESOURCES:
Wolfgang P. Krol, MFA

ASSOCIATE DEAN, RESEARCH AND GRADUATE STUDIES:
Lisa Evelyn Adams, BMus, DipMusPerf

ASSOCIATE DEAN, ACADEMIC AND STUDENT AFFAIRS:
Kathleen Perry, BA, MLS

DEAN, SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES:
Elizabeth J. Saccà, BS, MEd, PhD

ASSOCIATE DEAN, CURRICULUM:
Theodore Statopoulos, DipEng, MEng, PhD, PEng, Ing

ASSOCIATE DEAN, STUDENT AFFAIRS:
Nina Howse, BA, MA, PhD

DIRECTOR, CENTRE FOR INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC COOPERATION:
Balbir S. Sahni, MA, MBA, PhD

DIRECTOR, CENTRE FOR MATURE STUDENTS:
Robert J. Oppenheimer, BSc, MBA, PhD

DIRECTOR, CENTRE FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING SERVICES:
Olivia Rovinescu, BA, MA

PRESIDENT, CONCORDIA TEACHER EDUCATION COUNCIL:
Ellen G. Jacobs, BA, MEd

DIRECTOR, CONTINUING EDUCATION:
Murray Sang, BSc, MBA

DIRECTOR, INSTITUTE FOR CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION:
Christine Webb, BEenvPlan, MEd

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF RESEARCH:
Benoit Morin, BA, MA, PhD

DIRECTOR, UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES:
William M. Curran, BA, MEd, MLS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, ACADEMIC RELATIONS:</td>
<td>Maria Paradiso, BSc, MBA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS AND OF SENATE:</td>
<td>Danielle Tessier, LLB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR OF ARCHIVES:</td>
<td>Nancy Marrelli, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VICE-RECTOR, SERVICES:</td>
<td>Michael Di Grappa, BA, MPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE AND AUXILIARY SERVICES:</td>
<td>Patricia Posius, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIVERSITY REGISTRAR:</td>
<td>Linda Healey, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, BOOKSTORES AND COMPUTER STORE:</td>
<td>Lina Lipscombe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, AUXILIARY SERVICES:</td>
<td>Patricia Posius, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, INSTRUCTIONAL AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY SERVICES:</td>
<td>Andrew McAusland, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, RECREATION AND ATHLETICS:</td>
<td>Katie Sheahan, BA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, SECURITY:</td>
<td>Jean Brisebois, BA, BSc, MPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH AND SAFETY:</td>
<td>Susan Magor, RN, BA, DIP Occ Health, MSCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, FACILITIES MANAGEMENT:</td>
<td>Peter Bolla, BScCivEng, MBA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTERIM DEAN OF STUDENTS:</td>
<td>Charles L. Bertrand, BA, MA, PhD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIRECTOR, FINANCIAL AID AND AWARDS/EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, ENROLMENT MANAGEMENT TRANSFORMATION PROJECT:</td>
<td>Roger Côté, BA, MAEd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
13.1 ADMISSION TO CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY

13.2 DEFINITIONS

13.3 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
  13.3.1 Applicants from Québec Institutions
  13.3.2 Applicants from Other Canadian Provinces
  13.3.3 Transfers from Other Universities
  13.3.4 Transfers from Other Post-Secondary Institutions
  13.3.5 Pro-Tanto Credits and Exemptions
  13.3.6 Applicants from Outside Canada
  13.3.7 Former Concordia Students

13.4 LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

13.5 APPLYING FOR ADMISSION
  13.5.1 Application Fee
  13.5.2 Deadlines
  13.5.3 International Applicants to Arts and Science, John Molson School of Business, and Engineering and Computer Science

13.6 SPECIAL ADMISSIONS
  13.6.1 Mature Students
  13.6.2 Visiting Students
  13.6.3 Independent Students

13.7 REQUIRED DOCUMENTS
  13.7.1 All Applicants
  13.7.2 Permanent Code

13.8 SELECTION PROCESS AND NOTIFICATION
  13.8.1 Conditional Admission
  13.8.2 Admission Deposit
  13.8.3 Registration
13  ADMISSION REGULATIONS

University Registrar
LINDA HEALEY

Assistant Registrar
ASSUNTA FARGNOLI

Associate Registrar and Director, Enrolment Analysis/Process Control
TERRY TOO

Admissions Counsellors
TONY CUO
CATHERINE HIRST

Director, Communication and Services to Students
DAVID GOBBY

Admissions Interviewers
SANDRA ROBINSON
MAUREEN SCULLY

Director, Government Reporting, Statistics and External Liaison
BRUCE MACKENZIE

Enrolment Officer
TERESA ZUCCARO

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Birks Student Service Centre
J.W. McConnell Building, Room: LB 185
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2668

Fax: (514) 848-2621
E-Mail: admreg@alcor.concordia.ca
University Web Site: http://www.concordia.ca

13.1  ADMISSION TO CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY

The University gives fair consideration to all applicants and informs them of its decisions and the basis for such decisions within a reasonable period of time. Concordia has a long tradition of service to adult and part-time students. Basic information on admission requirements and procedures is included in this Calendar. More detailed information can be found in the Admissions Guide and at the Concordia Web Site.

In keeping with general principles accepted by Québec universities, admission to Concordia University is open to qualified applicants in the program of their choice. In programs with limited enrolments, not all qualified applicants can be accepted. In such cases, the University accepts those with the strongest qualifications and demonstrable potential. Qualified applicants not admitted to their preferred program are automatically considered for their second-choice program.

The University maintains a Student Service Centre on the Sir George Williams Campus where application forms as well as information about requirements and procedures are available.

There is a single processing centre to which all applications and supporting documents should be mailed:

Concordia University
Admissions Application Centre
P.O. Box 2900
Montréal, Québec
H3G 2S2

Applicants are encouraged to submit an application through the Concordia Web Site:
http://www.concordia.ca

13.2  DEFINITIONS

The Academic Year
The Academic Year begins with a Summer Session (May to August) followed by a Regular Session (September to April). The Summer Session includes all courses offered between the beginning of May and the end of August. The Regular Session is divided into a Fall Term (September-December) and a Winter Term (January-April), each 15 weeks long. Terms include an examination period, during which any final examination must be held. The Academic Calendar §11 lists precise dates for the beginning and end of classes and examination periods.

Exemption
A student may be exempted from a Concordia course based on previous study or a challenge exam. An exemption from a course has no credit value towards a degree. Exemptions from required courses may be granted in cases where students have already covered the work at any institution with an
appropriate level of performance. Any such courses may be replaced with courses chosen in consultation with their advisers.

Extended Credit Program Students
Students registered in an extended program, normally requiring 30 credits in addition to the regular requirements, designed for students entering from secondary institutions outside Québec. (See relevant Faculty section).

Independent Students
Students not seeking a degree or Certificate.

Mature Students
Undergraduate students who do not meet regular academic admission requirements and have been admitted on the basis of their age, experience, and potential.

Pro-Tanto Credits
Pro-tanto credits are credits for courses taken at another institution (or in another Concordia program) which may be transferred towards a Concordia degree.

Residence Requirement
The minimum number of credits which must be taken at Concordia University to obtain a degree or Certificate awarded by the University.

Undergraduate Students
Students registered in an undergraduate degree or Certificate program, whether on a full-time or part-time basis. See §16.1.2 for a definition of full-time and part-time study.

Visiting Students
Undergraduate students from other universities who have written approval from their home university to take courses at Concordia University, or students currently registered in certain Certificate programs sponsored by external associations (e.g. programs related to the John Molson School of Business).

13.3 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

13.3.1 Applicants from Québec Institutions
Québec applicants must have successfully completed a two-year pre-university program in a cégep and qualify for a Diploma of Collegial Studies (DEC) or the equivalent. Applicants who have completed a three-year professional program in a cégep or have obtained a French or International Baccalaureate are also eligible for consideration.
Cégep records of applicants must include the successfully completed prerequisites of the Concordia degree program for which they are applying. These programs and admission requirements “profiles” are listed in:
- The programs and admission requirements listed under each Faculty section,
- The Admissions Guide,
- The Concordia Web Site.
Students admitted to a particular program at the University and who subsequently wish to change to another program may have to complete specific prerequisites in addition to their regular program requirements.

13.3.2 Applicants from Other Canadian Provinces
Graduates of secondary schools in Canadian provinces and territories other than Québec are considered for admission to the Extended Credit Program (ECP) at Concordia. The ECP requires completion of 30 credits in addition to the regular requirements. The duration of a degree program is normally four years. The BEng degree, the BA, Early Childhood and Elementary Education Program, the BEd, TESL and the BFA, Art Education will generally require five years of full-time study to complete.
To be considered for admission, students must have a minimum overall average of 65% in academic subjects taken in the final year of secondary school, and should have senior high school course credits appropriate to the degree program for which they are applying. Higher averages may be required for admission to certain programs in which the demand for places by qualified applicants exceeds the number of places available.
Students completing the following levels of education may be considered for entry to the Extended Credit Program.

Ontario
Applicants from Ontario must present the Secondary School Diploma with six Grade 12 U or M. All applicants must have completed appropriate Grade 12, U or M academic subjects. They must also
have Grade 12 U English or French (if graduated from a French school). The minimum average for eligibility to the University is 65%, but may be higher for certain programs/faculties.

**Other Provinces**
Applicants from all other provinces and territories must have successfully completed Grade 12.

### 13.3.3 Transfers from Other Universities

Each transfer application is considered on its merits. The number of transfer credits granted depends on the character, quality, and quantity of the work completed at the accredited institution. In allowing transfer credits, some special conditions apply:

1. Students will not be given credit for courses taken in another university during the same academic term in which they have registered for courses at Concordia University, unless special permission has been obtained in advance from this University. The Office of the Registrar should be contacted for information on the correct procedure.
2. To earn an undergraduate degree, students must take a minimum of 45 credits at Concordia University. These should be the last 45 credits. The BEng, the BA (Early Childhood and Elementary Education), the BEd (TESL), and the BFA (Specialization in Art Education) require 60 credits at Concordia.
3. Students transferring to Concordia after having failed to achieve a satisfactory record at any university must take a minimum of 60 additional credits at Concordia.
4. At least 50% of the degree credits for Honours, Specializations, Majors, Options, or Minors must be taken at Concordia. Individual Faculties determine the precise proportion.
5. Students who already have an undergraduate degree may undertake a second undergraduate degree, subject to the conditions below. (Before registering, such students should consider whether their purpose might be better served by taking a graduate degree, diploma, or certificate program.) To obtain a second undergraduate degree, students must:
   a) register in a program with a higher concentration than a Minor, and
   b) complete at least two-thirds of the credits normally required for the second degree in courses other than those credited to the first degree — for example, a minimum of 60 credits must be completed when the normal requirement is 90 credits, and
   c) complete at least 36 credits in the new field of concentration.

Further detailed information is available in §16.1.3 and §16.1.7 of this Calendar.

### 13.3.4 Transfers from Other Post-Secondary Institutions

Each transfer application is considered on its merits. Credits from junior colleges, community colleges, or colleges of applied arts and technology outside Québec will, in general, be given the same recognition towards undergraduate programs as they receive in their respective provinces.

### 13.3.5 Pro-Tanto Credits and Exemptions

Pro-tanto credits are credits for courses taken at another institution (or in another Concordia program) which may be transferred towards a Concordia degree. The Office of the Registrar or the respective Faculty assesses all requests for pro-tanto credits.

An exemption from a course has no credit value towards a degree. Exemptions from required courses may be granted in cases where students have already covered the work at any institution, with an appropriate level of performance. Any such courses may be replaced with courses chosen in consultation with their advisers.

### 13.3.6 Applicants from Outside Canada

In general, candidates who have completed the level of education required for admission to undergraduate programs in their home country and have achieved good grades are eligible to apply for admission. Further information regarding international admission requirements is available in §19.

### 13.3.7 Former Concordia Students

Former Concordia students who have been absent from Concordia may be required to submit a new application for admission. Students are advised to contact the Office of the Registrar for information on the correct procedure. Normally, students who, during their absence from Concordia, attended another institution and attempted at least 12 credits, must submit a new application and make arrangements to have an official transcript sent to the Office of the Registrar. Advanced standing will be assessed as part of the admissions process. If fewer than 12 credits have been attempted or if attendance at another institution was based exclusively on a letter of prior approval from the Faculty Student Request Committee, a new application would normally not be required. Students may, however, be eligible for transfer credits for the work completed during their absence.

Students who officially withdrew from Concordia University and who wish to return to study must submit a new application. If they have attended another institution during their absence, they must also make arrangements to have an official transcript sent to the Office of the Registrar. Advanced standing will be assessed as part of the admissions process.
• Students in the Faculty of Arts and Science who have a lapse in their program of study for nine consecutive terms or more will not be allowed to continue in their program before meeting with an academic adviser.
• Students in the John Molson School of Business who have a lapse in their program of study for six consecutive terms or more will not be allowed to continue in their program before meeting with an academic adviser.
• Students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science who have been absent from their program for six consecutive terms or more will be officially withdrawn from their program by the Faculty and must submit a new application for admission through the Office of the Registrar.

The Office of the Registrar or the respective Faculty assesses all requests for pro-tanto credits. Further detailed information is available in §13.3.3, §16.1.3 and §16.1.7 of this Calendar.

13.4 LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

While the language of instruction at Concordia is English, most assignments and examinations may be submitted in French. Students whose first language is neither French nor English must demonstrate language proficiency prior to their admission to Concordia. They will ordinarily be exempt from pre-admission English tests if they meet one of the following criteria:
1. They hold a Québec Diploma of Collegial Studies (or its equivalent from an English-language school system).
2. They have obtained a grade of “C” or better in the GCSE English language examination.
3. They have studied for at least three years in an educational institution where the sole language of instruction is English.

If none of these criteria fits, a student whose first language is other than English must write a required English test (see §16.2.4). Only when the Office of the Registrar has received the test results is the student’s application to Concordia considered complete.

In all cases, the Office of the Registrar reserves the right to require a proficiency test if it is deemed necessary.

13.5 APPLYING FOR ADMISSION

Application forms are available from the Office of the Registrar. Students are encouraged to submit an application through the Concordia Web Site, http://www.concordia.ca. Students should apply for admission as early as possible to allow sufficient time for the evaluation of their applications. This is especially true for applicants from outside Canada. Supporting documents must be submitted at the time of application or as soon afterwards as they become available.

Applicants must state their full academic history on their application for admission or risk cancellation of their acceptance or registration. No transfer credit will be awarded retroactively for former studies not reported in the application.

13.5.1 Application Fee

There is a $50 (Canadian) application fee required with every application, payable to Concordia University by certified cheque, money order, MasterCard, Visa, or debit card (Interac). Applicants from outside Canada may pay this fee by international money order or draft drawn on a Canadian bank in Canadian funds.

This application fee is not refundable under any circumstances, nor can it be used towards tuition. It is not transferable to a session other than that for which the student is applying.

13.5.2 Deadlines

September is the normal point of entry to full-time and part-time studies. Entry in January or in the Summer Session is limited to certain programs. Students should refer to the admissions information within the relevant Faculty section, in the Admissions Guide, or on the Concordia Web Site.

Full-Time
March 1 and November 1 are the application deadline dates normally set for the Fall and Winter terms respectively. However, candidates are encouraged to submit their applications well before the start of term to allow sufficient time for evaluation and notification. Candidates applying from outside of Canada should submit their applications by February 1.

Part-Time
The deadlines for applying for Fall and Winter terms are July 15 and November 1 respectively. However, candidates are encouraged to submit their applications well before the start of term to allow sufficient time for evaluation and notification.

Note: Part-time applicants to the Faculty of Fine Arts should apply before March 1; part-time applicants to the John Molson School of Business should apply before May 1.

Further information can be obtained from the Office of the Registrar.
While the normal entry period for International Students from outside Canada is September, the Faculty of Arts and Science, the John Molson School of Business, and the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science also consider them for January admission. They have implemented a rolling international admissions process whereby a student whose application becomes complete too late to be considered for a given session will automatically be considered for the next entry date. 

NOTE: Visa arrangements can take up to three months after the acceptance letter has been issued to a student. For this reason, students wishing to be considered for January admission are recommended to submit their applications many months in advance.

13.6 SPECIAL ADMISSIONS

13.6.1 Mature Students

Mature students are undergraduates who have not met the regular academic admission requirements (e.g. completion of a DEC or equivalent), but have been admitted on the basis of age, experience, and potential. Mature students may study full-time or part-time. Information on Mature Entry is contained in §14.

13.6.2 Visiting Students

Visiting students are undergraduate students from other universities who have written approval from their home university to take courses at Concordia University, or they are students currently registered in certain Certificate programs sponsored by external associations. These students may apply for visiting student status by contacting the Birks Student Service Centre. The granting of such status in no way guarantees a student a place in a course. 

1. Students from other Québec universities who wish to take courses at Concordia must complete a Web-based Inter-University Exchange Authorization form at http://www.crepuq.qc.ca. Additional information is available in §16.1.7.

2. Undergraduate students from other universities outside the province of Québec who wish to take courses at Concordia must submit a letter of permission from the registrar of their home university and Canadian citizenship/permanent residency documents or Québec Certificate of Acceptance (CAQ) and/or student visa. Visiting students who are Canadians or Permanent Residents may be eligible to pay Québec rates of tuition upon submission of proof of Québec residency in accordance with government criteria (see §13.7).

3. Students who wish to register in Certificate programs sponsored by external associations must submit proof of membership in the association and citizenship documents. Visiting students who are Canadians or Permanent Residents may be eligible to pay Québec rates of tuition upon submission of proof of Québec residency in accordance with government criteria (see §13.7).

13.6.3 Independent Students

Concordia University allows individuals who are not seeking a degree or Certificate to register as Independent students, if they satisfy admission requirements. Independent students may register for a maximum of 18 credits a year, equally divided between Fall and Winter terms. They register for courses once all undergraduate students have selected their schedules; their Independent status in no way guarantees them a place in a given course. There are two categories of Independent student: 

1. those who meet regular admission requirements.

2. those who meet Mature Entry requirements (see §14.3), and satisfy the University that they have the right background for the course(s) for which they wish to register. 

Note: Independent students must satisfy the University that they have completed prerequisite courses where required.

Applicants for Independent status should contact the Office of the Registrar. They will be required to submit evidence of having met University entrance requirements. Independent students who are Canadians or Permanent Residents may be eligible to pay Québec rates of tuition upon submission of proof of Québec residency in accordance with government criteria (see §13.7). Independent students who subsequently wish to enter a degree or Certificate program must make a formal application to the Office of the Registrar. Credits acquired by Independent students may subsequently be applied towards a degree or Certificate program, if appropriate. In the case of the Faculty of Arts and Science, an Independent student may be granted a maximum of 30 credits towards a degree.

13.7 REQUIRED DOCUMENTS

Citizenship or Permanent Residency Documents

Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents must present proof of their status in Canada. Students who have not provided such evidence are automatically charged international tuition fees. To prove
Canadian citizenship or Permanent Resident status, applicants must supply the Office of the Registrar with an original or a legible photocopy of one of the following documents:
- Canadian birth certificate;
- Canadian baptismal certificate (showing place of birth in Canada);
- Canadian citizenship or Permanent Resident Card (IMM-1000/5292) papers.

The following documents are not acceptable:
- Driver’s licence;
- Medicare or health insurance card;
- Social Insurance Number card.

**Proof of Québec Residency (Applicable to Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents)**

The University will endeavour to establish Québec Residency status for applicants from Québec cégeps by importing province of residence data electronically from government files based on their “permanent code”.

Other Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents must present proof of Québec residency.

Students who have not provided such evidence are automatically charged non-Québec resident fees.

To prove Québec residency, applicants must supply the Office of the Registrar with an original or a legible photocopy of one of the following documents:
- An “authentic” birth certificate issued by the Government of Québec (regardless of place of birth), which does not contain the notation “Émis en vertu de l’article 137 du Code Civil”;
- A “semi-authentic” birth certificate issued by the Government of Québec (regardless of place of birth) before January 1, 1994, which contains the notation “Émis en vertu de l’article 137 du Code Civil”;
- A baptismal certificate issued by a Québec parish before January 1, 1994, regardless of place of birth;
- A current Canadian passport on which the place of birth is clearly listed as being in Québec;
- A Certificat de sélection du Québec (CSQ) or an official letter from le ministère des Communautés culturelles et de l’immigration du Québec attesting that the student is the holder of a CSQ;
- A loan certificate issued by l’Aide financière aux études du ministère de l’Éducation du Québec for the current year.

In addition, the student may fit into one of a number of other approved government categories. The student must submit a signed attestation to the University, on the approved government form, with accompanying documentation that is described on the form.

Among the categories recognized by the Government are:
- A student adopted by a person with residency status in Québec at the time of the adoption;
- A student, one of whose parents resides in Québec;
- A student who has resided in Québec for at least 12 months before becoming a full-time student;
- A student who came to Canada as a Permanent Resident without a Certificat de sélection du Québec (CSQ) but has resided in Québec for at least three months without having lived elsewhere for more than three months since landing in Canada;
- A student whose spouse qualifies under these criteria as a Québec Resident.

If, upon acceptance to a regular University program, proof of Québec residency has not been established, the Office of the Registrar will mail students a blank government form, Attestation of Residency in Québec. Visiting and Independent students will be provided with a form at the time they apply for Visiting or Independent status at the Birks Student Service Centre.

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**Academic Documents**

Applicants must submit all secondary and post-secondary academic records. They must ensure that an official transcript is forwarded directly to the Admissions Application Centre by all the institutions which they have attended. (Applications will not be considered until an official transcript from EACH institution has been received. These are required even where the student may have earned no credit.)

With their application, students currently enrolled at an institution must include results from all previous terms together with a list of courses in progress. They must arrange for an official transcript with the results of the final semester to be forwarded as soon as possible. All documents must be originals or appropriately certified copies. Uncertified copies are not acceptable; neither are records transmitted by fax. Transcripts in a language other than English or French must be accompanied by a notarized translation. If the transcript does not detail the subjects and the grades, a certified statement of these from an authorized official of the institution should also be included.

The above procedure whereby institutions send official transcripts directly to Concordia University is the normal method for receipt of official transcripts. However, in order to accelerate the review of their file, students may submit official transcripts in sealed envelopes along with their application,
subject to the following procedures: applicants are to request each previous educational institution to provide them with a copy of their official transcript, sealed in an envelope which bears the name and address of the school, the institutional logo (if applicable), a notice on the envelope stating that it contains official transcripts, and a signature/signature stamp/explanatory label placed across the seal of the envelope. The sealed-envelope transcript method may be used only for transcripts issued by institutions in North America.

The Québec Ministry of Education (MEQ) requires all registered students to have a “permanent code” (a unique identifying number) which is assigned by the Ministry. Students who already have a permanent code must enter it on their application form. Students who do not provide a valid code with their application will be sent a permanent code data form with their letter of acceptance. This form must be completed and returned with appropriate documentation so that the MEQ can create a permanent code.

For students who have attended or are currently attending cégep in Québec, Concordia University will automatically obtain the required cégep record electronically from CREPUQ (Conférence des recteurs et des principaux des universités du Québec) by using their permanent code.

### 13.8 SELECTION PROCESS AND NOTIFICATION

#### 13.8.1 Conditional Admission

Applicants seeking admission to undergraduate programs may be granted conditional acceptance on the basis of available academic records, including interim results for the current year. Final admission is contingent upon a student’s successfully completing all the academic admission requirements and meeting all conditions as stated in the letter of conditional acceptance issued by the Office of the Registrar or by the respective Faculty.

#### 13.8.2 Admission Deposit

Applicants who have been granted admission or conditional admission to full-time studies or to certain part-time programs must submit a cheque or money order for $50 (Canadian) to confirm their intention to enter the University. This non-refundable admission deposit is applied towards tuition fees. Applicants who receive conditional acceptance, but who are ultimately denied admission because they have not completed the minimum academic requirements for entrance, will receive a refund of their admission deposit.

#### 13.8.3 Registration

Complete information regarding registration is sent to all students with the letter of acceptance.
14.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

14.2 CENTRE FOR MATURE STUDENTS

14.3 ADMISSION AS A MATURE STUDENT

14.4 PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
   14.4.1 Faculty of Arts and Science
   14.4.2 John Molson School of Business
   14.4.3 Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science
   14.4.4 Faculty of Fine Arts

14.5 PROGRAMS OF STUDY FOR SENIOR STUDENTS
   14.5.1 Senior Scholarships

mature entry
14 MATURE ENTRY

Director
ROBERT J. OPPENHEIMER, Associate Professor, Management

Mature Student Advisers
BRIGEEN BADOUR
STEVE CLARK
ANNE MARIE FERRARI
NELLY TRAKAS

Senior Students Program Coordinator
SYLVIA DE NIVERVILLE

Fellows
BRYAN BARBIERI, Associate Professor, Marketing
PETER H. BIRD, Professor and Associate Chair, Chemistry and Biochemistry
LEO BISSONNETTE, Coordinator, Office for Students with Disabilities
PAMELA BRIGHT, Professor and Chair, Theological Studies
PERRY CALCE, Assistant to Principal/Internship Coordinator, School of Community and Public Affairs
DONALD CHAMBERS, Director, Student Academic Services, Arts and Science
ROGER CÔTE, Director, Financial Aid and Awards/Enrolment Management Transformation Project
M. GRAEME DECARIE, Associate Professor, History
ASSUNTA FARGNOLI, Assistant Registrar, Office of the Registrar
BRIAN FOSS, Associate Dean, Fine Arts
RIVA HEFT, Part-time Instructor, Education
CORINNE JETTE, Professor, Engineering and Computer Science

GEORGE K. KANAAN, Associate Dean, John Molson School of Business
BLUMA LITNER, Associate Professor, Applied Human Sciences
WILLIAM E. LYNCH, Associate Dean, Engineering and Computer Science
JOHN MILLER, Assistant Professor, English
PERLA MUYAL, Retention/Student Affairs Counsellor, Fine Arts
THOMAS O’CONNELL, Lecturer, Management
MARY O’MALLEY, Learning and Study Skills Specialist, Counselling and Development
DAN O'THERE, Associate Professor and Co-op Director, Economics
NANNETTE PLANT, Manager, Student Academic Services, Engineering and Computer Science
ENN RAUDSEPP, Associate Professor and Director, Journalism
WILLIAM R. SELLERS, Associate Professor, Exercise Science
FRANCES SHAVER, Associate Professor and Chair, Sociology and Anthropology
RANDY B. SWEDBURG, Professor and Chair, Applied Human Sciences
PATRICIA A. THORNTON, Associate Professor, Geography, Planning and Environment
TERRY TOO, Associate Registrar, Office of the Registrar
REETA C. TREMBLAY, Associate Professor and Chair, Political Science
MONIR WAHHAB, Director, Academic Advising, John Molson School of Business
TERESA ZUCCARO, Enrolment Officer, Office of the Registrar

Location
To advise and assist both prospective and enrolled students, Concordia maintains a Centre for Mature Students with facilities on both campuses.

J.W. McConnell Building, Room: LB 517
1400 de Maisonneuve Boulevard W.
Tel.: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3890/3892
Fax: (514) 848-3442
Hours:
During Fall/Winter semesters
Monday to Friday
9:00 AM to 5:00 PM
Evening hours: by appointment.

Administration Building, Room: AD 420
7141 Sherbrooke Street W.
Tel.: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3895
Fax: (514) 848-3442
Hours:
During Fall/Winter semesters
Monday to Friday
8:30 AM to 4:30 PM

14.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Concordia University has a long history of making education accessible to men and women of all ages and academic backgrounds. Through mature entry, those lacking the regular pre-university requirements can still earn university degrees and certificates. Concordia also offers a senior non-credit program which allows people 55 years of age or over to participate in courses on a non-credit basis.
At Concordia, we use the term "mature entrants" to designate students 21 or over who have not completed the normal academic admission requirements. The designation does not apply to adult applicants whose academic background qualifies them for regular admission. In applying to Concordia, students apply for admission to particular programs within one of the four Faculties of the University. In every respect, mature entrants at Concordia are treated as regular undergraduates and are expected to meet the same standards before graduating. Normally, mature entrants without any cégep or equivalent must complete at least 18 additional credits of preparatory or complementary courses. These additional credits are intended to help mature entrants to prepare for their subsequent studies. Students with partial cégep or equivalent may be given advanced standing for some of the additional 18 credits.

14.2 CENTRE FOR MATURE STUDENTS

The primary aim of the Centre for Mature Students is to provide services for mature entry students returning to formal studies after an absence of some years. Advisers on staff are qualified to help guide students with course selections or with problems of an academic or administrative nature. It is the goal of everyone involved in the work of the Centre to try to provide mature students with a sense of belonging and help them gain the self-confidence necessary for successful university work.

14.3 ADMISSION AS A MATURE STUDENT

The admission of applicants for mature entry is subject to the following conditions:

1. Applicants must have reached the age of 21 by August 1 for the September term, December 1 for the January term, or April 1 for the May term in any given year;
2. Although not meeting the normal academic requirements for admission (Québec Diplôme d'études collégiales or the equivalent), applicants must satisfy the University that they have the potential to undertake undergraduate courses; those who have the Québec Diplôme d'études collégiales or the equivalent should contact the Office of the Registrar and their respective Faculty regarding their admission;
3. Applicants must have been out of school — that is not engaged in full-time study — for at least 24 months since attaining the age of 18. Applicants who have been out of school for only 12 months are also admissible provided that they have had no unfavourable academic record in the previous 24 months;
4. Applicants must be Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents (Landed Immigrants). Applicants must submit proof of citizenship and age, together with school records and any material which may indicate ability to pursue university studies. Applicants are expected to arrange for official transcripts of all of their previous studies to be sent directly to Concordia; (§13 provides general information on how to apply for admission.)
5. In all programs, some students may require courses in English as a Second Language, as determined by Language Proficiency Testing. See §13.4 of this Calendar regarding Language Proficiency Testing.

14.4 PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

In selecting courses to fulfil the 18-credit requirement, mature students in the Faculty of Arts and Science must consult with advisers at the Centre for Mature Students. Once students have completed these preliminary courses, they select courses in consultation with advisers in their program rather than at the Centre.

Mature students accepted into the Faculties of Engineering and Computer Science, Fine Arts, or the John Molson School of Business should consult with an adviser in the Centre for Mature Students regarding selecting courses to fulfil the 18-credit requirement.

14.4.1 Faculty of Arts and Science

Arts

NOTE: Mature students wishing to apply to Early Childhood and Elementary Education or BEd (TESL) must complete 18 credits prior to applying for entry.

For most BA programs there are no specific program prerequisites. Therefore within the initial 18 credits, students are encouraged to take courses which will broaden their background or help them develop study skills.

The programs listed below have specific prerequisites which will take up some or all of the initial 18 credits.

Community Service (Certificate)

AHSC 230^3, 232^2, 270^3; ENGL 212^3; 6 credits in the social sciences chosen in consultation with the program adviser.

Economics (BA)

MATH 209^3

NOTE: Students may need one or more of MATH 200^3 and MATH 206^3.
Family Life Education (Certificate)  AHSC 2203, 2303, 2323; ENGL 2123; 6 credits in the social sciences chosen in consultation with the program adviser.

Human Relations, Specialization (BA)  SOCI 2123 or INTE 2963
Leisure Sciences, Specialization (BA)  SOCI 2123 or INTE 2963
Therapeutic Recreation, Specialization (BA)  BIOL 2003 or 2013

Mathematics (BA)  MATH 2033, 2043, 2053
NOTE: Students not having MATH 2023 or the equivalent must include it in their 18 credits.
NOTE: Students may need one or more of MATH 2003 and MATH 2013.

Psychology (BA)  PSYC 2006; BIOL 2013 or 2023, three credits in Mathematics (in preparation for statistics) chosen in consultation with the Centre for Mature Students.

Science
For those mature entry students pursuing a degree in Science the following courses must be included within their 108-credit requirement:
6 credits in Chemistry: CHEM 2053, 2063
9 credits in Mathematics: MATH 2023, 2033, 2053*
8 credits in Physics: PHYS 2043, 2053, 2241, 2253

Additional requirements for programs in the following Departments:
Biology and Psychology: BIOL 2013
Chemistry: PHYS 2063, 2261 and BIOL 2013
Biochemistry: PHYS 2063, 2261 and BIOL 2013
Environmental Geography: PHYS 2063, 2261 and BIOL 2013
Environmental Science: PHYS 2063, 2261, MATH 2043 and BIOL 2013
Exercise Science: PHYS 2063, 2261 and BIOL 2013
Geology: PHYS 2063, 2261 and GEOL 2103 (suspended for 2004-05)
Mathematics: MATH 2043
Physics: PHYS 2063, 2261 and MATH 2043 (suspended for 2004-05)

NOTE: Students must consult with advisers of the Centre for Mature Students before registering particularly with regard to the sequencing of the above credits in the BSc degree. Consultation with the Centre for Mature Students is also necessary in the choice of the 18 additional credits required in the case of a Certificate.
* Students not having MATH 2013, or the equivalent, must take it in place of one of their elective courses. Some students may also need MATH 2003.

Mature Entry — the 108-credit program
In addition to the 90-credit program, mature entry students will be required to complete the following 18 credits outside the offerings of the John Molson School of Business. Those credits are:
6 credits in MATH 2083, 2093
6 credits in ECON 2013, 2033
3 credits in INTE 2903/COMP 2013
3 additional elective* credits.

*These elective credits must be selected from outside the offerings of the John Molson School of Business.

Requirements for Certificate programs are listed with the program descriptions in §61 of this Calendar.

Engineering
Mature entrants to the BEng degree, which requires completion of a minimum of 119.25 to 120 credits depending on the program chosen, are also required to complete all outstanding required prerequisites in addition to their program. Prerequisite courses are as follows*:

a) Building, Civil, Industrial, and Mechanical Engineering:
CHEM 2053
MATH 2023, 2033, 2043, 2053
PHYS 2043, 2053, 2241, 2253
COMP 2013
Six credits chosen from courses in the humanities and social sciences. ESL courses and courses that focus on the acquisition of a language may not be used to meet this requirement.
b) Electrical, Computer, and Software Engineering:
The courses specified in a), plus PHYS 206

*In all programs, some students may require one or more of MATH 200 and 201 as determined by the Faculty, and/or courses in English as a Second Language, as determined by Language Proficiency Testing.

Computer Science
Mature entry students accepted to the BCompSc must include in their degree program (minimum 108 credits) the following courses:*

a) Information Systems, Software Systems, and Computer Applications Options:
   MATH 202, 203, 204, 205
   COMP 201

b) Computer Systems Option:
   MATH 202, 203, 204, 205
   PHYS 204, 205, 224, 225
   CHEM 205
   COMP 201

Depending on the number of free electives in their option, mature entry Computer Science students may use up to a maximum of 24 credits of prerequisites within the 108-credit program.
A maximum of six credits of prerequisites may be used within the regular 90-credit program.
*In all options, some students may require one or more of MATH 200 and 201 as determined by the Faculty, and/or courses in English as a Second Language, as determined by Language Proficiency Testing.

Mature entry students wishing to pursue degree and Certificate programs in the Faculty of Fine Arts must take 18 additional credits appropriate for entry into their ultimate area of concentration. These credits will be chosen with the approval of the Faculty adviser.

Programs of Study for Senior Students
Concordia University is committed to lifelong learning and community service. Seniors at Concordia either take credit courses in a program or as Independent students. They can also choose to audit courses on a non-credit basis through the Senior Audit Program administered by the Centre for Mature Students.

Students aged 55 and over who wish to attend undergraduate courses primarily in the Faculty of Arts and Science for personal interest rather than for credit, may register to audit courses. Though not required to write class assignments or final examinations, they participate in every other aspect of the courses. Senior audit students pay significantly reduced fees. For more information, call (514) 848-2424 ext. 3893.

If seniors wish to pursue an undergraduate program or take courses as Independent students for credit, they may do so at the regular tuition fees. Some assistance through a Senior Student Bursary is possible for those 65 or over. Applications and information may be obtained at the Financial Aid Office or at the Centre for Mature Students.

Senior Scholarships
Five senior scholarships are offered each year by the University. They are worth $500 a year and may be renewed for up to four years. To be eligible, candidates must be at least 60 years old, and enrolled in a minimum of 12 credits in an undergraduate or graduate program. Educational background and life experience are taken into account in awarding these scholarships.

Additionally, the William Schiff Scholarship of $500 is awarded annually (non-renewable) to a full- or part-time senior student aged 55 over who is enrolled in a degree program. This scholarship is made possible by the generosity of the senior students at Concordia University.

Information on these scholarships may be obtained at the Financial Aid Office.
15.1 

15.2 

15.3 

15.1 TUITION AND FEES

15.2 FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS

15.3.1 General Information

15.3.2 Withdrawal (DNE) deadlines

15.3.3 Tuition Refund Request Committee
## 15.1 TUITION AND FEES

The University reserves the right to modify the published scale of tuition, and other student fees without prior notice, at any time before the beginning of an academic term. The most current Tuition and Fees information is available on the Concordia University Web site (www.concordia.ca) Quick Link to the "Tuition and Fees" site.

Tuition fees for undergraduate courses taken by regular, qualifying or Independent students are assessed on a per credit basis as listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Québec residents†</td>
<td>$55.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Québec residents‡</td>
<td>$146.71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

† Please refer to §13.7 of this Undergraduate Calendar for the Government of Québec rules for determining residency.

‡ This rate includes a $91.10 per credit premium which must be collected for the Government of Québec.

NOTE: Non-Québec residents following certain programs in the French Language, French Literature or Québec Studies may be exempt from paying this premium. Please refer to §19.3, article 8, for a list of programs for which an exemption may be granted. These are the same programs from which International students may be exempted from paying the International student premium.

*International students in John Molson School of Business programs | $466.67

*International students in all other programs

The tuition fee assessed per credit includes a premium which must be collected for the Government of Québec. The rate of the premium is determined by the government financial sector of the course as follows:

- Arts (mostly Fine Arts), sciences pures, sciences appliquées
  (includes Government premium of $307 per credit) | $362.61*
- Administration, sciences humaines, éducation, lettres
  (includes Government premium of $270 per credit) | $325.61*

*Certain International students may be eligible to pay the same fees as Canadian students. Detailed information may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar. See §19.3 for guidelines concerning this policy.

Permanent Code Surcharge | $307.00

Effective Fall 2000, all registered Québec university students for whom the University receives funding must have a "permanent code" which is issued by the Québec Ministry of Education. Students who do not have a permanent code must submit the Permanent Code Data form and supporting documentation to the Office of the Registrar. If the required documents are not submitted within the prescribed deadline, students will be charged an additional $307 per credit of tuition. Further information, including a copy of the Permanent Code Data form, is available at: http://registrar.concordia.ca/cqf/codeperm.htm

In addition to the tuition fee, the following fees are charged on a per credit basis:

- Administrative Fee | $9.00
- Student Service Fee | $6.90
- Recreation & Athletics Fee | $2.45
- Student Association and Activity Fees
  - Arts and Science (ASFA/CSU) | $4.33*
  - John Molson School of Business (CASA/CSU) | $8.29*
  - Engineering and Computer Science (ECA/CSU) | $5.04*
  - Fine Arts (FASA/CSU) | $4.73*
  - Independent Students (CSU) | $3.73*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><em>Fees include:</em></th>
<th>ASFA</th>
<th>CASA</th>
<th>ECA</th>
<th>FASA</th>
<th>CSU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSU Fee</td>
<td>$ 1.50</td>
<td>$ 1.50</td>
<td>$ 1.50</td>
<td>$ 1.50</td>
<td>$ 1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Association Fee</td>
<td>$ 0.60</td>
<td>$ 2.05</td>
<td>$ 2.00</td>
<td>$ 1.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clubs &amp; Associations</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Potato</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
<td>$ 0.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Association pour une solidarité syndicale étudiante (ASSE)</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Link</td>
<td>$ 0.19</td>
<td>$ 0.19</td>
<td>$ 0.19</td>
<td>$ 0.19</td>
<td>$ 0.19</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Concordian</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broadcast Media Fund</td>
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<td>$ 0.09</td>
<td>$ 0.09</td>
<td>$ 0.09</td>
<td>$ 0.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CJLO Radio</td>
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<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Matters Festival</td>
<td>$ 0.04</td>
<td>$ 0.04</td>
<td>$ 0.04</td>
<td>$ 0.04</td>
<td>$ 0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concordia française</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
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<tr>
<td>International/Ethnic Associations Council</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
<td>$ 0.06</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cdn. Confederation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Students</td>
<td>$ 0.42</td>
<td>$ 0.42</td>
<td>$ 0.42</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women’s Centre</td>
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<td>$ 0.27</td>
<td>$ 0.27</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QPRG</td>
<td>$ 0.30</td>
<td>$ 0.30</td>
<td>$ 0.30</td>
<td>$ 0.30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career Placement Centre</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$ 2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R.O. Wills Computer Laboratory</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$ 1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Fee</td>
<td>$ 4.33</td>
<td>$ 8.29</td>
<td>$ 5.04</td>
<td>$ 4.73</td>
<td>$ 3.73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the tuition, student service and student association fees, the following fees are charged:

**Capital Campaign (up to a maximum of $30 per term)**
- All students (except Engineering and Computer Science) $ 2.00 per credit
- Engineering and Computer Science students
  - Full-time $30.00 per term
  - Part-time $15.00 per term

On March 19, 1997, the University’s Board of Governors ratified a motion presented by student leaders that introduced a mandatory Capital Campaign Fee for all students. While the fee is mandatory, the University and student leaders are aware and sensitive to the possibility that some students may be in difficult financial circumstances and consequently should be exempted from paying the Capital Campaign Fee. Students in financial need may apply for a Capital Campaign Fee Exemption. Capital Campaign Fee Exemption Application forms are available at the Birks Student Service Centre (SGW – LB 185) and the Dean of Students Office (LOY – AD 121). The application form should be submitted along with all required supporting documentation.

**Registration Fee** $20.00 per term

**Le Frigo-Vert (except Summer)** $ 1.70 per term

Concordia Student Health and Dental Care Plan $153.00 per year (charged to students registered in more than three credits in a given term)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Sept. – Aug</th>
<th>Sept. – Dec</th>
<th>Jan. – Aug</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health &amp; Dental Plan</td>
<td>$153</td>
<td>$ 51</td>
<td>$102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Plan Only</td>
<td>$ 66</td>
<td>$ 22</td>
<td>$ 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental Plan Only</td>
<td>$ 87</td>
<td>$ 29</td>
<td>$ 58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Some students may be eligible to opt out of the Student Health and Dental Plan. Students who wish to opt out of the plan (dental and/or health) must present themselves to the Quebec Student Health Alliance (ASEQ), Suite 700, 1134 Ste. Catherine St. W., (514) 844-4423.

Students who are registered in the Fall or Fall/Winter semesters must opt out between the first day of Fall-term classes and the Fall-term DNE deadline (September 7 – 21, 2004). Students enrolled in Fall and Winter-term courses may not opt out after the September deadline or during the Winter-term opt-out period. Students who are registered in the Winter semester only must opt out between the first day of Winter-term classes and the Winter-term DNE deadline (January 3 – 17, 2005).

**New Students Program Fee** (new students in first term of enrolment only)

- Full-time students $ 35
- Part-time students $ 25

**Health Insurance for International Students** (See §19.5) $480 per year ($480 September to August; $399 January to August; $253 May to August)
Surcharge on Private Study Music Courses

Six-credit course $380
Three-credit course $190

Co-op (Institute for Co-operative Education) Fee $185 per term
(This fee is charged to students participating in a Co-operative Education Work/Study Program)

Residence Rent and Other Fees (charged from September to April)
Single Room $350.23 per month
Double Room $301.14 per month

Other Fees
Acknowledgement of Payment Receipt $ 1
Application Fee $ 50
Application for Degree Transfer $ 40
Computer Account (Paper Fee) $ 3.50 per year
Confirmation Deposit (non-refundable) $ 50
Course Descriptions (maximum $25) $ 5 per academic year
Course Re-evaluation Processing Fee $ 15

Degree:
Mailing of Degree $ 15
Certification of Copy of Degree $ 3
Replacement Degree $ 50
Duplicate of Receipt $ 2

Examination:
Deferred Examination/Medical Examination Processing Fee $ 15
Off-Campus Examination $ 10
Special Examination Fee (CELDT) $ 20
Supplemental Examination (plus Invigilation Fee when applicable) $ 25
Fax Fee (for each 10 pages or less, excluding cover sheet) $ 10

Graduation:
Graduation Fee $ 40
Late Application to Graduate $ 15
Handling Charge on Returned Items (e.g. returned cheque) $ 20
Late Completion Fee $ 15
Letter of Attestation or Attestation Form $ 10
Letter of Financial Standing $ 10

Locker Rental Fee:
Summer Term $ T.B.A.
Fall/Winter Term $ 20

Off-Campus Centre Charge $ 5 per credit*

Registration:
Authorization to Register Fee (Independent students) $ 15
Late Registration Fee $ 25
Student Record (copy of) $ 3
Transcript of Academic Record (per address – maximum 3 copies) $ 9
(includes $3 for student copy – see Fax Fee if applicable)

Tuition Receipts for Educational Tax Credit (no charge for first set) $ 12

Universal Identification Card
First Identification Card $ 11.50
Replacement of Identification Card $ 11.50

University Calendar (no charge for first copy) $ 7

*There are surcharges (cost varies by course) for Distance Learning and Off-Campus courses. For further information, please contact the Open and Distance Learning Coordinator at (514) 848-2424 ext. 3440.

15.2 FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS

15.2.1 General Information

Once a student has registered for one or more courses, he/she is responsible for payment of the resulting fees. Students are required to make payment when fees become due whether or not they have received an invoice or statement of account.

Accounts and Registration Restrictions: In order to register, and remain registered in future terms, the student’s account must be in good standing (paid in full). All monies owing to the University (such as tuition and other fees, residence rent, delinquent emergency loans, library fines, etc.) must be paid.
when they become due, whether or not an invoice or statement of account has been issued. Students with overdue or delinquent accounts are not permitted to register or re-register until payment or satisfactory payment arrangements have been made with the Student Accounts Office (see payment deadlines below). Course registrations in future terms will be cancelled if registered students do not make payment when fees become due. However, current registrations will not automatically be cancelled for non-payment of a student’s account.

Other Accounts Restrictions: Failure to make payment, or to arrange satisfactory payment settlement of amounts owing to the University when they become due is sufficient cause to bar the student from classes or examinations, and to withhold diplomas, scholastic certificates, or transcripts of record until the debt is adjusted with the University.

Statements of Account: Students are required to make payment when fees become due whether or not they have received an invoice or statement of account. The Student Accounts Office does not issue a printed, mailed statement of account every month, before interest charges are applied to unpaid balances or before a payment becomes due.

The moment students register for one or more courses, an electronic statement of account is available to them on:

• the student portal at www.myconcordia.ca  
• www.concordia.ca (Quick Links to the “Personal Student Information” or “Tuition and Fees” Web sites  
• Student Information Kiosks located on both campuses

Students can obtain a payment stub at the Hall Building Information Desk, the Birks Student Service Centre, the Dean of Students Offices (SGW and LOY) and the Student Accounts Office.

Methods of Payment: The University will not accept cash for the payment of student tuition and other fees. Payments can be made by debit card (Interac), MasterCard, Visa, certified cheque, money order, or personal cheque. With a payment stub, payments can be made at any chartered bank or automatic teller machine in Canada. Payments can also be made through most Canadian banking institutions’ telephone and Web payment services, and through Concordia University’s On-Line Credit Card Payment Service available on the Financial page of the Student Portal (www.myconcordia.ca).

Payment Arrangements: Students encountering difficulties meeting their financial obligations with regard to outstanding balances on their student account should contact the Student Accounts Office, Hall Building, Room H 541, (514) 848-2424 ext. 4900 before the payment deadline date.

Other Methods of Payment (Payment Arrangements)

• Students who are receiving government loans and/or bursaries may be eligible to receive a Tuition and Other Fees Deferral Contract. Contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office (SGW – LB 085) for further information.

• Students whose “Sponsor” (e.g. government, embassy, corporation) is paying 100% of their tuition and other fees directly to Concordia University must present original proof of sponsorship to the Student Accounts Office before the payment deadline date.

• University employees may be eligible for Employee Tuition Waivers. These are obtained from the Human Resources Office (SGW – ER 500) at least one or two days before a payment becomes due. The waiver must be processed to the student’s account prior to the payment deadline; otherwise, interest will be charged on the total outstanding balance (including the portion that will be covered by the Tuition Waiver). Please note that Employee Tuition Waivers cover only the tuition base rate for university credit courses. Non-Québec Resident and International Student premiums and compulsory fees are not covered by an Employee Tuition Waiver. Excluding the base tuition fees, all fees (except base tuition fees) must be paid by the student by the payment deadline date. 

• Payroll Deductions may be available to teaching and research assistants and certain Concordia employees. Further information and Payroll Deduction forms are available at the Payroll Office (SGW – ER 500).

Payment arrangements do not supersede the University’s tuition and other fees payment policies with regard to the assessment of interest charges, the release of transcripts, student records, degrees, diplomas, or other official records, or permission to register in future terms. In addition, students will not be permitted to register for additional courses or future academic terms until all current amounts due are paid in full. Interest charges are assessed on all outstanding balances (and deferred balances) regardless of whether or not a payment arrangement has been made with the Student Accounts Office.

The Student Accounts Office reserves the right to cancel a current registration if payment arrangements are not honoured. However, current registrations will not automatically be cancelled for non-payment of a student’s account.
**Miscellaneous Fees/Charges:** Miscellaneous fees (e.g. interest charges, locker fees, fines, etc.) are due 30 days from the date that the charge is posted to the student's account. After that date, interest charges will be applied to unpaid balances.

**Adjustments to Accounts:** All accounts are subject to revision for changes to the published scale of fees (which may be made without prior notice at or before the beginning of an academic term), registrations of record, and for the adjustment of errors or omissions, as well as in the case of courses cancelled by the University.

**Returned Items (Cheques, Credit Card Payments):** Current and/or future registrations may be cancelled if a cheque or credit card payment is returned for any reason. A $20 processing fee will be charged for each returned item.

**Interest:** Interest is payable on all outstanding balances at the rate of .67% per month (8% per annum). This rate may change from time to time in conformity with prevailing interest rates. Monthly interest is charged on unpaid fees for the:
- Summer Term beginning May 31
- Fall Term beginning September 30
- Winter Term beginning January 31

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Term</th>
<th>Payment Must Be Received No Later Than</th>
<th>Consequences if Payment Not Received by the FINAL Payment Deadline</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2004 / 1 Summer Courses</td>
<td>100% of Summer Fees (1 course) are due on May 31, 2004 (without interest) August 1, 2004 (with interest)</td>
<td>Final Payment Deadline: August 1, 2004 The University Reserves the Right to: • Cancel all courses beginning with the next Fall Term (all 2, 3, and 4 courses) Monthly interest charges are applied to unpaid Summer course fees beginning May 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004 / 2 Fall Courses</td>
<td>100% of Fall Fees (2 courses) are due on September 21, 2004</td>
<td>• Cancel all courses beginning with the next Winter Term (4 courses) Monthly interest charges are applied to unpaid Fall course fees beginning September 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004 / 3 Fall/Winter Courses</td>
<td>50% of Fall/Winter Fees (3 courses) are due on September 21, 2004</td>
<td>• Cancel all courses beginning with the next Winter Term (4 courses) Monthly interest charges are applied to unpaid Fall portion of /3 course fees beginning September 30 Balance of Fall/Winter Fees (/3 courses) are due on January 17, 2005 • Bar students from registering for future academic sessions until all overdue accounts are paid in full NOTE: The DNE deadline for /3 courses is September 21, 2004 and not January 17, 2005 Monthly interest charges are applied to unpaid Winter portion of /3 course fees beginning January 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004 / 4 Winter Courses</td>
<td>100% of Winter Fees (4 courses) are due on January 17, 2005</td>
<td>• Bar students from registering for future academic sessions until all overdue accounts are paid in full Monthly interest charges are applied to unpaid Winter course fees beginning January 31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

44 • TUITION AND FEES
15.3 TUITION REFUNDS (FINANCIAL CREDITS OR REFUNDS)

Withdrawal from a course, courses, or program: In order to qualify for a rebate or financial credit of tuition, students must withdraw from courses or from the University in compliance with the requirements and withdrawal deadlines set out in the appropriate Undergraduate Class Schedule.

When a course is dropped within the deadline for official course withdrawal (DNE), a full refund (or financial credit) of tuition and other fees will be granted. When a course is not dropped on or before the DNE deadline, the student will be held financially responsible for all resulting tuition and other fees whether or not the student attended or stopped attending class. **No partial refunds (or financial credits) can be granted.** In the event that a student has not yet made payment and withdraws after the DNE deadline, the student will be held financially responsible for the payment of the resulting fees.

Students must officially withdraw as follows:

- in writing (registered letter addressed to the Office of the Registrar), or
- via Web registration* ([www.myconcordia.ca](http://www.myconcordia.ca), or [www.concordia.ca](http://www.concordia.ca) Quick Link to Registration), or
- in-person at the Birks Student Service Centre prior to the DNE deadline dates. Please contact the Office of the Registrar for more information regarding the procedure to officially withdraw from courses or from the University.

*When dropping courses on Web registration, students must make sure to confirm the transaction and/or call back to make sure that the course was indeed dropped.

Please note that not attending classes, not paying tuition, or simply informing the instructor of one’s intent to withdraw does not constitute official withdrawal, nor does it entitle a student to a refund of fees, financial credit of fees, or cancellation of a registration.

**Tuition Refunds on Discontinued (DISC) courses:** In certain cases, students may apply to the **Tuition Refund Request Committee (TRRC)** for a full or partial refund of tuition fees for discontinued courses. An information brochure and application form can be obtained at the Birks Student Service Centre, the Dean of Students Office, and on the Concordia Web site at [www.concordia.ca](http://www.concordia.ca) (Quick Links to the “Tuition and Fees” site). Students should read the application request carefully before making a submission. Requests that do not meet the criteria of the TRRC will be denied with no further explanation.

15.3.2 Withdrawal (DNE) Deadlines

**Summer Session**
Courses of at least three weeks duration: withdrawal within one week of the start of the term.
No refund or financial credit is granted after the deadline.
Courses of less than three weeks duration: withdrawal on or before the first day of the term.
No refund or financial credit is granted after the deadline.

**Courses which begin in September (/2 and /3 courses)**
Withdrawal on or before the Fall-term DNE deadline date — September 21, 2004: a full refund or financial credit. No refund or financial credit is granted after the deadline.

**Courses which begin in January (/4 courses)**
Withdrawal on or before the Winter-term DNE deadline date — January 17, 2005: a full refund or financial credit. No refund or financial credit is granted after the deadline.

**N.B.** Exact deadlines are also published in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

15.3.3 Tuition Refund Request Committee

1. The Tuition Refund Request Committee (the Committee) considers requests from full-time or part-time students for exceptions to the rules governing the refund of tuition fees.
2. A refund request shall be made on a **Tuition Refund Request** form available at the Birks Student Service Centre, the Dean of Students Office, and on the Tuition and Fees Web site. A request with respect to a Fall-term course must be made no later than the following February 1; with respect to a Fall/Winter or Winter-term course, no later than the following June 15, and with respect to a Summer-term course, no later than the following October 1. These deadlines may be extended by the Committee in particular cases if the student can provide evidence that he or she was unable to have acted within the deadlines.
3. The Committee shall be composed of four members: a Chair appointed by the Provost, a representative from the Student Accounts Office, a representative from the Office of the Registrar, and a student representative.
4. The Committee shall render a decision, based on the written record only, normally within thirty (30) working days of receiving the request. The Committee may reject the request, grant a partial refund or a complete refund. No refunds may be granted unless the student has officially withdrawn from the course(s) in question. The decision of the Committee is final.

**OFF-CAMPUS COURSES:** Same schedule as on-campus courses.
academic information: definitions and regulations

16.1 GENERAL INFORMATION
16.1.1 Academic Year
16.1.2 Credit System
16.1.3 Residence Requirements
16.1.4 Registration for Courses
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16.1 General Information

The Calendar is an official University document defining academic programs and the regulations which pertain to them. It is accurate as of its printing date. The University Senate reserves the right to modify the academic programs and regulations at its discretion after the publication date of the Calendar. In addition, the University reserves the right to modify the published scale of tuition and other student fees at any time before the beginning of an academic term. The most current information is available from the Office of the Registrar and, for graduate programs, from the School of Graduate Studies. Moreover, the information contained in the Calendar or any other University document related to academic programs and regulations is subject to verification and correction by the Office of the Registrar and the School of Graduate Studies.

The regulations contained in this section apply to all students at the undergraduate level, whether they are enrolled in degree, Certificate, or qualifying programs or registered as Visiting or Independent students, with the following exceptions:

a) Degree, Certificate, and qualifying program requirements are determined by those in effect in the year of the student’s admission. (See §16.2)

b) The regulations concerning Residence Requirements and Academic Performance Requirements are also governed by those in effect in the year of a student’s admission.

c) Determination of High Academic Achievement is governed by the most recent regulation in effect.

Students who were admitted before the current year should consult the appropriate Calendar and the Office of the Registrar or, for graduate programs, the School of Graduate Studies, for information on these regulations.

Specific written permission must be obtained from the appropriate authority for exemption from any academic regulation.

Students must have a valid I.D. card to access certain services.

16.1.1 Academic Year

The Academic Year begins with a Summer Session (May to August) followed by a Regular Session (September to April).

Summer Session:
The Summer Session includes all courses offered between the beginning of May and the end of August.

Regular Session:
The Regular Session is divided into a Fall Term (September-December) and a Winter Term (January – April), each 15 weeks long. Terms include an examination period, during which any final examination must be held. The Academic Calendar §11 lists precise dates for the beginning and end of classes and examination periods.

In accordance with the recommendations of the Conseil des Universités du Québec, students’ academic activity is measured according to the credit system. For the average student, each credit represents a minimum of 45 hours of academic activity, including lectures, tutorials, laboratories, studio or practice periods, examinations, and personal work.
I. FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS

A student’s status is determined by the number of credits for which she or he is registered at the close of the tuition refund period, in the following way:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Registration for both Fall and Winter terms</th>
<th>Full-Time*</th>
<th>Part-Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Registration for Fall Term Only</td>
<td>12 Credits or More</td>
<td>Less than 12 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration for Winter Term Only</td>
<td>12 Credits or More</td>
<td>Less than 12 Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration for the Summer Session</td>
<td>12 Credits</td>
<td>Less than 12 Credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*NOTE: Students receiving Québec loans and bursaries are advised that, according to the rules established by the Government of Québec, they must maintain registration of 12 credits or more each term. For further information, see Financial Aid §18.7.1.

II. CREDIT LOADS

Regular Session — Full-Time Status

Full-time students normally take 30 credits in each Regular Session. They may register for a maximum of 15 credits in each of the Fall and Winter terms. Engineering programs may require more than 30 credits. For information on Engineering credit loads, see §71.

Regular Session — Part-Time Status

Part-time students in all Faculties may register for a maximum of nine credits in each of the Fall and Winter terms.

Regular Session — Independent Status

Independent students may normally register for a maximum of nine credits in each of the Fall and Winter terms.

Summer Session

Any student, other than one in the Institute for Co-operative Education (§24) or the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science (§71), may register for a maximum of 12 credits during the Summer Session.

Residence requirements define the number of credits which students working towards a Concordia University degree must take at the University itself.

1. Of the total number of credits required for an undergraduate degree, students must take a minimum of 45 credits, normally the last 45, at Concordia University. The BEng, the BA (Early Childhood and Elementary Education), the BEd (TESL), and the BFA (Art Education) require 60 credits, normally the last 60, at Concordia.

2. At least 50% of the credits for Honours, Specializations, Majors, Minors or other concentrations must be taken at Concordia. The BComm and BAdmin programs also require that at least 50% of the core courses be taken at Concordia.

3. Concordia University students who wish to include courses taken at another university within their residence requirements must obtain permission in advance. (See §16.1.7)

4. Students who already have an undergraduate degree may undertake a second undergraduate degree, subject to the conditions below. (Before registering, such students should consider whether their purpose might be better served by taking a graduate degree, diploma, or certificate program.) To obtain a second undergraduate degree, students must:
   a) register in a program with a higher concentration than a Minor, and
   b) complete at least two-thirds of the credits normally required for the second degree in courses other than those credited to the first degree — for example, a minimum of 60 credits must be completed when the normal requirement is 90 credits, and
   c) complete at least 36 credits in the new field of concentration.

5. An exception to 4b) above, is the BEd in TESL, for which students must complete at least half of the 120 credits required for the second degree in courses other than those credited to the first degree.

6. Any student who is accepted at Concordia University after failing or compiling an unsatisfactory record at another university, will generally be required to complete at least 60 credits.
Students select courses for each session (Summer and Fall/Winter) prior to the start of classes. All newly admitted students will receive registration information by mail; new Independent and Visiting students can obtain registration information at the Birks Student Service Centre; returning students in good standing can obtain registration information at www.myconcordia.ca. Most students will be able to register for all their courses online at www.myconcordia.ca.

If no class cancellation notice is posted on the classroom door, classes are officially considered cancelled if an instructor is 15 minutes late for a 50-minute class, 20 minutes late for a 75-minute class, or 30 minutes late for longer classes.

1. Withdrawal
Students who wish to withdraw from a course or courses must notify the Office of the Registrar. This can be done online at www.myconcordia.ca, in person at the Birks Student Service Centre, or by letter. (For their own protection, students should send such letters by registered mail or by fax.) Students who wish to withdraw from the University completely must withdraw from all their courses and notify the Office of the Registrar in writing. Withdrawal deadlines are listed in the Academic Calendar (§11) and in the appropriate Class Schedules. Rebates of tuition and other fees are only given for a limited time. (See §15) The responsibility for taking all steps necessary to withdraw from courses is entirely the student’s. Not attending classes or informing an instructor of an intent to withdraw does not constitute official withdrawal. An evaluation by the instructor of a student’s progress is not mandatory prior to the withdrawal deadline. Students who do not properly withdraw before the specified deadlines will receive failing grades.

2. Lapsed Program Status
Students in the Faculty of Arts and Science who have been absent from their program for nine consecutive terms or more will be withdrawn from their program and must meet with an academic adviser before reinstatement into the program. Students in the John Molson School of Business who have been absent from their program for six consecutive terms or more will be withdrawn from their program and must meet with an academic adviser before reinstatement into the program. Students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science who have been absent from their program for six consecutive terms or more will be withdrawn from their program and must submit a new application for admission through the Office of the Registrar.

With the exceptions listed below, students who wish to take courses at other universities for transfer credit (for example, in the Summer) must obtain permission in advance from their Faculty Student Request Committee.

1. Cross-registration within Québec (Inter-University Agreement)
Québec universities have agreed to permit students registered at one university (called the home university), to take one or more courses at another university (called the host university) if they have valid reasons for doing so. A student must obtain authorization to cross-register from his or her academic adviser, the appropriate Associate/Vice-Dean or delegate of the student’s Faculty, and the Registrar. Students must apply via a Web-based application at www.crepuq.ca. The host university has the right to refuse to register a student from another university in any of its courses or programs. Students are expected to follow the registration procedures of the host university and are subject to the regulations of the host university, except for tuition and fee policies which are governed by the home university. Fees are paid to the home university. Credit earned at host universities counts towards Concordia residence and degree requirements. The grades achieved at other institutions for courses taken under the Inter-University Agreement will be recorded on Concordia records and transcripts using a conversion table that will be published by the Office of the Registrar each academic year. Copies of the conversion table are available at the Birks Student Service Centre. These grades will be included in the calculation of Grade Point Averages in the same manner as any grade achieved in a course taken at Concordia.

2. Student Exchange Programs and Québec Bursary for Student Mobility
To enhance relationships between the people and cultures of different countries and to promote international education at Concordia University, the Centre for International Academic Cooperation (CIAC) of Concordia University in collaboration with the Faculties of Arts and Science, Engineering and Computer Science, Fine Arts, the John Molson School of Business, and the School of Graduate
Studies, administers the International/Student Exchange Program (I/SEP) with bilateral partner universities and other institutions of higher learning around the world. Through these cooperative linkage agreements, students are permitted to study for one term or the academic year at a partner university while remaining a registered student at Concordia University.

As a participating member of the network of Québec universities — La Conférence des recteurs et des principaux des universités du Québec (CREPUQ), the CIAC also administers an I/SEP with universities from around the world. Both the bilateral and CREPUQ I/SEPs are available to all full-time Concordia University students who meet the following conditions:

- they are in good academic standing and have a good to excellent academic record;
- they have completed at least one year of full-time study in the program in which they are registered;
- they have written permission of their Faculty.

In most cases, students should be fluent in the language of the hosting university. An important aspect for students considering participating in the I/SEP is that tuition and related fees are, in general, payable to Concordia University. All incidental fees such as health insurance, living expenses, and transportation costs to and from the host country are the responsibility of each student.

In addition to the I/SEP, the CIAC also administers a “Study Away Program” which permits Concordia students to study at universities in other Canadian provinces.

Québec Bursary for Student Mobility / Programme de Bourses du MEQ pour de Courts Séjours d’Études Universitaires à l’Extérieure du Québec

The Programme de Bourses du MEQ pour de Courts Séjours d’Études Universitaires à l’Extérieure du Québec is a provincially funded program for Québec resident students registered full-time in a Québec university. All students who are registered full-time in a program leading to an undergraduate degree, graduate degree or graduate diploma may be eligible to complete a portion of their academic program outside of Québec, enabling them to enhance their educational development in their field(s) of study. This short-term study period can be partially financed by the newly established bursary program offered by the Ministère de l’Éducation du Québec (MEQ).

The amounts permitted will vary according to the region and duration of the study period. The amounts for this program are as follows:

- $1,000 maximum/month for studies undertaken in the United States, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and Western Europe;
- $750 maximum/month for all other countries and other provinces in Canada.

Eligibility: The following conditions apply for all full-time Québec resident undergraduate students who are currently enrolled at Concordia University and are applying to either the I/SEP or Study Away Program within Canada.

Further information and application forms for the Concordia and CREPUQ I/SEP, the Concordia Study Away Programs or the Québec Bursary for Student Mobility are available from the Centre for International Academic Cooperation Loyola Campus, Administration Building, Room: AD 207 – (514) 848-2424 ext. 4987, fax 848-2888, or E-mail: ciac@vax2.concordia.ca. The deadline for application is February 16.

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16.1.8 Student Request Committees

1. Student Request Committees consider applications from full-time or part-time students for exceptions to academic regulations or related matters, such as permission for course overloads, registration or withdrawals after the deadline, course substitutions, exceptions to residence requirements, and permission to take courses at other universities.

Students shall submit applications to the Student Request Committee of the Faculty in which they are registered. Independent students shall submit applications to the Independent Student Request Committee.

2. A student request shall be made on a Student Request form available:
   i) for students registered in the John Molson School of Business, the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, or the Faculty of Fine Arts — from the relevant Student Affairs Office;
   ii) for students registered in the Faculty of Arts and Science — from the academic department housing the program in which they are registered;
   iii) for Independent students — from the Birks Student Service Centre.

3. A student request shall be made within a reasonable period of time from the circumstances giving rise to the request. In determining whether the period of time elapsed is reasonable, all of the circumstances of the case shall be evaluated.

4. Each Faculty shall have a Student Request Committee composed of:
   - three faculty members appointed by the Faculty Council;
   - one representative appointed by the Registrar;
   - one student appointed by the Faculty Council;
   - the Associate/Vice-Dean who shall Chair the Student Request Committee.

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The Independent Student Request Committee shall be composed of:

- one representative appointed by each Faculty Council for a total of four representatives;
- one representative appointed by the Director of the Centre for Mature Students;
- one student appointed by the Concordia Student Union;
- one representative appointed by the Registrar who shall Chair the Independent Student Request Committee.

5. A Student Request Committee may delegate the responsibility for handling certain kinds of requests to designated individuals (e.g. academic advisers, faculty advisers, student affairs coordinators). Where a decision is made by a delegated individual, the student may appeal that decision to the Student Request Committee, as a whole, based on new evidence or other serious grounds, by sending an appeal request, in writing, to the Chair of the Student Request Committee within ten (10) working days of receiving the decision.

6. In all cases, the delegated individual and/or the Student Request Committee shall render a reasoned written decision, based on the written record only, normally within thirty (30) working days of receiving the request. Decisions of the Student Request Committee are final.

16.1.9 Graduation

Degree and Certificate candidates who expect to complete requirements in a particular year must submit Graduation Application Forms to the Office of the Registrar before July 15 for Fall graduation and before January 15 for Spring graduation. The forms are available at the Birks Student Service Centre. The graduation fee is payable whether or not a student attends Convocation.

16.1.10 Student Record

A record is a comprehensive report of a student’s academic history at the University. It is a complete academic record and includes all courses followed at Concordia. It is available to the student and to authorized University staff and faculty. Students may obtain a copy of their record from the Birks Student Service Centre during normal operating hours or by written request. For each copy there is a charge of $3. Students may also access their record through the Concordia Web Site, www.myconcordia.ca, at no charge.

16.1.11 Transcript

A transcript is a version of a student’s record intended for the use of external institutions, organizations, and employers. It is a complete academic record and includes all courses followed at Concordia. It is accompanied by an explanation of its terminology and is sent directly to the addressee at the written request of the student, providing there is no outstanding account owing to the University. An official transcript is printed on security paper, and is signed and sealed by the Registrar’s representative.

16.2 Curriculum Regulations

With the exception of the following conditions, the curriculum requirements in effect at the time students are admitted to a program (e.g. BA, BFA, Certificate in Business Studies) and/or concentration (e.g. Major, Specialization), are the requirements which apply to them until they complete their program.

1. The University reserves the right to modify academic program requirements in the light of (a) changing trends in academic and professional fields, and (b) the availability of resources. In the exceptional event that a program is substantially altered by the University Senate, the University recognizes its responsibility to offer suitable transition arrangements for students. The new program requirements should become effective for all students no later than five years after the effective date of change for newly admitted students.

2. When a program is discontinued, the University recognizes its responsibility to offer courses in the program while phasing it out according to a schedule appropriate to the needs of the affected students. Students will be informed of the schedule when the decision is made to phase the program out. When students in a discontinued program have not been registered for three years, it may not be possible to enable them to complete that program. They may, however, transfer into another program in the University for which they meet the admission requirements.

3. Where students acquire credit towards a degree or Certificate in a discontinuous manner and over a protracted time, the University reserves the right, at any time, to require them to take further credits or fulfill additional requirements to obtain that degree or Certificate.

4. Modifications to the academic regulations in §16.1 and 16.3 become effective for all students on a given date regardless of the student’s date of admission to a program, with the following exceptions:

- Section 16.1.3 Residence Requirements
- Section 16.3.10 Academic Performance Requirements
- Section 16.3.11 High Academic Achievement

Modifications to these three regulations apply only to students admitted or readmitted to a program on or after the effective date of such modifications.
5. In the event a student is readmitted after failing an academic year, the University reserves the right to require the student to take additional credits or to repeat certain courses. The student is also subject to changes in academic regulations or program requirements in effect at the time of the student's readmission.

6. Notwithstanding the above, all students in Engineering programs are required to meet the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) standards. Students are required to graduate having met the substantial equivalent of the curriculum in force in the Winter Term prior to degree conferral. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that their course selection meets the program requirements for their graduation. For further information, see §71.10.7.

The regulations relating to degree requirements are located in the Faculty sections:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Faculty of Arts &amp; Science</th>
<th>Section 31</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>John Molson School of Business</td>
<td>Section 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty of Engineering &amp; Computer Science</td>
<td>Section 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty of Fine Arts</td>
<td>Section 81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Every undergraduate program requires a cohesive sequence of courses. To graduate in a degree program, a student must have completed one of the following concentrations: Honours, Specialization, Major. In the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, concentrations are referred to as Programs. Most of these Programs have Options, where students take a number of related courses in a chosen area. Honours is a highly concentrated program with a required performance level; the Specialization and the Major require varying degrees of concentration, normally without a performance requirement. An Honours, Specialization, or Major can be combined with a Minor. In some circumstances, a Double Major is also possible.

1. **Honours Programs**
The University offers programs leading to an Honours degree in certain disciplines. The Honours program consists of 60 or more credits in a discipline, with superior performance required to enter and remain in the program. In their first year, students may register in Honours program courses, but their acceptance as Honours students will depend on their performance. Students who do not meet requirements for Honours standing may proceed in either a Specialization or a Major program. These regulations are the minimum academic standards for Honours programs. The programs and particular Faculty regulations are listed in the Faculty sections under “Honours Programs”.

1. An Honours student must meet general degree requirements and the specific requirements for an Honours program.
2. An Honours student must maintain a Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.00 in all Honours courses; the minimum acceptable grade in any Honours course is “C”.
3. An Honours student must have a minimum GPA of 2.70 for Honours courses taken each year. For part-time students this is calculated in 18-credit blocks.
4. In non-Honours courses, an Honours student must have a GPA of no less than 2.00.
5. Honours students who do not meet these standards will be withdrawn from the Honours program and will proceed in the Major or Specialization program. Reinstatement in the Honours program is possible only with the permission of the Faculty Honours Committee.

2. **Specialization Programs**
A Specialization, as recommended by the Conseil des Universités du Québec, is a sequence of courses totalling 60 or more credits. In a few cases it includes a performance requirement. In addition to courses in a particular discipline, the Specialization may include courses in other closely related fields.

3. **Major Programs**
A Major, as recommended by the Conseil des Universités du Québec, is a sequence of courses totalling 36 or more credits, except in the John Molson School of Business where the Major consists of at least 24 credits in a particular discipline in addition to the required 42-credit core. The Major may include certain courses in other closely related fields.

4. **Minor Programs**
A Minor, as recommended by the Conseil des Universités du Québec, is a sequence of courses totalling 24 or more credits, except in the John Molson School of Business where the Minor consists of at least 12 credits in the chosen discipline in addition to the required 42-credit core.

5. **Combined Programs**
An Honours, Specialization, or Major program may be combined with a Minor program. In some circumstances, a Major program may also be combined with another Major program.
6. Certificate Programs
An undergraduate Certificate is a coherent program, usually of 30 credits, made up of regular undergraduate courses. Courses taken as part of a Certificate program are normally applicable to the appropriate undergraduate degree. There is no guarantee that a Certificate program can be completed in one academic year.

The Concordia University Writing Test (UWT) is an undergraduate degree requirement. It is not an exit examination. Students who fail to demonstrate sufficient fluency in their written expression will be assisted in improving their writing skills early in their programs so that the positive effects of competent written expression may be reflected in subsequent course work. Concordia University is committed to ensuring that its undergraduate students possess good writing skills.

All students admitted to a program at Concordia University can meet the writing skills requirement in one of two ways:

1. **Passing the University Writing Test (UWT)**
   Every student in an undergraduate degree program is required to demonstrate competence in writing English or French before the completion of the first 30 credits of his or her program. Two attempts at passing the University Writing Test will be permitted, but both must be made before completing 30 credits. Should the second attempt result in a second failure, students must register for a writing course at the appropriate level.
   Registration for the appropriate level course must take place for the following term. Failure to do so may result in a delay in graduation.
   Students who do not meet the requirement on the first attempt, but who wish to proceed directly to a writing course may do so following the next available registration period, and after consultation with the Department of English, the Département d'études françaises, or the Centre for Teaching English as a Second Language.

   The UWT requires a short composition in English or French on the student’s choice of one of several topics. The test is offered a number of times throughout the year. (Unsuccessful attempts do not appear on the student’s record.) All newly admitted students, except those required to take JOUR 201 and those already registered for ENGL 212 or FRAN 400, should register for the first available test. Dates for the test and registration procedures are listed in §11 of this Calendar, at the Birks Student Service Centre (LB 185), and on the University Writing Test Web site at http://Web2.concordia.ca/uwt.

   Students will be informed of their results in one of the following ways:
   a) Student records will be updated for those who pass the UWT to read, “Writing Skills Requirement Satisfied.” Records may be accessed electronically from the University’s Web site at www.concordia.ca.
   b) Notification of failure to meet UWT requirements will be sent by regular mail to inform students that they may take the test for a second, and final, attempt, or register for an appropriate writing course after completing a placement test in either English or French. This notification letter will also direct students to the appropriate department for placement testing.

2. **Passing ENGL 212 or FRAN 400 with “C-” or better**
   If students fail the UWT or have not passed ENGL 212 or FRAN 400 with “C-” or better, they must take a placement test to determine their appropriate language level. Placement testing is conducted by the Centre for Teaching English as a Second Language, the Department of English, and the Département d'études françaises. Depending upon the results of the placement test, students will either follow sequence (a) or sequence (b) noted below. Students may be exempted from one or more of the courses listed in the sequence but must complete the balance of the sequence in order to satisfy the University writing skills requirement.
   a) Passing ENGL 206 and ENGL 207, to be followed by passing ENGL 212 with a “C-” or better;
   b) Passing ESL 207, ESL 208, and ESL 209, to be followed by the sequence of courses offered by the Department of English, specifically ENGL 206 and ENGL 207, then passing ENGL 212 with a “C-” or better.

*Students in Journalism programs satisfy the requirement by achieving a grade of “C-” or better in JOUR 201.*

16.3 Evaluation, Grading System, Examinations, and Performance Requirements

A university degree certifies that its holder has attained a measurable level of achievement as established by a recognized system of evaluation. Thus the performance of each student in each course must be evaluated by the instructor or instructors responsible for the course.
Final grades are determined by students' performance on one or more of the following:
1. Assigned work, term papers, projects, etc.
2. Class participation which, in certain disciplines, may justify an attendance requirement
3. Progress tests
4. Laboratory tests and/or laboratory work
5. Mid-term and/or final examinations
6. Level of written expression.

The weight accorded to the various elements is at the discretion of the instructor or instructors responsible for the course.

At the beginning of a course the instructor will provide students with the evaluation scheme in writing. The scheme cannot be altered without appropriate notice.

Normally, an instructor will submit final grades no later than seven days after the scheduled final examination in a course or, where there is no final examination, seven days after the last scheduled class in a course. In the case of grades for potential graduates at the end of the Winter Term, instructors are asked to submit grades within three days. There may be additional delays before grades are posted as approvals of the grades and processing time are necessary. Students may obtain their grades by accessing the Touch Screens on campus, or through the Concordia Web Site at www.myconcordia.ca.

Final grades are official only when they have been approved by the appropriate Faculty Dean or delegate and posted by the Office of the Registrar. The University reserves the right to make corrections at any time in case of error.

16.3.2 Language of Instruction and Examinations

While courses at Concordia University are normally taught in English, if students prefer, they may write assignments and examinations in either English or French. However, language and literature courses may require assignments and examinations to be written in the language being studied. Students who wish to write in French should ask at the beginning of a course whether their instructor can read French or whether someone else will evaluate their work. If the work must be read by another person, extra time may be needed.

16.3.3 Grading System

At the end of each course, the instructor will submit a letter grade for every student registered. Using the grade point equivalents listed below, Grade Point Averages (GPA) are calculated for the evaluation of academic achievement, Honours standing, prizes, and academic standing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.30</td>
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<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
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<tr>
<td>C</td>
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<tr>
<td>C-</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
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<tr>
<td>D</td>
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<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>0.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F, FNS</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grade Not Reported (NR) 0

Passing courses required to fulfill curriculum requirements is not sufficient to graduate as there is also an academic performance requirement (Grade Point Average) in most degree and certificate programs. See the pertinent section of each Faculty’s entry in the Calendar for complete details:

- Faculty of Arts and Science: Section 31
- John Molson School of Business: Section 61
- Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science: Section 71
- The Faculty of Fine Arts does not have a Grade Point Average requirement for graduation.
Failing Grades F”, “FNS”, “R”, and “NR” notations

1. “F” indicates failure in a course in which a supplemental examination is available.
2. “FNS” indicates failure in a course in which no supplemental examination is available.
3. In a course graded “R”, a student is not permitted to write a supplemental examination, apply for a “MED” or “DEF” notation, or complete work late.
4. Not Reported “NR” indicates that a student appears to have unofficially withdrawn from a course. It is assigned by the Registrar when no material is available to evaluate and the instructor has been unable to submit a grade. “NR” carries a grade point value of zero and counts as a failure.
   In a course with an “NR”, a student is not permitted to apply for a “MED” or “DEF” notation, write deferred or supplemental examinations, or complete work late.

16.3.5 Administrative Notations “DNE”, “DISC”, “DNW”, “INC”, “MED”, “DEF”, “REPT”

1. Did Not Enter “DNE” is a temporary notation indicating that a student has officially withdrawn from a course by the deadline for withdrawal with tuition refund. The course and DNE notation are subsequently removed from a student’s record.
2. Discontinued “DISC” indicates that a student has properly withdrawn from a course after the end of the course-change period. The notation appears permanently on academic records and official transcripts. It carries no grade point value and does not count in assessments of academic standing, but does count towards a student’s status (i.e. full- and part-time).
3. Did Not Write “DNW” indicates that a student has not written the final examination for a course. The notation is used only in combination with a letter grade (such as “F/DNW”, “B/DNW”). A student in good standing may write a supplemental examination (if available) in a course with a “DNW” unless the grade is “R/DNW” or “FNS/DNW”.
   For information on how to apply for supplemental examinations and the regulations which govern them, see §16.3.7 III.
4. Incomplete “INC” indicates that a student has not completed required course work, such as a term paper, assignment, or laboratory and that the instructor has agreed to accept the work after the due date. The notation is used only in combination with a letter grade (such as “F/INC”, “C/INC”) and is assigned on the basis that the missing work is weighted as zero.
   When appropriate, “DNW” and “INC” can be used simultaneously (e.g. “F/INC/DNW”). For information on how to apply to complete courses with an “INC” notation, and the regulations which govern late completion, see §16.3.6.
5. Deferred “DEF” indicates that a student has been unable to write a final examination because of short-term illness or circumstances beyond the control of the student, or was obliged to be absent for some other compelling reason (including religious reasons). A “DEF” notation carries no grade point value.
   For information on how to apply for “DEF” notations and the regulations which govern them, see §16.3.7 I.
6. Medical “MED” indicates that a student has been unable to write a final examination or complete other assignments due to a long-term medical situation. A “MED” notation carries no grade point value.
   For information on how to apply for “MED” notations and the regulations which govern them, see §16.3.7 II.
7. Repeat “REPT” indicates that the credit earned for this course cannot be retained because it is a repetition of a course or of similar course material.

16.3.6 Late Completion of Courses with “INC” Notations – Procedures and Regulations

1. The deadlines for completion of course assignments are given to students on the first day of class. The “INC” notation is assigned when an instructor has agreed that a student may complete work after the deadline.
2. A student with an “R” grade or “NR” notation in a course may not apply for late completion in that course.
3. Students must apply for late completion of a course. Applications for Late Completion are available at the Birks Student Service Centre. For each course there is a charge of $15.
   Completed applications must be returned to the Birks Student Service Centre by:
   - February 1: Fall-term courses
   - May 15: Winter and Fall/Winter courses
   - September 1: Summer-session courses
4. The completed work must be submitted by:
   - February 15: Fall-term courses
   - May 30: Winter and Fall/Winter courses
   - September 15: Summer-session courses
5. It is the responsibility of the instructor to submit a final grade within five days of these dates.
I. Deferred “DEF” Notations
1. A student who has missed a final examination because of short-term illness; circumstances beyond his or her control; or who has been obliged to be absent for some other compelling reason (including religious reasons) can apply to have his or her original grade replaced by a temporary “DEF” notation.

Note: Personal travel is not an acceptable reason to be granted a “DEF” notation.

2. A “DEF” notation cannot be assigned in a course with an “R” or “NR” notation.

3. Application forms for “DEF” notations are available from the Birks Student Service Centre.

A completed application must be submitted to the Birks Student Service Centre, not to the instructor, Department, or Faculty, by January 15 for Fall courses (1/2), May 15 for Fall/Winter courses (3 and 4) or August 31 for Summer courses (1/1). The application should be accompanied by a medical certificate on a physician’s original letterhead indicating that the student was unable to write an examination on the day or days in question. If the required documentation is not available before the application deadline, the student should submit the request form and provide the supporting material as soon as possible.

4. The application for a “DEF” notation must be accompanied by a $15 per course processing fee.

5. The Registration and Examinations Office is entitled to ask the student to provide additional medical information. In such cases the student will be supplied with a form to be completed by his or her physician.

6. When the Registration and Examinations Office approves the awarding of the “DEF” notation, it will temporarily replace the student’s original grade for the course or courses concerned. The student is then entitled to write a deferred examination. For information about deferred examinations, see §16.3.9 II.

7. When the deferred examination has been completed and evaluated, a new grade will replace the “DEF” notation.

8. When a student receiving the privilege of writing a deferred examination does not write the examination during the specified period, the privilege will be withdrawn and a final grade in the course will be recorded by the Office of the Registrar according to the grade achieved by the student before the “DEF” notation was granted.

9. When a student repeatedly submits medical certificates, the University reserves the right to refer him or her to a physician appointed by the University for a recommendation.

II. Medical “MED” Notations
1. A student who has missed a final examination and/or been unable to complete course assignments due to a long-term medical situation can apply to have his or her original grade replaced by a “MED” notation. The original grade must include the “DNW” notation for a missed final examination; “INC” for course assignments not completed; “DNW/INC” when both elements are missing.

2. A “MED” notation cannot be assigned in a course with an “R” grade or “NR” notation.

3. Application forms for “MED” notations are available from the Birks Student Service Centre.

A completed application should be submitted to the Birks Student Service Centre, not to the instructor, Department, or Faculty, by January 15 for Fall courses (1/2), May 15 for Fall/Winter courses (3 and 4), or August 31 for Summer courses (1/1). The application should be accompanied by a medical certificate on a physician’s original letterhead indicating that a long-term medical situation prohibited the student from being able to complete the final examination on the day or days in question. If the required documentation is not available before the application deadline, the student should submit the request form and provide the supporting material as soon as possible.

4. The application for a “MED” notation must be accompanied by a $15 per course processing fee.

5. The Registration and Examinations Office is entitled to ask the student to provide additional medical information. In such cases the student will be supplied with a form to be completed by his or her physician.

6. When the Registration and Examinations Office approves the acceptance of a medical certificate, the notation “MED” will replace the student’s original grade for the course or courses concerned. For information about “MED” replacement examinations, see §16.3.9 II.

7. When the replacement examination or missing work has been completed and evaluated, a new grade will replace the “MED” notation. If the student does not write a replacement examination or complete the missing work, the “MED” notation will appear permanently on his or her record and transcript (e.g., “MED/DNW” or “MED/INC”), “MED” notations carry no grade point value.

Courses with “MED” notations are not included in assessments of academic standing.

8. When a student repeatedly submits medical certificates, the University reserves the right to refer him or her to a physician appointed by the University for a recommendation.

III. Supplemental Examinations – Regulations
1. Each Faculty determines for which of its courses a supplemental examination is offered.

2. A student must be in acceptable standing in order to write a supplemental examination.
3. A student is permitted to write only one supplemental examination for a course, whether or not the course is being repeated.
4. A student who has received a passing grade for a course may not write a supplemental examination for that course.
5. A student who has received an “NR” or “R” grade may not write a supplemental examination for that course.
6. Applications to write supplemental examinations are available from the Birks Student Service Centre. A completed application should be submitted to the Birks Student Service Centre, not to the instructor, Department, or Faculty. by June 15 for Fall/Winter courses (2/3 and 4), September 16 for Summer courses (1/1) or February 1 for Graduating students (Fall-term courses [2] only).
7. The application for a supplemental examination must be accompanied by a $25 fee for each course. The supplemental fee is refundable only if the student is denied permission to write the supplemental.

I. General
1. Concordia University affirms the right of students to request the re-evaluation of course work which includes tests, examinations, essays and other work that has contributed to the grading of a course. It is assumed that initiating a formal re-evaluation ("a re-evaluation request") is a last recourse, taken when prior and sincere attempts to resolve problems and disagreements informally and directly have failed.
2. Students have the right to see their course work. Students are responsible for the preservation of any material, in its entire and original form, which has been returned to them. A re-evaluation request may be refused if this material is not available.
3. Instructors are responsible for the preservation of course work that has not been returned to students as follows: until December 31 of the next calendar year for Fall-term courses; until April 30 of the next calendar year for Fall/Winter and Winter-term courses; and until August 31 of the next calendar year for Summer-term courses.
4. In cases where grades are received for activities other than written or artistic course work, such as class participation, oral presentations, oral examinations and performance, no re-evaluation is normally possible. However, every attempt shall be made by the instructor concerned and the Chair of the Department to address the concerns raised by the student.
5. The grounds for a re-evaluation request are restricted to claims that i) a miscalculation of the grade occurred; or ii) the evaluation of the work was demonstrably unfair.
6. A grade may be maintained, raised or lowered as a result of a re-evaluation request.

II. Procedure
7. Students who are dissatisfied with the grade received on one or more pieces of course work shall first attempt to meet with the instructor and explain their position. If the student remains dissatisfied or is unable to meet with the instructor, he or she may, upon receiving the final grade for the course, make a re-evaluation request.
8. A re-evaluation request shall be made on an "Academic Re-evaluation Request" form available at the Birks Student Service Centre. The student shall specify the reasons for seeking the re-evaluation and shall indicate what informal attempts towards re-evaluation have been made. A processing fee must accompany the request. (See the Tuition and Fees section of this Calendar for the current fee).
9. A re-evaluation request with respect to a Fall-term course must be made no later than the following February 1; with respect to a Fall/Winter or Winter-term course, no later than the following June 15 and with respect to a Summer-term course, no later than the following October 1. These deadlines may be extended by the Registrar in particular cases if the student can provide evidence that he or she was unable to have acted within the deadlines.
10. The Registrar shall forward the re-evaluation request to the Chair of the appropriate Department.
11. The Chair shall decide whether the re-evaluation request conforms to the criteria outlined in articles 4 and 5 above within ten (10) days of receiving the re-evaluation request.
12. If the Chair decides that the re-evaluation request does not conform to the criteria outlined in articles 4 and 5 above, he or she shall communicate this decision with reasons, in writing, to the student with a copy to the Registrar. Should the student disagree with this decision, he or she has the right to appeal the Chair's decision to Re-evaluation Appeals Panel as set out in article 25 below.
13. Requests for review or other consideration which do not conform to the grounds for a re-evaluation request may fall under the purview of the Chair, the Dean, the Student Request Committee or other mechanisms.
14. If the Chair decides that the re-evaluation request conforms to the criteria outlined in articles 4 and 5 above, he or she shall appoint a re-evaluator whose name shall be communicated to the student and to the instructor concerned. Normally, the re-evaluator shall not be an instructor in whose course the student is registered at that time.
15. Before the re-evaluation begins, the instructor shall provide the Chair with information regarding the nature and structure of the course as well as the evaluation criteria and methods used. The Chair shall communicate this information to the re-evaluator.

16. The entire piece of work identified by the student shall be re-evaluated. The re-evaluator may request additional input from the student or the instructor.

17. The re-evaluation shall normally be completed within thirty (30) days of the Chair’s decision that the re-evaluation shall proceed. If it becomes clear that the thirty (30) day delay cannot be met, the Chair shall immediately communicate this information to the student in order to determine whether any serious difficulties may arise from extending the delay.

In the case where the thirty (30) day delay is extended, every effort shall be made to remedy any academic disadvantage that the student may experience as a consequence of the extension of the delay.

18. Upon completion of the re-evaluation, the re-evaluator shall assign a grade to the work in question and shall forward the re-evaluated material to the Chair along with a reasoned report. The reasoned report shall make mention of the documentation and methodology used. The Chair shall communicate the re-evaluation decision, in writing, along with the reasoned report, to the student, the instructor and the Registrar, as well as whether the final grade for the course will be modified as a result of the re-evaluation decision.

19. In cases where there is a significant discrepancy between the original grade assigned and the grade assigned by the re-evaluator, the Chair may convene a meeting with the instructor and the re-evaluator in order to discuss the issue before communicating the decision to the parties concerned. If disagreement as to the discrepancy remains after the meeting, the re-evaluator’s grade shall stand.

20. In cases where the re-evaluation decision reveals a generalized flaw in the original evaluation process, the Chair shall take appropriate steps to ensure that the grades of other students in the course are reviewed and modified if appropriate.

21. A final grade that is modified as a result of the re-evaluation shall be entered onto the student’s academic record and transcript. If no appeal is filed, the modified grade shall permanently replace the original grade on the student’s academic record and transcript. If an appeal is filed, an interim notation to the effect that the grade is “under appeal” shall accompany the grade until the final disposition of the case.

III. Appeals

22. A permanent Secretary of the Re-evaluation Appeals Panel (RAP) (the Secretary) shall be appointed by the Secretary-General. The Secretary shall be responsible for the administrative functioning of the RAP and shall maintain the confidential files of the RAP.

23. A RAP of three (3) members, as well as a non-voting Chair, shall be selected by the Secretary for a given appeal. The RAP shall be composed of two (2) faculty members drawn from the Faculty Tribunal Pool and one (1) student drawn from the Student Tribunal Pool as provided for under the Policy for the Establishment of Tribunal Hearing Pools. Every attempt will be made to select the student member from the student’s constituency (undergraduate or graduate status).

24. A student or instructor may appeal a re-evaluation decision based on either substantive grounds or on the presence of serious and prejudicial procedural defects. In the case of an appeal from an instructor, “prejudicial” shall be limited to the effect that the alleged procedural defect has on other students in the course or on the academic standards of the University. The appeal must state in clear and precise terms the grounds on which the appeal is based. Such an appeal must be made, in writing, to the Secretary within fifteen (15) days after the date of transmission of the re-evaluation decision.

25. A student may appeal a Chair’s decision that the re-evaluation request did not conform to the criteria outlined in articles 4 and 5 above. This appeal may be based on either substantive grounds or on the presence of serious and prejudicial procedural defects in the Chair’s consideration of the re-evaluation request. The appeal must state in clear and precise terms the grounds on which the appeal is based. Such an appeal must be made, in writing, to the Secretary within fifteen (15) days after the date of transmission of the Chair’s decision.

26. Upon receipt of an appeal from a student, the Secretary shall send a copy to the Registrar, the Chair, the instructor and the re-evaluator, if appropriate, soliciting their input within ten (10) days. Any input received within the ten (10) day period shall be forwarded to all parties, soliciting their comments on the input within a further ten (10) days. All input and comments received within the twenty (20) day period shall form part of the dossier submitted to the RAP.

Upon receipt of an appeal from an instructor, the Secretary shall send a copy to the Registrar, the Chair, the student and the re-evaluator, if appropriate, soliciting their input within ten (10) days. Any input received within the ten (10) day period shall be forwarded to all parties, soliciting their comments on the input within a further ten (10) days. All input and comments received within the twenty (20) day period shall form part of the dossier submitted to the RAP.

27. The RAP shall render a decision, based on the written record only, normally within thirty (30) days of the filing of an appeal. The RAP shall meet at least once in person before rendering its reasoned decision.
28. In the case of an appeal of a re-evaluation decision, should the RAP determine that serious and prejudicial procedural defects were present in the re-evaluation process or that there are substantive grounds necessitating a new re-evaluation, it shall instruct the Chair to arrange for a new re-evaluation.

29. Should the RAP decide that an appeal be upheld in the case of an appeal of a Chair’s decision that the re-evaluation request did not conform to the criteria outlined in articles 4 and 5 above, it shall instruct the Dean to arrange for a re-evaluation independent of the relevant Chair.

30. The RAP shall communicate its signed, dated and reasoned decision to the student, the instructor, the re-evaluator (if appropriate), the Chair and the Registrar and shall include copies of all documentation considered.

31. The decision of the RAP is final.

IV. Miscellaneous Provisions

32. The word “days” is defined as working days which excludes weekends, holidays and other days during which the University is closed.

In the calculation of any delay set out in these procedures, the months of July and August shall not be taken into account. In the case of an appeal submitted to the RAP before July 1, the regular delays set out in these procedures shall apply.

33. Any written notice addressed to a student pursuant to Section III – Appeals under these procedures shall be sent by courier to the last address provided by the student to the University and shall be deemed to be received one (1) day after delivery.

34. If the course in question was taught by the Chair, the Dean shall assume all of the duties imposed on the Chair in these procedures. If the course in question does not form part of a department, the re-evaluation request shall be forwarded to the appropriate administrator responsible for the course.

35. The overall responsibility for the implementation and recommended amendments to these procedures shall rest with the Provost.

Students must present identification in order to write any examination. Acceptable identification is: Concordia student I.D. card; photo- and signature-bearing Medicare card or driver’s license. Unless expressly permitted by the instructor, the possession of electronic communication devices is prohibited during examinations.

I. Final Examinations

1. Academic Calendar §11 lists the official examination periods.

2. Examination schedules are posted outside H 110 (SGW Campus) and CC 214 (LOY Campus); on touch-screen terminals at AD 211 (LOY Campus) and outside H 110 (SGW Campus); on kiosks in the J.W. McConnell Library Building Atrium (SGW Campus); or through the Concordia Web Site at www.myconcordia.ca.

3. Since special arrangements cannot be made in the event of personal time conflicts (including personal travel plans), students should not make commitments for the examination periods until after the final schedule is posted. Nonetheless, in certain circumstances, a student who will not be in the Montréal area during the official final examination period can request to write his/her examination at another university or college.

A student who wishes to write at an external institution must submit a “Request to Write a Concordia University Exam at an External Institution” available from the Birks Student Service Centre. The completed request should be submitted to the Birks Student Service Centre within the following deadlines:

November 15: for December final examination period
April 1: for April-May final examination period
June 1: for June final examination period
August 1: for August final and replacement/supplemental examination period

Two weeks: prior to the date of the University Writing Test

The request must be accompanied by a $10 per course processing fee.

Among the factors considered in the review of the request is the suitability of the testing location, testing conditions, and time constraints. The institution chosen must be an accredited university or college and the proctor/invigilator must be an employee of that institution and must agree to administer the exam(s) at the exact same date and time as scheduled at Concordia University and time differences must be taken into account.

The student is responsible for any fees that may be charged by the external institution.

4. An examination “conflict” is defined as two examinations scheduled at the exact same day and time or three examinations scheduled in consecutive time blocks (9:30-12:30, 14:00-17:00, 19:00-22:00; 14:00-17:00, 19:00-22:00, 9:30-12:30; 19:00-22:00, 9:30-12:30, 14:00-17:00). Two examinations in one day or three examinations in 24 hours are not considered a “conflict”.

When the final examination schedule indicates that a student has a “conflict” as defined above, information on how to resolve the conflict is available on the touch screens at AD 211 (LOY
Correspondence through the following means: on H110 Campus (SGW Campus); on kiosks in the J.W. McConnell Library Building Atrium (SGW Campus); or through the Concordia Web Site at www.myconcordia.ca.

The Registration and Examinations Office will make every effort to resolve the “conflict” by providing an “alternate” examination provided they are advised of the conflict by the deadline. “Alternates” are usually scheduled for the first Sunday immediately following the original examination date.

Students who cannot write an examination due to work commitments or religious observations may also request permission to write an “alternate” by reporting their conflict and providing the appropriate documentation in support of their request. Further information is available by contacting the Registration and Examinations Office.

5. No candidate will be permitted to enter an examination room after the first third of the examination has elapsed, or to leave before the first third of the examination has elapsed:
   - 3 hour examination: no entry after first 60 minutes has elapsed; no exit before first 60 minutes has elapsed
   - 2.5 hour examination: no entry after first 50 minutes has elapsed; no exit before first 50 minutes has elapsed
   - 2 hour examination: no entry after first 40 minutes has elapsed; no exit before first 40 minutes has elapsed
   - 1.5 hour examination: no entry after first 30 minutes has elapsed; no exit before first 30 minutes has elapsed
   - 1 hour examination: no entry after first 20 minutes has elapsed; no exit before first 20 minutes has elapsed

6. If during the course of an examination a student becomes ill, the student should report at once to the invigilator, hand in the unfinished paper and request that the examination be cancelled. Before leaving the University, the student must also visit the Temporary Examinations Office location in order that a report of the situation may be filed. If physical and/or emotional ill-health is the cause, the student must then report at once to a physician/counsellor so that subsequent application for a deferred examination is supported by medical documentation.

7. If a student completes an examination, even though he/she is ill or faced with other personal problems or situations, the subsequent grade obtained in the course must stand. Petitions on the grounds of illness will not be considered.

8. In the Fall and Winter terms, no tests or examinations are permitted in the final week of classes. Any exceptions must be approved in advance by the appropriate Faculty Council.

II. Deferred, Replacement and Supplemental Examinations – Regulations

1. Deferred Examinations
   a) A student who did not write a final examination and has been granted a “DEF” notation is permitted to write a deferred examination.
   b) A deferred examination counts for the same weight in the course evaluation scheme and covers the same course material as the original examination.
   c) A student who does not write a deferred examination for medical or other valid reasons as identified in §16.3.7 may apply to write another deferred examination within the following deadlines:
      - January 15: for deferred examinations missed in October or December
      - May 15: for deferred examinations missed in February or April
      - August 31: for deferred examinations missed in June or August
   d) A student who does not write either of the two scheduled deferred examinations for the same course for medical or other serious reasons, must repeat the course to obtain credit. Such students are not eligible to write a supplemental examination.
   e) When a student does not write a deferred examination without acceptable medical or other valid reasons, no further examination, deferred or supplemental, will be scheduled.
   f) When a deferred examination is not written, the original grade assigned in the course prior to the granting of the “DEF” notation will be re-instated on the student record and transcript.
   g) When a deferred examination has been written and evaluated, the mark is added to the student’s marks for other course work. The resulting final grade will replace the “DEF” notation on the student’s academic record and transcript.
   h) A student who fails a course after writing a deferred examination may have one opportunity to write a supplemental examination during the next scheduled supplemental examination period provided the original grade was not “FNS”.
   i) A student cannot write a deferred examination in a course with a grade of “R” or “NR”.

2. Replacement Examinations
   a) A student who did not write a final examination and has been granted a “MED” notation is permitted to write a replacement examination.
b) A replacement examination counts for the same weight in the course evaluation scheme and covers the same course material as the original examination.

c) A student who does not write a replacement examination for medical or other valid reasons may apply to write another replacement examination within the following deadlines: January 15: for replacement examinations missed in October or December May 15: for replacement examinations missed in February or April August 31: for replacement examinations missed in June or August

d) A student who does not write either of the two scheduled replacement examinations for the same course for medical or other serious reasons, must repeat the course to obtain credit. Such students are not eligible to write a supplemental examination.

e) When a student does not write a replacement examination without acceptable medical or other valid reasons, no further examination, replacement or supplemental, will be scheduled.

f) When a replacement examination is not written, the “MED” notation (e.g. "MED/DNW") will appear permanently on the student record and transcript.

g) When a replacement examination has been written and evaluated, the mark is added to the student’s marks for other course work. The resulting final grade will replace the “MED” notation on the student’s academic record and transcript.

h) A student who fails a course after writing a replacement examination, may have one opportunity to write a supplemental examination during the next scheduled supplemental examination period provided the original grade was not “FNS”.

i) A student who does not write either of the two scheduled replacement examinations for medical or other serious reasons, may re-apply to write the supplemental examination for that course during the next scheduled supplemental examination period. The deadline dates are as follows: January 15: for supplemental examinations missed in October May 15: for supplemental examinations missed in February August 31: for supplemental examinations missed in August

A student who does not write either of these supplemental examinations for medical or other serious reasons, must repeat the course to obtain credit.

j) John Molson School of Business and the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science: There are no supplemental examinations available for courses offered in these Faculties, other than for COMP 201 and COMP 218.

3. Supplemental Examinations

a) A student who applied for and satisfies all the requirements is permitted to write a supplemental examination.

b) Whether or not a supplemental examination is written, the original grade for the course (“F”, “F/DNW”) will remain permanently on the student’s academic record and transcript.

c) The grade for a supplemental examination is counted as a second attempt at the course. The grades from both attempts are included in calculating Grade Point Averages and assessments of academic standing.

d) A student who fails a supplemental examination is given a grade of “R”. A student who does not write a supplemental examination is not assigned a second failing grade for the course.

e) A student who does not write a supplemental examination for medical, or other serious reasons, may re-apply to write the supplemental examination for that course during the next scheduled supplemental examination period. The deadline dates are as follows: January 15: for supplemental examinations missed in October May 15: for supplemental examinations missed in February August 31: for supplemental examinations missed in August

A student who does not write either of these supplemental examinations for medical or other serious reasons, must repeat the course to obtain credit.

f) John Molson School of Business and the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science: There are no supplemental examinations available for courses offered in these Faculties, other than for COMP 201 and COMP 218.

III. Deferred, Replacement and Supplemental Examination Periods

Deferred, replacement and supplemental examinations are written at various times throughout the year.

1. Deferred/Replacement Examinations

a) John Molson School of Business and Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science: Deferred examinations for courses offered in these Faculties are written the next time the course is offered. For potential graduates in Engineering and Computer Science, if there is no examination scheduled for the course in question in the semester before graduation, a deferred examination would be made available during the final examination period of that semester.

b) Faculties of Arts and Science, Fine Arts: Deferred examinations for courses in these Faculties are written during the next regular examination period provided the course is given in the next semester and that a final examination is scheduled. If there is no examination scheduled for the course in question in the subsequent examination cycle, the deferred examination would be scheduled during the next deferred examination period (February [mid-term break], August, October).

2. Supplemental Examinations

a) John Molson School of Business and Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science: There are no supplemental examinations available for courses offered in these Faculties, other than for COMP 201 and COMP 218.
b) Faculties of Arts and Science, Fine Arts: Supplemental examinations for Fall/Winter courses (2, 3, and 4) are normally written in late August. For Summer session courses (1) supplemental examinations are usually written in October. Graduating students may write supplemental examinations in February for Fall courses (2) only.

3. In certain circumstances, a student who will not be in the Montréal area during the deferred, replacement or supplemental examination period can request to write his/her examination at another university or college. For information on writing examinations at an external institution, see §16.3.9.1.

I. Performance Regulations

Students are required to maintain an acceptable standard of scholarship. Each student’s academic standing is assessed at the end of every year, either on the basis of an Annual Weighted Grade Point Average (WGPA) as defined below, or for students in the Faculty of Fine Arts, on the basis of the ratio of credits failed to credits passed.

The specific regulations applicable to students registered in each Faculty can be found in the following sections of the Calendar:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Faculty and Section</th>
<th>System</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Faculty of Arts and Science 31.003.1</td>
<td>WGPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Molson School of Business 61.20.5</td>
<td>WGPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science 71.10.3</td>
<td>WGPA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty of Fine Arts 81.20.4</td>
<td>No. of Failures</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

These regulations may be modified in the case of students transferring either between Faculties or from another university.

II. Weighted Grade Point Average

a) Annual Grade Point Average

An Annual Weighted Grade Point Average (WGPA) for each student is calculated at the end of each academic year (including the Summer, Fall and Winter terms), provided that the student has attempted a minimum of 12 credits. If the student has attempted fewer than 12 credits, these credits will be included in the assessment for the following academic year.

When a student transfers from one degree or certificate to another degree or certificate, the WGPA is calculated only for courses recorded in the current degree or certificate. Special regulations for graduating students may be specified in each Faculty’s regulations.

Grades for supplemental and replacement examinations and for late completion of courses with “INC” or “MED” notations are included in the assessment period in which they are recorded.

In the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, prerequisite courses required for admission to a program will not be counted unless they are specifically listed on the student’s acceptance letter.

The WGPA is calculated as follows:

First, for each course attempted, the number of credits for the course is multiplied by the grade points obtained for the course, as specified in §16.3.3. Then, the sum of the grade points for all courses is divided by the total credits attempted.

\[
WGPA = \frac{\sum (\text{course credits} \times \text{grade points})}{\sum \text{credits attempted}}
\]

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Grade Achieved</th>
<th>Credit Value</th>
<th>Grade Points*</th>
<th>Weighted Grade Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>= 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>= 6.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>= 6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>A-</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>3.70</td>
<td>= 22.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>= 0.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits Attempted 17.00
Total Weighted Grade Points 38.10

\[
WGPA = \frac{38.10}{17.00} = 2.24
\]

* As detailed in §16.3.3
b) Cumulative Grade Point Average
This is the running total of the GPA since a student was admitted to the most recent degree (or certificate) program. It includes the same courses as were included in the calculation of the Annual Weighted Grade Point Average, but it does not include the grade point weighting of courses which were completed in an earlier program, for which “transfer credit” has been awarded in the new program.

c) Final Graduation Grade Point Average
This is a cumulative GPA of all courses applicable to the new degree program being completed to which special rules apply. For example, additional credits in extended programs are not normally included in any calculation, and repeated courses and transferred courses are treated differently than they are in the Annual or Cumulative GPA calculations. In the case of transfer students, all courses taken at Concordia will be included in calculating the Graduation GPA, except in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, where only courses which are part of the degree program are taken into account. This GPA is calculated and recorded on the record only when a student graduates. The Final Graduation GPA is used as the basis to determine eligibility for High Academic Achievement (§16.3.11).

III. Qualifying Programs and Visiting Students
Students registered in Qualifying Programs or as Visiting students are subject to the regulations of the Faculty in which they are registered.

IV. Independent Students
1. Independent students are subject to the same Grade Point Average requirements as students registered in programs offered by the Faculty of Arts and Science. (See §31.003.1)
2. Independent students who are classified as failed may not re-register without permission of the Registrar.

V. Regulations for Failed Students and Students in Conditional Standing
1. Failed students or students in conditional standing are not eligible to write supplemental examinations.
2. Undergraduate students who are classified as failed may not re-register as Independent students.

VI. Recording of Failed and Conditional Standing
Failed standing is noted on the student’s academic record and transcript. In the event that a student is subsequently readmitted, previous failed standing will appear only on the record. Conditional standing is noted on records only.

A degree “With Distinction” or “With Great Distinction” will be awarded to students who obtain Graduation Grade Point Averages (GGPA) of at least 3.40 or 4.00 respectively. The Graduation Grade Point Average is calculated over courses taken in the regular program, as determined by guidelines of the Office of the Registrar. Additional credits in extended programs are not normally included in any calculation. In the case of transfer students, all courses taken at Concordia will be included in calculating the Graduation GPA.

1. In general, a student may repeat a failed course only once. However, a student who fails a required course twice may appeal to the appropriate Student Request Committee for permission to take the course a third time or for permission to replace the course with another. Unless permission is granted, the student will not be allowed to continue in the University towards that program and/or degree.
2. A student who has received a passing grade for a course may repeat the course for personal reasons (e.g. to meet an external requirement). The student's record and transcript will include both grades but the second grade with the "REPT" notation will carry no credit value. The original grade for the course will be used for calculating the Graduation GPA and the Cumulative GPA. For students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science who have been required to repeat courses graded “D”, both grades are included in the Graduation GPA.
3. A student who fails a required course must repeat the course during the next session for which she or he registers. If a student fails a required course in the Summer Session and a supplemental examination is available, re-registration for the course may be postponed until after the supplemental examination period for summer-session courses.

I. Preamble
Introduction
1. The integrity of University academic life and of the degrees, diplomas and certificates the University confers is dependent upon the honesty and soundness of the instructor-student learning relationship and, in particular, that of the evaluation process. As such, all students are expected to be honest in all of their academic endeavours and relationships with the University.
Jurisdiction
2. For the purposes of this Code, the student need only have been a student at the time of the alleged offence.
3. If, prior to the initiation of any proceedings under this Code, the student has graduated, the proceedings shall continue.

Ambiguity
4. Wherever there is doubt or ambiguity regarding any provision of this Code or the procedure to be followed, that interpretation or procedure which appears to be most equitable and consistent with the general purposes and philosophy of this Code shall be adopted. Except for those terms specifically defined in this Code, the terms used shall have their usual meanings.

II. Definitions

Student
5. Student is defined as:
   a. any person registered in the University whether for courses or research and whether or not a candidate for a degree, diploma or certificate;
   b. persons once registered in the University who are under suspension from the University;
   c. persons registered during a preceding academic term.

Days
6. Days is defined as working days which excludes weekends, holidays and other days during which the University is closed.

Dean
7. Dean is defined as:
   a. the Dean of the Faculty offering the program in which the student is registered; or
   b. if the student is not registered in a program, the Dean of the Faculty providing the course concerned or in the event that the offence is not related to a particular course, the Dean of the Faculty providing the most credits on the student's record; or
   c. if the student is a graduate student, the Dean of Graduate Studies.
The Dean may delegate an Associate or Vice-Dean to fulfil any of his or her obligations under this Code. If the course concerned is taught by the Dean, the Provost shall assume all of the duties imposed on the Dean in this Code.

Invigilator
8. Invigilator means an instructor or any other person who is charged with supervising an evaluative exercise.

Examination
9. Examination means any evaluative exercise including tests, quizzes and like assignments as well as site supervised examinations and non-site supervised examinations as outlined in articles 18 and 19 of this Code.

III. Offences

10. Any form of cheating, plagiarism, personation, falsification of a document as well as any other form of dishonest behaviour related to the obtention of academic gain or the avoidance of evaluative exercises committed by a student is an academic offence under this Code.
11. Any attempt at or participation related in any way to an academic offence is also an offence under this Code and shall be dealt with in accordance with the procedures set out in this Code.
12. Without limiting the generality of article 10 above, academic offences include, but are not restricted to, the carrying out or attempting to carry out or participating in:
   a. personation — assuming the identity of another person or having another person assume one's own identity;
   b. plagiarism — the presentation of the work of another person as one's own or without proper acknowledgement;
   c. the contribution by one student to another student of work with the knowledge that the latter may submit the work in part or in whole as his or her own;
   d. multiple submission — the submission of a piece of work for evaluative purposes when that work has been or is currently being submitted for evaluative purposes in another course at the University or in another teaching institution without the knowledge and permission of the instructor or instructors involved;
   e. the obtention by theft or any other means of the questions or answers of an examination or of any other University-related resource that one is not authorized to possess;
   f. the possession or use during an examination of any non-authorized documents or materials or possessing a device allowing access to or use of any non-authorized documents or materials;
g. the use of another person’s examination during an examination;

h. communication with anyone other than an invigilator during an examination or the
obtention of any non-authorized assistance during an examination;

i. tearing or mutilating an examination booklet, inserting pages into a booklet or taking a
booklet from the examination room;

j. the falsification of a document, in particular a document transmitted to the University or
a document of the University, whether transmitted or not to a third party, whatever the
circumstances;

k. the falsification of a fact or research data in a work including a reference to a source
which has been fabricated. Falsification shall not include those factors intrinsic to the
process of academic research such as honest error, conflicting data or differences in
interpretation or judgement of data or of experimental design.

IV. Procedures

Provisions Governing Examinations
13. It is the duty of an invigilator to take action under the following articles when he or she
becomes aware of any suspected academic offence.

14. Every examination paper shall expressly list the materials and equipment that a student is
permitted to have and use during the examination and shall indicate any special conditions
relating to the examination.

15. Except if expressly authorized by the invigilator, a student may not speak or otherwise
communicate with any person other than an invigilator.

Centrally Supervised Examinations
16. Where an examination is supervised by the Office of the Registrar or where another central
supervisory function is available to deal with allegations of offences related to examinations, a
student who is suspected of an academic offence shall be so informed by the invigilator and
shall be required to leave the examination area.

17. The student shall be requested, in a written statement, to choose one of the following options:
   a. to withdraw from the examination with the understanding that if the charge is dismissed,
      the student shall be permitted to take another examination for the same course at a
      mutually agreed upon time but no later than one calendar year from the date of the filing
      of the Incident Report;
   b. to continue the examination under controlled conditions in another location in which case
      the invigilator shall provide a fresh examination booklet and shall allow additional time for
      the examination to compensate for any time lost. The student shall continue the examina-
      tion from the point at which he or she was required to leave the examination area.

18. Should the student not indicate a choice, he or she shall be considered to have chosen to
withdraw from the examination. Until such time as the student has indicated that he or she has
chosen to withdraw from the examination or is deemed to have done so, he or she remains
under examination conditions.

19. The invigilator shall file an Incident Report with the Dean, as defined in article 7 of this Code,
and shall include the student’s examination booklet as well as any other evidence related to the
suspected academic offence. The invigilator may not, on his or her own authority, impose a
sanction on the student.

Other Examinations
20. Where an examination is not supervised by the Office of the Registrar or where another central
supervisory function is not available to deal with allegations of offences related to examinations,
a student who is suspected of an academic offence shall be so informed by the invigilator and
shall be required to leave the examination area immediately. The invigilator shall file an Incident
Report with the Dean, as defined in article 7 of this Code, and shall include the student’s examination booklet as well as any other evidence related to the suspected academic offence.
The invigilator may not, on his or her own authority, impose a sanction on the student.

Non-Examination Related Offences
21. An instructor who, in the course of grading a student’s work or through any other means, has
reasonable grounds to believe that a student in the instructor’s course or working under his or
her direction has committed a non-examination related offence shall complete a Code of Conduct
(Academic) Incident Report (“Incident Report”). The instructor shall forward the Incident Report
to the Dean, as defined in article 7 of this Code. The instructor may not, on his or her own
authority, impose a sanction on the student. Pending the final outcome of any proceedings
under this Code, the instructor shall withhold the grade for the course, if applicable.

22. Any administrator of the University who to his or her personal knowledge or upon reliable report
has reasonable grounds to believe that a student has committed a non-examination related offence
shall complete an Incident Report. The administrator shall forward the Incident Report to the Dean, as defined in article 7 of this Code. The administrator may not, on his or her own authority, impose a sanction on the student.

Interviews
23. Upon receipt of an Incident Report, the Dean shall send a copy to the student, the Registrar and the Secretary of the Academic Hearing Panel and shall indicate whether he or she intends to interview the student to inquire into the alleged offence or whether the Incident Report is being transmitted directly to an Academic Hearing Panel. The Dean shall, as well, include a copy of this Code.

24. Should the Dean decide to interview the student, the interview shall take place within fifteen (15) days of the Dean's receipt of the Incident Report. Whenever possible, five (5) days notice shall be given to the student before the interview. In convening the interview with the student, the Dean shall inform the student of his or her right to consult any person and to be accompanied or represented by a student advocate from Advocacy and Support Services or any other member of the University community.

25. At the outset of the interview, the Dean shall inform the student that he or she is not obliged to answer any of the Dean's questions and that any answers given may become the basis for an immediate disposition of the case under article 26 or cause the Dean to refer the case to an Academic Hearing Panel or be the subject of testimony by the Dean at any subsequent proceeding. The standard of proof to be relied upon by the Dean shall be one of a “preponderance of evidence” as defined in article 40.

26. Within ten (10) days from the conclusion of the interview, the Dean shall write to the student indicating his or her decision to dismiss the charge or to impose one or more of the following sanctions:
   a. Reprimand the student;
   b. Direct that a piece of work be re-submitted;
   c. Enter a failing grade for the piece of work in question or for the course, if applicable;
   d. Enter a failing grade and ineligibility for a supplemental examination or any other evaluative exercise for the course;
   e. Impose the obligation to take and pass courses of up to twenty-four (24) credits in addition to the total number of credits required for the student's program as specified by the Dean. If the student is registered as an Independent student, the sanction will be imposed only if he or she applies and is accepted into a program;
   f. Impose specified community service at the University of up to ten (10) hours per week for a specified period of time;
   g. Refer the case to an Academic Hearing Panel.

In the case of a student who has graduated, the only two available sanctions are i) a notation on the student's academic record that he or she has been found guilty of academic misconduct; or ii) a recommendation to Senate for the revocation of the degree obtained. Where the Dean has decided to dismiss the charge, the Dean shall direct the instructor to submit a grade for the course in question, if applicable.

27. In the case of a sanction imposed by the Dean under article 26, the letter to the student shall inform him or her of the right to obtain a full hearing before an Academic Hearing Panel by notifying the Secretary of the Academic Hearing Panel (the Secretary) within ten (10) days after the date of transmission of the Dean's decision. A copy of the Dean's letter shall be sent to the Secretary, the Registrar and the instructor, if applicable. When the Dean has decided to dismiss the charge against the student, a copy of the letter dismissing the charge shall be sent to the Secretary.

28. Where the Dean has imposed a sanction under article 26 and the student has not elected to obtain a full hearing under article 27, the Secretary shall, within a reasonable time, so notify the Dean and the Dean shall file a report with the Registrar containing the following:
   a. Identification of the student concerned;
   b. A statement of the facts and findings;
   c. A statement of the course of action taken;
   d. A statement to the effect that the student concerned was notified in writing of the action taken and of his or her right to a full hearing before an Academic Hearing Panel. Such report shall form a part of the student's permanent file maintained by the Registrar.

29. When the student has elected to obtain a full hearing under article 27, the execution of any decision of the Dean shall be suspended pending disposition by an Academic Hearing Panel. In such cases, the imposition of the sanction of a failing grade shall not be taken into account when calculating the student's grade point average.

30. When the Dean has decided not to interview the student and to transmit the Incident Report directly to an Academic Hearing Panel such transmission shall take place within fifteen (15) days of receipt of the Incident Report.
Composition of the Academic Hearing Panels
31. A permanent Secretary of the Academic Hearing Panel (the Secretary) shall be appointed by
the Secretary-General. The Secretary shall be responsible for the administrative functioning of
the Academic Hearing Panel and shall maintain the confidential files and the recordings of the
Academic Hearing Panel.
32. An Academic Hearing Panel (AHP) of five (5) members, as well as a non-voting Chair, shall be
selected by the Secretary for a given hearing. The AHP shall be composed of three (3) faculty
members drawn from the Faculty Tribunal Pool and two (2) students drawn from the Student
Tribunal Pool provided for under the Policy on the Establishment of Tribunal Hearing Pools.
Every attempt will be made to select at least one (1) faculty member and one (1) student from
the student's constituency (i.e. by faculty and undergraduate or graduate status).

Procedures Before an Academic Hearing Panel
33. Once a matter has been referred to the Secretary, he or she shall convene an AHP to hear the
matter. Thereafter, the Secretary shall be responsible for all communications with the parties.
34. A hearing shall be convened as soon as possible after the receipt by the Secretary of the noti-
fication and normally within fifteen (15) days. The instructor, if applicable, shall be sent a copy
of the notice of hearing. Once a hearing date is fixed by the Secretary, the parties shall submit
any documentation they wish considered to the Secretary no later than ten (10) days before the
scheduled hearing date. Such documentation shall include any supporting documents and a list
of the witnesses, if any, that will appear. The Secretary shall transmit the documentation, toget-
her with a list of the Panel members selected for the case, to the parties no later than five (5)
days before the scheduled hearing date.
35. Either party may object to the participation of a Panel member on the grounds of potential bias.
A reasoned objection shall be filed with the Secretary who shall arrange for an alternate Panel
member to serve if he or she determines that the objection is well-founded. If the Secretary
feels that the objection is frivolous and the matter cannot be resolved, the issue shall be
forwarded to the Chair of the AHP who shall render a final decision in this regard.

The Hearing
36. The AHP shall establish its own rules of procedure. Minimally, these rules shall provide for
opening statements by the parties, evidence and witnesses called by the parties (expert or
otherwise), the right of cross-examination, questioning by members of the AHP, representations
with respect to desired sanctions and closing statements. Hearings shall be recorded and the
cassettes kept as part of the permanent record of the proceedings for a period of not less than
five (5) years.
37. The role of the Chair shall be to preside over the proceedings, keep order and ensure fairness.
The Chair shall, as well, preside over the deliberations of the AHP but shall not vote. Decisions
shall be by majority vote. The hearing shall be closed unless both parties have consented in
writing to the attendance of members of the University community.
38. The instructor in the course in which the offence took place, if applicable, may be present
throughout the hearing or may be called as a witness by either of the parties.
39. If the student fails, without reasonable excuse, to attend the hearing, the hearing may proceed
in the student’s absence or, at the Chair’s discretion the start of the hearing may be postponed.
If the hearing proceeds in the student’s absence, all rights contingent on the student’s presence,
with the exception of the right to have an advocate present to plead for postponement, are
forfeited. In such a case, a student’s right of appeal is limited to a consideration of the reason-
ableness of his or her excuse for not appearing. If an Appeals Panel finds that the excuse is
reasonable, it shall order a new hearing by a new AHP with the student present. The decision
of the new hearing with the student present is appealable as if it were a first hearing.
40. The decision of the AHP shall be signed, dated and reasoned. The standard of proof to be
relied upon by the AHP shall be one of a “preponderance of evidence”. A “preponderance of
evidence” standard means that the individual alleging wrongdoing must establish that his or her
version of the facts is significantly more probable. This standard is less rigorous than the
standard of “beyond a reasonable doubt” required under criminal law.

Sanctions
41. Within ten (10) days from the conclusion of the hearing, the AHP shall write to the student and
the Dean, with a copy to the Registrar and the instructor, if applicable, indicating its decision to
dismiss the charge against the student or to impose one or more of the following sanctions:
a. a written reprimand;
b. a piece of work be re-submitted;
c. specified community service at the University of up to ten (10) hours per week for a
specified period of time;
d. a failing grade for the piece of work in question or for the course, if applicable;
e. a failing grade and ineligibility for a supplemental examination or any other evaluative
exercise for the course;
f. the obligation to take and pass courses of up to twenty-four (24) credits in addition to the total number of credits required for the student's program as specified by the AHP. If the student is registered as an Independent student, the sanction will be imposed only if he or she applies and is accepted into a program; 
g. suspension for a period not to exceed six (6) academic terms. Suspensions shall entail the withdrawal of all University privileges, including the right to enter and be upon University premises; 
h. expulsion from the University. Expulsion entails the permanent termination of all University privileges.

In the case of a student who has graduated, the only two available sanctions are i) a notation on the student's academic record that he or she has been found guilty of academic misconduct; or ii) a recommendation to Senate for the revocation of the degree obtained.

42. A sanction of suspension or expulsion is subject to confirmation by the Provost.
43. Any student found to have committed a second academic offence shall be expelled from the University subject to confirmation by the Provost.
44. The decision of the AHP shall inform the parties of their right to seek an appeal from an Appeals Panel within fifteen (15) days after the date of transmission of the AHP decision.
45. Where neither the Dean nor the student has sought an appeal from an Appeals Panel within the stipulated delay, the Secretary shall so inform the Registrar including a statement to the effect that the Dean and the student concerned were notified in writing of the action taken and of their right to seek an appeal from an Appeals Panel. Such report shall form a part of the student's permanent file maintained by the Registrar. This notification shall be sent to the Dean and the student, and the members of the AHP who presided at the hearing of the case.
46. The execution of any sanctions by an AHP shall be suspended until the expiry of the delay to seek an appeal or until the rendering of the decision by an Appeals Panel if an appeal is heard. In such cases, the imposition of the sanction of a failing grade shall not be taken into account when calculating the student's grade point average.

Appeals

47. An Appeals Panel of three (3) members, as well as a non-voting Chair, shall be selected by the Secretary for a given appeal. The Appeals Panel shall be composed of two (2) faculty members drawn from the Faculty Tribunal Pool and one (1) student drawn from the Student Tribunal Pool. Every attempt will be made to select the student member from the student's constituency (undergraduate or graduate status).
48. Should either the student or the Dean wish to seek an appeal from a decision or sanction of an AHP, he or she shall apply in writing to the Secretary for the authorization to seek an appeal within fifteen (15) days after the date of transmission of the AHP decision. An Appeals Panel shall decide whether an appeal shall be heard having regard to the circumstances of each case.
49. Such request for authorization to appeal may be based only on the grounds of discovery of new evidence following the rendering of the decision of the AHP or on the presence of serious and prejudicial procedural defects. The request shall state in clear and precise terms the grounds on which the appeal is based. The Appeals Panel shall be provided with the complete file of the AHP and its decision shall be based on the written record only.
50. An Appeals Panel shall be convened as soon as possible after receipt of the authorization request by the Secretary and normally within fifteen (15) days. It shall normally render its decision with respect to the request within five (5) days of its consideration of the request.
51. If the authorization to appeal is granted, the appeal shall normally be heard within fifteen (15) days of the decision to authorize the appeal. Notification of such shall be sent to both parties.
52. The Appeals Panel has the authority to confirm, reverse or modify the decision being appealed. Further, should the appeal be based on the production of new evidence, the Appeals Panel may order a new hearing of the case by a new AHP.
53. The Appeals Panel shall normally render its decision within ten (10) days of the hearing. The decision of the Appeals Panel shall be signed, dated and reasoned and shall be sent to both parties, the Registrar, the instructor, if applicable, and the members of the AHP who presided at the hearing of the case.
54. The decision of the Appeals Panel shall be final.
55. In the case of the denial of an appeal where the sanction imposed by the AHP was suspension or expulsion, the suspension or expulsion shall be retroactive to the date of the original decision by the AHP and shall take effect from the date of the Appeals Panel decision.

V. Miscellaneous Provisions

Delays and Language

56. In the calculation of any delay set out in the Code, the months of July and August shall not be taken into account. In the case of a hearing before an AHP or an Appeals Panel that commenced before July 1, the regular delays set out in this Code shall apply.
Any party or witness participating in a hearing before an AHP or an Appeals Panel may make their presentation in either English or French.

**Notices**

Any written notice addressed to a student under this Code shall be sent by courier to the last address provided by the student to the University and shall be deemed to be received one (1) day after delivery.

**Notations on Academic Record and Transcript**

Sanctions of a failing grade in a course and more serious sanctions shall be reflected on the student's academic record with the additional notation of "for academic and disciplinary reasons".

Sanctions of a failing grade in a course, a failing grade in a course and further ineligibility for a supplemental examination and the obligation to take extra courses shall be reflected on the student's academic transcript without any additional notations.

Suspensions imposed under this Code shall be recorded on the academic transcript as follows: "Required to withdraw for academic and disciplinary reasons. May not resume studies until [date]". At the date for resumption of studies, the notation shall be removed from the transcript but shall continue to appear on the student's academic record.

Any expulsion imposed under this Code shall be recorded on the academic transcript as follows: "Required to withdraw for academic and disciplinary reasons. May not apply for re-admission".

In cases where a sanction has been imposed but a student has requested either a full hearing before an AHP or has sought an appeal from an Appeals Panel which has not been disposed of, the notation on the record shall reflect the sanction but shall note that the sanction is "pending". In the case of a sanction of suspension or expulsion, the notation on the academic transcript shall note that the sanction is "pending".

No degree, diploma or certificate of the University shall be conferred or awarded from the time of the alleged offence until the final disposition of the charge.

Withdrawal by a student from a degree, diploma or certificate program or from a course shall not affect the filing of an Incident Report or any process provided for under this Code.

**Records and Confidentiality**

The Registrar shall maintain a record in the student's official file with respect to all sanctions imposed under this Code.

Such record shall be kept in strictest confidence and shall only be communicated to the student concerned and to other persons within the University having a legitimate interest or duty to take communication of them.

In the event that a charge is dismissed by the Dean, all information relating to the charge will be removed from the files held by the Faculty and the Registrar and will have no effect on a student's academic record or future academic activities. However, in accordance with the legislation governing the keeping of records, a record of the charge and its dismissal will be kept in a confidential file by the Secretary and will be destroyed within the time-frame outlined by the University's archives retention rules.

Nothing contained in this section shall be interpreted as preventing the Registrar or any other University member from responding to a court order requiring the disclosure of information or statements obtained in the course of an interview or hearing conducted under this Code.

**Annual Report**

An annual report detailing the number of charges laid under this Code and their disposition shall be prepared by the Secretary and presented to Senate by September 30 of each year. The report shall be published in the University's newspaper. In no circumstances shall any mention be made of the names of the parties involved nor of any information which might lead to their identification.

**Overall Responsibility for Code**

The overall responsibility for the implementation and recommended amendments to this Code shall rest with the Secretary-General. The Secretary-General shall transmit an information sheet to each Dean and Chair at the beginning of the Fall Term each year outlining the general framework of this Code.
17.01 policy on the establishment of tribunal hearing pools

17.10 rights and responsibilities

17.20 ombuds office
POLICY ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRIBUNAL HEARING POOLS

17.01

General

1. This policy deals with the establishment of tribunal hearing pools for hearings, both first-level hearings as well as appeal hearings, provided for in the Code of Rights and Responsibilities, the Code of Conduct (Academic), the Academic Re-evaluation Procedures, the Graduate Academic Hearing Procedures, and any other codes or policies which may be adopted that refer to the Tribunal Hearing Pools provided for under this policy.

2. In the event that a hearing or appeal panel cannot be convened from the membership of the Student Tribunal Pool or Faculty Tribunal Pool, as outlined below, the Secretary-General shall designate the membership of the relevant hearing or appeal panel for a given case.

Student Tribunal Pool

3. In June of each year, the Concordia Student Union Inc. shall be asked to nominate up to a maximum of twelve (12) undergraduate students and the Graduate Student Association shall be asked to nominate up to a maximum of six (6) graduate students to form the Student Tribunal Pool (STP).

4. In order to be eligible, students shall be registered in an undergraduate or graduate program and be in good standing. Students who are in failed standing, in conditional standing or on academic probation, or who have been sanctioned either under the Code of Rights and Responsibilities or the Code of Conduct (Academic) within the three (3) years previous to their nomination are not eligible.

The status and standing of student nominees shall be confirmed by the University Registrar in September prior to the submission of the list of nominees for approval to Senate by the Secretary of Senate. In addition, the status and standing of members of the STP shall be confirmed by the University Registrar each September for as long as the member remains in office.

5. The term of office of members of the STP shall be for two (2) years, from September 1 to August 31, renewable for a total maximum term of four (4) years. Members remain in office until replaced.

Faculty Tribunal Pool

6. Each Faculty Council and the Council of the School of Graduate Studies shall nominate three (3) faculty members each, for a total of fifteen (15) faculty members, to comprise the Faculty Tribunal Pool (FTP).

7. The term of office of members of the FTP shall be for two (2) years, from September 1 to August 31, renewable for a total maximum term of four (4) years. Members remain in office until replaced.

8. The Secretary of each Faculty Council and the Council of the School of Graduate Studies shall forward a list of nominees to the Secretary of Senate prior to its September meeting for approval.

Chairs

9. In addition to the members of the STP and FTP appointed by Senate, Senate shall appoint four (4) individuals to serve as non-voting Chairs of the various tribunal panels dealt with under this policy.

10. The role of the Chairs shall be to preside over the various tribunal panels, keep order and ensure fairness. The Chairs shall, as well, preside over the deliberations of the various tribunal panels but shall not vote.

11. Because the role of the Chairs of the various tribunal panels requires impartiality and particular skills which take time to develop and cannot easily be acquired by lay persons during a brief term of office, the four Chairs shall normally be selected from qualified alumni or emeriti who have training in law or tribunal procedures as well as some knowledge of the University environment.

12. The term of office for Chairs shall be for two (2) years, from September 1 to August 31, renewable with no maximum term.
13. The candidates for the Chairs shall be recommended to Senate by the University General Counsel in consultation with the secretaries of the tribunal panels dealt with under this policy. Curriculum vitae of the candidates shall accompany the recommendation.

Training
14. All members of the STP and FTP shall receive training, prepared and conducted jointly by the secretaries of the tribunal panels dealt with under this policy, the Director of Advocacy and Support Services, and the University General Counsel. Separate training shall be held for the Chairs.
17.10 RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Advisor on Rights and Responsibilities
PETER CÔTÉ

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Office of Rights and Responsibilities
Annex GM, Room: 1120
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4857

CODE OF RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Scope
1. This Code applies to all members of the University, that is, faculty members, administrative and support staff, and students. The process for the formal resolution of complaints made against students is distinct from the process for the formal resolution of complaints made against faculty members and administrative and support staff.

Contractors, Their Employees and Visitors
2. Contractors, their employees and representatives, and visitors to the University are expected to conduct themselves in any University-related activity in a manner consistent with this policy. Violations of this Code by such persons may be dealt with as potential breaches of contract or may result in suspension of University privileges, such as access to campus. Should such persons believe that they have been subjected to conduct on campus in violation of this Code, they may consult the Office of Rights and Responsibilities for advice.

Code Does Not Supersede Other Policies or Agreements
3. Nothing in this Code shall replace or supersede complaint, grievance or appeal procedures set out in any collective agreement to which Concordia University is a party, the Code of Conduct (Academic), the University Calendars or the University Policy Manuals.

Jurisdiction
4. Complaints with respect to a violation of this Code may be made by members of the University in relation to the conduct of other members where the complainant is directly affected by the conduct in question. As well, the University, through its designated officers, may make a complaint on its own behalf. The alleged violation must have taken place on University premises, either rented or owned, or on other premises, in the course of any University-sponsored activity or event. Exceptionally, complaints may be made regarding an alleged violation that has taken place at another location, where the potential consequences of the violation may adversely affect the complainant’s course of work or study at the University.

Preamble
5. All faculty members, administrative and support staff, and students may reasonably expect to pursue their work and studies in a safe and civil environment. Concordia University therefore does not condone discrimination, harassment, sexual harassment, threatening or violent conduct or offenses against property. Such conduct is defined in articles 15 to 19.

Responsibilities
6. All faculty members, administrative and support staff, and students are expected to refrain from violating this Code. Members of the University who have supervisory authority over others bear a particular responsibility to act in a timely and effective manner if they become aware of any violation of this Code.

Assistance From the Office of Rights and Responsibilities
7. This Code establishes the Office of Rights and Responsibilities, whose mandate is to assist University members in resolving incidents involving an alleged violation of this Code, in an effective and constructive manner. Such assistance is available both to individuals who believe that they have been subjected to conduct that violates this Code, and to those with supervisory authority who are called upon to respond to incidents of such conduct.
Complaints Subject to a Range of Responses
8. In keeping with its desire to settle conflicts in an effective and constructive manner, the University shall endeavour to seek an appropriate response to any alleged violations of this Code, ranging from the use of alternate methods of conflict resolution to formal procedures for adjudicating complaints. If a violation has occurred, every attempt shall be made to use remedies and sanctions that restore harmony, collegiality and cooperation between members.

Informing the Community
9. The Office of Rights and Responsibilities shall undertake to inform all members of the University of the provisions of this Code and the services provided by the Advisor.

Fairness and Consistency
10. Complaints made under this Code shall be adjudicated in a manner that is consistent with the principles of natural justice and fair for all parties to the complaint, regardless of constituency. The principles of natural justice may be defined broadly as the obligation to hear the other side and to make a decision untainted by bias.

Academic Freedom
11. This Code is not to be applied in such a way as to detract from the right of faculty members, administrative and support staff, and students to engage in the frank discussion of potentially controversial matters, such as race, sex, sexual orientation, politics or religion. Further, the Code should not be interpreted in such a way as to limit the use of legitimate instructional techniques, such as irony, argument, conjecture and refutation, or the assignment of readings which may present a controversial point of view. This Code also recognizes the right to teach according to one’s best judgement, within the bounds of the course calendar description and requirements of competency.

Management Rights
12. This Code is not to be applied in such a way as to detract from the right and duty of those with supervisory authority to manage, and if necessary to discipline, faculty, administrative and support staff, and students in accordance with collective agreements and University policies and procedures.

Union Rights
13. This Code is not to be applied in such a way as to detract from the rights of unions to defend the interests of their members and to exercise their rights under a collective agreement.

Recourse at Law
14. This Code does not detract from the right of members to seek recourse at law.

Definitions
15. Discrimination is defined as treatment which:
   a) has the effect or purpose of imposing burdens, obligations or disadvantages on members or groups of members; and
   b) for which there is no bona fide and reasonable justification; and
   c) when such treatment is based on one of the prohibited grounds specified in the Québec Charter of Human Rights and Freedoms, that is: race, colour, ethnic or national origin, sex, pregnancy, sexual orientation, civil status, age, religion, political convictions, language, social condition, handicap or the use of a means to palliate a handicap.

Harassment
16. Harassment is defined as:
   a) unwelcome, vexatious conduct, directed towards a member or group of members; and
   b) which may or may not be based upon one of the prohibited grounds specified in article 15 c); and
   c) when such conduct has the effect or purpose of unreasonably interfering with a member’s work or academic, athletic or artistic performance or of creating an intimidating or hostile environment for work or study.

Sexual Harassment
17. Sexual harassment is defined as conduct of a sexual nature such as, but not limited to, sexual assault, verbal abuse or threats of a sexual nature, unwelcome sexual invitations or requests, demands for sexual favours or unwelcome and repeated innuendos or taunting about a member’s body or appearance when:
   a) submission to such conduct is made, whether explicitly or implicitly, a term or condition of a member’s employment or educational progress; or
b) submission to or rejection of such conduct is used as the basis for an employment or academic decision affecting that member; or
c) when such conduct has the effect or purpose of unreasonably interfering with a member's work or academic, athletic or artistic performance or of creating an intimidating or hostile environment for work or study.

Threatening or Violent Conduct
18. Threatening or violent conduct is defined as:
a) assaulting another member; or
b) threatening another member or group of members with bodily harm or causing another member or group of members to have reasonable grounds to fear bodily harm; or
c) creating, or threatening to create, a condition which unnecessarily endangers or threatens the health, safety or well-being of another member or group of members or threatens the damage or destruction of property.

Offenses Against Property
19. Offenses against property are defined as wilfully or recklessly taking, having unauthorized possession of, damaging or destroying any property belonging:
a) to the University; or
b) to any member when such property is on University premises or on other premises during the course of a University-sponsored activity or event.

Consultation With the Advisor on Rights and Responsibilities
20. The Advisor on Rights and Responsibilities shall be impartial in the exercise of his/her functions, and shall respect the confidentiality of all parties to any matter in which the Advisor has been requested to assist.

21. Members of the University who believe that they have been subjected to conduct that violates this Code may consult the Advisor. The primary goal is to assist the complainant to make an informed choice as to the most appropriate method of resolution to a complaint or conflict.

22. Normally, a complaint should be made within two months of the alleged violation. This period may be extended at the discretion of the Advisor. If the person against whom the complaint is made (the respondent) is a member of a union, the Advisor shall inform the complainant of any delays regarding disciplinary procedures which may be prescribed in the respondent's collective agreement.

23. The Advisor will make a determination whether the complaint:
a) is not within the jurisdiction of this Code, in which case the Advisor shall, if appropriate, re-direct the complainant to the relevant channels for redress; or
b) is trivial, frivolous, vexatious or made in bad faith; or
c) is being heard, or has already been heard by another University officer, or through another University procedure; or
d) does not appear to be supported by sufficient evidence.

24. The Advisor may refuse to assist in informal resolution, or, in the case of complaints made against students, to proceed with a formal complaint, on one or more of the grounds listed in article 23.

25. Given the Advisor's agreement to proceed, the complainant shall decide upon one of the following courses of action:
a) to proceed with informal conflict resolution; or
b) to proceed with a formal process; or
c) to take no further action; or
d) to pursue any other course of action available at law, under a collective agreement or under any other University policies or procedures.

Procedures for Informal Resolution
26. Should the complainant opt to proceed with informal conflict resolution, he or she shall authorize the Advisor to take steps to attempt an informal resolution of the complaint. Such steps may take a variety of forms, for example, helping to clarify perceptions, raising awareness of the impact of certain conduct, reconciling differences or sorting out misunderstandings. The parties may be brought together or communication may be effected through the Advisor.

27. Some situations lend themselves to structured mediation. If both parties agree to try this method, the Advisor may personally act as mediator, or may assist the parties in obtaining the services of another member of the University who is qualified to perform this function.
28. Any informal agreement reached between the parties is entirely voluntary. Neither the Advisor nor any other mediator has authority to impose conditions or sanctions upon either party.

29. The complainant may withdraw the complaint at any point during the process of informal resolution. As well, the Advisor may withdraw from the informal process if he or she determines that no useful purpose will be achieved by continuing to attempt informal resolution.

30. Normally, attempts at informal resolution shall not last longer than three months.

Referral to the Dean of Students
31. Where a concern has been raised about a student's conduct, and, in the opinion of the Advisor, it cannot be adequately addressed using the range of informal options described in articles 26 and 27, the Advisor may, with the agreement of the person raising the concern, refer the matter to the Dean of Students for disposition.

32. The Advisor shall forward the details of the matter, in writing, to the Dean of Students, who shall meet with the student in question.

33. In disposing of the matter, the Dean shall seek a response which is instructive for the student and which is intended to help prevent further problems of behaviour. Responses may include, but are not limited to, the following examples:
   • issuing of a verbal or written warning not to repeat the behaviour in question;
   • requesting that the student give a verbal or written apology;
   • directing that the student's University computer privileges be suspended, where the complaint concerns abuse of such privileges. This measure may only be implemented if it can be done in such a manner as to not hinder the student’s academic activities.

34. The Dean will maintain a file on the matter and will provide a written summary of the outcome to the Advisor who will, in turn, inform the person who raised the concern.

Files of Complaints Resolved Informally
35. Upon completion of the informal process, the Advisor shall prepare a summary of the matter, but shall remove all information identifying the parties from the file.

36. Formal complaints against students shall be adjudicated by a Hearing Panel selected from the Student Tribunal Pool provided for under the Policy on the Establishment of Tribunal Hearing Pools.

Structure of Student Hearing Panels
37. A permanent Secretary of the Code of Rights and Responsibilities Hearing Panels (the Secretary) shall be appointed by the Secretary-General. The Secretary shall be responsible for the administrative functioning of the Student Hearing Panels and shall maintain the confidential files and recordings of proceedings of the Student Hearing Panels.

38. The Secretary shall select a Hearing Panel composed of three (3) students drawn from the Student Tribunal Pool, as well as a non-voting Chair, to adjudicate each case.

Initiating a Formal Complaint Against a Student
39. A complainant may opt to proceed directly to a formal complaint at the outset (article 25) or after an attempt at informal conflict resolution has been unsuccessful. No statements, documents, or information brought forward in the course of an attempt at informal conflict resolution may be used or referred to should a formal complaint be initiated. If the Advisor has refused to proceed with a formal complaint on the grounds listed in article 23, the complainant may appeal such a refusal by submitting a request in writing. The Advisor shall forward the request, together with a written explanation of the refusal, to the Secretary of the Student Hearing Panels, who shall convene a Hearing Panel to decide the issue. The decision of a Hearing Panel is final.

40. In the event that a formal complaint proceeds, the following articles shall apply.

41. The Advisor shall provide the complainant with a copy of the Code and shall inform him or her of the following:
   a) the required format for submitting the complaint, which must be made in writing, signed and dated, and must identify the respondent and the precise nature of the complaint;
   b) the procedures which shall be followed by a Hearing Panel;
c) the right of the complainant and the respondent to consult any person in the preparation of his or her case, and to be accompanied or represented before a Hearing Panel by any member of the University community. If the complainant is a student, he or she also has the option of obtaining a student advocate through the services of Advocacy and Support Services;

d) the right of appeal.

42. Upon receipt of the written complaint, the Advisor shall immediately notify the respondent. The respondent shall receive a copy of the Code and a copy of the complaint together with the information detailed in article 41 b), c) and d).

43. Concurrent with the notification sent to the respondent, the Advisor shall notify the Secretary who shall convene a Hearing Panel to hear the matter. Thereafter, the Secretary shall be responsible for all communications with the complainant and the respondent.

44. A Hearing Panel shall be convened as soon as possible after receipt of the notification by the Secretary and normally within twenty (20) days.

45. Once a hearing date is fixed by the Secretary, the complainant shall submit any additional documentation substantiating his/her case to the Secretary no later than fifteen (15) days before the scheduled hearing date. Such documentation shall include any supporting documents and a list of the witnesses, if any, that will appear. The Secretary shall forward the documentation together with a list of the panellists selected for the case to the respondent no later than ten (10) days before the scheduled hearing date. The list of panellists shall also be sent to the complainant. The respondent may deposit whatever documentation he or she wishes before or at the hearing and may bring witnesses to testify on his or her behalf. The Hearing Panel may limit the number of witnesses called by both parties, taking into account their relevancy to the subject matter of the hearing.

46. Either party may object to the participation of a panellist on the grounds of potential bias. A reasoned objection shall be filed with the Secretary who shall arrange for an alternate panellist to serve if he or she determines that the objection is well founded. If the Secretary feels that the objection is frivolous and the matter cannot be resolved, the issue shall be forwarded to the Chair of the Student Hearing Panel who shall render a final decision in this regard.

47. A settlement may be agreed to by the parties at any time prior to the hearing. If both parties agree to attempt a settlement, the Advisor shall convene and facilitate a meeting between them. The process is entirely voluntary but once a settlement is reached, it is binding. The Advisor shall monitor the terms of the settlement and if either party defaults on the settlement, the Advisor shall inform the other party, who may then decide to resume the formal procedure. No settlement may be imposed by either party without the full agreement of the other.

The Hearing

48. The Student Hearing Panel shall establish its own rules of procedure. Minimally, these rules shall provide for opening statements by the parties, the presentation of evidence and witnesses, the right of cross-examination, questioning by members of the Hearing Panel, representations with respect to desired sanctions and closing statements. Hearings shall be recorded, and the cassette kept as part of the permanent record of proceedings for a period of not less than five (5) years.

49. The role of the Chair shall be to preside over the proceedings, keep order and ensure fairness. The Chair shall, as well, preside over the deliberations of the Hearing Panel but shall not vote. Decisions shall be by majority vote.

50. The hearing shall be closed and confidential unless both parties have consented in writing to the attendance of members of the University community.

51. If the respondent fails, without reasonable excuse, to attend the hearing, the hearing may proceed in his or her absence or, at the Chair’s discretion, the start of the hearing may be postponed. If the hearing proceeds in the respondent’s absence, all rights contingent on his or her presence, with the exception of the right to have an advocate present to plead for postponement, are forfeited. In such a case, a respondent’s right of appeal is limited to a consideration of the reasonableness of his or her excuse for not appearing. If an Appeals Panel finds that the excuse is reasonable, it shall order a new hearing by a new Hearing Panel with the respondent present. The decision of the new hearing with the respondent present is appealable as if it were a first hearing.

52. The Hearing Panel shall provide a signed, dated and reasoned decision. The standard of proof to be relied upon by the Hearing Panel shall be one of a “preponderance of evidence”.

78. RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES
A “preponderance of evidence” standard means that the individual alleging wrongdoing must establish that his or her version of the facts is significantly more probable. This standard is less rigorous than the standard of “beyond a reasonable doubt” required under criminal law.

Sanctions

53. The Hearing Panel may impose one or more of the following sanctions:
   a) a written reprimand;
   b) imposed conditions. The Hearing Panel does not, however, have the authority to bar a student from any academic activity;
   c) payment as compensation for damage or loss of property or to otherwise rectify a situation which the student created or helped to create;
   d) specified community service at Concordia University of up to ten (10) hours per week for a specified period of time;
   e) a fine not exceeding $500 when the Hearing Panel deems that other sanctions are not appropriate or practical;
   f) subject to confirmation by the Rector or designate, a recommendation of suspension or expulsion.

The execution of any sanctions shall be suspended until the expiry of the delay to file an appeal (see article 57) or until the rendering of the decision by Appeals Panel if an appeal is heard. All monetary sanctions shall be payable within ten (10) days of the delays set out in this paragraph.

54. The decision of the Hearing Panel shall normally be rendered within ten (10) days of the hearing and shall be communicated in writing to both parties and the Advisor. The decision shall contain information as to the appeals process provided for under this Code.

55. The administration and monitoring of the sanction(s) imposed shall be the responsibility of the Dean of Students. Failure to pay any monetary sanction imposed within the delay prescribed in article 53 shall result in the amount being added to the respondent's student account. Should the respondent fail to comply with any non-monetary sanction, the Dean of Students may recommend to the Rector that the student not be permitted to re-register, be suspended, or that his or her diploma be withheld until such time as the respondent has fully complied with the sanction(s) imposed.

Appeals

56. A party who wishes to appeal a decision or sanction of the Hearing Panel, or both, shall apply in writing to the Secretary for the authorization to lodge an appeal. The Secretary shall select an Appeals Panel, composed of three (3) members drawn from the Student Tribunal Pool, as well as a non-voting Chair, to decide whether an appeal shall be heard, having regard to the circumstances of each case.

57. Such request for authorization to appeal shall be submitted to the Secretary no later than fifteen (15) days after the date of transmission to the parties of the decision of the Hearing Panel.

58. Such request may be based only on the grounds of discovery of new evidence following the rendering of the decision of the Hearing Panel or on the presence of serious and prejudicial procedural defects. The request shall state in clear and precise terms the grounds on which the appeal is based. An Appeals Panel shall be convened as soon as possible after receipt of the request by the Secretary and normally within fifteen (15) days. It shall normally render its decision with respect to the request for authorization, based upon the written record only, within five (5) days of its consideration of the request. The Appeals Panel shall be provided with the complete file of the Hearing Panel.

59. If the authorization to appeal is granted, the appeal shall normally be heard within fifteen (15) days of the decision to authorize the appeal. Notification of such shall be sent to both parties.

60. The Appeals Panel has the authority to confirm, reverse or modify the decision being appealed. Further, should the appeal be based on the production of new evidence, the Appeals Panel may order a new hearing of the complaint by a new Hearing Panel.

61. The decision of the Appeals Panel shall be signed, dated and reasoned, and shall be sent to both parties, the Advisor and the members of the Hearing Panel who presided at the hearing of the complaint.

62. The decision of the Appeals Panel shall be final.
Files of Formal Complaints Against Students
63. The Advisor shall maintain a file of all formal complaints processed. The file shall include the written complaint, the decision of the Hearing Panel and the decision of the Appeals Panel, if any. If a settlement is reached prior to a hearing, the general substance of the settlement shall be included in the file. If the complaint is withdrawn at any stage of the formal process, a notation to that effect shall be recorded, but all information identifying the parties shall be removed from the record.

Procedures for Adjudicating Formal Complaints Made Against a Faculty, Administrative or Support Staff Member
64. Formal complaints made against a faculty, administrative or support staff member shall be adjudicated according to the provisions of the respondent's collective agreement or the relevant University policy.
65. A complainant may opt to proceed directly to a formal complaint at the outset (article 25) or after an attempt at informal conflict resolution has been unsuccessful.

Initiating a Complaint Against a Faculty, Administrative or Support Staff Member
66. The Advisor shall provide the complainant with the following information:
   a) the required format for submitting the complaint, which must be made in writing, signed and dated, and must identify the respondent and the precise nature of the complaint, including the article of the Code under which the complaint is being filed;
   b) the identity of the authority to whom the complaint shall be submitted under the terms of the respondent's collective agreement or the relevant University policy;
   c) the right of the complainant to consult any person in the preparation of his or her case, and to be accompanied or represented by any member of the University during the process of resolution. If the complainant is a student, he or she may opt to be accompanied by a student advocate obtained through the services of Advocacy and Support Services. If the complainant is a member of a union, he or she may opt to be accompanied by a union representative.
67. The complainant shall submit the written complaint to the authority identified in article 66 b). The authority shall take the necessary steps to resolve the matter in such a manner as to respect the principles of natural justice and the procedures of any collective agreement or University policy which may apply. Hereinafter, the authority is responsible for all communication with the complainant and the respondent.

Communication of the Decisions Taken
68. When the matter has been decided, the authority shall notify both the complainant and the Advisor of the general substance of the decision or action that was taken as a result of the complaint.
69. If the decision or action taken by the authority does not constitute a disciplinary action as defined by the relevant collective agreement or University policy, the authority shall monitor compliance by the respondent. Once satisfied that compliance has been effected, the authority shall so inform the complainant.
70. If disciplinary action is taken and is subsequently overturned by a higher authority or by grievance and arbitration procedures, the complainant and Advisor shall be notified.

Files of Formal Complaints Against Faculty, Administrative and Support Staff Members
71. The Advisor shall maintain a file of formal complaints received against faculty, administrative or support staff members, which shall summarize the substance of the consultation with the complainant, the record of resolution as supplied by the authority and information that a sanction has been overturned through grievance or arbitration, if this is the case.

Urgent Measures
72. The University's response to any urgent situation involving threatening or violent conduct shall be coordinated by the Advisor. He or she shall take the necessary steps to convene an Ad hoc case management team (the team) and shall thereafter coordinate the activities of the team until the situation has been resolved.
73. The Advisor's role shall be limited to that of coordination and facilitation, where necessary advising and supporting all those affected by the incident, and acting as the central link for intra-University communications relating to the incident.
74. The Advisor and the Team shall be guided by the Protocol for the co-ordination of urgent cases of threatening or violent conduct (the Protocol).
75. The Advisor shall be responsible for ensuring that the Protocol is revised and updated as needed, and to this end, shall consult whatever experts are appropriate. Revisions of the Protocol shall be submitted to, and approved by, the Rector.

Reporting and Responding to Urgent Situations
76. Members who are faced with an urgent situation involving threatening or violent conduct, where there is reasonable cause to believe that the safety of persons may be threatened, shall immediately contact the Security Department. The Security Department shall take whatever action is necessary to secure the safety of persons, and shall alert the Advisor to convene a Team as necessary.

77. Members shall report to the Advisor any conduct which they have reasonable cause to believe threatens the safety of persons. The Advisor shall assess the situation as specified in the Protocol, consulting experts as necessary, and make recommendations as to any further action appropriate in the circumstances.

78. Any member of the University who is called to a team meeting shall respond promptly.

Temporary Suspension
79. Where a member of the faculty or administrative and support staff presents a clear and present danger to the safety of persons or to the activities of the University as a whole or of any of its individual members, the matter shall be dealt with according to the provisions of the relevant collective agreement or University policies.

80. A member against whom such action is taken may seek recourse through the grievance procedures of the relevant collective agreement or the grievance procedures contained in University policies.

81. Where a student member presents a clear and present danger to the safety of persons or to the activities of the University as a whole or of any of its individual members, the Rector or his or her delegate may suspend the student pending the hearing provided for under article 82, exclude the student from any University premises and take any other steps that may be appropriate. The suspending officer shall notify the Registrar, the relevant Dean and the Security Department of the terms of the suspension.

82. In such a case, the suspending officer shall immediately lay a complaint against the student under articles 40 to 55 of this Code. The regular delays of this Code shall not apply, and a hearing into the complaint shall be held within ten (10) days of the suspension order. The Hearing Panel shall render its decision and inform the parties within three (3) days of the hearing.

83. Should the suspended student be unable to attend the hearing within the prescribed delay, he or she shall notify the Secretary as soon as he or she is able to attend a hearing. Upon such notification, the Secretary shall convene a hearing as soon as possible.

84. In the event that the Hearing Panel determines that the complaint is unfounded, that decision shall not invalidate the suspending officer’s prior action. However, every effort shall be made to remedy any academic disadvantage that the student may have experienced as a consequence of the temporary suspension.

85. Upon the lifting of the suspension, the Secretary shall notify the Registrar, the relevant Dean and the Security Department.

Miscellaneous
86. All complaint files maintained by the Advisor shall be confidential and accessible only to the staff of the Office of Rights and Responsibilities. Such files shall be destroyed according to a retention schedule determined in accordance with provincial legislation.

87. Days is defined as working days which excludes weekends, holidays, and other days during which the University is closed.

88. In the calculation of any delay set out in the Code, the months of July and August shall not be taken into account. In the case of a hearing before a Hearing Panel or an Appeals Panel that commenced before July 1, the regular delays set out in this Code shall apply.

89. When the respondent is a student, any written notice shall be sent by courier to the last address provided by the student to the University and shall be deemed to be received one (1) day after delivery.
90. Any party or witness participating in a hearing before a Hearing Panel or an Appeals Panel may make their presentation in either English or French.

91. Wherever there is doubt or ambiguity regarding any provision of the Code or the procedure to be followed, that interpretation or procedure which appears to be most equitable and consistent with the general purposes and philosophy of the Code shall be adopted. Except for those terms specifically defined in the Code, the terms used shall have their usual meanings.

92. The overall responsibility for the implementation and recommended amendments to this Code shall rest with the Secretary-General.

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<tr>
<th>Appointment and Functions of Advisor</th>
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<tr>
<td>93. The Advisor on Rights and Responsibilities shall be appointed by the Rector upon the recommendation of an advisory committee struck for this purpose. The Advisor shall report to the Rector.</td>
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<tr>
<td>94. The appointment shall be made for an initial term of two years, renewable for further terms of five years. During the fourth year of each such term the Rector shall appoint an appraisal committee which shall review the operations of the Office of Rights and Responsibilities and make recommendations to the Rector. This review shall include, but not be limited to, consultations with the internal community as well as external appraisal.</td>
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<td>95. The Advisor shall direct the operations of the Office of Rights and Responsibilities, and carry out all duties described in this Code.</td>
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<td>96. The Advisor shall submit an annual report to the Rector by September 30 of each year. The report shall detail the activities of the Office of Rights and Responsibilities, including statistics on all complaints received, and make recommendations, as necessary, with regard to either the Code of Rights and Responsibilities or the operations of the Office. The annual report shall be published in the University's newspaper and shall be submitted, for information purposes, to the Senate and Board of Governors.</td>
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<th>Complaints Relating to Operations of the Office of Rights and Responsibilities</th>
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<td>97. If a member considers that the Advisor has failed to follow the procedures outlined in this Code, with respect to any matter to which the member has been a party, he or she may submit a written complaint, detailing the alleged procedural failure, to the Rector. The Rector shall investigate the complaint and inform the member of the results of the investigation.</td>
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 TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE OMBUDS OFFICE

Scope

1. The Ombuds Office shall be independent of all existing administrative structures of the University. The Ombudsperson may help to resolve problems informally and may inquire into any University-related concerns or complaints. As well, he or she may inquire into the application of any policy, rule or procedure of the University. However, he or she may not inquire into the application or interpretation of a collective agreement, nor into the alleged violation of the duty of fair representation against a certified union. The Ombudsperson may make any recommendations he or she deems appropriate with regard to resolving problems or improving policies, rules or procedures. However, he or she shall have no actual authority to impose remedies or sanctions, or to enforce any policy, rule or procedure.

Functions

2. Specifically, the Ombudsperson shall:
   a) inform University members about existing policies, rules and procedures, and advise them as to the appropriate channel of redress for any concern or complaint they may have;
   b) assist University members to resolve complaints informally and quickly;
   c) at his or her discretion, conduct an independent and objective inquiry into complaints when normal channels of recourse have been exhausted;
   d) explain decisions taken by University decision-makers when complaints are not substantiated;
   e) at his or her discretion, recommend solutions when complaints are found to be valid;
   f) bring to the attention of those in authority any policies, rules or procedures which appear unclear or inequitable or which might jeopardize the rights or freedoms of any members of the University. The Ombudsperson may suggest changes to the existing policies, rules or procedures or offer advice on the development of new policies, rules or procedures.

Special Concerns of the Ombuds Office

3. In dealing with inquiries, the Ombudsperson shall be concerned that all members of the University are dealt with and deal with others fairly, and more specifically that:
   a) decisions affecting members are made with reasonable promptness;
   b) procedures used to reach decisions are adequate and the criteria and rules upon which such decisions are based are appropriate;
   c) procedures and criteria used in making decisions are clearly communicated to those affected.

Procedures

4. The Ombudsperson shall have immediate access to such University records, reports or documents as are required to fulfill his or her functions. Requests for such access shall receive priority from all members.

5. If the Ombudsperson decides to inquire into a matter, he or she shall make every effort to consult the relevant parties and give such parties the opportunity to reply, should they so wish.

6. Upon the conclusion of an inquiry, the Ombudsperson shall advise all parties to a complaint of his or her findings and any recommendations that he or she has formulated.
7. In addition, the Ombudsperson may bring his or her findings to the attention of those in authority and make whatever recommendations he or she deems appropriate and to whomever within the University he or she feels should receive them. Such recommendations may bear either on the actions or decision of an individual or a group, or on the policies, rules and procedures which gave rise to them. If, upon receipt of such findings or recommendations, a University authority proceeds to disciplinary action in order to resolve the matter, the procedure of any relevant University policy or collective agreement shall be followed.

8. The Ombudsperson may refuse to take up any case where he or she judges his or her intervention would be inappropriate and may withdraw from a case if continued involvement is ill-advised.

9. If the Ombudsperson refuses to take up a case or withdraws from a case, he or she shall, on request, provide the applicant with a written statement of the reason.

10. The Ombudsperson shall avoid involvement in cases where there may be conflict of interest.

Confidentiality

11. Should the pursuit of any inquiry necessitate the disclosure of details that identify an applicant, the applicant shall be informed. Any disclosure shall be limited to those who have a need to know.

12. Should an applicant decide to withdraw an application in order to protect his or her anonymity, the Ombudsperson shall respect this decision.

13. The Ombudsperson shall respect the confidentiality of any confidential information or materials to which he or she has access.

14. Should the Ombudsperson consider that the response to his or her recommendation has been unsatisfactory, he or she shall be entitled to make the recommendation public, provided always that, subject to Article 11, the confidentiality of the applicant is respected.

Files

15. The Ombudsperson shall maintain suitable records of complaints, findings and recommendations which shall be accessible only to the staff of the Ombuds Office. Such files shall be destroyed according to a retention schedule determined in accordance with provincial legislation.

Appointment of Ombudsperson

16. The Ombudsperson shall be appointed by the Rector upon the recommendation of an advisory committee struck for this purpose. The Ombudsperson shall report to the Rector.

17. The appointment shall be made for an initial term of two years, renewable for further terms of five years. During the fourth year of each such term, the Rector shall appoint an appraisal committee which shall review the operations of the Ombuds Office. This review shall include, but not be limited to, consultations within the internal community as well as external appraisal.

18. The Ombudsperson shall submit an annual report to the Rector by September 30 of each year. The report shall detail activities of the Ombuds Office, including statistics on complaints received, and shall make recommendations, as necessary. The Rector shall ensure that the appropriate administrators consider and respond to the recommendations contained in the report.

19. The annual report shall be published in the University’s newspaper.

Complaints Relating to the Operations of the Ombuds Office

20. If a member considers that an Ombudsperson has committed a procedural or substantive violation of these terms of reference, with respect to any matter to which the member has been a party, he or she may submit a written complaint, detailing the alleged violation, to the Rector. The Rector shall investigate the complaint and inform the member of the results of the investigation.
student life and student services

18.1 STUDENT LIFE AND STUDENT SERVICES
  18.1.1 Student Services’ Mission Statement
  18.1.2 Concordia Council on Student Life (CCSL)

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  18.2.1 Social and Cultural Activities

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18 STUDENT LIFE AND STUDENT SERVICES

**Dean of Students**
T.B.A.

**Director of Community and Support Services**
T.B.A.

**Director of Financial Aid and Awards, and Assistant Dean of Students (Assessment)**
ROGER CÔTÉ

**Director of Advocacy and Support Services**
T.B.A.

**Director of Counselling and Development**
SUP MEI GRAUB

**Director of Health Services**
MELANIE DREW

**Director of Recreation and Athletics**
KATIE SHEAHAN

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18.1 STUDENT LIFE AND STUDENT SERVICES

**Student Services’ Mission Statement**

“The mission of Concordia University’s Student Services is to provide a network of expertise, resources, and programs to facilitate and enhance students’ academic success and their personal development. We advocate for students, support diversity, and encourage a strong sense of community. We are committed to adapting our practices to meet current and evolving needs of the University community, in partnership with students, faculty, and staff.”

Approved by Concordia Council on Student Life • November 2001

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18.2 DEAN OF STUDENTS

**Loyola Campus**
Administration Building, Room: AD 121
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3535

**Sir George Williams Campus**
Hall Building, Room: H 653
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3517

The Dean of Students oversees Student Services including Advocacy and Support Services, Counselling and Development, Financial Aid and Awards, and Health Services. The Dean of Students Office is the principal resource at the University for the interpretation and regulation of policies and procedures as these apply to the non-academic aspects of student life. Student associations and groups, of whatever nature, are one of the primary means by which students can relate meaningfully to the institution. By providing liaison with and support to student groups and their governing bodies, the Dean of Students encourages students in the conduct of their own collective affairs, and facilitates the growth of student associations and the active involvement in them by students.

http://deanofstudents.concordia.ca

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18.3 ADVOCACY AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Advocacy and Support Services supports the self-development of students in exercising their own rights, works towards an environment which is open to constructive criticism, advocates against discrimination, and encourages responsible change. The following units listed under Section 18.3 form the Advocacy Sector.

**Loyola Campus**
Administration Building, Room: AD 131
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3509
http://advocacy.concordia.ca
18.3.1 Legal Information Services

Advice and help are offered to students requiring assistance on matters relating to their legal rights. Commissioners of Oaths are also available.

Loyola Campus
Administration Building, Room: AD 131
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4960

http://advocacy.concordia.ca/legal/legal.html

18.3.2 Child Care

Child care services are offered for children of students, faculty, and staff. On the Sir George Williams Campus, parents may enrol children 18 months to five years of age in the Centre de Petit Enfance Concordia. Application forms and details may be obtained at the Information Desk in the Hall Building or at the daycare. La Garderie Les P’tits Profs is located on the Loyola Campus. Parents may enrol children three months to five years. For more information about this child care service please contact the centre directly.

Financial assistance for child care expenses is available for eligible students through the Québec Financial Aid — Loans and Bursaries program and through the ministère de la Famille et de l’enfance.

Loyola Campus
La Garderie Les P’tits Profs
Annex BB
(514) 848-2424 ext. 7788
http://alcor.concordia.ca/~glpp/

Sir George Williams Campus
Centre de Petit Enfance Concordia
Annex DC
(514) 848-2424 ext. 8789
http://advocacy.concordia.ca/daycare

18.3.3 Multi-Faith Chaplaincy

Multi-Faith Chaplaincy offers a wide range of programs and services for the University community. Chaplains work with students, staff, and faculty, integrating concerns and interests into discussions, studies, and prayer. It is a multi-faith ministry, with a network of resources from several religious traditions. Chaplains are available for personal appointments. Offices on both campuses are the venue for most Chaplaincy programs and events, and are also a place for students to drop in to read or find a quiet space. The Loyola Chapel is also available for private reflection, as well as being a place for public worship on Sundays and weekdays.

Loyola Campus
Administration Building, Room: AD 130
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3588

Sir George Williams Campus
Annex Z, Room: 103
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3591

http://advocacy.concordia.ca/ministry/ministry.html

18.3.4 Office for Students with Disabilities

Students with visual or hearing impairments, mobility limitations, or learning disabilities may require special services while studying at Concordia. Services include orientation, tutors, notetakers, and classroom relocation. Tape recorders, FM personal systems, and personal computers with voice and Braille output are available for on-campus use. All students with disabilities are advised to contact the coordinator as early as possible for assistance in meeting their special needs. Students using interpreter services, attendant care, or requiring identification to their professors must contact the department prior to the beginning of classes.

Students requiring special accommodation for examinations must contact the department at the beginning of each semester. All arrangements are contingent upon submission of appropriate documentation. It is the responsibility of the student to submit recent documentation, request exam accommodations, and verify specific exam arrangements with the Office for Students with Disabilities. All accommodations must be exam specific as well as disability specific.

Learning Disability

Students who have recent documents attesting to a learning disability or who believe they may have a learning disability are advised to contact the Office for Students with Disabilities immediately upon admission to the University. While not every learning disability can be effectively accommodated within a university setting, learning strategies and, where appropriate, special assistance to support students in their academic program will be offered. Individualized examination arrangements can be provided to students with relevant assessments. These arrangements must be made with the department well in advance of the scheduled examination.

STUDENT LIFE AND STUDENT SERVICES  . 87
Responsibilities of the University

1. The University acknowledges that qualified students with disabilities have a right, subject to the University's capacity to respond to the request and the University's financial and other resource constraints, to:
   a. full access to all educational programs of the University;
   b. full access to the educational process and learning environment (including, but not limited to, classes, laboratories, and libraries);
   c. full access to the University campuses; and
   d. full access to University facilities and services.

2. The University is committed to fostering, creating, and maintaining both an attitudinal as well as a barrier-free environment for qualified students with disabilities, including:
   a. providing support services, subject to its capacity to respond to the request and its financial and resource constraints;
   b. promoting a respectful attitude for students with disabilities; and
   c. promoting awareness of the needs and abilities of students with disabilities; and
   d. informing the University community about the services available to qualified students with disabilities and seeking to ensure that such services are delivered in ways that promote equity.

3. The University acknowledges that qualified students with disabilities have a right to assistance and to reasonable accommodation(s) that is individualized with respect to scope and pace, consistent with the student's needs and the University's legitimate academic standards, and subject to the University's capacity to respond to the request and the University's financial and other resource constraints.

4. Where warranted and without compromising its academic standards and subject to the criteria outlined in article 3, the University shall modify, as appropriate, one or more of the following for a qualified student with a disability:
   a. workload;
   b. examination procedures;
   c. other course requirements; and
   d. scholarship and other financial assistance requirements.

5. In order to assist in fulfilling the University's commitment, all newly admitted students shall receive on their letter of acceptance a statement indicating that if they have a learning disability or any other disability for which they may require reasonable accommodation or other assistance, they should contact the Office for Students with Disabilities to ascertain the degree to which their needs can be met.

6. The University shall take all reasonable steps to consult students with disabilities as fully as possible about decisions relating to matters affecting them.

Responsibilities of Students with Disabilities

7. Students with disabilities requesting assistance or reasonable accommodation(s) from the University shall:
   a. initiate contact with the Office for Students with Disabilities and make the nature of their disability and/or their needs known. The initial contact may take place at or prior to admission or at any time during the student's course of study; and
   b. provide appropriate documentation in order to be considered for assistance or reasonable accommodation(s). The Office for Students with Disabilities may request additional documentation from students if the determination of a disability is inconclusive, if the documentation does not support the assistance or reasonable accommodation(s) requested, or if the documentation is not current. The request for assistance or reasonable accommodation(s) and supporting documentation must be provided in a timely manner so that needs can be assessed and assistance or reasonable accommodation(s) planned and put in place, if appropriate; and
   c. be expected to undertake a reasonable measure of self-advocacy.

7. While the Office for Students with Disabilities is the administrative unit responsible for the implementation of this policy, this responsibility is shared by all members of the University community, including all faculty members, administrative and support staff, and management personnel.

8. A Review Committee shall be established by the Rector every five years to review the scope and application of this policy. The review shall include, but not be limited to, consultations within the University community, including the users of the Office for Students with Disabilities.

Location

Loyola Campus
Administration Building, Room: AD 131
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3536/Voice & TDD
http://advocacy.concordia.ca/disabled/disabled.html

Sir George Williams Campus
Hall Building, Room: H 580
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3525/Voice & TDD

http://advocacy.concordia.ca/disabled/disabled.html
18.3.5

**International Students**

The International Students Office is responsible for providing special programs and services to promote and support the growth and development of International students. For additional information, see §19.

**Sir George Williams Campus**
Hall Building, Room: H 653
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3515

http://advocacy.concordia.ca/international/iso.html

18.3.6

**Centre for Native Education**

The Centre for Native Education offers support services and resources to Native students at Concordia. The Centre is a welcoming space where Native students can meet to plan social activities or just relax between classes. Staff and faculty are available to address individual needs and provide support and encouragement for all Native students at Concordia to continue with their program and achieve their highest potential. The Centre also seeks to increase awareness of Native issues and increase the knowledge of Native cultures among the Concordia community. Native students may access the Centre’s academic programs and services, including study rooms and computers, tutoring, and photocopy services.

**Sir George Williams Campus**
Annex V, Room: 303
(514) 848-2424 ext. 7326

http://advocacy.concordia.ca/native/native.html

18.3.7

**Student Advocate Program**

Student advocates are trained in University rules and regulations. They are from various disciplines and backgrounds, dedicated to helping their peers. Student advocates can act as representatives in both academic and non-academic cases. They can accompany students to hearings and appearances before committees. Student advocates can assist with student requests, grade re-evaluation applications and appeals, and can provide information and referral to University resources.

**Loyola Campus**
Administration Building, Room: AD 131
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3509

http://advocacy.concordia.ca/student_advocate/advocate.html

18.3.8

**Peer Support Program**

The Peer Support Program is a student-staffed listening and referral centre for Concordia students. The service is free and confidential. Peers receive intensive and ongoing training so they can help students clarify problems and can make appropriate referrals. Peers also facilitate a number of outreach programs and discussion groups.

**Sir George Williams Campus**
Annex Z, Room: 03
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3859

http://advocacy.concordia.ca/peer_support/peer.html

18.4

**COUNSELLING AND DEVELOPMENT**

Counselling and Development offers services to undergraduate students on an individual basis as well as in groups. Students benefit from Counselling Services, Student Learning Services, Career Services, and services provided by the New Student Program Office and the Student Success Centre. These services are provided by professional staff and are available on both campuses.

**Loyola Campus**
Administration Building, Room: AD 103
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3555

**Sir George Williams Campus**
Hall Building, Room: H 440
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3545

http://cdev.concordia.ca
The Student Success Centre offers a wide range of programs and support designed to ensure success at Concordia.

- **Drop-in service** at the Student Success Centre (SGW – H 481 and LOY – AD 103-9). The friendly Student Success Mentors offer personalized contact and information about university services important to students' success.
- **Student Success Workshops** help students build skills for success. Workshops cover a wide range of topics from “Setting and Achieving Goals” to “Managing Stress” and “Smart Test-taking Strategies”.
- **Student Success on the Road** reaches out to students in every corner of the University. They should watch for the mobile Success Centre to discover more ways to succeed.

Professional counsellors, psychotherapists, and psychologists offer students personal and educational counselling, individually or in groups.

Work with a counsellor:
- Deal with personal concerns (e.g. family relationships, loss, sexuality, body image, substance use, depression, anxiety)
- Increase self-esteem and self-awareness

Develop necessary life skills through individual counselling appointments and group workshops:
- Stress management
- Effective communication
- Assertiveness training
- Conflict resolution
- Leadership and team building

Take advantage of other counselling services:
- Screening for learning disability and ADD/ADHD
- Educational counselling and daily drop-in appointments for brief educational questions
- Immediate response to students who are in crisis
- Information fairs and outreach activities on mental health and student success

Confidentiality assured.

Student Learning Services offers help to new students in making the transition to university learning, and to all students who want to improve their learning efficiency.

- **Learning and Study Skills Specialists** offer help to students on an individual basis to access and develop academic skills appropriate to their course and discipline.
- **Peer Writing Assistants** help individual students of all abilities and at any stage of the writing process to improve their writing, including generating and organizing ideas, overcoming writer’s block, and revising and editing.
- **Peer Math Assistants** facilitate math study groups to help students succeed in basic math courses and deal with math anxiety.
- **Study Skills** workshops are offered free of charge to help students improve their academic skills in reading, writing research papers, making oral presentations, notetaking, preparing for and taking different types of exams, improving memory and concentration, and managing time.
- **Conversation groups** and **TalkTimes** (one-hour small group conversation sessions) are led by peer assistants who help students practise their English-speaking skills.
- **Strategic Learning groups**, study groups facilitated by a trained student leader, are offered for certain difficult courses in Arts and Science.

Certified career counsellors, placement advisers, career librarians, and student placement assistants help students make informed career decisions, develop effective job-search strategies, and connect with potential employers. The following services are offered:

- **Vocational testing** to clarify career and educational goals
- Career Resource Centre which provides educational, career, and employment information. Both print and electronic resources are available:
  - University calendars, program directories, and financial aid sources
  - Occupational profiles and labour-market trends
  - Job-search guides including résumé writing and interview preparation
  - Applications and practice books for tests such as TOEFL and GRE
  - Self-help books on such topics as study skills, assertiveness, and time and stress management
- **Career and Placement Service (CAPS)**:
  - Entry-level job openings sorted by faculty and discipline
  - Summer and part-time career-related job postings
  - Job postings on CAPS Web site: http://caps.concordia.ca
  - Bulletin boards located in the Hall Building near room H 440
• Comprehensive Web site (including government programs, internships, resumé bank, most useful job-search links, and links to companies that hire graduating students)
• Job-search Internet lab of 12 computers in CAPS, 2070 Mackay
• Coordination of campus recruiting (including corporate information sessions, application procedures, and interview scheduling)
• Individual assistance (including resumé writing, mock interviews, and accessing the hidden job market)

The New Student Program helps new students make the transition to university by providing a welcoming environment and support during their first academic year.

Orientation Programs
• Discover Concordia Orientation provides new students with the opportunity to meet members of the university community and learn about the vast network of support services and university resources aimed at enhancing student success.
• Getting to Know U Days Orientation helps new students connect with other students and become more familiar with and comfortable in the university environment.
• Start Right provides an orientation to university learning, including practical tips, strategies, and techniques to help students meet the demands of university-level work.

Student Success Program
• Smart Start helps new students learn what is needed to achieve academic and personal success. Students are invited to take the Student Success Check-up to identify their own strengths and possible weaknesses and to participate in the First-Year Experience Seminars to develop the solid foundation of skills and awareness they need to achieve their goals.
• Program for Leadership and University Success (PLUS) provides new students with positive role models and the ongoing support of a Student Success Mentor. PLUS also encourages all students to become actively involved in the university community and develop leadership skills.

The Bridge Magazine
The Bridge is a publication of the New Student Program. It contains information and advice to help new students make the most of their first year at Concordia.

18.5 HEALTH SERVICES

Health Services is an on-campus clinic and health promotion centre. The staff, which includes nurses, family physicians, psychiatrists, psychotherapists, a dermatologist, support staff, and health educators, work collaboratively to provide students with high-quality, personalized health care and health education.

All services are strictly confidential. Information can only be released with the student’s written authorization. This policy applies regardless of whether the information is requested by family members, community physicians, therapists or University officials.

Health Services offers a wide variety of services. For those that are not offered, such as dental care and eye care, Health Services can provide the names of services and resources that are located in the vicinity. Services include:

Clinical Services
• Medical evaluation, treatment, and consultation
• Asthma teaching clinic
• General medical care for injuries and illnesses
• Gynecology, birth control, emergency contraceptive pill, pregnancy tests, and pregnancy continuation or abortion referrals
• Sexually transmitted illness assessment, cultures, and treatment
• HIV non-nominal testing, which includes pre- and post-test counselling
• Allergy injections (after evaluation by allergist and with prescribed treatment plan)
• Dermatology
• Consultation and referrals for substance abuse

Health Promotion and Wellness
• Preventive medical care, including immunizations and annual physicals
• Nutrition and body image counselling and education
• Drug and alcohol education
• Stress management
• Wellness
• Safer sex education
• Smoking cessation
**18.5.2 Health Insurance**

Most of the services offered at Health Services are free of charge, provided students have a current Concordia I.D. card and valid health insurance. For visits with a nurse or the health educator, students will be asked to show their Concordia I.D. card. For physician visits, proof of Québec Health Insurance plan coverage, coverage from another province, or International Student Insurance is required. If a client of Health Services does not have valid health insurance, he or she will be required to pay for a physician visit. Both Health Services locations can provide students with information pamphlets on how to obtain a valid health card or how to maintain coverage while studying outside their province of origin.

**Out-of-Province Students:** To retain health coverage while studying at Concordia, out-of-province students must notify their provincial health authority of their status as a student in Québec. This must be done at the beginning of each academic year. Information on how to accomplish this can be obtained through Health Services or on their Web site. Unlike clinics in the community, foreign and out-of-province students are not charged additional fees for their medical care. Students are therefore encouraged to use Health Services for comprehensive care.

**18.5.3 Health Promotion**

Health Services offers programs and activities in health education, health promotion, and informed health care consumerism. Discount prices are offered on a wide variety of items: condoms, dental dams, latex gloves, finger splints, first aid kits, band-aids, ace bandages slings and oral thermometers. Health Services maintains a lending library stocked with hundreds of books, relaxation tapes and videos. The health educator, along with other Health Services staff, bring health promotion information to students through the monthly newsletter *Health Notes*, regular health information kiosks on both campuses, and special health events such as the Health Fair. A calendar of events can be found on the Health Services Web site.

**18.5.4 Loyola Services**

Loyola Health Services ensures access to health care and health information on the Loyola Campus. The centre is staffed by a nurse who can provide many of the services offered at SGW Health Services. Appointments to visit a physician are available at the Loyola Campus.

**18.5.5 Medical Condition and Academic Responsibilities**

If medical problems or concerns are interfering with a student’s ability to attend class, complete assignments, or write exams, Health Services staff can work with the student to assess the problem and review ways in which Health Services can be of assistance.

**18.5.6 Locations and Hours of Operation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Loyola Campus</strong></th>
<th><strong>Sir George Williams Campus</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Administration Building, Room: AD 103</td>
<td>2155 Guy Street (Annex ER), Room: 407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel.: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3575</td>
<td>Tel.: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax: (514) 848-2833</td>
<td>Fax: (514) 848-2834</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Office Hours:  
Monday to Friday: 9 AM to 4:30 PM  
Closed for lunch between 11:30 AM and 1 PM  
Office Hours:  
Monday to Friday: 9 AM to 5 PM  

http://health.concordia.ca  
healthy@alcor.concordia.ca

**18.5.7 Residence and Off-Campus Housing**

**RESIDENCE — Loyola Campus Only**

Hingston Hall is a dormitory-style, co-ed residence which houses 147 first-year full-time undergraduates. Single and double rooms are available; however, rooms are allocated on a first-come, first-served basis. Each room is furnished, including a bed, dresser drawers, desk and chair, and armoire. Refrigerators are rented to each resident for the duration of the academic year. Students in Residence are required to enrol in a meal plan offered by Concordia’s food service provider, Chartwells. Other facilities include common lounges with coloured televisions and piano access, a games room with pool tables, laundry facilities, personal mailboxes, study rooms, and a weight room. Many activities are organized by the residents and the Residence Life staff.

By law, students are required to sign leases. These leases will follow the academic year (September to May). Students wishing to contract for only one term must meet special conditions and are advised...
to contact the Residence Office for more information.
Information about the meal plans can be obtained directly from Chartwells at (514) 848-2424 ext. 3641.

Acceptance to the University does not guarantee admission to residence. A separate application for on-campus housing can be accessed at the Residence Web site listed below, or by contacting the Residence Office at:

Concordia University Residence
Loyola Campus
Hingston Hall, Room: HA 150
Montréal, Québec H4B 1R6
Tel.: (514) 848-2424 ext. 4755
Fax: (514) 848-4780
http://residence.concordia.ca

OFF-CAMPUS HOUSING
A computerized housing list is available at CSU, Hall Building, Room: H 260, (514) 848-2424 ext. 7476.

18.6 RECREATION AND ATHLETICS
Physical activity is an important component of student life and it provides many opportunities for individual growth and development. Recreation and Athletics offers a complete and diversified program in order to provide an opportunity for all students to participate in a physical activity of their choice. The principles of fair play and equality of opportunity guide all program activities. Fitness, recreational, and skill-development programs for men and women operate on both campuses under the supervision of professionally trained instructors. These activities provide a forum for physical fitness, structured participation, and low-intensity competition. The interuniversity sport program is primarily for students with playing experience and those who wish to pursue a high level of competition. Graduate as well as undergraduate students pursuing studies on a full-time basis, and meeting the requirements of the Canadian Interuniversity Athletic Union, are eligible to represent Concordia in interuniversity competition. Concordia University holds memberships in the CIAU, O-QIFC, QSSF, and the OUA. Although Concordia has fielded national championship teams, the focus of the interuniversity program continues to be the development of academic and athletic excellence. Towards this end, Recreation and Athletics offers a comprehensive academic athlete support program to all student-athletes involved in interuniversity teams.

The south campus is the focal point of all fitness, recreation, and sport activities on the Loyola Campus. This facility includes full-length playing fields and a fitness and recreation centre complete with an ice arena, gymnasium, and weight-training room. The Sir George Williams intramural and instructional programs are centred in the Victoria School gymnasium.

Loyola Campus
Athletics Complex, Room: PA 104
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3850

Sir George Williams Campus
Victoria School, Room: GY 060
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3860

Concordia Stinger Hot Line: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3888

18.7 FINANCIAL AID AND AWARDS
General Information
The Financial Aid and Awards Office assists students and prospective students in seeking and securing financial assistance to enable them to pursue their scholastic objectives. Student financial assistance is available in various forms, such as government student loans and/or bursaries; University scholarships and bursary programs; on-campus work opportunities through the University Work Study Program; and corporate scholarship programs.

Application forms for Québec Loans and Bursaries are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office. Each student is responsible for completing his or her application form and forwarding it directly to the government. Once a student’s aid is calculated, he or she will receive a Détail de Calcul sheet indicating the amount of aid he or she will be entitled to receive. It is important to note that the Loans and Bursaries Program is based on the principle that the student and in some cases, his or her parents, sponsor or spouse, must contribute toward the cost of the student’s education according to their respective means.

Financial assistance is initially granted in the form of a loan which a student must pay back at the end of his or her studies. If a student is entitled to more than the maximum loan, he or she may receive additional assistance in the form of a bursary, which does not have to be paid back.
Eligibility

Students are eligible to be considered for government assistance if they meet the following conditions:

1) Canadian Citizen or Permanent Resident;
2) domiciled and residing in Québec for one year [the last 12 consecutive months before pursuing full-time studies (excluding residents of other provinces who move to Québec to pursue their full-time studies)];
3) must be enrolled full-time. Full-time credit load for undergraduate students is defined as at least 12 credits per term. For Graduate students (master’s and PhD), status is defined by the Admissions Office of the School of Graduate Studies. Graduate students in a Certificate or Diploma program must be registered for a minimum of eight credits per term.

In addition, the student must not have received assistance for a period exceeding:

a) Nine terms of university studies towards a single bachelor’s degree;
b) 11 terms of university studies towards a single bachelor’s degree which required more than 90 credits (not applicable to Mature students);
c) 13 terms of university studies towards a single bachelor’s degree in a co-op program;
d) Seven terms of university studies towards a master’s degree;
e) Eight terms of university studies towards a master’s level degree with thesis;
f) 11 terms of university studies towards a doctorate degree.

The periods described above (a, b, c, and d) are not cumulative, but are independent of each other. A student may not receive assistance for more than 22 semesters of full-time study.

The Department of Aide financière aux études set the following maximum cumulative debt load starting 1997–98 academic year. Please be advised that the maximum cumulative debt load is unrelated to your eligibility periods, in other words, you might not be eligible for any assistance if you have accumulated a maximum debt load even if you have not used up all your eligibility periods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of study</th>
<th>Maximum limit of loans</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Secondary vocational school</td>
<td>$21,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College: general</td>
<td>$15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technical</td>
<td>$21,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-subsidized</td>
<td>$25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University: undergraduate programs requiring less than eight terms (BA)</td>
<td>$25,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>undergraduate programs requiring more than eight terms (co-op, engineering)</td>
<td>$30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>graduate: master’s level</td>
<td>$35,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>master’s level with thesis</td>
<td>$40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>doctorate level</td>
<td>$45,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR PART-TIME STUDENTS

The Québec Ministry of Education has introduced a new Loans Program for part-time studies effective for the Fall/Winter 2002-03 academic session. Students interested in applying for this program may contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office for further details on eligibility requirements.

PHYSICALLY DISABLED STUDENTS

Students in any faculty, who are Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents and who have been domiciled in Québec for one year prior to their full-time studies, may apply for a bursary if they suffer from a recognized major functional physical disability. Applications are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office as well as at the Office for Students with Disabilities. Further information is also available at the Office for Students with Disabilities.

SUMMER LANGUAGE IMMERSION COURSE BURSARIES

Bursaries will be granted to students across Canada to enable them to enrol in a five-week immersion course in French or English at accredited institutions.

The aim of this program is to provide post-secondary students with the opportunity to learn one of Canada’s official languages as their second official language and to improve their knowledge of the culture represented by that language. Candidates whose mother tongue is neither French nor English may not receive bursaries to study English or French as their first official language. These bursaries will defray the cost of tuition, instructional materials, and room and board, but will not cover transportation costs or pocket money.

Inquiries regarding the awarding of bursaries (e.g., eligibility, etc.) should be made to the students’ provincial coordinator or territorial official, the names and addresses of which are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

Eligibility:

Students are eligible if they meet the following conditions:

a) are Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents at the time of application. Students studying in Canada on visas are not eligible;
b) have general post-secondary standing or can prove that they will have obtained such a status by the time they become involved in the program;
c) were enrolled as full-time students during the previous academic year.
OFFICIAL LANGUAGE MONITOR PROGRAM

Monitors are students who help students with the spoken language by conveying to them the real-life aspect of the language. They carry out their duties under the supervision of second-language teachers. Full-time monitors work for 10 months (September to June) for an average of 25 hours per week and may earn up to $11,000. Part-time monitors are employed for eight months for an average of eight hours per week (September to April). The program also provides reimbursement for certain expenses. For further information contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

Students applying for Federal and Provincial Loans (other than Québec) must be Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents with one year’s residency, without pursuing full-time studies, and domiciled in the province to which they apply. When students apply for financial assistance from the government (Federal or Provincial), and certification of student status is required on the application form, this certification is obtained from the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

In all provinces except Québec, the provincial authority listed below administers the Canada Student Loan Plan (Federal) as well as their own programs.

List of Appropriate Provincial Authorities

ALBERTA
Student Finance Board
P.O. Box 28000, Station Main
Edmonton, Alberta
T5J 4R4
(403) 427-2740

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Student Services Branch
Ministry of Advanced Education, Training and Technology
2nd Floor, 1106 Cook Street
Victoria, British Columbia
V8V 3Z9
(250) 387-6100
1-800-742-1818 (toll free)

MANITOBA
Student Aid Branch
1181 Portage, Suite 409
Winnipeg, Manitoba
R3G 0T3
(204) 945-6321
1-800-204-1685

NEW BRUNSWICK
Department of Youth and Recreation
P.O. Box 6000, 548 York Street
Fredericton, New Brunswick
E3B 5H1
(506) 453-2577
1-800-667-8626 (toll free)

NEWFOUNDLAND and LABRADOR
Student Aid Division
Department of Education
P.O. Box 8700, 3rd Floor
St. John’s, Newfoundland
A1B 4J6
(709) 729-5849

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES
Department of Education, Student Services Section
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories
X1A 2L9
(867) 873-7194
1-800-661-0793

NOVA SCOTIA
Student Aid Office
P.O. Box 2290, Station M
Halifax, Nova Scotia
B3J 3C8
(902) 424-8420

ONTARIO
Student Support Branch
Ministry of Colleges and Universities
P.O. Box 4500
189 Red River Road, 4th Floor
Thunder Bay, Ontario
P7B 6G9
(807) 343-7260
1-800-465-3013 (toll free in Ontario)
1-800-465-3958 (telephone device for the hearing impaired)
1-900-565-6727 (a $2 charge applies for students outside of the province)

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
Student Aid Division
Department of Education
P.O. Box 2000, 105 Rochford Street,
Shaw Building, 3rd Floor
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island
C1A 7N8
(902) 368-4640

QUÉBEC
Ministère de l’Éducation
Aide financière aux études
1035, rue de la Chevrotière
Québec, Québec
G1R 5A5
(418) 643-3750
(514) 864-4505 (for information or inquiry into the status of your file)
(Interactive telephone 24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
1-877-643-3750

SASKATCHEWAN
Student Financial Assistance Branch
3085 Albert Street, Room B21
Regina, Saskatchewan
S4P 3V7
(306) 787-5620

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**Work Study Program**

Work Study is a financial aid program funded by Concordia University, the Department of Aide financière aux études of the Québec Ministry of Education, and La Direction des affaires étudiantes et de la coopération internationale du Ministère de l'Éducation. It is designed to assist full-time Concordia University students (with the exception of the Summer Term), who are in financial need, to pursue their academic goals by providing part-time employment on campus. (Maximum of 15 hours per calendar week.)

**Eligibility:** A student is eligible to participate in the Work Study Program if he/she meets the following criteria:

a) must be a Canadian Citizen, a Permanent Resident, or an International student;
b) must be registered as a full-time student for the academic period in which the work is performed;
c) must demonstrate financial need as evidenced by a needs test done by the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

Further information on this program can be obtained at the Financial Aid and Awards Office and by reading the *Work Study Information Booklet* at: http://financialaid.concordia.ca/workstudy.

**Tuition Deferrals**

Students who have received a confirmation of financial assistance from a government funding source and who are unable to pay their tuition fees by the required deadlines may apply to defer payment until such time as they receive their funds. Requests for tuition deferrals must be made through the Financial Aid and Awards Office. Tuition deferrals will not cover any outstanding tuition fees from previous years nor the interest on the outstanding balance. For further information, please contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

**Short-term Advances**

Funds are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office for students experiencing financial difficulties. Such advances are issued to undergraduate and graduate, full-time and part-time students at Concordia University. Students must see a Financial Aid and Awards officer for further information on eligibility requirements and conditions. The service is made possible by contributions of the Concordia University Alumni Association Inc. to the University Emergency Loan Endowment Fund from which interest earnings support part of the Short-term Advance Program.

**Concordia University Awards**

Two types of awards are available to undergraduate students through the Financial Aid and Awards Offices; these are scholarships and bursaries.

Entrance Scholarships are available to students entering university programs, and In-course Scholarships are available to students who have completed the previous year of full-time study at Concordia University. In all cases, scholarships are awarded on the basis of scholastic achievement and, for some awards, consideration is given to the involvement in university life.

Bursaries are available to students who have completed at least one semester of full-time study at Concordia University. These bursaries are known as In-course Bursaries, and are awarded on the basis of financial need and scholastic achievement.

Unless otherwise stated, all awards are granted to full-time students who are Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents. Unless expressly authorized by the University Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee, award recipients may hold only one of the following types of awards in a given academic year: Concordia Entrance Scholarships, Concordia In-course Scholarships, or Concordia In-course Bursaries.

For additional information and application forms, contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office or consult its *Financial Aid and Awards Office (FAAO) Handbook.*

**CONCORDIA ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS**

A number of scholarships are available to students entering their first year of full-time study. These are awarded by the University Scholarship and Awards Committee on the basis of academic achievement during the first three semesters of cégep or equivalent. For a complete list, see §300.1 or consult the FAAO Handbook.
CONCORDIA IN-COURSE SCHOLARSHIPS
In-course Scholarships are awarded to full-time students (unless otherwise indicated) who have completed at least 24 credits at Concordia. Recipients are selected in the summer on the basis of the previous year’s academic achievement. The scholarships are paid in the following Fall and Winter terms. Recipients must maintain their full-time status throughout the year the award is tenable. Unless otherwise indicated, no application is required. Academic performance is reviewed with the Office of the Registrar. For a complete list, see §300.2 or consult the FAAO Handbook.

CONCORDIA IN-COURSE BURSARIES
These awards are made on the basis of financial need and satisfactory academic standing. The value of each award may fluctuate yearly depending upon current interest rates. Unless stated differently, awards are given to full-time students who are Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents. For a complete list, see §300.2 or consult the FAAO Handbook.

Concordia Senior Student Bursary Program
Concordia University has, for many years, endeavoured to facilitate access to university studies for senior citizens. The University is happy to offer to eligible students who make the request, bursaries to help defray the cost of their studies. These bursaries are non-renewable, but recipients may apply in successive years.

Eligibility: Applicants must be 65 years of age or over, and registered as full- or part-time students at Concordia University. Applicants must be considered as either senior Independent, senior undergraduate, or senior graduate students.

Value of Bursaries: The value of these bursaries is $25 per credit for each level of study.

Approval Process: Recipients will be selected on the basis of progress in their studies, and a personal statement indicating mention of their financial need and how this bursary would be of assistance to them.

For additional information, consult the FAAO Handbook available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

Awards Offered by External Organizations
These awards are sponsored and administered by external associations, companies, foundations, societies, and clubs. Applications go directly to the organization administering the award, unless otherwise noted. For a complete list, see §300.3.

American Students:
Students coming to a Canadian university from the United States may apply for a Higher Education Loan through their home state. These forms, once completed by the student, must be sent to Concordia’s Financial Aid and Awards Office for further completion. Due to the lengthy processing time by the U.S. Government, it is recommended that students submit their application forms as soon as possible upon acceptance from the University.

Students from Other Countries:
The scholarships, bursaries, and loans offered through Concordia University and external agencies are generally not available to overseas students. Students studying on a student visa who require financial aid should, therefore, contact their home country’s Department of Education. The Canadian International Development Agency offers training assistance to most developing countries with which Canada has a cooperative agreement; however, students must be nominated by their own government. For further information, contact the Scholarship Committee, Human Resources Directorate, Canadian International Development Agency, 200 Promenade du Portage, Hull, Québec, K1A 0G4.

Students should try to obtain adequate finances before coming to Canada. If students do not plan to return home during the summer, four additional months of living expenses should also be provided for.
19.1 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
  19.1.1 Admission Requirements
  19.1.2 Language Proficiency
  19.1.3 Criteria for Admission
  19.1.4 Application Fee
  19.1.5 Registration

19.2 IMMIGRATION PROCEDURES AND DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR THE UNIVERSITY
  19.2.1 Immigration Procedures
  19.2.2 Documentation Required for the University

19.3 TUITION AND OTHER FEES FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

19.4 SCHOLARSHIPS, BURSARIES AND LOANS

19.5 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT HEALTH AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE

19.6 WORKING ON-CAMPUS
There are over 3,000 foreign students from more than 100 countries studying at Concordia University. In this section, International students will find relevant information on admission requirements, immigration regulations and tuition fees.

The International Students Office, a member of the Advocacy and Support Services Group of Student Services, is responsible for providing programs and services which are responsive to, and supportive of the International students' special needs. The services include:

• orientation sessions for new students;
• assistance for students with personal and academic difficulties;
• guidance in cultural integration/adaptation;
• health insurance plan;
• information on all campus and community services available to International students;
• assistance with immigration procedures, rules, and regulations;
• short-term emergency loans;
• letters for military deferment, transfer of funds, and immigration invitation/visitation letters;
• liaison with sponsoring agencies and governmental sponsors of students.

Upon arrival at Concordia University, new International students are encouraged to attend an Orientation Session organized by the International Students Office, in order to pick up their Information Package on Concordia and the City of Montréal. Students should attend an Insurance Information Session and sign up for a health insurance card or, in exceptional cases, opt out of the health insurance plan (see §19.5 for further details). It is essential that International students bring photocopies of their immigration documents and/or passport to the International Students Office.

19.1 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Concordia welcomes applications for admission from well-qualified students from other countries. In general, students are expected to have completed the level of education required for university admission in their home country. The school-leaving subjects taken by the candidate should normally be appropriate for the degree program to which application has been made. Some programs have additional requirements, e.g. audition, interview, portfolio. Since entry to many programs is limited, the satisfaction of minimum requirements does not guarantee entry to the University. More specific information with respect to admission requirements and placement levels may be obtained by writing to the Office of the Registrar.

Depending on their educational background, applicants are considered for entry to three-year (90 credits) or four-year (120 credits) degree programs. In the case of the BEng, BA (Early Childhood and Elementary Education), BEd (TESL), or BFA (Specialization in Art Education), the program requires four to five years.

United Kingdom and Commonwealth

Passes awarded in the examinations for the General Certificate of Education, the Cambridge Overseas and Higher School Certificates, the West African School Certificates, General Certificate of Secondary Education, or the equivalent, will be considered as satisfying the general entrance requirements if the conditions of either Scheme A or Scheme B are satisfied.

Scheme A: Passes in five subjects, of which at least two must be passed at the Advanced Level (GCE) or Principal Level (COHSC), and three at the Ordinary Level (GCSE) or the School Certificate Level.

Scheme B: Passes in four subjects, of which at least three must be passed at the Advanced Level (GCE) or Principal Level (COHSC), and one at the Ordinary Level (GCSE) or the School Certificate Level.

Some additional information attached to the fulfilment of the above schemes:

a) an average grade of “D” or better in Advanced or Principal Level subjects is normally expected. In the case of certain quota programs where enrolment is limited, candidates will have to present higher grades in order to compete successfully for places at the University;

b) two appropriate AS (Advanced Supplementary) Levels may be accepted in lieu of an Advanced Level for the purposes of satisfying the general entrance requirements of the University.
Some programs have specific subject requirements. These have been outlined below. The following indicates, by degree, which Advanced or Principal Level subjects are required.

**BAdmin, BComm, BSc** — Mathematics and one other acceptable subject

**BA, BEd, BFA** — Any two acceptable subjects

**BEng** — Mathematics and Physics

**BCompSc**

- Computer Applications — Mathematics and any other acceptable subject
- Computer Systems — Mathematics and Physics
- Information Systems — Mathematics and any other acceptable subject
- Software Systems — Mathematics and Physics

Students who have not written Advanced or Principal Level examinations but who have good grades in at least five appropriate Ordinary Level, GCSE, or School Certificate Level subjects plus one year of formal schooling beyond Ordinary Level, in a suitable academic program in a recognized school or college, may be considered for admission to an undergraduate program requiring the completion of 120 credits (four years). In the case of the BEng, BA (Early Childhood and Elementary Education), BEd (TESL), and BFA (Specialization in Art Education), the program would require four to five years.

**United States**

High school graduates with good grades from accredited schools who have followed an academic program designed for university entrance may apply for admission to an undergraduate program requiring the completion of 120 credits (four years). In the case of the BEng, BA (Early Childhood and Elementary Education), BEd (TESL), and BFA (Specialization in Art Education), the program requires four to five years. A GED (General Education Diploma) is not recognized as meeting the requirements for admission to a degree program.

Applicants are required to have a better than average school record and high ranking in their graduating class. While no set pattern of courses in high school is required, all applicants are expected to have taken four units of English. Those applying for admission to Science or Engineering must include three or four units in mathematics and two in the sciences. At least three units of mathematics are recommended for admission to the John Molson School of Business.

Although not required for admission, letters of recommendation from school guidance counsellors and the results of aptitude and achievement tests (SAT, ACT) are helpful additions to an application. Students who have passed Advanced Placement examinations in appropriate subjects with a grade of “3” or better may be granted some advanced standing.

**France**

Students who have completed the requirements for the Baccalauréat with satisfactory results may be considered for admission to an undergraduate program requiring the completion of 90 credits (three years), or 120 credits (four years) for the BEd (TESL), BA (Early Childhood and Elementary Education), and BFA (Specialization in Art Education).

The number of credits required for the BEng varies according to the option chosen and to the previous preparation of the student, but is usually no fewer than 115.

In cases where the Baccalauréat specialization (serie) followed does not fully satisfy the entrance course requirements for the degree program sought, the student, if admitted, will have to include the designated prerequisites as part of the first-year program. In some instances, the prerequisites must be taken in addition to the undergraduate program.

**International Baccalaureate**

IB Diploma candidates who achieve passes in six subjects with three at the Higher Level and who obtain a minimum total of 27 points may be considered for admission to the three-year (90 credits) programs of study (four years of study in Engineering, Early Childhood and Elementary Education, TESL, or BFA — Specialization in Art Education). Students who have not completed the full IB Diploma program but have IB Certificates in individual Higher Level subjects may be eligible for credit.

**Other Countries**

Candidates applying from other countries who have completed the level of education required for university admission in their home country will be considered for admission provided that better than average grades have been attained. In most cases, a specific minimum overall standard is required. More specific information with respect to admission requirements and placement levels may be obtained by writing to the Office of the Registrar.

**Transfers from Post-Secondary Institutions**

Transfers from post-secondary institutions are referred to §13.3.4.
19.1.2 Language Proficiency

The language of instruction at Concordia University is English. For information regarding the language proficiency requirement, refer to §13.4.

19.1.3 Criteria for Admission

Admission to Concordia University is selective and will be considered when all relevant academic documents and the Summary of Educational Experience form have been received. All certificates must show the actual grade obtained in each examination. International applications are processed by the Office of the Registrar. Further information and assistance may be obtained from the Office of the Registrar; telephone (514) 848-2424 ext. 2668; fax (514) 848-2621; E-mail: admreg@alcor.concordia.ca.

19.1.4 Application Fee

International applicants must pay a $50 (Canadian) application fee payable by international money order or draft drawn on a Canadian bank in Canadian funds to Concordia University.

19.1.5 Registration

Students select courses for the September and January terms prior to the start of classes. Most students within North America will register for their courses by touchtone telephone using CARL, the Concordia Automated Response Line. Alternate registration arrangements will be available for students residing outside North America.

Complete information regarding registration is sent with the letter of acceptance.

19.2 IMMIGRATION PROCEDURES AND DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR THE UNIVERSITY

19.2.1 Immigration Procedures

All persons, other than Canadian Citizens and Landed Immigrants, who wish to pursue their studies in the province of Québec, must obtain a Québec Certificate of Acceptance (CAQ) and a Canada Study Permit. However, if their program of study is six months or less in duration, students have the option of studying in Canada without having to apply for a CAQ or Study Permit provided they complete their studies within the authorized period of their stay in Canada. This regulation may be of particular interest to a visiting student, exchange student, or any other student whose program of study will not exceed six months and which can be completed within the allowable period of their stay in Canada.

The CAQ is obtained by the Québec Immigration authorities and the Study Permit by the Visa Departments of the Canadian Consulates and Embassies. The obtainment of the CAQ and Study Permit is a lengthy process; it is therefore strongly recommended that the application process be started immediately upon receipt of the letter of admission from Concordia University. For further information, please consult the Information Guide for International Students available at the International Students Office Web site: http://advocacy.concordia.ca/international/iso.html.

When applying for the Québec Certificate of Acceptance and the Study Permit, International students are required to present evidence of sufficient funds for tuition and living expenses. Evidence of financial support may be:

• an updated bank book with proof of ownership, and if necessary, documents attesting to other sources of income;
• a sworn declaration of financial support, accompanied by proof of sufficient funds from the Canadian or foreign sponsor for the current year, if applicable;
• if students are under 18 years of age, both Québec Immigration and Canada Immigration require that the student provide legal proof of sponsors here in Canada;
• an authorization to transfer funds from the organization which controls currency in the student’s country, if applicable;
• a bursary attestation or confirmation of a financial award, specifying the monthly or annual amount, if applicable.

Students are advised to ensure that they will have sufficient funding to complete their degree. Concordia University cannot assume financial responsibility for students who do not have adequate funds.

Processing fees will be charged by both Québec Immigration and Canada Immigration for the issuance of a Québec Certificate of Acceptance and a Study Permit.

Studying for Six Months or Less

As indicated above, if a student’s program of study is six months or less and can be completed within the allowable period of their stay in Canada, they need only apply for a Temporary Resident Visa if they reside in a country that requires such a document to enter Canada; no other document is necessary. Despite this regulation, foreign nationals may still apply for a CAQ and a Study Permit if they wish to get these documents. Further information may be obtained from the Visa Departments of the Canadian
19.2.2 Documentation Required for the University

International students are required to provide a photocopy of their CAQ, Study Permit, or passport to the International Students Office, 1455 de Maisonneuve Blvd West, Hall Building, Room 653 when they first register at Concordia and thereafter every time they renew their immigration documents. International students who will be studying for six months or less are required to submit photocopies of their passport pages showing the passport number, the dates of issue and expiry, name and date of birth, and the stamp made by Canadian authorities on their most recent entry into Canada.

This directive is in accordance with the funding regulations of the Québec Ministry of Education which requires that all International students registered at a university in Québec have in their permanent file a copy of their Québec Certificate of Acceptance, their Study Permit, and for persons studying six months or less, a photocopy of the appropriate passport pages.

International students are required to provide the appropriate documentation to the International Students Office before the DNE deadline of their first semester at Concordia. Failure to comply to this regulation could result in the cancellation of the student's registration.

19.3 TUITION AND OTHER FEES FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

The fees, payable to the University for the regular session of two terms commencing in September and concluding in April, are approximately $11,900 for a full-time student. This amount includes tuition fees for 30 credits; compulsory fees which include student services, recreation and athletics, and association and activity fees; administration fee; capital campaign fee; registration fees; and the health insurance premium. This estimate does not include the cost of textbooks or living expenses.

Please refer to §15.2 for information concerning the payment of tuition and fees. The most current Tuition and Fees information is available on the Concordia University Web site (www.concordia.ca) Quick Link to the “Tuition and Fees” site.

Exemptions from Differential Fees

Certain International students may be eligible to pay the same fees as Québec Residents. Students who qualify for an exemption from the differential fees for International students, pay tuition and other fees at the same rate as the Canadian, Québec Resident student (including tuition and compulsory fees for 30 credits, and the International students health insurance fee). The following are among those exempted from paying differential fees:

1. diplomats, consular personnel, accredited representatives or civil servants of a foreign country, the United Nations or one of its organizations, an intergovernmental organization to which Canada belongs, and any member of the staff of the above-listed persons who are working in Canada in an official capacity and who have obtained an attestation issued by "le Protocole" (Gouvernement du Québec), 525 René-Lévesque East, Québec City, telephone (418) 649-2346. This attestation is valid for one academic year and must be renewed each year the student attends university;

2. the spouse and unmarried children of the above-listed persons;

3. an International student whose spouse or parents hold certain work categories of work permits in Québec. For further details and verification, please contact the Office of the Registrar, Room LB 700, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2624;

4. a student who is registered at a university and who has come to Québec as an exchange student, or as a student participating in a program of cooperation agreed to by the Government of Québec and which exempts the participants from paying differential fees;

5. a student who is a French Citizen (accord France-Québec);

6. a student who is admitted to a Québec university and whose country has a fee remission agreement with the Québec Government. The Government of Québec has agreements for granting a limited number of exemptions from the differential fees for International students from the following countries:

   - Algeria, Andorra, Belgium (some members of the Communauté française de Belgique and of the Flemish Community), Benin, Bolivia, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Catalonia, China, Colombia, Congo (Democratic Republic of, Republic of), Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Gabon, Germany (a certain number of holders of Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst scholarships [DAAD]), Guinea, Israel, Italy, Lebanon, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Mali, Mauritania, Mexico, Morocco, Niger, Panama, Peru, Rwanda, Senegal, Togo, Tunisia, Uruguay, and Vietnam.

Inquiries and applications for an exemption should be made directly to the students’ own Ministry of Education prior to leaving their home country. In some cases, when the person is in Canada, it may be possible to apply for an exemption at his or her Embassy or Consulate in Canada or in the United States;
7. a student who is registered at a university and whose status as a Permanent Resident has been officially recognized by Canada Immigration. Should a student receive Permanent Resident status during the academic year, he or she should immediately present the official document to the Office of the Registrar, Room LB 700, to have his or her status changed and to inquire about a possible refund. For more information on refund policies and deadlines for submission of documents, please contact the Office of the Registrar;

8. under certain conditions, students who have obtained Convention Refugee status may be eligible for an exemption from the differential fees for International students. Depending on the documentation submitted, they may be eligible to pay either the Québécois tuition rate or the Canadian non-Québécois rate. For information on deadlines for submission of documentation and on the specific documents required, please contact the Office of the Registrar;

9. program-based exemption: a student who is registered on a full-time basis in one of the French programs listed below may be eligible to pay Québec fees for all of their courses, subject to certain conditions.
   - Specialization: Études françaises;
   - Major: Études françaises (Langue ou Littératures de langue française);
   - Major: Études françaises (Langue et didactique).

   course-based exemption: students who are not in a Major or Specialization listed above are eligible for an exemption from the differential fees for approved courses in French Literature, French Language, and Québec Studies on a course basis.

Specific information on the category of fee exemption (partial or full exemption from differential fees) will be provided with the acceptance letter to one of these programs.

19.4 SCHOLARSHIPS, BURSARIES AND LOANS

Scholarships, bursaries, and loans offered through Concordia University and external agencies are generally not available to International students. Students should try to obtain adequate finances before coming to Canada and ensure that they will have sufficient funding to complete their degrees.

Concordia In-Course Bursaries

These awards are made on the basis of financial need and high academic standing. Among the available in-course bursaries, those financed by Concordia University are available to International students. Applications are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office in November and should be returned in December. For more information, contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office and consult §18.7.4; for a complete listing, consult §300.7.

Concordia Shuffle Entrance Scholarships

A number of entrance scholarships are awarded to students entering their first year of study. The recipients will be selected on the basis of academic achievement during the first three semesters of cégep or equivalent. Application forms are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office. Deadline: August 1.

Faculty of Arts and Science — International Undergraduate Scholarships

The Faculty of Arts and Science awards 10 scholarships to International students applying to an undergraduate program in the Faculty, and 20 scholarships to returning undergraduate International students. The scholarships are based on academic merit and are valued at $5,000 each. Full-time students must have completed at least 24 credits, have at least 30 credits left to completion of a degree, and have maintained a grade point average of at least 3.00 to be eligible to apply for a renewal of up to two more years. Application forms are available at the Faculty of Arts and Science Dean’s Office, Room AD 229. Application requests may be sent to Concordia University, Faculty of Arts and Science, 7141 Sherbrooke Street West, Room AD 320, Montréal, Québec H4B 1R6; E-mail: artsncsci@vax2.concordia.ca; fax: (514) 848-2877; Web site: http://artsandscience.concordia.ca. The deadline for receipt of the complete application package is April 1.

The John Molson School of Business — Pierre Sevigny Scholarship

The John Molson School of Business awards entrance scholarships to a number of International applicants on the basis of academic achievement. The scholarship constitutes 50% of the tuition fees for the first full-time academic year of studies at the John Molson School of Business, renewable for the following academic year provided the student maintains a grade point average of 3.75 for a minimum of 12 Concordia University credits. For more information, telephone: (514) 848-2424 ext. 4118 or E-mail: intlcomm@jmsb.concordia.ca.

CIDA Award Programs

The Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) offers training assistance to most developing countries with which Canada has a cooperative agreement. Students are nominated by their own
Exemption from Higher Tuition Fees
The Government of Québec has agreements for granting a limited number of exemptions from differential fees for International students from specific countries. Consult §19.3.6 for the list of countries and information.

Other Awards
Information on awards to International students and trainees is also available in the brochure Awards for Study in Canada published by the Canadian Bureau for International Education. For further information, write to CBIE, 220 Laurier Avenue West, Suite 1100, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, K1P 5Z9; telephone: (613) 237-4820; Web site: http://www.cbie.ca; E-mail: info@cbie.ca. Another Web site of interest: http://www.destineducation.ca.

American Students
Students coming to Concordia University from the United States may apply for a Higher Education Loan Plan through their hometown bank. These forms must be sent to the Financial Aid and Awards Office at Concordia for completion. It is essential that applications be made as early as possible.

Emergency Loans
Funds are available at the International Students Office for short-term emergency loans. Loans are issued to full-time undergraduate and graduate students who need temporary emergency financial assistance. For further information on eligibility requirements and conditions, contact the coordinator, International Students Office, Room: H 653, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3514.

19.5 INTERNATIONAL STUDENT HEALTH AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE

Québec Immigration Services and the Québec Ministry of Education require that all International students be covered by a health insurance plan while studying and living in Québec. To this end, Concordia University has implemented a compulsory health and accident insurance plan for its International students. Health insurance fees are charged automatically every year when International students register for courses. The single coverage for the 2004-05 academic year is $480 (subject to change). Coverage is from August 15, 2004, until August 14, 2005. Students who register in January pay a pro-rated premium for the eight-month period ending August 14, 2005.

Only certain categories of International students are permitted to opt out of the Concordia Health Insurance Plan for International Students. These categories are listed below. Please note that Concordia University does not accept any other kind of health insurance plan.

1. Students who have a valid Québec Medicare card / Carte d'assurance maladie du Québec.
2. As a result of intergovernmental agreements, full-time students from Denmark, Finland, France, Luxembourg, Norway, Portugal, and Sweden who were covered under their government’s medical system before their arrival in Québec, are eligible for the Québec medical benefits (called Québec Medicare card or Carte d'assurance maladie du Québec). These students must apply for the Québec Medicare card. Further information is available at the International Students Office.
3. International students who receive a scholarship from a sponsoring organization (such as CIDA, ICCS, CBIE, WUSC). Students must ensure that their scholarship letter clearly mentions the health insurance coverage as well as the duration of the policy.
4. Refugee Claimants and Convention Refugees who can show proof of medical coverage by the Canadian or Québec Government.
5. International students who become Permanent Residents of Canada. An exemption/adjustment will be based on the date the International Students Office receives the record of landing document.

Proof of insurance is required in order to process an exemption. It must be presented in English or French indicating the period and amount of coverage available in Canada. This information is required by the Québec Ministry of Education and must be in the student’s Concordia file for audits and reports.

Applications for exemptions are processed in person at the International Students Office (ISO), Hall Building, Room H 653. Applications must be processed every year before the prescribed deadlines. Applications submitted after the deadlines and approved by the ISO will be charged an administration fee.

Refunds will be considered only for students who have not filed any claim to the Insurance Company during the current insured period. Refunds are given in a form of credit to the student’s university account.
Exemption Deadlines for Students Beginning the 2004-05 Academic Year in September 2004
First deadline: October 31, 2004
   Full refund
Second deadline: December 22, 2004
   Refund of $380
   (administrative fee: $100)
Final deadline: May 2, 2005
   Refund of $280
   (administrative fee: $200)
No refund will be approved after this final deadline.

Exemption Deadlines for Students Beginning the 2004-05 Academic Year in January 2005
First deadline: February 27, 2005
   Full refund
Final deadline: May 2, 2005
   Refund of $299
   (administrative fee: $100)
No refund will be approved after this final deadline.

Exemption Deadline for Students Beginning in Summer 2005
Final deadline: June 15, 2005
   Full refund
No refund will be approved after this final deadline.

19.6 WORKING ON-CAMPUS

Immigration regulations allow full-time International students to accept employment on the campus of the educational institution where they are registered, as long as they hold a valid Study Permit. They do not require a Work Permit. After graduation, International students may work in Canada, provided the employment is in their field of study. In this case, they must apply for a Work Permit within 90 days of release of final marks.

Spouses of International students are allowed to work on- and off-campus and are required to apply for a Work Permit. However, spouses who are full-time students are restricted to on-campus employment only. Further information may be obtained at the International Students Office, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3515, E-mail: iso@alcor.concordia.ca.

Immigration regulations cited in this section are valid at the time of this writing. For further information, students should contact the Canadian Consulate/Embassy in their country.
student and alumni associations

20.1 UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

20.2 GRADUATE STUDENTS

20.3 ALUMNI
20 STUDENT AND ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS

20.1 UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

The Concordia Student Union (CSU) represents most undergraduate students, both full-time and part-time. Besides organizing many events and activities, CSU ensures student representation on University decision-making bodies, both those that legislate on academic and administrative matters and those concerned with the cultural and social life of the community. There are student members of the Board of Governors, Senate, the Faculty Councils, and the Concordia Council on Student Life, which is directly concerned with the provision of student services.

Powers and responsibilities are divided between three bodies: the Executive, the Council of Representatives, and the Judicial Board. The Executive is headed by an elected president. The Council of Representatives consists of students elected from the four Faculties and Independent students. The Judicial Board is an appointed body charged with assuring the constitutionality of any new legislation.

Students in the four Faculties are also represented by their own associations: the Arts and Science Federation Association (ASFA), the Commerce and Administration Students' Association (CASA), the Engineering and Computer Science Students' Association (ECA), and the Fine Arts Student Association (FASA).

The CSU has more than 75 member-clubs and associations. They may be associated with a department or discipline, such as the Psychology Students' Association or pursue a special interest like the Debating Society. Each has its own program of activities, funded by the CSU. There are numerous clubs and associations for students of particular ethnic backgrounds under the Office of the Dean of Students.

Other activities that come under the CSU umbrella are the television station CTV, the radio station CJLO, and the CSU Orientation. Two student newspapers, The Link and The Concordian, operate independently of the student association. Both newspapers are incorporated, with separate, wholly autonomous Boards of Directors.

There is a CSU office on each campus. The Sir George Williams office is in Room H 637 of the Henry F. Hall Building. The Loyola office is in the Loyola Campus Centre. CSU's telephone number is (514) 848-2424 ext. 7474.

20.2 GRADUATE STUDENTS

Graduate students become members of the Graduate Students' Association (GSA). It is concerned with graduate student representation on the Board of Governors, Senate, the School of Graduate Studies and Faculty Councils, and initiates a wide range of activities for graduate students and the University community as a whole, including social occasions, lectures, and concerts. The Association publishes a regular newsletter. Its offices are at 2030 Mackay Street (514) 848-2424 ext. 7900.

20.3 ALUMNI

The Concordia University Alumni Association (CUAA) was created in 1983. In the words of its Constitution, the Association exists to "encourage the fellowship of graduates from Loyola, Sir George Williams, and Concordia University through social, educational and cultural activities" and to "preserve and promote the interests of Concordia University through alumni involvement in its future and governance". All graduates of the University are automatically lifetime members of the Association, as are graduates of Concordia’s two founding institutions: Loyola College and Sir George Williams University.

The Concordia University Alumni Association works with Concordia’s Office of University Advancement and Alumni Relations to provide alumni with a variety of programs and services. All graduates receive the quarterly Concordia University Magazine.

Alumni can purchase an Alumni I.D. Card. This identification card allows graduates to take advantage of University library borrowing privileges and access to audio-visual services, Concordia’s sports medicine clinic, counselling and development, legal services, and Concordia’s daycare centre. Cardholders pay no registration fees for courses at Concordia’s Centre for Continuing Education and receive discounts for Stingers varsity sports games and car rentals. Alumni may benefit from the Concordia University affinity credit card; home, automobile and life insurance reduced rates; hotel and travel services, theatre tickets; and magazine and newspaper subscriptions.
The CUAA organizes programs and events year-round. Homecoming offers graduates an opportunity to visit, participate in special reunions and seminars, and enjoy campus tours, entertainment, and the Homecoming football game. The Annual Alumni Recognition Awards Banquet honours outstanding volunteer contributions of alumni, faculty, students and friends of the University. The online Mentor Program and Business Card Exchange gives current students the opportunity to draw upon the vast experience of Concordia alumni. The Alumni Office also has a convocation photography service and offers E-mail Forwarding for Life to all its graduates. The Concordia University Alumni Association is committed to the development and support of a worldwide network of alumni chapters. Representing more than 120,000 graduates, there are active alumni groups in Ottawa, Toronto, Calgary, Edmonton, Vancouver, Victoria, New York, Boston, Florida, San Francisco, Los Angeles, London, Trinidad & Tobago, Beirut, and Hong Kong. In addition, there is also an MBA Alumni Chapter. The Correspondence Program can help alumni find lost friends or classmates.

For more information please contact the Office of University Advancement and Alumni Relations, 1250 Guy Street, Room FB 520, (514) 848-2424 ext. 4856 or fax (514) 848-2826, E-mail alumni@coral.concordia.ca, or visit the CUAA at http://alumni.concordia.ca/.
centre for continuing education

21.1 COMMUNICATIONS/VISUAL ARTS
21.2 BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION
21.3 CONTINUING EDUCATION COMPUTER INSTITUTE
21.4 CONTINUING EDUCATION LANGUAGE INSTITUTE
21.5 GENERAL SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS
21.6 HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT AND TOURISM
21.7 INSTITUTE IN MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
21.8 ONLINE LEARNING
As part of its commitment to the lifelong pursuit of education, Concordia University, through its Centre for Continuing Education, offers a variety of non-credit educational programs for adults. These are designed to meet the practical needs and interests of people in the workplace, helping them to refine and improve their skills.

Students may choose individual courses or a program series to earn Certificates in a particular area. The Centre's courses and programs do not count towards any of the degree or Certificate programs offered by the Faculties of the University.

The Centre for Continuing Education calendar provides a description of the available courses and programs as well as the Centre's regulations pertaining to admission, tuition, and academic concerns.

### 21.1 COMMUNICATIONS/VISUAL ARTS

**Communications**

**Multimedia:** This Certificate program introduces students to both the theory and practice of graphic design and visual communications applied to interactive documents. These hands-on courses (both manual and computer graphics) focus on developing students' technical skills and understanding of the visual language, and the use of typography following the principles of graphic design applied to softwares commonly used in the Web industry.

**Graphic Applications in Desktop Publishing:** This Certificate program is intended for students interested in acquiring the software skills sought after in today's competitive graphic design world. Students will learn the fundamentals of sound graphic design and will learn how to apply their acquired software skills to render graphic design that successfully responds to the client requirements.

**Journalism:** This Certificate program focuses on developing and enhancing information-gathering and writing skills. Students interested in pursuing careers in freelance, news media or magazine writing will benefit from these practical courses. A Certificate in Journalism is awarded upon successful completion of 10 courses.

**Photography:** This Certificate program consists of five-week and ten-week modules on a rotating schedule, featuring regular assignments with critiquing and evaluation. A Certificate in Photography is awarded upon successful completion of seven courses.

**Public Relations (Day or Evening):** This Certificate program offers practical courses to students interested in exploring the underlying concepts and techniques of public relations in a variety of
areas: government, media, community, and corporate relations. A Certificate in Public Relations is awarded upon successful completion of 10 courses.

Technical Communication: This Certificate program has been developed in response to the enormous demand for technical communicators in Canada and covers a range of areas, such as technical writing and translation, technical editing, and project management. A Certificate in Technical Communication is awarded upon successful completion of 10 courses.

Communications (Day only): The Communications Certificate takes a broad approach to the study of media and communications. The aim is to develop the student’s appreciation of the role played by the mass media in society. Students will be prepared for a wide range of career opportunities in the media industries, in public relations and in government. Topics include News and Feature Writing, Basic Editing, Writing for Radio and TV, Effective Speaking, Technical Writing, Graphic Design Techniques, Video Production I, and Fundamentals of Public Relations. A Certificate is awarded upon successful completion of 10 courses.

Video Production: This Certificate program takes students behind the scenes with courses in video production. Students will acquire the different techniques needed to produce a video, such as scripting, storyboarding, and directing. Those wishing to pursue careers on the technical side of the media industry will benefit from this blend of theory and practice.

Visual Arts
The following courses are offered as interest courses only: Drawing, Life Drawing, Introduction to Acting Techniques, and Becoming a Museum Guide. In addition, the Centre offers courses in conjunction with the Museum of Fine Arts. These courses reflect the ongoing exhibits at the museum. There are no exams, and no certificate is awarded.

Learning Skills
These courses are geared to professionals wishing to further their career and to students interested in improving study skills or mastering effective learning strategies. Courses include Graduate Management Admission Preparation Course and Integral Calculus, Vectors and Matrices.

21.2 BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION

E-Commerce: The introduction of E-commerce has forever changed the way companies conduct business. This new intensive Certificate focuses on the basis and strategy of E-commerce. Among other things, students are exposed to the process and mechanics of E-commerce and the required hardware, software, and security. Of particular importance is distribution and the value chain. This Certificate is designed for beginners; no previous knowledge in the area of E-commerce is assumed.

Financial Management (Evening): Every successful business must be firmly grounded in sound financial management. The focus of this Certificate is to cultivate proper financial practices, so as the manager/owner may make informed decisions with respect to, among other things, inventory, budgeting, and control.

Human Resources Management (Day or Evening): With the evolution of the workplace, the rules, regulations, rights, and responsibilities that impact on employer and employee are ever changing. This Certificate focuses on the identification of key workplace issues, and the role of the human resource manager in their resolution.

Integrated Marketing Communications (Evening): This Certificate focuses on how the disciplines of advertising, sales, public relations, and publicity can be applied to effectively communicate a message or image to a target market. Among other things, students get hands-on experience in the development and implementation of advertising campaigns, and learn to employ a variety of promotional techniques in a cohesive manner.

International Trade (Day or Evening): With the increasing globalization of business, even small enterprises are involved in international trade on a daily basis. This Certificate focuses on the practical side of doing business across borders. Upon its completion, students will have gained an understanding of, among other things, the import-export process, international entrepreneurship, foreign investment, logistics, and distribution.

Management (Day or Evening): With work environments becoming increasingly diverse, managers are continually facing new and evolving challenges. The objective of this Certificate is to provide students with the practical tools necessary for effective decision making, problem solving, and relationship building. Courses focus on, among other things, planning for change, job design, organizational structure, and managing employees.

Marketing (Day or Evening): The most successful organizations, large and small, all have one thing in common: the ability to identify and satisfy the needs of their target market better than their competitors. This Certificate exposes students to the elements of product, price, promotion, and distribution.
Courses in Investment Management (Evening): The Business and Administration Department also offers single courses not included in any Certificate program. These include: Stocks, Bonds and Other Investments; Trading in Commodity Futures; and Trading in Options and Personal Financial Planning.

21.3 CONTINUING EDUCATION COMPUTER INSTITUTE

CAD — Computer Aided Design (Evening): This hands-on CAD Certificate program is offered to individuals wishing to complement or improve their competitiveness in engineering, architecture, product design, landscaping, or any field where design and drafting are essential. Instruction with two industry-based software programs is offered. The initial PC-based software taught in this Certificate is AutoCAD. Chosen for its flexibility in building models and prototypes and its ability to produce both simple and complex viewpoints, AutoCAD is a leading industry standard. This is especially valid for mid-sized industries, smaller industries, and engineering and architectural firms. A recent addition is the comprehensive software program CATIA. CATIA is utilized throughout North America as a fundamental computer design, analysis, and manufacturing program. It is prevalent in large multinational corporations, especially in major aerospace industry companies, and is widely utilized in the automotive industrial sector. Project work is an integral part of all CAD courses. Students are required to maintain a printed portfolio of their course work. This portfolio can also provide potential industry employers with a means of evaluating graduates of this program.

Database Development and Administration (Oracle Associate/Professional): Over the past few years, Oracle Corporation has seen its popularity and its market share increase. Using this powerful database tool, the one-year intensive Database Development and Administration Certificate program introduces and thoroughly analyses the different concepts and features related to relational databases, database applications development, and database management. The theoretical concepts used to design a structurally sound and secure database are complemented with the efficient use of Structured Query Language (SQL) to carry out the tasks of querying and manipulating information. In addition, an exposure to the Oracle database interface applications of Forms, Reports and Designer is paired with a solid grasp of Oracle’s programming language PL/SQL and a detailed view of the tasks related to database administration. Note: An aptitude exam is required for admission to this program.

Database Administration (Oracle Associate): Over the past few years, Oracle Corporation has seen its popularity and its market share increase. Using this powerful database tool, the part-time Database Administration (Associate Level) Certificate program introduces and analyses the different concepts and features related to the design and maintenance of relational databases. The theoretical concepts used to design a structurally sound and secure database are complemented with the efficient use of Structured Query Language (SQL) to carry out the tasks of querying and manipulating information. In addition, an exposure to Oracle’s data management tools provides students with the skills required to maintain data integrity, manage memory and resource allocation, and control user access and privileges.

Database Development (Oracle Associate): Over the past few years, Oracle Corporation has seen its popularity and its market share increase. Using this powerful database tool, the part-time Database Development (Associate Level) Certificate program introduces and analyses the different concepts and features related to relational database design, database interfacing with PL/SQL, and database management. The theoretical concepts used to design a structurally sound and secure database are complemented with the efficient use of Structured Query Language (SQL) to carry out the tasks of querying and manipulating information. In addition, an exposure to Oracle’s programming language PL/SQL provides students with the programming skills required to allow interfacing between users and the database.

Electronic Office Systems Technology (Day or Evening): This practical Certificate program is for those students interested in acquiring the skills needed to succeed in today’s workforce. This intensive daytime Certificate allows students to gain the hands-on computer skills that can be easily applied to any business environment, in any sector of the workforce. In under nine weeks, students master the Windows-based software skills which today’s employers are seeking.

Foundations in Software Development (Evening): This program is intended to give students a solid grounding in computer fundamentals and help them develop basic programming skills. It is also designed to lay the foundation for entry into the Computer Institute’s advanced programming Certificates: Visual Studio.net Programming and Internet Programming.
Information Systems Management (Evening): This Certificate program is intended to complement students’ current academic training with a solid overview of the use of computer hardware and software in business, as well as to provide the current techniques and practices needed to properly manage and maintain business information. The Certificate provides students with a sound knowledge and understanding of the concepts required within a Management Information Systems (MIS) environment.

Internet Applications Development (Intensive One-Year Program): To help build successful businesses in today’s technologically advanced world, programming for the World Wide Web has become a necessity. This intensive daytime program gives students the solid set of skills required to succeed in this competitive field. They learn how to produce fast and efficient code, design database applications, and work with some of the best tools available, including Sun Microsystem’s Java language and Microsoft’s Visual Studio.net. Note: An aptitude exam is required for admission to this program.

Internet Programming (Evening): This Certificate gives students the keys to unlock the mysteries of Web programming, using Java, Perl, XML, and Flash. In addition to working with client-based applications, they have the opportunity to see how server side programming functions, allowing them to tie the entire Internet programming process together. Note: An entrance exam may be required.

MCAD — Mechanical Computer Aided Design (Evening): The MCAD Certificate is designed to develop advanced professional skills and techniques required in the industry of mechanical computer aided design. Instruction with two industry-based software programs is offered. Courses are based on the AutoDesk Mechanical Desktop software, recognized as an international industry standard. This is especially valid for mid-sized industries, smaller industries, and engineering and architectural firms. A recent addition is the comprehensive software program CATIA. CATIA is utilized throughout North America as a fundamental computer design, analysis, and manufacturing program. It is prevalent in large multinational corporations, especially in major aerospace industry companies, and is widely utilized in the automotive industrial sector. Students start with two-dimensional design fundamentals and progress to three-dimensional design. They complete their training utilizing the more complex capabilities of parametric modelling, associative assembly modelling, two-dimensional associative design and drafting, and three-dimensional surface and wire frame modelling. Project work is an integral part of all MCAD courses. Students are required to maintain a printed portfolio of their course work. This portfolio can also provide potential industry employers with a means of evaluating graduates of this program.

Visual Studio.net Programming (Evening): Microsoft’s Visual Studio.net is the exciting new tool that is setting the standard for creating Internet/intranet applications. The .net integrated development environment (IDE) transcends both operating systems and languages and is Microsoft’s most flexible offering yet. This is an advanced Certificate intended for those who would like to upgrade their programming skills to what promises to be the next wave of Internet programming. Whether students are seasoned C/C++ programmers, Visual Basic mavens or COBOL pros, Visual Studio.net allows them to write cross platform applications to suit their needs using XML/SOAP industry standards. Students can build on their existing knowledge of C++ and HTML and learn how to program the Internet, using Visual Studio.net. Note: An entrance exam may be required.

21.4 CONTINUING EDUCATION LANGUAGE INSTITUTE

English Language Programs
The Intensive Program (240 hours/8 levels) is primarily designed to prepare students to enter English-language universities or colleges; however, professionals or business people who require a high level of competency equally benefit from it. A Certificate of Proficiency is awarded upon successful completion of the Advanced 2 level.

Students who successfully complete the Advanced 2 level, with a final grade of 70%, and who wish to continue their full-time studies at Concordia University, will automatically meet the English language proficiency requirements for admission.

The Conversation Program (40 hours/8 levels) is designed to help students improve their speaking and listening skills for social or work-related purposes. A Certificate of Proficiency is awarded upon successful completion of Level 8. This program is also offered in an accelerated format (4 hours/day) during the month of December.

The Writing Workshop Program (40 hours/5 levels) is designed to help students improve their writing skills and master the foundations of good writing from short writing tasks to reports. A Certificate of Proficiency is awarded upon successful completion of Level 5.

The Language Institute also offers special courses: Interactive English Grammar, as well as courses to assist students to prepare to write English-language proficiency tests (all are 40 hours).

French Language Programs
The French Language Program allows students to register in one of its six levels, according to their proficiency. The program is offered in the morning, the evening, and Saturdays (40 hours). It is
designed to give students the tools and practice they need in French to encourage and develop their linguistic abilities in their professional and social environment. A Certificate of Proficiency is awarded upon successful completion of Level 6. This program is also offered in an accelerated format (4 hours/day) during the months of July and December. In addition, special courses in written French are available to qualified students (40 hours).

**Spanish Language Programs**
The Spanish Language Program allows students to register in one of its five levels, according to their proficiency. The program is offered in the evening and Saturdays (40 hours). It is designed to give students the tools and practice they need in Spanish to encourage and develop their linguistic abilities in their professional and social environment. A Certificate of Proficiency is awarded upon successful completion of Level 5.

Special language courses in English, French, and Spanish can be created to suit the needs of individual groups. Interested parties should contact the Institute for further information.

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### 21.5 GENERAL SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS

The Computer Institute and the Business and Administration Section regularly offer practical seminars and workshops to professionals, business personnel, and others who wish to enrich their computer and business knowledge and skills. The seminars and workshops are provided either in the Centre’s own well-equipped facilities or at other seminar and business locations. For information on these workshops, contact the Centre for Continuing Education.

### 21.6 HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT AND TOURISM

*Hospitality Management (Day or Evening)*: This program provides training in the special skills required to manage hotels, restaurants, and institutional and commissary food-service establishments. Students must successfully complete 10 courses to obtain the Certificate in Hospitality Management.

*Tourism (Day or Evening)*: The Tourism program trains people for work in travel agencies, airlines, travel departments and other enterprises within the tourism industry. The courses are valuable to those beginning a career in tourism as well as to experienced travel agency employees interested in upgrading their skills. An intensive eight-week day program is also available. Candidates must successfully complete 10 courses to obtain the Certificate in Tourism.

### 21.7 INSTITUTE IN MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

The Institute in Management and Community Development provides training opportunities to assist those from the community-based sector in renewing and developing skills in managing their organizations; developing new skills in fundraising for social change; alternative media and communication tools for building community; and training new leadership in citizen engagement for social justice. Visit the Institute’s Web site at: http://instdev.concordia.ca.

In June, the Institute’s annual *Summer Program* offers a week of training and reflection, national and international in scope, which is open to all. Sessions focus on supporting activist citizenship; building alternative economic visions, developing strategies for environmental engagement, and creating learning spaces that contribute to building healthy communities. Summer training sessions are offered in English and French.

The *University of the Streets Café Program* is being organized in cafés and other public spaces in and around Montréal. The program creates gathering places for community members to pursue lifelong learning and engagement in the form of collective discussions, where practical experience and intellectual currents on critical themes are framed by inspired backgrounds and socio-economic realities, and all people and perspectives are welcome. Visit the Café Web site for details on events at: http://univcafe.concordia.ca.

### 21.8 ONLINE LEARNING

The Centre for Continuing Education is now offering a number of its regular non-credit Professional Certificate Program courses over the Internet for those students who require the flexible, convenient delivery that asynchronous Internet learning affords. Students can proceed at their own pace without attending classroom lectures and will receive online support and feedback from the Centre’s dedicated and professional teaching staff. All of the online courses are listed in the course description and course schedule sections of the Centre for Continuing Education Calendar. The regular registration deadlines and procedures apply.
23.1 INTRODUCTION
23.2 ELIGIBILITY / ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS
23.3 APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION AND CERTIFICATION
23.4 CITIZENSHIP REQUIREMENTS
23.5 ASSISTANCE
23 TEACHER TRAINING AND TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Teacher Training and Teacher Certification:

Mr. Dominic Martini
Executive Director
Concordia Teacher Education Council

Mailing Address:
Office of the Provost
Concordia University
1455 de Maisonneuve Blvd West
Bishop Court, Room 223
Montréal, Québec H3G 1M8
(514) 848-2424 ext. 8725

23.1 INTRODUCTION

The Ministry of Education of Québec (MEQ) certifies teachers for the primary and secondary schools of the province, following completion of an approved 120-credit program. The MEQ recognizes Concordia University as a centre for teacher training. Concordia offers three MEQ-approved programs that grant teaching licences (brevets d'enseignement). Because Concordia University has chosen not to organize its teacher training programs into a single faculty, the programs are listed under different faculties and departments. Students interested in pursuing teacher training and certification are asked to consult with the appropriate faculties and academic departments for further information. These are:

Faculty of Arts and Science
Department of Education (See §31.090 and §31.090.1)
• Bachelor of Arts (BA), Specialization in Early Childhood and Elementary Education (120 credits)
• Bachelor of Education (BEd), Specialization in Teaching English as a Second Language (120 credits)

Faculty of Fine Arts
Department of Art Education/Art Therapy (See §81.40)
• Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA), Specialization in Art Education (120 credits)

Concordia offers other Certificate and Diploma programs. Please refer to the Undergraduate Calendar for Certificate programs, and the School of Graduate Studies Calendar for Diploma and Graduate Certificate programs.

23.2 ELIGIBILITY/ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

It is important to review the admissions regulations (see §13.3) and residency requirements (see §16.1.3) for eligibility in the MEQ-approved programs.

23.3 APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION AND CERTIFICATION

Application forms are available from the Office of the Registrar. In addition, a separate department application form is required for the BA Specialization in Early Childhood and Elementary Education and for the BEd Specialization in Teaching English as a Second Language. These application forms should be downloaded from the Department of Education’s Web site: http://doe.concordia.ca. Prior to graduation, forms to apply for teacher certification are available from the Office of the Registrar.

23.4 CITIZENSHIP REQUIREMENTS

Permanent teacher certification in Québec is only available for Canadian Citizens and students who have Landed Immigrant status or who hold an appropriate work permit in accordance with Immigration Law of Québec (L.R.Q., I-0.2).
23.5 ASSISTANCE

Graduates of Concordia University with certification problems should contact:
Direction de la formation et de la titularisation du personnel scolaire
Ministère de l'Éducation
1035, rue de la Chevrotière, 28e étage
Québec (Québec) G1R 5A5
Telephone: (418) 643-2948    Fax: (418) 643-2149
institute for co-operative education
The University through the Institute for Co-operative Education offers programs in the co-operative format in the Departments of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Economics, French Translation, and Mathematics and Statistics in the Faculty of Arts and Science; in all Departments of Engineering and the Department of Computer Science in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science; in the Departments of Accountancy, Finance, Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems, Human Resource Management, and Marketing in the John Molson School of Business; and in Digital Image/Sound in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

As it becomes feasible, the University may consider offering other programs in the co-op format.

The Co-op Philosophy
Co-operative education is a structured educational strategy integrating academic studies with learning through program-relevant work experiences. It provides progressive experiences in integrating theory and practice, giving students the opportunity to transfer knowledge and skills between work and classroom settings.

Advantages of a Co-op Education
Integrating theory and practice in a structured and purposeful manner allows the student to come to terms with the realities of professional practice in a way that allows for the development of self-confidence, self-reliance, and self-motivation. From the work terms, students learn to accept responsibility and the importance of deadlines. Realistic career expectations may be more easily formed. In the Institute, besides technical knowledge and practical experience, students gain skills in interpersonal relations through participation in seminars, workshops, talks, and social activities.

Employers benefit as well. The employer who agrees to cooperate with the Institute benefits from the opportunity to evaluate prospective personnel without making permanent employment commitments and from the availability of students on a year-round basis. In recruiting permanent employees, they have available to them trained graduates with work experience who can be productive with little or no training period.

The collaboration between employers and faculty is mutually beneficial, providing an opportunity for employers to contribute to, and influence, the educational process, and for the faculty to become aware of the latest developments in industry. In some cases joint industry-university research projects result.

Admission to Co-op
Admission to co-op is selective based on academic performance, as well as other factors such as extracurricular activities, communication skills, motivation, personality, and drive. Applicants must be legally eligible to work in the public and private sectors.

Students applying should so indicate by filling the appropriate box on the University Admissions form. Selected applicants will normally be interviewed by the appropriate co-op committee. Applicants may
Students will be asked to provide a résumé of past work experience and a statement of the reasons for their interest in the co-op format. Students accepted to the program will be assigned a co-op adviser from within their academic department.

Co-op Fee
Students should note that a co-op fee was instituted to cover in part the administrative costs particular to the co-op program. This fee is currently $185 per term and is charged for the second to penultimate terms inclusive. Students requiring less than the normal number of terms to complete their programs in the co-op format are subject to the same total fee as those requiring the normal number of terms. Co-op fees are due one month before the first day of eligible terms and are not refundable after the first day of the second month of the term, i.e., February 1, June 1 and October 1.

Co-op Performance Requirements
Students permitted to undertake their studies in the co-op format enrol as regular undergraduates in their program and are subject to its academic regulations. However, higher performance standards are often required to continue in the co-op format. Students undertaking the co-op format in a program offered by the Faculty of Arts and Science are normally required to maintain a GPA of 2.50, and normally with no grade lower than a “D” in any course, elective or required. Students registered in Honours programs must meet the Faculty Honours program academic requirements. Students registered in the co-op programs in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science are normally required to maintain an overall GPA of 2.70 with no single term below 2.50. Students registered in the co-op programs in the John Molson School of Business are normally required to maintain an annual GPA of 2.70 or better.

The work-term evaluation consists of two components:
1. student work-term performance as evaluated by the Director of the Institute for Co-operative Education or delegate, with input from the employer;
2. the work-term report or communications component and presentation evaluated by faculty, the Director of the Institute for Co-operative Education or delegate.

Each component is evaluated separately. Students must successfully complete all required components to pass the work term which is marked on a pass/fail basis. A grade of pass with distinction may also be assigned to each of the work-term courses for students from the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science.

A failing grade for the work term or failure to meet the co-op academic requirements will normally result in the dismissal of the student from the Institute for Co-operative Education.
A student may be exempted from any work-term requirements if he or she submits medical and/or other evidence to support such exemption to the Director of the Institute for Co-operative Education.

Work Term
Co-operative education at Concordia is not to be construed as a placement operation or an inexpensive labour apprenticeship. The work term is an essential part of the student’s learning experience and there is to be equitable remuneration paid for work performed. The University is responsible for negotiating work terms with employers who provide job descriptions to the Institute for Co-operative Education. The procedures for matching students to employers are managed by the Institute. Students must be willing to work anywhere in Canada, and may go abroad for a work term. Students are required to be enrolled in an academic study term during the final term of their co-op program. A co-op coordinator or participating faculty member visits the students at their place of work to evaluate the work performance, gauge the learning opportunities, assess the compatibility of student and employer and, if necessary, takes corrective action. It should be noted that the University does not guarantee every student a job.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS
Co-op programs offered in the Faculty of Arts and Science:

Chemistry and Biochemistry Co-op
Program Director: Sébastien Robidoux, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3377

The Chemistry and Biochemistry co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BSc Honours or Specialization in Chemistry, Biochemistry, Analytical Chemistry. Students in Chemistry and Biochemistry co-op take the regular academic program; however, in the work terms the employment opportunities range among a wide variety of industrial and government agencies located throughout Canada. Students are encouraged to choose their work-term positions in a way which provides them with experience ranging from basic analysis in industrial processes and environmental control to senior research placements in the laboratories of various employers. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §31.050.
Economics Co-op
Program Director: Dr. Dan Otchere, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3926

The Economics co-operative program enables students to complete a BA Honours or Specialization in Economics. The academic content of the Economics co-op program is identical to the regular program; however, the required work terms provide the co-op student with the unique opportunity of experiencing economics in an applied format. Because of the course choices available, an Economics co-op student is prepared to undertake employment during his or her work terms in a variety of public sectors including Provincial and federal government agencies. Private sector positions might include placements in banks, consulting firms, or planning departments in a variety of industries. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §31.080.

French Translation Co-op
Program Director: Marthe J. Catry-Verron, (514) 848-2424 ext. 7518

The Translation co-operative program enables students to complete a specialized BA in Translation. The Translation co-op program is identical to the regular program; however, the required work terms provide the co-op students with the unique opportunity to apply their translation skills in the government and corporate sectors. Work opportunities are found in environments such as government ministries, communication departments, and various organizations such as technical publishers, consultants, advertising agencies, and similar. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §31.110.

Mathematics and Statistics Co-op
Program Director: Dr. Manfred E. Szabo, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3251

The Mathematics and Statistics co-operative program allows students to complete the BA or BSc degrees with Honours or Specialization in Mathematics, Applied Mathematics, Statistics, or Actuarial Mathematics. The academic content of the Mathematics and Statistics co-op programs is identical to the regular programs. Work terms provide co-op students with the opportunity to gain practical experience with a variety of employers, such as insurance companies, consulting firms, large Canadian corporations, government departments, and research establishments. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §31.200.

Co-op programs offered in the John Molson School of Business:

Accountancy Co-op
Program Director: Sandra M. Robinson, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2748

The Accountancy co-operative program is available to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Accountancy. The academic content is very similar to that of the regular programs, with some specific recommendations for courses designed to improve and enhance the student’s quality of work performance. While it is hoped that most of the positions will be in the Montréal area, students must be prepared to work in other parts of Canada. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §61.40.

Finance Co-op
Program Director: Jay Mannadiar, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2919

The Finance co-operative program is available to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Finance. The academic content is very similar to that of the regular programs, with some specific recommendations for courses designed to improve and enhance the student’s quality of work performance. Most of the positions will be in the Montréal area, however, students must be prepared to work in other parts of Canada. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §61.70.

Human Resource Management Co-op
Program Director: Barbara Shapiro, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2780

The Human Resource Management co-operative program is available to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Human Resource Management. The academic content is very similar to that of the regular programs, with some specific recommendations for courses designed to improve and enhance the student’s quality of work performance. While it is hoped that most of the positions will be in the Montréal area, students must be prepared to work in other parts of Canada. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §61.90.
Management Information Systems Co-op
Program Director: Dr. Meral Büyükkurt, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2741

The Management Information Systems co-operative program is available to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Management Information Systems. The academic content is very similar to that of the regular programs, with some specific recommendations for courses designed to improve and enhance the student’s quality of work performance. While it is hoped that most of the positions will be in the Montréal area, students must be prepared to work in other parts of Canada. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §61.40.

Marketing Co-op
Program Director: Harold J. Simpkins, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2955

The Marketing co-operative program is available to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Marketing. The academic content is very similar to that of the regular programs, with some specific recommendations for courses designed to improve and enhance the student’s quality of work performance. The program is new and while it is hoped that most of the positions will be in the Montréal area, students must be prepared to work in other parts of Canada. For specific details concerning the curriculum please see §61.100.

Co-op programs offered in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science:

Building and Civil Engineering Co-op
Program Director: Dr. Catherine Mulligan, (514) 848-2424 ext. 7925

The Building and Civil Engineering programs are offered in the co-op format to selected students pursuing undergraduate studies leading to the degree of BEng. The academic content of the co-op program is identical to the regular program but requires one additional course per term. Work-term opportunities range from a variety of industrial, government, and consulting organizations in and out of town. Students are encouraged to choose placement in both public and private sectors, and to mix office experience with site work. Please refer to §71.10.8 and 71.50 for specific information on program and performance requirements.

Electrical and Computer Engineering Co-op
Program Director: Ferhat Khendek, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3081

The Electrical and Computer Engineering programs are offered in the co-op format to selected students pursuing undergraduate studies leading to the degree of BEng. The academic content of the co-op program is identical to the regular program but requires one additional course per term. Work-term opportunities range from a variety of industrial, government, and consulting organizations in and out of town. Students are encouraged to choose placement in both public and private sectors, and to mix office experience with site work. Please refer to §71.10.8 and 71.50 for specific information on program and performance requirements.

Mechanical and Industrial Engineering Co-op
Program Director: Dr. Ramin Sedaghati, (514) 848-2424 ext. 4197

The Mechanical and Industrial Engineering programs are offered in the co-op format to selected students pursuing undergraduate studies leading to the degree of BEng. The academic content of the co-op program is identical to the regular program but requires one additional course per term. Work-term opportunities range from a variety of industrial, government, and consulting organizations in and out of town. Students are encouraged to choose placement in both public and private sectors, and to mix office experience with site work. Please refer to §71.10.8 and 71.40 for specific information on program and performance requirements.

Software Engineering Co-op
Program Director: Dr. Rajagopalan Jayakumar, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3011

The Computer Science Department offers a co-operative program in Software Engineering. This is a four-year program which will lead to professional engineering qualifications in Software Engineering. The academic content is a mix of Computer Science and Engineering courses and is similar to that of the regular programs. For further details please see §71.70.

Computer Science Co-op
Program Director: Dr. Rajagopalan Jayakumar, (514) 848-2424 ext. 3011

All options in the Computer Science program are offered in the co-op format to selected students enrolled in the BCompSc program. Co-op students in Computer Science take the regular academic program; however, they have the opportunity through the work terms to experience computer science
in the government and corporate sectors. As students near the end of their studies, they are able to choose placements directly related to their option, i.e. information systems, software systems, or systems architecture. Please refer to §71.10.8 and 71.70 for specific information on program and performance requirements.

## CO-OP SCHEDULES

Activity flow-chart for students undertaking their programs in the co-op format:

### FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

**Bachelor of Arts or Science (Co-operative)**
Mathematics, Chemistry and Biochemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Winter</th>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>Work Term 1</td>
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<td>Term 3</td>
<td>Work Term 2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Term 5</td>
<td>Work Term 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
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Economics, Translation

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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Graduate</td>
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**JOHN MOLSON SCHOOL OF BUSINESS**

**Bachelor of Commerce (Co-operative)**
Accountancy, Finance, Human Resource Management, Management Information Systems, Marketing

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<th>Year</th>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Term 6</td>
<td>Graduate</td>
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**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**Bachelor of Engineering (Co-operative)**
All Engineering programs except Software

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Software Engineering

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<td>Work Term 1</td>
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<td>Term 5</td>
<td>Term 6</td>
<td>Work Term 3</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Work Term 4</td>
<td>Term 7</td>
<td>Term 8</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Graduate</td>
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**Bachelor of Computer Science (Co-operative)**
All Computer Science programs

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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Term 6</td>
<td>Graduate</td>
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**NOTE 1:** The above activity flow-chart is for students admitted into the co-op format in the Fall Term of the first year of their academic program. However, students may be admitted at the start of the Winter Term, following their September entry, with special permission. All are required to register as full-time students, and they must plan their studies to give a reasonable division of the total credits...
required for their degree between the specified number of Campus terms. Students eligible to apply for NSERC grants should note that they must take at least 15 credits per term to be considered.

**NOTE 2:** The work term negotiated with the employer is for a minimum of 12 weeks. Extension beyond this period, to a maximum of 17 weeks, is at the sole discretion of the employer. To complete the requirements of each work term, a student's work performance and work-term report must be assessed as “pass” in accordance with the procedure specified under “Co-op Performance Requirements”.

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**CONTACTS AT THE INSTITUTE**

**Principal/Director**  
Christine Webb  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3951

**Vice Principal**  
Craig Brown  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3973

**Marketing and Communications**  
Sharon Bishin  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3952

**Co-op Program Administrator**  
Lynn Bergeron  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3975

**Receptionist**  
Julie Laurin  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3950

**Coordinators**

Nadine Benjamin  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3941

Sally Craig  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2928

Louise Lalonde  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3954

Eve Pankovitch  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3953
convocation medals and prizes

25.1 GOVERNOR GENERAL’S AWARD

25.2 UNIVERSITY AWARDS

25.3 FACULTY AWARDS
   25.3.1 Faculty of Arts and Science
   25.3.2 John Molson School of Business
   25.3.3 Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science
   25.3.4 Faculty of Fine Arts

25.4 SPECIAL AWARDS
25.1 GOVERNOR GENERAL’S AWARD

The Governor General’s Silver Medal: Presented by her Excellency, the Governor General of Canada, and awarded to the highest ranking undergraduate student graduating from Concordia University.

25.2 UNIVERSITY AWARDS

The Final Graduation GPA is used as the basis to determine the highest ranking student.

The Birks Medal: Presented by Henry Birks & Sons (Montréal) Ltd., and awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BA degree.

The Anne Stokes Medal: Awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BEd degree in Teaching of English as a Second Language.

The Mappin Medal: Presented by the Mappin Family, and awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BSc degree.

The Administration Medal: Awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BAdmin degree.

The Charles E. Frosst Medal: Presented by Merck-Frosst Canada Inc., and awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BComm degree.

The Computer Science Medal: Awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BCompSc degree.

The Chait Medal: Awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BEng degree.

The Alfred Pinsky Medal: Awarded to the highest ranking student graduating with a BFA degree.

25.3 FACULTY AWARDS

The prizes listed in this section are awarded to the most outstanding graduating student in a department (or unit). Candidates are nominated by the departments or units for consideration and approved by the appropriate Faculty Council and Senate. The departments or units in making their selection may include, in addition to a high grade point average, other criteria such as number and/or level of the courses taken, outstanding results on a project or essay, or a significant contribution to the extra-curricular life of the department. In the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, the Final Graduation GPA is used as the basis to determine the grade point average.

25.3.1 Faculty of Arts and Science

- The Biology Prize
- The Chemistry Medal
- The Classics Book Prize
- The John E. O’Brien, s.j. Medal for Communication Studies
- The Economics Prize
- The Education Book Prize
- The Medal for English
- Le prix Paul d’Hollander pour les Études françaises
- The Exercise Science Plaque
- The Bogdan Zaborski Medal in Geography
- The André Deland Medal for Geology
- The Martin Lewis Memorial Book Prize in History
- The Robert C. Rae Book Prize in Human Relations
- The Interdisciplinary Studies Medal
- The Gordon Fisher Prize for Journalism
- The Leisure Sciences Medal
- The Liberal Arts College Prize
- The Library Studies Plaque
- The Lonergan University College Prize
- The Eric O’Connor Mathematics Medal
The Modern Languages and Linguistics Plaque
The W.R. Fraser Medal for Philosophy
The Walter Raudorf Medal for Physics
The Renée Vautelet Prize for Political Science
The J.W. Bridges Medal for Psychology
The Boyd Sinyard Prize for Religion
The Vince Sirois Prize (School of Community and Public Affairs)
The Science College Prize
The Everett C. Hughes Medal for Sociology and Anthropology
The Theological Studies Medal
The Thérèse F. Casgrain Medal for Women's Studies

25.3.2 John Molson
School of Business
The Ross Medal for Accountancy
The Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems Medal
The Finance Medal
The International Business Medal
The Management Medal
The Marketing Medal

25.3.3 Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science
The Building Engineering Medal
The Matthew Douglass Medal for Civil Engineering
The Computer Engineering Medal
The Phoivos Ziogas Medal for Electrical Engineering
The Jaan Saber Medal for Industrial Engineering
The Mechanical Engineering Medal
The Software Engineering Medal

25.3.4 Faculty of Fine Arts
The Art Education Prize
The Art History Prize
The Cinema Prize
The Contemporary Dance Prize
The Design Art Prize
The Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts Prize
The Music Prize
The Yves Gaucher Prize in Studio Arts
The Betty Goodwin Prize in Studio Arts
The Guido Molinari Prize in Studio Arts
The Gabor Szilasi Prize in Studio Arts
The Studio Arts Prize
The Theatre Prize

25.4 Special Awards (Awards are given only when merited)

The Concordia Medal: Presented by the Concordia University Alumni Association to an undergraduate graduating student who has displayed distinctive leadership ability through both academic and non-academic achievements and has won the outstanding commendation of his/her fellows and of the faculty.

The First Graduating Class Award: Presented on behalf of the first graduating class of the Faculty of Arts, Science and Commerce of Sir George Williams College, known as the Guinea Pig Club, for the most innovative and new contribution either academic or extra-curricular to University life.

The Lieutenant Governor's Award: Presented by the Honourable Lieutenant Governor of Québec and awarded to an undergraduate graduating student in recognition of her/his social involvement and commitment to the community.

The Malone Medal: Presented in honour of Rev. Patrick G. Malone, s.j., and awarded to the undergraduate graduating student whose efforts and dedication best exemplify the values of the University within the internal Concordia community.

The O'Brien Medal: Presented in honour of Dr. J.W. O'Brien and awarded to the undergraduate graduating student whose efforts and dedication best exemplify the values of the University within the larger external community.
31.001  FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE
31.002  PROGRAMS AND ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
31.003  DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
31.004  GENERAL EDUCATION
31.010  ADULT EDUCATION (See 31.090.2)
31.016  APPLIED HUMAN SCIENCES
31.030  BIOLOGY
            CANADIAN IRISH STUDIES (See 31.170)
31.050  CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY
31.060  CLASSICS, MODERN LANGUAGES AND LINGUISTICS
31.070  COMMUNICATION STUDIES
31.080  ECONOMICS
31.090  EDUCATION
31.100  ENGLISH
            ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (See 31.090.1)
31.110  ÉTUDES FRANÇAISES
31.120  EXERCISE SCIENCE
31.130  GEOGRAPHY, PLANNING AND ENVIRONMENT
31.160  HISTORY
            INFORMATION STUDIES (See 31.090)
            INTERDISCIPLINARY ELECTIVE GROUPS
            (See 31.170)
31.170  INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
            INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES IN SEXUALITY
            (See 31.170)
31.180  JOURNALISM
            LEISURE SCIENCES (See 31.010)
31.200  MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS
31.220  PHILOSOPHY
31.230  PHYSICS
31.240  POLITICAL SCIENCE
31.250  PSYCHOLOGY
31.270  RELIGION
31.300  SCIENCE AND HUMAN AFFAIRS
31.310  SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY
            SOUTHERN ASIA STUDIES (See 31.170)
            TEACHING OF ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE
            (See 31.090.1)
31.330  THEOLOGICAL STUDIES
            URBAN STUDIES (See 31.130.1)
            WOMEN'S STUDIES (See 31.560)
31.400  COMPUTER SCIENCE (Minor)
31.500  COLLEGES, INSTITUTES AND SCHOOLS
31.515  CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION
31.520  LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGE
31.535  LOYOLA INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE
31.540  SCHOOL OF COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS
31.550  SCIENCE COLLEGE
31.560  SIMONE DE BEAUVIOR INSTITUTE
            and WOMEN'S STUDIES
FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

Dean
MARTIN SINGER

Vice-Dean, Curriculum and Appraisals
JOANNE LOCKE

Vice-Dean, Planning
ROBERT M. ROY

Vice-Dean, Research and International Relations
JOHN A. CAPOBIANCO

Location
Loyola Campus
Administration Building, Room: AD 229
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2080

Sir George Williams Campus
Library Building, Room: LB 689
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2080

Structure
The Faculty of Arts and Science, comprised of the former Loyola Faculty of Arts and Science, the former Sir George Williams Faculty of Arts, and the former Sir George Williams Faculty of Science, was brought into being on July 1, 1977.

For administrative purposes, the Faculty consists of departments, programs, Centres, Colleges, Institutes, and Schools.

The Departments and other units of which the Faculty is comprised are as follows:

Departments
- Applied Human Sciences
- Biology
- Chemistry and Biochemistry
- Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics
- Communication Studies
- Economics
- Education
- English
- Études françaises
- Exercise Science
- Geography, Planning and Environment
- History
- Journalism
- Mathematics and Statistics
- Philosophy
- Physics
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Religion
- Sociology and Anthropology
- Theological Studies

Centres
- Canadian Irish Studies

Colleges
- Liberal Arts College
- Loyola International College
- School of Community and Public Affairs
- Science College
- Simone de Beauvoir Institute

Programs
- Canadian Irish Studies
- Individually Structured Program
- Modern Arabic Language and Culture
- Modern Chinese Language (Mandarin) and Culture
- Southern Asia Studies
- Urban Studies
- Women's Studies

Objectives
The Faculty of Arts and Science is committed to responsible and innovative leadership in developing and disseminating knowledge and values and encouraging constructive social criticism. The Faculty achieves these objectives through inclusive and accessible academic programs which stress a broad-based, interdisciplinary approach to learning. We are dedicated to superior teaching and research supported by excellence in scholarship and creative activity, and a tradition of service to the community.

The Faculty of Arts and Science serves many interdependent academic communities in an urban environment where students and faculty can pursue their shared commitment to lifelong learning.

Studies in Arts and Science
The Faculty of Arts and Science encourages all students to explore beyond the boundaries of their programs of concentration. This is facilitated by the program structure and graduation requirements of the undergraduate degrees (see §31.002 and 31.003).

Undergraduate degrees normally require 90 credits of course work, consisting of at least one program of concentration (Major at 36 to 48 credits; Specialization or Honours at 60 or more credits). The balance of the degree requirements may be made up of one or more Minors (24 to 30 credits), one or more elective groups (15 or 18 credits), or by courses selected from a broad spectrum of disciplines.
Students are required to complete at least 24 credits outside the main area of concentration. Credits earned to meet the General Education requirement (see §31.004) may also be counted toward this 24-credit requirement.

Most Major programs are relatively short, allowing maximal development of interests outside the area of concentration. Two areas of concentration can be combined in a Double Major. Even longer programs (Specialization and Honours) allow students to diversify their studies for up to one third of their degree requirements.

Program structures thus permit students to obtain a judicious balance between concentrated study and exploration of broader interests. Department and Faculty advisers are available to help students develop a plan of study which accommodates their personal interests and satisfies degree requirements. Programs of concentration and related Minors are published in the Calendar entries for each of the disciplines in the Faculty (§31.010 onward). To facilitate innovative exploration outside these standard disciplines, the Faculty offers many alternatives. First, the University has established six Colleges (§31.500 onward) which foster various philosophies and methods of education on an intimate scale. Second, it has created Majors which cross disciplinary boundaries (Southern Asia Studies and Women’s Studies). In addition, selected students may create their own Individually Structured Program (§31.170) under the direction of the Faculty adviser. Finally, the Faculty offers cross-disciplinary Minors (for example, Canadian Irish Studies, Southern Asia Studies, and Women’s Studies) and a number of Interdisciplinary courses (§31.170) which may be chosen as electives in any program.

A good education — balancing the development of expert knowledge in a narrow domain with broader academic experience — can be obtained in the Faculty of Arts and Science. The programs outlined are best considered as models of what can be planned by imaginative students and their academic advisers.

31.002 PROGRAMS AND ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

General admission requirements are listed in §13.

Specific requirements for admission to the various programs leading to the BA, BEd, and BSc degrees, and to Certificates, are set out in the first column of the following listings. They refer to the table of cégep pre-Arts and pre-Science profiles defined below. Students lacking one or more of these prerequisites may be admitted, but must include the designated prerequisites among the first 30 credits of their undergraduate program. In certain cases, the prerequisites must be taken in addition to the undergraduate program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Profile</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>Diploma of Collegial Studies (DEC – Diplôme d’études collégiales).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>DEC or equivalent and appropriate teaching licence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>Full-time teaching position with an educational institution recognized by the Ministry of Education of Québec (MEQ) and a Provisional Teaching Authorization from the MEQ.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>Biology 301, 401, 911, 921 or 101-NYA.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.03</td>
<td>Social Science DEC plus Mathematics 300 and Biology 921 (Social Science DEC includes Introductory Psychology).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>DEC in Humanities or equivalent. Any other DEC including courses in Psychology and Quantitative Methods or its equivalent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.00</td>
<td>Natural Science DEC.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>DEC intégré en sciences, lettres et arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>Mathematics 337 or 103 and 307 or 201-NYA; Biology 301, 401, 911, 921 or 101-NYA; Psychology 101 or 102.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>Two cégep courses or equivalent in the language to be studied. If these courses have not been available in the cégep attended, the student may be required to complete them at the university level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>Mathematics 103 or 201-NYA and 203 or 201-NYB; Physics 101 or 203-NYA and 201 or 203-NYB and 301 or 203-NYC; Chemistry 101 or 202-NYA and 201 or 202-NYB; Biology 301 or 101-NYA.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.10</td>
<td>Mathematics 103 or 201-NYA and 203 or 201-NYB and 105 or 201-NYC; Physics 101 or 203-NYA and 201 or 203-NYB and 301 or 203-NYC; Chemistry 101 or 202-NYA and 201 or 202-NYB; Biology 301 or 101-NYA.</td>
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</table>
10.12 Mathematics 103 or 201-NYA and 203 or 201-NYB and 105 or 201-NYC.

10.13 There are no particular requirements for graduates of an anglophone cégep other than the DEC. Graduates of a francophone cégep must hold a DEC with an advanced course in English or have an equivalent background in English.

A: Interview
G: Letter of intent
K: Submission of a portfolio of representative work
N: Placement test
P: Competency in written and oral French, to be determined by a proficiency test, the results of which may lead to the rejection of the candidate or the requirement of additional university courses.
Q: Competency in written and oral English, to be determined by a proficiency test, the results of which may lead to the rejection of the candidate or the requirement of additional university courses.
+
Two letters of reference

Program titles refer to Honours, Specialization and Major components where these exist. Full information about the programs offered under each title (including combinations with programs in other disciplines) is to be found in the section of the Calendar specified in the third column below.

### BA, BSc, BEd

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Profile</th>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Calendar Section</th>
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</thead>
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<td>0.00A</td>
<td>Adult Education</td>
<td>31.090.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>Anthropology</td>
<td>31.310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>Anthropology and Sociology</td>
<td>31.310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>31.050</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>31.030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Cell and Molecular Biology</td>
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<td>Canadian Irish Studies</td>
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<td>Child Studies</td>
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<td>Classics</td>
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<td>Communication Studies</td>
<td>31.070</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.00A,G,+</td>
<td>Communication and Cultural Studies</td>
<td>31.070</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.00A,G,K,Q</td>
<td>Communication and Journalism</td>
<td>31.070, 31.180</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>Community and Ethnic Studies</td>
<td>31.310</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Community, Public Affairs and Policy Studies</td>
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<td>0.00G</td>
<td>Community Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.00G.K</td>
<td>Creative Writing (see also English and Creative Writing)</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.00A+</td>
<td>Early Childhood and Elementary Education</td>
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<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
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<td>Education (see Child Studies; Early Childhood and Elementary Education; Teaching of English as a Second Language)</td>
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<td>English Literature</td>
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<td>Études françaises (Spécialisation)</td>
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<td>Études françaises</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>Option: Langue ou littératures de langue française</td>
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<td>10.5</td>
<td>Option: Langue et didactique</td>
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<td>10.5</td>
<td>Option: Traduction</td>
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<td>10.5G</td>
<td>Spécialisation en traduction</td>
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<td>Langue française (Mineure et certificat)</td>
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<td>10.5</td>
<td>Littératures de langue française (Mineure)</td>
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## Profile Program Calendar Section

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Exercise Science</td>
<td>31.120</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Exercise Science (Clinical Exercise Physiology, Athletic Therapy)</td>
<td>31.120</td>
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<td>0.00G</td>
<td>Family Life Education</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>French Studies — see Études françaises</td>
<td>31.130</td>
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<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Geography (BA), Human Environment</td>
<td>31.130</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.9/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Geography (BSc), Environmental Geography</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.5/6.00</td>
<td>Geography (BSc), Environmental Science</td>
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<td>10.5/6.00</td>
<td>German</td>
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<tr>
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<td>History</td>
<td>31.160</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>History and English</td>
<td>31.160, 31.100</td>
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<td>0.00G</td>
<td>Human Relations</td>
<td>31.010</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>Information Studies</td>
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<td>Appropriate Individually Structured Program</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Studies</td>
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<td>Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality</td>
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<td>10.5/6.00</td>
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<td>0.00G,Q</td>
<td>Journalism</td>
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<td>Judaic Studies</td>
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<td>0.00G</td>
<td>Leisure Sciences</td>
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<td>Linguistics</td>
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<td>Mathematics (Pure and Applied — BSc)</td>
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<td>0.00G</td>
<td>Pastoral Ministry (Cert. only)</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>Physics</td>
<td>31.230</td>
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<td>10.10/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Physics/Marketing</td>
<td>31.230</td>
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<td>Political Science</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>Professional Writing</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.1/4.03/6.00</td>
<td>Psychology (BA)</td>
<td>31.250</td>
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<tr>
<td>or 3.14/4.10</td>
<td>Psychology (BSc)</td>
<td>31.250</td>
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<tr>
<td>5.00/6.00/10.1/10.9</td>
<td>Psychology (Behavioural Neuroscience Option)</td>
<td>31.250</td>
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<tr>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>Religion (see also Judaic Studies)</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
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<td>Southern Asia Studies</td>
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<td>10.5/6.00</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.12/6.00</td>
<td>Statistics (BA)</td>
<td>31.200</td>
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<td>10.10/5.00/6.00</td>
<td>Statistics (BSc)</td>
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<td>10.13</td>
<td>Teaching of English as a Second Language</td>
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<td>A,G,P,Q,+</td>
<td>Teaching of English as a Second Language (Certificate)</td>
<td>31.090.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>A,G,P,Q,+</td>
<td>Theological Studies (see also Pastoral Ministry)</td>
<td>31.330</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.14G</td>
<td>Therapeutic Recreation</td>
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<td>0.00</td>
<td>Urban Studies</td>
<td>31.130.1</td>
</tr>
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<td>0.00A</td>
<td>Western Society and Culture</td>
<td>31.520</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>Women's Studies</td>
<td>31.560</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Mature Student Entry

Concordia University has a tradition of concern for the education of Mature students; it has always sought to assist students of 21 and over to undertake undergraduate studies. The primary aim of the Centre for Mature Students is to develop services to students returning to formal studies after an absence of many years. It is difficult to plunge suddenly into a very large urban University after years away from classes and studying; therefore, the Fellows and staff of the Centre hope to reach out to all Mature Entry students to offer them encouragement and guidance. The Centre has quarters on both campuses that function as a “home base” for students who want counselling or are simply in need of some social contact with their peers (see §14).
Extended Credit Program

Students admitted to BA and BEd Extended Credit Programs are required to complete an additional 30 credits for the degree and must include the following 30 credits:

- 30 elective credits, of which a maximum of 12 may be outside the Faculty of Arts and Science.

Certain departments in the Faculty have specific requirements. Students intending to follow programs of concentration within these departments must include the specified components as part of their program.

BA Leisure Sciences and Therapeutic Recreation: SOCI 2123; BIOL 2006 or 2013; PSYC 2006

*Students in the Therapeutic Recreation program must choose BIOL 2006.

BA Mathematics: 9 credits in Mathematics — 2033, 2043, 2053*

*Students not having MATH 2023, or the equivalent, must take it in place of one of their elective courses.

BA Psychology: 3 credits in Mathematics
3 credits in Biology
6 credits in Psychology

Students admitted to the BSc Extended Credit Program are required to complete an additional 30 credits for the BSc degree and must include the following 30 credits:

- 6 credits in Chemistry 2053, 2063
- 6 credits in Mathematics 2033, 2053*
- 12 credits in Physics 2043, 2053, 2063, 2241, 2251, 2261
- 3 credits in Biology 2013
- 3 credits in Mathematics 2043 for students intending to enter programs of concentration in Mathematics or Physics;** or electives for all other students

*Students not having MATH 2013, or the equivalent, must take it in place of one of their elective courses.

**Students not having MATH 2023, or the equivalent, must take it in place of one of their elective courses.

NOTE: Students in the BA, BEd or BSc Extended Credit Program may not count towards their programs of concentration courses taken as part of the first 30 credits.

31.003 DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

In accordance with the recommendations of the Council of Universities of Québec, the credit base takes into account the total activity of the student. A student preparing for the BA, BEd, or BSc degree takes a minimum of 90 credits. Each credit represents, for the average student, a minimum of 45 hours spread across lectures, conferences, tutorials, laboratories, studio or practice periods, tests, examinations, and personal work.

Since the cégep programs are designed to give all students the opportunity to explore different fields and thus acquire a broad general basis for further study, the undergraduate programs in the Faculty of Arts and Science require some degree of concentration in specific areas. Detailed statements about these programs are made under the appropriate disciplinary headings in the sections of the Calendar that follow this general account of degree requirements. They represent four main forms of concentration: the Minor, the Major, the Specialization, and Honours; and a fifth form, the Certificate. The University's formal definitions of these kinds of programs are set out in §16.2.3; for the convenience of students in Arts and Science, those definitions as they are construed in the Faculty are briefly repeated below.

The Minor is a program consisting of a minimum of 24 specified credits in a single discipline and professing to give a basic introduction to the methodology and key concepts of that discipline. A Minor cannot in and by itself provide the concentration required of a candidate for a degree and is therefore always taken in combination with another program. In addition to the Interdisciplinary and Disciplinary Minors available in Arts and Science, students may register with approval for selected Minors in other Faculties. Available Arts and Science Interdisciplinary Minors are listed in §31.170. Disciplinary Minors are indicated in the Calendar entry of each Department or College.

The Faculty of Arts and Science and the John Molson School of Business:

With the approval of the John Molson School of Business, Arts and Science students may take a Minor in Business Studies (see §61.140).
1. A candidate for graduation must have successfully completed a program of concentration in the Graduation Requirements. Specialization. The graduation. Students completing the requirements of a BA, BEd, BSc, and/or BFA will elect one degree for be used to fulfil the requirements of one program. student record and official transcript indicate all programs of concentration. Specific courses can only quotas and the student having the appropriate prerequisite and admission profile (see §31.002). The required. The Faculty of Arts and Science will consider favourably such requests subject to admission special performance requirement; see, however, Western Society and Culture §31.520. Students with appropriate admission requirements, normally after completion of 24 credits, may request permission to be admitted to a second program of concentration in the Faculty, normally a Major. Exceptionally, students may complete a second Major in the Faculty of Fine Arts with permission of both Faculties. Students may apply to add a major program normally offered as part of a BA degree to a BSc degree or BEd degree or vice-versa. Attainment of acceptable GPA and satisfactory academic standing are required. The Faculty of Arts and Science will consider favourably such requests subject to admission programs. The student record and official transcript indicate all programs of concentration. Specific courses can only be used to fulfill the requirements of one program. Students completing the requirements of a BA, BEd, BSc, and/or BFA will elect one degree for graduation.

The Specialization consists of a minimum of 60 specified credits, normally not more than 54 credits of which are mandated from a single discipline or department. A Specialization provides a comprehensive education in the field of concentration, but to enter and remain in it, a student normally does not have to meet a special performance requirement unless otherwise indicated in the program. Students interested in subsequent “classification” by the provincial government may be advised to follow a Specialization or an Honours program. Second programs of concentration (Minor or Major) may be combined with a Specialization program according to regulations described above for those programs.

The Honours program consists of a minimum of 60 specified credits taken in an approved sequence of courses. Normally within an Honours program not more than 60 credits are mandated from a single discipline or department in the Arts and 72 credits in the Sciences. Additional credits may be required in cognate disciplines and departments. Superior academic performance is required for admission to and continuation in the Honours program, the precise level of such performance being determined by Senate. See §16.2.3 and Faculty Honours Regulations set out below for matters governing Honours programs at Concordia. An Honours degree or equivalent, because it testifies to a student’s comprehensive education in a particular field, intellectual commitment to that field, and achievement of a high level of academic performance, has traditionally been required of entrants to postgraduate programs.

Graduation Requirements

1. A candidate for graduation must have successfully completed a program of concentration in the form of an Honours, Specialization, or Major program.

2. A candidate for graduation must have successfully completed at least 24 credits outside the single discipline or department from which the degree concentration has been chosen. Within every block of 30 credits taken towards the degree, a student will normally choose no more than 24 credits from any one discipline or department.

3. A candidate for graduation must have successfully completed at least 18 credits from courses in Arts and Science in every block of 30 credits taken towards the degree.

4. A candidate for the BA degree must have qualified for admission to, and successfully completed, a program leading to that degree. Specific admission requirements, expressed as cégep pre-Arts profiles, are given in §31.002. Students wishing to transfer out of one degree program into another must satisfy the admission requirements of the program they seek to enter.

5. Students enrolled in a regular degree program or an Extended Credit degree Program in the Faculty of Arts and Science may take ESL courses for degree credit, up to a maximum of six credits.

6. A candidate for the BSc degree must have qualified for admission to, and successfully completed, a program leading to that degree. Specific admission requirements, expressed as cégep pre-Science profiles, are given in §31.002. Students wishing to transfer out of one degree program into another must satisfy the admission requirements of the program they seek to enter.

7. A candidate for the BEd degree must have qualified for admission to, and successfully completed, the program leading to that degree. The admission and degree requirements are set out in §31.090.1.
8. In general, the credits obtained for any course may not be used to satisfy the requirements of more than one program. Students first registered in certain Certificate programs may however apply credits obtained towards the Certificate to a degree program.

9. Independent students will be permitted to apply no more than 30 credits obtained as an Independent student towards any Arts and Science Faculty degree program.

10. Those students entering the Faculty of Arts and Science as degree students beginning in the academic year 2002-03 must fulfill the general education requirement outlined in §31.004.

Supplemental Examinations (Arts and Science)
Supplemental examinations shall be offered only when, as a condition for passing the course, it is required that a student pass the final examination regardless of its weighting; or where the final examination contributes 50% or more of the final grade.

A student failing a course which comprises entirely, or in part, a laboratory or similar practicum, may not be eligible to write a supplemental examination.

All courses which a student fails and for which there is no supplemental examination shall be graded "FNS" or "R".

A failed student (see §16.3.10 V) may not write supplemental examinations.

Honours Programs
The Faculty of Arts and Science has programs leading to an Honours degree in certain selected fields. To enter an Honours program, students apply to the Departmental Honours Committee (adviser). The Departmental Honours Committee (adviser) will accept students into Honours, subject to review by the Faculty Honours Committee. The Departmental Honours Committee (adviser) will not normally accept students until they have obtained 30 credits at this University; students requiring fewer than 30 credits to graduate will not normally be accepted. The Department will notify the Faculty Honours Committee of the acceptance. The Faculty Honours Committee will review the departmental acceptance and notify the Department, the student, and the Office of the Registrar of the acceptance. In those cases where the Faculty Committee reverses a department's acceptance of a student into Honours, the Department may appeal the Faculty Committee's ruling to the Arts and Science Faculty Council.

Honours Regulations (Faculty Regulations) see also §16.2.3
In order to qualify for an Honours degree, a student must comply with the regulations set forth below.

1. An Honours student must meet the general degree requirements, as well as the specific requirements for an Honours degree. A student must complete a minimum of 30 credits in the courses from the Honours component of the program at this University to receive a degree with Honours. In certain cases, these 30 credits may include some specific courses for which pro-tanto credit may not be awarded.

2. To be admitted into an Honours program, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 ("B"). A student must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 as well as a minimum annual GPA of 3.00 within the Honours program. The minimum acceptable grade in any course is a "C". Averages are calculated on Concordia courses only.

3. Students who are required to withdraw from the Honours program may proceed in the corresponding Specialization or Major program. Reinstatement in the Honours program is possible only by appeal to the Faculty Honours Committee.

4. A student is allowed to qualify for only one Honours degree in either a single or combined Honours program. A student may qualify for a Minor or Major program in addition to an Honours program. In general, the credits obtained for a particular course may be used to satisfy the requirements of only one program.

Students may appeal their Department's determination of their status or interpretation of requirements in the Honours program. Such appeals should be addressed to the Chair of the Faculty Honours Committee. The Faculty of Arts and Science has an Honours Committee made up as follows: three faculty members; one student member; two Student Affairs advisers (non-voting); one representative of the Office of the Registrar (non-voting); the Vice-Dean, Student Affairs who acts as Chair.

The Faculty Honours Committee receives and reviews departmental recommendations for acceptance into Honours programs and graduation with Honours, and adjudicates disputes between students and departments concerning Honours programs. Since the Faculty Honours Committee cannot hear appeals contesting its own judgements, students and departments who wish to appeal a decision of the Faculty Honours Committee should address this appeal to the Dean of the Faculty.

Certificate in Arts and Science
The Certificate in Arts and Science is intended primarily for part-time students who qualify for admission to undergraduate degree programs, but who, at the time of registration, have not yet determined which program would best serve their interests. In particular, it is designed to meet the
needs of Mature students who are unwilling or unable to make the long-term commitment involved in a regular or extended degree program. Students who have completed a university degree do not normally qualify for admission into the Certificate in Arts and Science. The Certificate requires successful completion of 30 credits. At least 24 of these credits must be chosen from courses offered by not more than three departments in the Faculty of Arts and Science. Credits earned in the Certificate may not be counted towards the additional credits required in extended programs. Students may transfer into the Certificate program up to twelve credits earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student, provided they are students in good standing. The credits that may be so transferred are determined by the University at the point of entry into the program.

The Certificate program in Arts and Science was first offered in the session commencing September 1978. Students who are admitted to the Certificate in Arts and Science, and who wish to continue in a degree program should apply for admission to their program within the first 30 credits.

Objectives
The objectives of these regulations are to ensure that the Faculty can certify that all of its graduates have achieved an acceptable level of scholarship.

Annual Weighted Grade Point Average (WGPA)* Requirements and Consequences
*See §16.3.10 for definition of Annual WGPA.

Acceptable standing requires that a student obtain an Annual WGPA of at least 2.00.
NOTE: Although a “C-” grade (1.70 grade points) is designated as satisfactory in §16.3.3, a WGPA of 2.00 is required for acceptable standing.

Students in acceptable standing may continue their programs of study, following the advice of their academic departments.

Conditional standing results when a student obtains an Annual WGPA of less than 2.00, but at least 1.50. A student is not permitted to obtain two consecutive conditional standing assessments.

Students in conditional standing may not write supplemental examinations.

Students in conditional standing will not be permitted to register for further study until their program has been approved by the appropriate adviser in their department.

They must obtain acceptable standing at the time of their next assessment.

Failed standing results when a student obtains an Annual WGPA of less than 1.50, or conditional standing in two consecutive periods of assessment.

Failed students are required to withdraw from their program. Students who are in failed standing for a second time will be dismissed from the University. In subsequent years, should they wish to return to University studies, they must contact the Office of the Registrar for information concerning conditions and procedures for seeking readmission. Decisions of the relevant authority in the Faculty to which application is made are final.

Failed students who are not dismissed may apply for readmission through the Dean’s Office of the Faculty to which they wish to be readmitted. If readmitted, they will be placed on academic probation.

They must return to acceptable standing at the time of their next assessment. Other conditions will be determined at the time of readmission.

Graduation Requirements
Students must satisfy all course requirements and be in acceptable standing.

The standings of potential graduates who have attempted less than 12 credits since their last assessment are determined on the basis that these credits constitute an extension of the last assessment period.

Potential graduates who fail to meet the requirements of acceptable standing, but meet the requirements of conditional standing, will have the following options:

a) register for an additional 12 credits and, at the next assessment, meet the requirements for acceptable standing;

or

b) register for fewer than 12 additional credits.

In this case, standing will be determined on the basis that these extra credits constitute an extension of the last assessment period.

For both option a) and option b), the additional courses taken must be approved by the appropriate member of the Dean’s Office, in consultation with the student’s department where necessary.
Dean’s Office
Dean’s Office is to be understood as being the appropriate member of the Dean’s Office, normally
the Vice-Dean, Student Affairs, or delegate.

Lapsed Program
Students enrolled in an Honours, Specialization, or Major program in the Faculty of Arts and Science
who have not registered for a course for nine consecutive terms or more will have a lapsed notation
entered on their student record. Lapsed students must meet with the appropriate adviser in order to
continue in their program and to be made aware of possible program modifications.

31.004 GENERAL EDUCATION

Program Objectives
An education for life requires the ability to read, write, speak, reason, compute, and listen effectively.
This is true for all students, whether they are in the social sciences, humanities, natural sciences, or
any other faculty in the University. The General Education program consists of a series of designated
groups of courses that are crafted to provide a breadth of knowledge that will complement the depth
of students’ disciplinary studies in their major programs. These courses are designed to enrich the
general education of all Arts and Science students, to broaden their university experience, and to
provide fundamental skills necessary for university success and career fulfilment.

Regulations
All students in the Faculty of Arts and Science are required to satisfy the General Education
requirement. For students enrolled in a single Major, this program consists of four approved General
Education courses (12 credits). For students enrolled in an Honours, Specialization, Major and Minor,
or two Majors, this program consists of two approved General Education courses (six credits).

Concentration
General Education Requirements
Single Major
Honours, Specialization, Major/Minor, or Double Major
12 credits in General Education
6 credits in General Education

General Education requirements must be satisfied using approved General Education courses.
(Courses taken under a non-General Education number may count for elective credit, but will not
count towards the fulfillment of the General Education requirement.) Students may not fulfill the
General Education requirement with courses taken from their academic department. For example, a
student who is majoring in History may not take an HISZ General Education course to satisfy the
General Education requirement. However, students who are members of the Liberal Arts College and
complete a disciplinary Minor, Major, Specialization, or Honours may count LBCL 2916 and 2926 toward
their General Education requirement. Students who are members of the Liberal Arts College but do
not complete a disciplinary Minor, Major, Specialization, or Honours may also count LBCL 2916 and
2926 toward their General Education requirement on the condition that they successfully complete
12 credits of study within a discipline-based academic unit. These discipline-based credits are to be
chosen in consultation with the Liberal Arts College academic adviser. Students who have completed
the Science College curriculum are permitted to count SCOL 2706 toward their General Education
requirement.

Students enrolled in an undergraduate Certificate program are exempt from the General Education
requirement as are students pursing a second or subsequent undergraduate degree.
All General Education courses in Arts and Science will be listed in the Undergraduate Class Schedule
by discipline and number, e.g. MASZ 217 (the “Z” indicates General Education course). All currently
approved General Education courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science are listed below. Credits
earned to meet the General Education requirement may also be counted toward fulfilling the 24-credit
requirement taken outside the main area of concentration (see §31.001).
The General Education requirement may be satisfied in one of three ways:

1. **Core Curricula**
   A Core Curriculum consists of four specially designed interdisciplinary or multidisciplinary courses tied together by a common theme. Students have to complete all four courses to satisfy the General Education requirement.

2. **Clusters** (specific to General Education)
   A Cluster is a thematically coherent list of courses presented in a set of five to seven courses connected by a common theme. To satisfy the General Education requirement, students have to take four courses from a single cluster. These courses must be from at least three different departments. Clusters will normally culminate in an integrative seminar.

3. **Specified List of Courses**
   Students are required to take four courses (or two courses in the case of Honours, Specialization, Major and Minor, or two Majors) from the courses listed below. These courses are divided into the areas of Humanities, Social Science, and Science. Students are required to take at least one course from each list. Students whose General Education requirement consists of six credits must take two courses (one course from each list) from outside of the list in which their major program lies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concentration</th>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Core Option</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single Major</td>
<td>All four courses in the Core</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honours, Specialization, Major/Minor, or Double Major</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: General Education courses are designated with “Z” after the first three letters of the department designation. Because of the cross-listings with these departments, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

**THE GREAT BOOKS AND THE WESTERN TRADITION (CORE)**
This program reflects Liberal Arts College’s rich Great Books-centred educational experience gained through studying enduring works fundamental to the development of intellectual curiosity, human freedom, and an informed citizenry able to effectively read, think, and write. These carefully coordinated multidisciplinary courses involve the student in the study of Western Society and Culture through the contemporary period, primarily through a study of original materials drawn from outstanding texts, but with due attention to art and music of the West.

**LBCZ 201 Great Books: Western History and Thought from Antiquity through the Renaissance** (3 credits)
Social and political theory are central, and art, music, and scientific thought are represented. Key texts include the Bible, Plato’s Republic, Thucydides’ Peloponnesian Wars, St. Augustine’s City of God, and Machiavelli’s Prince and Discourses.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for LBCL 201, 291, or 292 may not take this course for credit.

**LBCZ 202 Great Books: Western Culture and Expression from Antiquity through the Renaissance** (3 credits)
Literature, religion, and philosophy are central, and art and music are represented. Key texts include Homer’s Odyssey, Virgil’s Aeneid, Montaigne’s Essays, and Shakespeare’s King Lear.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for LBCL 202, 291, or 292 may not take this course for credit.

**LBCZ 203 Great Books: Western History and Thought from the Reformation through Modernity** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LBCZ 201 or LBCZ 202 or permission of the College. Social and political theory are
central, and art, music, and scientific thought are represented. Key texts include Calvin's *Institutes*, Descartes' *Discourses on Method*, Hobbes' *Leviathan*, and Mill's *Essay on Liberty*.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for LBCL 203, 291, or 292 may not take this course for credit.

**LBCZ 204  Great Books: Western Culture and Expression from the Reformation through Modernity (3 credits)**

Prerequisite: LBCZ 201 or LBCZ 202 or LBCZ 203 or permission of the College. Literature, religion, and philosophy are central, and art and music are represented. Key texts include Milton’s *Paradise Lost*, Rousseau’s *Confessions*, Stendhal’s *The Red and the Black*, and Nietzsche’s *Genealogy of Morals*.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for LBCL 204, 291, or 292 may not take this course for credit.

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**Clusters**

*NOTE:* All cluster courses for which descriptions have not been provided in the Cluster Section have their descriptions listed in the Individual Courses Section.

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### 1. DISCOVERING SCIENCE

- **BIOZ 208** Environmental Biology
- **BIOZ 210** Genetics and Human Welfare
- **CHEZ 208** Chemistry in Our Lives
- **CHEZ 209** Discovering Biotechnology
- **EXCZ 298A** The Body Human: Form and Function
- **GELZ 298A** Assembling Spaceship Earth
- **MASZ 217** Introduction to Mathematical Thinking
- **MATZ 215** Great Ideas in Mathematics
- **PHYZ 298A** From Particles to Galaxies

Students must take three courses from the above groupings, plus the integrative seminar GNED 300. GNED 300 must be taken as the final course in the Discovering Science cluster.

**GNED 300  Integrative Seminar for Discovering Science Cluster (3 credits)**

This course provides a context for the knowledge of science that students have gained by taking three courses in the Discovering Science cluster. It examines the role of science and technology in the modern world through a consideration of particular scientific topics such as cloning, the genome project, technology and the environment. Topics may vary from year to year.

### 2. GLOBALIZATION

- **ANTZ 380** Contemporary Issues in Human Rights
- **POLZ 388** Human Rights and International Justice
- **GEOZ 204** Global Environmental Issues
- **HISZ 283** The Twentieth Century: A Global History
- **POLZ 213** Contemporary Issues in Global Politics
- **POLZ 305** International Political Economy
- **POLZ 394** Globalization and Sustainable Development
- **SOCZ 385** Globalization and Transnationality

Students must take three courses from the above groupings, plus the integrative seminar GNED 310. GNED 310 must be taken as the final course in the Globalization cluster.
ANTZ 380  Contemporary Issues in Human Rights (3 credits)
The course develops, through case analysis, insight into the differing priorities and competing concepts of human rights and human dignity in "non-Western" cultural traditions as well as in "Western" societies. It explores the significance of religious and other ideological positions in the use and abuse of human rights by governments, extragovernments, international bodies, as well as the general public. The course also examines topics such as women’s human rights, sexuality and human rights, and human rights in development, the limits of sovereignty, and state accountability.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 380 may not take this course for credit.

POLZ 305  International Political Economy (3 credits)
This course examines the processes and issues in the politics of international economic relations. Topics covered include the role of multinational corporations, the rise of trading blocs, and the international division of labour.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 305 may not take this course for credit.

POLZ 388  Human Rights and International Justice (3 credits)
This course surveys normative questions comprising human rights discourse, with an emphasis on international efforts to promote human rights standards. Topics include the role of the United Nations, the North-South debate, environmental security, the obligation of individuals and states, women’s rights and the work of non-governmental organizations. Special consideration is given to the controversy between the universal and particular applications of human rights.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 388 may not take this course for credit.

POLZ 394  Globalization and Sustainable Development (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the emerging field of global environmental politics. It surveys the present environmental crisis and the roles of states, international organizations, and civil society. Various case studies dealing with oceans, forests, fisheries, biodiversity, global warming, and others are used to illustrate the inherent complexity of transnational ecological issues in the era of globalization.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 394 may not take this course for credit.

SOCZ 385  Globalization and Transnationality (3 credits)
Globalization has been used generally to denote the increasingly rapid and far-flung circulation of people, money, commodities, and images around the world. This course introduces students to a sample of issues covered by anthropologists and sociologists in respect to this process, while at the same time also exploring transnational social networks that cross state borders but are not necessarily global in scope.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 385 may not take this course for credit.

GNE D 310  Integrative Seminar for Globalization Cluster (3 credits)
This course integrates different themes covered in the Globalization cluster and provides an interdisciplinary approach to the concepts that students have studied in their previous nine credits of the cluster. It focuses on globalization and its impact on state-societal relations, arts, culture, and the environment. Topics may vary from year to year.

3. ETHICS

PHIZ 233  Applied Ethics: Moral Sensitivity and Human Well-Being
PHIZ 232  Introduction to Ethics
or
PHIZ 235  Biomedical Ethics
or
PHIZ 330  Contemporary Ethical Theory

POLZ 326  Women, Ethics and the Law in Canada
or
POLZ 390  Ethics and Competing Political Perspectives

RELZ 310  Self and Other: Exploring Value Choices in Personal and Interpersonal Relations
or
RELZ 312  Justice and Social Conflict in a Globalized World

THEZ 204  Introduction to Christian Ethics

Students must take PHIZ 233, two other courses from the above groupings, plus the integrative seminar GNED 320. GNED 320 must be taken as the final course in the Ethics cluster.
This course integrates the various applied and theoretical approaches to ethics covered within the Ethics cluster. It provides an interdisciplinary approach to ethical issues and focuses on the impact ethical considerations have in philosophy, religion, political science, and other disciplines. Topics vary from year to year.

**HUMANITIES:** CLAZ, COMZ, ENGZ, FFAZ, FLIZ, GERZ, HISZ, ITAZ, JOUZ, LBCZ, MODZ, PHIZ, SPAZ, THEZ

**SOCIAL SCIENCE:** AHSZ, ANTZ, ECOZ, EDUZ, FFAZ, GEOZ, INSZ, LINZ, POLZ, PSYZ, RELZ, SCPZ, SOCZ, WSDZ

**SCIENCE:** BIOZ, CHEZ, EXCZ, GELZ, GEOZ, MASZ, MATZ, PHYZ, PSYZ, SCOZ

### Course Descriptions

#### Humanities

**CLAZ 266 An Introduction to Classical Archaeology (3 credits)**
This course provides a general overview of the material remains of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period. It addresses the function, context, dating, and meaning of artifacts, as well as methods of analysis.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for CLAS 266 may not take this course for credit.

**COMZ 360 Mass Communication (3 credits)**
The course examines the nature and forms of mass communication, the social sources and uses of mass communication, its psychology, audiences, and effects. The ethics of mass communication are also discussed. Through guest lecturers from the various media and readings of contemporary analyses/critiques, issues such as media ownership and access, government and self-regulation, technological implications, media accountability, etc., are raised.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for COMS 360 may not take this course for credit.

**ENGZ 224 The Creative Process (3 credits)**
This course introduces students to the creative process involved in writing prose fiction, poetry, and drama, including the search for inspiration, the exploration and nurturing of the “germ” of a pattern or idea, and its development into artistic form. Course material is drawn from texts, letters, worksheets, and biographies of poets, prose writers, and playwrights, and combines lectures and discussions. While the course is not a writing workshop, students are invited to read widely, participate in discussions, and engage in some writing of poetry, fiction, or drama. The course is open to all students.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 224 may not take this course for credit.

**ENGZ 298A Stories (3 credits)**
Human beings use stories for many different purposes and in many different ways: to amuse, to convince, to move other people, and to make sense of the world. This course investigates various forms of storytelling and narrative in order to develop a vocabulary for talking about how and why stories are told. It approaches the idea of story in its broadest sense, and includes classical and contemporary literature as well as popular and non-literary modes of storytelling, with texts ranging from Greek tragedy to the novel and advertising. The course examines models of interpretation and analysis useful for thinking and writing critical essays about these narrative forms.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for this topic under an ENGL 298 number may not take this course for credit.

**FFAZ 398G Introduction to Studio Arts (3 credits)**
An introduction, for non-Fine Arts students, to such artistic practices as drawing, painting, and non-traditional approaches to the visual arts. The course is taught in a unique setting that integrates both studio work and theory, under the guidance of two practising artists. Each week consists of two classes: a background lecture with visual presentation, and a three-hour hands-on studio workshop.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for this topic under an FFAR 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**FFAZ 398H The Visual and Performing Arts, Renaissance to the Present (3 credits)**
An introduction, for non-Fine Arts students, to the diversity of the visual and performing arts from the Renaissance to the present. In addition to examining the development of, and cross-fertilization between, such mediums of expression as painting, architecture, music, and theatre, the course considers the fruitful and complex impact of popular culture, technology, and cross-cultural perspectives on the arts. The goal of this wide-ranging and eclectic approach is to establish a solid basis for the enjoyment of the arts through a sound understanding of their histories.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ARTH 200 or for this topic under an FFAR 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**FFAZ 398I Introduction to the Art and Style of Film (3 credits)**
An introduction, for non-Fine Arts students, to the study and analysis of film. It explores the histories
FLIZ 298A  Québec Literature and Culture (3 crédits)
This course introduces students who are non-speakers of French to francophone Québec literature and culture since 1945. Attention is paid to a number of contemporary writers as well as to other aspects of the Québec cultural scene, including music, film, painting, and other arts. Reading is in English translation.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an FLIT 298 number may not take this course for credit.

HISZ 201  Introduction to European History to 1789 (3 credits)
A survey of the history of Europe to the French Revolution, with emphasis on the development of ideas and political institutions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 201 may not take this course for credit.

HISZ 202  Introduction to European History, from 1789 to the Present (3 credits)
A survey of the history of Europe from the French Revolution to the present, with emphasis on the development of ideas and political institutions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 202 may not take this course for credit.

HISZ 205  History of Canada, Post-Confederation (3 credits)
A survey of Canadian history from Confederation to the present, emphasizing readings and discussions on selected problems.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 205 may not take this course for credit.

HISZ 206  Introduction to the Non-Western World I (3 credits)
By giving an account of the worlds of Asia, Africa and the Americas between c. 1400 and c. 1900 we seek to show the interplay between local and international historical developments in the making of the global economy. In this course, we study both the largely autonomous developments of such centres of civilization as China and the Ottoman Empire, and the effects on the non-Western world of European expansion. The course ends with a discussion of the Age of Empire.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 206 may not take this course for credit.

HISZ 281  Film in History (3 credits)
This course examines how selected commercial films and documentaries interpret historical events or provide insights into the politics, society, and culture of the times in which they were produced. The course is designed to help develop critical skills for the understanding of film in an historical framework.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 281, or for this topic under an HISZ 298 or HISZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.
HISZ 283  The Twentieth Century: A Global History (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the history of some of the forces and institutions which have shaped the history of the world in the twentieth century, which has been characterized by widespread warfare, genocides, and massive violations against human rights and the natural environment. It has also been a time of unprecedented prosperity for some groups and parts of the globe, as well as an era of tremendous scientific advances.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 283 or LOYC 210, or for this topic under an HIST 298 or HISZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

MODZ 298A  Literature in Translation: German, Italian, Hispanic (3 credits)
This course examines representative literary works of some of the cultures of Western civilization, within their cultural and historical contexts. One geographical area will be offered per year: Germany and other German-speaking cultures, Italy and Italian Canadians, Peninsular Spain, and Spanish America.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MODL 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHIZ 201  Problems of Philosophy (3 credits)
In this course, students are introduced to philosophical reasoning through the study of important philosophical problems. These include the nature of knowledge and its acquisition; the nature of reality; the self and one's knowledge of it; the question of the existence of God and the related problem of evil; the question of the foundation of values and the possible relativity of ethics; freedom; determinism, and ethical responsibility; the idea of the good life and how it relates to the fundamental question of the meaning of life.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 201 may not take this course for credit.

PHIZ 210  Critical Thinking (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to argumentation and reasoning. It focuses on the kinds of arguments one is likely to encounter in academic work, in the media, and in philosophical, social, and political debate. The course aims to improve students’ ability to advance arguments persuasively and their ability to respond critically to the arguments of others. Students will find the skills they gain in this course useful in virtually every area of study.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 210 or for this topic under a PHIZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHIZ 232  Introduction to Ethics (3 credits)
Philosophical discussions of ethics have both practical significance (What should one do?) and theoretical interest (What does it mean to say “That’s the right thing to do?”). In this course, students are introduced to some representative approaches to ethical thought and action. General questions about the nature of ethical reasoning are also considered. For example: Are there objective ethical truths or are ethical judgments merely relative to social norms? An effort is made to incorporate those ethical issues which are of specific importance to contemporary society.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 232 may not take this course for credit.

PHIZ 233  Applied Ethics: Moral Sensitivity and Human Well-Being (3 credits)
This course focuses on ethical theory and its application to contemporary issues. The course covers central ethical theories such as virtue ethics (Aristotle), deontology (Kant), and utilitarianism (Mill). It applies these theories to contemporary moral issues such as abortion, consumerism, the use of drugs in the pursuit of happiness, and the rationing of health-care resources.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 233 or for this topic under a PHIL 298 or PHIZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHIZ 235  Biomedical Ethics (3 credits)
Bioethics is an interdisciplinary subject that overlaps areas of medicine, law, and philosophical ethics. This course is primarily concerned with contemporary biomedical debates, many of which are of current social and political significance: euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide, patients’ rights, animal experimentation, organ donation and transplantation, palliative care, abortion, genetic engineering, and new reproductive technologies.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 235 may not take this course for credit.

PHIZ 275  From Modern to Postmodern: Philosophical Thought and Cultural Critique (3 credits)
This course focuses on key developments in modern and postmodern philosophy and their cultural influences. The course provides an introduction to philosophers (such as Kant, Nietzsche, and Foucault) and philosophical movements (such as empiricism, existentialism, and post-structuralism) of the modern era. It also introduces students to the tremendous influence that philosophical theory has had on the arts, on social and political movements, and on virtually every field of study in the humanities and social sciences.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a PHIL 298 or PHIZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHIZ 330  Contemporary Ethical Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: One introductory course in ethics
(PHIL 232, 233, 234, 235; PHIZ 232, 235) or permission of the Department. This course provides an in-depth examination of the foundations of contemporary ethical theories such as deontology, utilitarianism, virtue theory, feminist ethics, and narrative ethics.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 330 may not take this course for credit.

THEZ 202  Introduction to Biblical Studies  
(3 credits)

This course provides a survey of the contents of the Bible, from Genesis to Revelation, and a practical introduction to the skills required to understand biblical texts. Attention is paid to diverse approaches to interpretation which are used in historical, literary, or theological study of the Bible, and also to appropriate strategies for the use of biblical texts in liturgy, homilies, and personal prayer.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 201 or 222 may not take this course for credit.

THEZ 204  Introduction to Christian Ethics  
(3 credits)

This course is an introduction to the field of ethics in the context of Christian faith. Christian ethics is presented as an active quest towards understanding and guiding Christian moral living. There is a brief presentation of the historical background to Christian ethics, an exploration of the points of convergence with other religious traditions, as well as the interrelationship between morality and freedom. The course will include a reflection on the problem of evil as a diminishment of persons and societies as well as a section on moral development and moral maturity.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 204 or 350 may not take this course for credit.

THEZ 298A  Philosophical Foundations of Theology  
(3 credits)

This course is a survey of central concepts and ideas for the study of theology. Various periods and schools of thought in the theology-philosophy interface are examined, beginning with ancient Greek thought and its merger with biblical “ideas”, and later exploring the effects of the modern scientific revolution on this interface. The main objectives of this course are to assist students in identifying major currents of thought in theology and the influence of philosophy on those currents.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a THEO 298 number may not take this course for credit.

Social Science

ANTZ 202  Introduction to Culture  
(3 credits)

An introduction to the anthropological study of culture. The course begins with a consideration of the concepts, models, and methods used by anthropologists. This is followed by an examination of the many ways in which peoples of the world, past and present, have organized the activities, institutions, and belief systems that sustain social life. The course concludes with a discussion of the relevance of cultural anthropology to contemporary issues.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 202 may not take this course for credit.

EDUZ 230  Introduction to Philosophy of Education  
(3 credits)

This course introduces students to the content and form of several major educational theories, and to conceptual and logical procedures of philosophizing about education, with particular reference to teaching and learning.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 230 may not take this course for credit.

FFAZ 398J  Art, Science, and Technology from Leonardo da Vinci to Virtual Reality  
(3 credits)

An introduction, for non-Fine Arts students, to the rich historical and contemporary relationships between art, science, and technology. Topics range from the scientific and engineering drawings of Leonardo, to the influence of scientists such as Isaac Newton on the use of colour in art, the impact of the scientific and industrial revolutions on nineteenth- and twentieth-century aesthetic concerns, Internet- and computer-based art, and the ways today’s “new media” artworks deal with controversial issues such as the creation of virtual creatures. This course does not require prior knowledge of the visual arts, science, or technology.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTH 353 or for this topic under an FFAR 398 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOZ 203  Canadian Environmental Issues  
(3 credits)

The aim of this course is to develop students’ understanding of some of the diverse environmental issues and problems encountered in Canada today. The course takes an interdisciplinary case-study approach integrating ecological, social, political, and ethical perspectives, while also providing a general introduction to current environmental and resource issues in Canada.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 203 may not take this course for credit.

GEOZ 204  Global Environmental Issues  
(3 credits)

This course provides an introductory-level examination of diverse global environmental issues. An interdisciplinary approach encompassing ecological, social, economic, political, and ethical perspectives is employed to explore each issue in terms of its current status, causes, consequences, stakeholders, and resolution. Case studies are introduced to investigate local-scale manifestations of these global-scale issues.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 204 may not take this course for credit.
GEOZ 210 Geography of Global Change (3 credits)
This course examines global change within the framework of globalization. It focuses mainly on the economic and cultural dimensions of globalization, and also considers some political aspects and broad environmental issues. Globalization is approached as a process associated with the dynamics of a capitalist world-economy, and therefore topics such as economic restructuring, transnational corporations, supranational economic integration, and the relationship between developed and developing countries are given significant attention. The presumed association between the globalization of capital and creation of a "global" world culture is also explored.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 210 or 300 may not take this course for credit.

GEOZ 220 The Human Environment: Place, Space, and Identity (3 credits)
This course introduces the concepts of “place”, “space”, and “identity”. These concepts were developed by geographers to investigate economic, social, and especially cultural factors that influence the ways we construct and understand our environments. It examines how we construct the meaning of place, the unique identity of places, the contest over identity of place, and claims to rights over place. How these have been affected by migration and globalization are then examined within the context of an already constituted social and geographical unevenness (political, economic, environmental, and cultural).
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 220 may not take this course for credit.

INSZ 250 Introduction to Library Research Practices (3 credits)
This course is designed to introduce students to the role of information in society, identifying information needs through the information audit process, and to basic library research practices. Emphasis is placed on a systematic search strategy and the use and evaluation of information tools. Topics such as outlining, bibliographic format, and plagiarism are covered as part of the information research process.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 250, INST 250 or LIBS 250 may not take this course for credit.

LINZ 300 Sociolinguistics (3 credits)
A study of the beliefs, interrelationships, and values of societal groups as reflected in language.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for LING 300 may not take this course for credit.

POLZ 202 Introduction to Political Science (3 credits)
This course seeks to develop a broad basis from which to pursue further political inquiry. It offers an introductory examination of basic ideas regarding the state, power, authority, and systems of government. The course examines the diverse approaches to the specific study of political phenomena and provides a fundamental understanding of political concepts.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 202 may not take this course for credit.

POLZ 213 Contemporary Issues in Global Politics (3 credits)
This course introduces students to major trends and issues in world politics, such as human rights, refugees, ethnic conflict, environmental degradation, migration, and the peacekeeping role of the U.N.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 213 may not take this course for credit.

POLZ 326 Women, Ethics and the Law in Canada (3 credits)
The course provides an analysis of applied ethics to the study of women and the law in Canada. The course identifies and examines ethical problems addressed by feminist theorists that arise in the realm of public law. Diverse approaches to the study of ethics and the efficacy of legal moral imperatives will be assessed. Ethical issues examined include human rights, family law, pornography, abortion, and reproductive technologies.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 314, 326, or 334 may not take this course for credit.

POLZ 390 Ethics and Competing Political Perspectives (3 credits)
This course focuses on competing ethical perspectives in contemporary political life. A wide range of ethical issues are discussed, which may include, for example, aboriginal claims, pay equity and violence in the media, civil liberties and the Internet, gender debates, reproductive technology, bio-tech and the fate of the “body” in the 21st century. This course seeks to clarify the origins of political thought and the consequences in political practice of clashing ethical perspectives.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 390 may not take this course for credit.

RELZ 214 Religions of the West (3 credits)
This course surveys the history, doctrines, institutions, and practices of religions that arose in Western Asia, including Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. The course examines contemporary forms of religious life in those parts of the world where these traditions have spread, as well as indigenous religions. The course explores the religious activities and experiences of both women and men within those various traditions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 213 or 214 may not take this course for credit.

RELZ 215 Religions of Asia (3 credits)
This course surveys the history, doctrines, institutions, and practices of religions that have arisen in and spread throughout Asia, including Hinduism, Buddhism, and the religions of China.
and Japan. The course explores the religious activities and experiences of both women and men within these traditions.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 213 or 215 may not take this course for credit.

RELZ 216 Encountering World Religions (3 credits)
This course serves as an introduction to some of the religions of today's world, and explores several contemporary contexts where people of diverse religious backgrounds come into contact with one another.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 216 may not take this course for credit.

RELZ 298E Wisdom, Traditions and Enlightenment (3 credits)
Most of the world's religions have formulated a set of teachings which convey an idea of the fundamental realities of the nature of the universe, and of the path by which humankind can come to a realization of these realities. Such a realization is frequently equated with the ultimate goal of enlightenment as liberation, or knowledge of union with the transcendent. This course explores several of the religious traditions which have developed texts and practices leading to wisdom.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an RELI 298 number may not take this course for credit.

RELZ 310 Self and Other: Exploring Value Choices in Personal and Interpersonal Relations (3 credits)
This course considers ethical issues arising in the context of personal and interpersonal relations, families and friendships, and health and medical care. These issues are discussed in relation to traditional and contemporary moral perspectives, both religious and non-religious. Topics covered may vary from year to year, but may include discussions of conscience and career, privacy, sexual relations, harassment, substance abuse, abortion, euthanasia, and gay and lesbian relations.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 310 or 331 may not take this course for credit.

RELZ 312 Justice and Social Conflict in a Globalized World (3 credits)
This course considers ethical issues arising in the context of social, legal, and political relations. These issues are discussed in relation to both traditional and contemporary moral perspectives, both religious and non-religious. Topics covered typically include discussions of social and economic inequality, welfare, poverty, just punishment, business ethics, public ethics, economic development, and sustainable development.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 312 or 332 may not take this course for credit.

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that all microbes play in global ecosystems.
Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
BIOL 207 may not take this course for credit.

BIOZ 208 Environmental Biology
(3 credits)
This course examines the principles and concepts of ecosystems, the interaction of organisms and their environment. Energy flow and nutrient cycling in ecosystems, population dynamics, and community organization. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
BIOL 208 may not take this course for credit.

BIOZ 210 Genetics and Human Welfare
(3 credits)
A course on the principles of heredity as understood by modern biology. It deals also with the application of genetic principles to organisms, including humans. The biological basis of social problems is dealt with at some length. Organic evolution and its implications for human life and welfare are considered. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
BIOL 206 or 210 may not take this course for credit.

CHEZ 208 Chemistry in Our Lives
(3 credits)
This course is designed as an introduction to chemistry for non-science students. It concentrates on establishing the chemical concepts and vocabulary necessary to understand the many roles chemistry plays in people’s daily lives. Issues to be presented will range from design and testing of drugs to protection of the ozone layer. The chemical phenomena, methodology, and theory will be presented as needed to understand the various issues covered in the course. Lectures only.
NOTE: This course is not a prerequisite for any Chemistry course. This course may not be taken for credit by science students.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
CHEM 208 may not take this course for credit.

CHEZ 209 Discovering Biotechnology
(3 credits)
The course begins with an exploration of the roles of genes and proteins in life processes. It then proceeds to an examination of the basic scientific principles behind manipulation of biological molecules to produce desired changes. Students are introduced to the specific applications of the technology to medicine, agriculture, and the environment. Economic and ethical issues raised by biotechnology are also examined.
NOTE: This course is intended for non-scientists, and may not be taken for credit by Biochemistry or Biology students.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
CHEM 209 may not take this course for credit.

EXCZ 251 Fundamentals of Health and Physical Activity
(3 credits)
This course introduces students to the scientifically proven benefits of participation in physical activity on health and well-being. The basic principles of fitness and wellness are presented. Students are made aware of guidelines and principles governing physical conditioning programs and strategies for incorporating healthy physical activity into their lives.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
EXCI 251 may not take this course for credit.

EXCZ 298A The Body Human: Form and Function
(3 credits)
This course provides insight into the manner in which common injuries and diseases impact on the anatomical structures and functional systems of the body. Also addressed are the various medical treatments and procedures available to maintain or restore the structural and functional integrity of the body. Conditions of a cardiovascular, pulmonary, neuromuscular, metabolic and oncologic nature are discussed.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
this topic under an EXCI 298 number may not take this course for credit.

GELZ 298A Assembling Spaceship Earth
(3 credits)
This course takes students on a voyage of scientific discovery aimed at showing that they live on a spaceship which is in need of responsible stewardship. The voyage begins with the cosmic origins of the materials needed to build Spaceship Earth, examines how they are assembled, demonstrates how the spaceship functions, and ends with its problematic future with Mankind at the controls. Employing a mix of astronomy, physics, chemistry, geology, and biology specially tailored for the non-science student, this course combines weekly lectures (the telling of science) with hands-on workshops (the doing of science), so that students finish with the background information to appreciate how and what science reveals about Spaceship Earth and why they believe what they believe.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
this topic under a GEOL 298 number may not take this course for credit.

MASZ 217 Introduction to Mathematical Thinking
(3 credits)
This course aims to foster analytical thinking through a problem-solving approach. Topics include construction of proofs, number systems, ordinality and cardinality, role of examples and counter examples, role of generalizations and specializations; role of symbols, notations and definitions; styles of mathematical discourse.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
MAST 217 may not take this course for credit.

MATZ 215 Great Ideas in Mathematics
(3 credits)
Mathematics is used to unravel the secrets of nature. This course introduces students to the world of mathematical ideas and mathematical thinking. Without being overly technical, that is,
without requiring any formal background from
the student other than high school mathematics,
the course delves into some of the great ideas
of mathematics. The topics discussed range
from the geometric results of the Ancient
Greeks to the notion of infinity to more modern
developments.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
INTE 215 or MATH 215 may not take this
course for credit.

MATZ 298A The Fascinating World of
Numbers (3 credits)
This course explores the beauty and utility of
mathematics. Topics include the common
numerical elements of music, architecture, and
dance; the role of symmetry in human culture;
how religion influenced the development of
mathematics; the numbers needed in banking
and commerce; the mathematical principles
governing the stock market and insurance; and
the measurement of areas, volumes, speed and
acceleration.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
this topic under an MATH 298 number may not
take this course for credit.

PHYZ 298A From Particles to Galaxies
(3 credits)
Why is one here? How did the universe come
into existence? The intention of this course is to
display the answers that modern physics gives
to these questions. Students in this course are
not required to solve any problems or indeed do
any numerical calculations. There are no formal
exams. Instead students are required to submit
short weekly reflections and critiques, and at the
end of the course to develop an essay covering
the basic themes of the course.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
this topic under a PHYS 298 number may not
take this course for credit.

PSYZ 249 Perception and Cognition in
Daily Life (3 credits)
This course introduces topics in perception and
cognition with an emphasis on how humans
acquire, store, and use information in real-world
contexts. Topics covered include reading,
perceiving objects, art and motion pictures,
processing language and music, solving
problems and planning actions.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 249 or for this topic under a PSYC 298
number may not take this course for credit.

SCOZ 298A From Neurons to
Consciousness (3 credits)
Through readings and discussions, this course
leads to an understanding of the basic principles
underlying the organization and functioning of the
brain. The course explores the structure, func-
tionality, and beauty of neurons, their connectivity
and organization, which give rise to everything
from sensations to feelings to conscious
experience.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
this topic under an SCOL 298 number may not
take this course for credit.

SCOZ 298B From Molecules to Life
(3 credits)
Through readings and discussions, this course
examines the properties and structure of complex
organic molecules, including DNA and viruses.
The appearance of primitive life-forms and the
development of more complex organisms are
studied. Darwinian and neo-Darwinian theories
are compared. Computer simulations of the
origins of life are discussed as well as topics
such as the human genome and cloning.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
this topic under an SCOL 298 number may not
take this course for credit.
The strategic objective of the Department of Applied Human Sciences is to improve quality of life and well-being. This is accomplished through the integration of theory and practice to promote effective practitioner skill. The Department of Applied Human Sciences is an interdisciplinary and applied academic unit which generates knowledge and provides practice-based education in human relations, leisure sciences, therapeutic recreation, human systems intervention, family life education and community service. Involvement in practical contexts beyond the University provides an important link with members of the community, thereby offering a genuine environment for the exchange of knowledge and expertise.

### Programs

Students in Human Relations, Leisure Sciences, and Therapeutic Recreation are required to complete the appropriate entrance profiles. The entrance profile is 0.00G for Human Relations; 0.00G for Leisure Sciences; and 3.14G for Therapeutic Recreation. Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

#### BA Specialization in Human Relations

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<td>AHSC 220</td>
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#### BA Specialization in Leisure Sciences

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#### BA Specialization in Therapeutic Recreation

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<td>PSYC 266</td>
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### Location

- **Loyola Campus**: 7141 Sherbrooke St. W., Room: VE 227 (514) 848-2424 ext. 3330
- **Sir George Williams Campus**: Annex F, Room: 104 (514) 848-2424 ext. 2260
42 BA Major in Human Relations
18 AHSC 2203, 2303, 2323, 2453, 2603, 2703
6 AHSC 3303
3 AHSC 4353
3 Chosen from AHSC 4233, 4433
12 Elective credits chosen in consultation with the Department, with no more than six credits at the 200 level, from AHSC 2253, 2413, 2533, 2543, 2563, 3143, 3163, 3193, 3233, 3333, 3353, 3516, 3603, 3713, 3753, 4023, 4223, 4253, 4443, 4453, 4606, 4703

30 BA Major in Leisure Sciences
24 AHSC 2203, 2303, 2413, 2603, 3503, 3613, 3713, 4273
9 HIST 2153; PHIL 2553; and either PSYC 2863 or SOCI 2444
9 Chosen from AHSC 2453, 2813, 3103, 3143, 3163, 3193, 3233, 3333, 3403, 3603, 4023, 4213, 4223, 4443

Certificate in Community Service
The Department of Applied Human Sciences offers a 30-credit program leading to the Concordia University Certificate in Community Service. Students may transfer into the Certificate program up to 12 credits, as approved by a departmental undergraduate adviser, earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student provided they are students in good standing. The credits that may be so transferred are determined by the University at the point of entry into the program.

Admission Requirements
Students are required to complete the 0.00G entrance profile to enter the Certificate. Mature entry students require the prerequisite: ENGL 2123.

30 Certificate in Community Service
NOTE: AHSC 2303, 2323, and 2703 are prerequisites for courses included in this Certificate.
Phase I
9 AHSC 2563, 2603, 3703
Phase II
6 AHSC 3306
Phase III
6 Chosen from AHSC 4233 and 4253 or 4433 and 4453 or 4603
9 Elective credits chosen from AHSC 2203, 2253, 2453, 3143, 3163, 3193, 3333, 3353, 3713, 3753, 4223, 4443
NOTE: In the event that a student is awarded an exemption from a required course, it will be necessary for the student to replace that course with another relevant to the program, chosen in consultation with the Coordinator of Undergraduate Programs.

Certificate in Family Life Education
The Department of Applied Human Sciences offers a 30-credit program leading to the Concordia University Certificate in Family Life Education. Students may transfer into the Certificate program up to 12 credits, as approved by a departmental undergraduate adviser, earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student provided they are students in good standing. The credits that may be so transferred are determined by the University at the point of entry into the program.

Admission Requirements
Students are required to complete the 0.00G entrance profile to enter the Certificate. Mature entry students require the prerequisite: ENGL 2123.

30 Certificate in Family Life Education
NOTE: AHSC 2203, 2303, and 2323 are prerequisites for courses included in this Certificate.
Phase I
12 AHSC 2533, 2543, 2603, 3553
Phase II
6 AHSC 3306
Phase III
3 AHSC 435
9 Elective credits chosen from AHSC 225, 245, 255, 270, 314, 316, 319, 323, 335, 360, 444, 460

NOTE: In the event that a student is awarded an exemption from a required course, it will be necessary for the student to replace that course with another relevant to the program, chosen in consultation with the Coordinator of Undergraduate Programs.

Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

**AHSC 220**  *Life Span Growth and Development for Practitioners* (3 credits)
This course provides a theoretical overview of the developmental patterns and typical challenges in each stage of human life from birth to death. Students learn about normative changes in the context of historical and cultural influences in relation to identity-related differences. The course focuses on typical age-related concerns and intervention-related issues.

**AHSC 225**  *Self-Managed Learning* (3 credits)
This course fosters effectiveness in orienting and directing learning which is precipitated by new personal interests and goals and/or by changing personal circumstances. It enables students to create clear personal visions, set relevant learning goals, create and organize related activities, and assess their progress. The course provides learning process models and ways to identify personal stylistic differences which affect personal learning progress and strategies.

**AHSC 230**  *Interpersonal Communication and Relationships* (3 credits)
This course is designed to provide knowledge and skill in building and maintaining interpersonal relationships characterized by mutual understanding and respect. Students can expect to enhance their understanding of effective communication behaviour and to improve their abilities to attend to verbal and non-verbal communication from others, exchange constructive feedback with others, engage in effective problem-solving, address and deal constructively with conflict, and communicate across differences, such as gender and race. Conceptual perspectives feature attention to contextual influences in relationship dynamics and the role of affect in interpersonal communication. The course also examines ethical and value considerations.

**AHSC 232**  *Working in Task Groups* (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230. This course is an introduction to understanding interaction and developmental processes of small groups and skill-building for effective participation. It enables students to learn observational frameworks, process observation, collaborative problem-solving and decision-making, and facilitative member roles. It provides opportunities to learn to draw relationships between observations and conceptualizations which highlight developmental stages, contextual and structural influences (such as minority-majority relations), and personal style differences.

**AHSC 241**  *Recreation and Leisure in Contemporary Society* (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the theories and relationships of play, perceptions of free and discretionary time, concepts of leisure, and the historical foundations for the discipline. The concepts are presented as integral components of today’s lifestyle. In addition, the organized recreation system is examined, with an introduction to the leisure services delivery system. The students also examine the role that leisure plays in current societal issues.

**AHSC 245**  *Respecting Diversity in Human Relations* (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230 or permission of the Department. This course examines the significance of identity-related differences, such as disability, age, gender, race, ethnicity, sexual orientation, in human relationships and social settings. Students can expect to learn about the nature and effects of negative stereotyping and biases in personal perspectives, institutional practices, and cultural norms. It fosters the development of awareness and skill in communicating and relating across these differences.

**AHSC 253**  *Sexuality in Human Relations* (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230 or permission of the Department. This course provides students with knowledge of physical and psychosocial aspects of sexuality in relationships through life and examines values, attitudes, and issues related to the development and expression of sexuality. Topics include gender, family, cultural and media influences; historically and culturally based attitudes; prevention and sexually transmitted diseases; self-perception and identity in sexuality; and emotion and sexuality. The course aims to foster respect for persons and diversity. NOTE: Students who have received credit for APSS 353 may not take this course for credit.

**AHSC 254**  *Family Communication* (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220. This course is a require-
AHSC 256  Interviewing (3 credits)
This course reviews different forms and concepts relevant to interviewing for use in work and community settings. It examines communication influences on the interviewer and interviewee and the limitations of different interview approaches. It enables students to structure and design interviews, to build rapport, and to manage information flow.

AHSC 260  Program Planning, Design and Evaluation (3 credits)
The course prepares students to construct effective interactive programs designed for specific client populations. Using program design principles and practices, students match learning activities to desired program outcomes, while considering participant qualities and contextual features. Emphasis is placed on assessment, design, and evaluation knowledge and skills.

AHSC 270  Introduction to Intervention in Human Systems (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to theory of human systems change from an interventionist perspective. It overviews general strategies of human systems intervention and salient models of practice highlighting conditions under which different intervention strategies are most effective. It especially focuses on the principles of fostering participation, collaborative inquiry, process facilitation and consultation, experiential learning, and action research. The course also features attention to values and ethical issues associated with specific strategies.

AHSC 281  Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation (3 credits)
An examination of the fundamental concepts of therapeutic recreation. Included is the study of the historical foundations and the basic terminology, purposes, and theories of therapeutic recreation.

AHSC 298  Selected Topics in Applied Human Sciences (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

AHSC 310  Tourism in Canada (3 credits)
This course presents an examination of the tourism industry in Canada, including concepts, research, practices, and promotion. Topics covered include destination motivation, commercial recreation, business travel, trends in tourism development, government agencies, the economics of promotion, social objectives, market segmentation, and ethical and legal considerations.

AHSC 314  Adolescence: Issues and Intervention (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220. This course links knowledge of adolescent development to a more detailed examination of related adolescent patterns and issues, including peer relations and friendship, parental and family relations, identity, sexuality and gender, and socio-economic and cultural influences. Directed towards students interested in working with adolescents, the course combines theoretical and practical knowledge relating to adolescents, their parents and their concerns for the purpose of enhancing the adolescent experience.

AHSC 316  Adulthood: Patterns and Transitions (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220, 230 or permission of the Department. This course examines transitions and developmental change through early adulthood and middle age. Relevant adult development theories are reviewed. Students explore the nature and significance of life transitions, choices and contextual influences. The course includes a consideration of the societal values inherent in notions of maturity, optimal environments, and interventions to enhance quality of life.

AHSC 319  Older Adulthood: Issues and Intervention (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220. This course explores developmental change patterns and differences among people in older adulthood. Topics include retirement and pensions, concepts of health, fitness, well-being and models of health care, housing and transportation, leisure, family and social relations, ethnicity and aging, loss and grief, death and dying. Designed for persons interested in working with older adults, the course fosters awareness of myths, stereotypes and ageism, and emphasizes an attention to community social support and interventions which are enabling.

AHSC 323  Women and Leisure (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits. This course explores the many aspects of modern society that impact upon women’s leisure. Stereotypes, violence, sexism, and societal expectations are topics covered in this course. The historical, modern, and future views of women at leisure are discussed.

AHSC 330  Leadership in Small Groups (6 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230, 232; 260 previously or concurrently. This course develops facilitative
approaches to leadership in small groups. Students learn effective ways to observe and to interpret the significance of group behaviour for the purpose of intervening effectively. The course highlights factors optimizing participation, patterns of communication and influence, decision-making, problem-solving, collaborative planning, conflict management, and effects of gender and other identity-related differences. It assists students to identify their leadership styles and to foster flexibility in adapting to diverse group situations.

AHSC 335  
Leisure and the Environment  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits. This course examines the state of the natural environment, and explains how leisure service providers play a crucial leadership role in fulfilling the needs of both the public and the environment.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a LESR 398 number may not take this course for credit.

AHSC 335  
Power and Conflict Resolution in Human Systems  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 credits for students enrolled in a social science program or permission of the Department. This course gives students a theoretical and practical overview of the role of power and conflict in human relationships and human systems — groups, organizations, and communities. The concept of power is explored in depth since the use of power is central in both the creation and the resolution of conflict. The course focuses on the development of analytical tools that serve to identify the different elements leading to, maintaining or escalating conflicts. Particular attention is given to ethics associated with the use of power and management of conflict.

AHSC 340  
Employee Recreation Services  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 241. Examination of the origins and development of recreation related to the place of employment. Critical analysis of the research literature in the areas of: work/leisure relationships; cost/benefits; government intervention; program design and family involvement.

AHSC 350  
Leisure Education  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 241. This course offers an introduction to the field of leisure education. The history and underlying philosophy of the concept is presented. The roles of the school, community, and community-serving agencies are examined. Existing models are analysed and discussed.

AHSC 351  
Basic Counselling Skills and Concepts  
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230. This course introduces students to counselling theories and develops an understanding for theoretical and value frameworks of the helping relationship. It fosters the development of basic helping relationship skills applicable in everyday relationships in work and social settings. Skill areas include attending skills, such as attending to nonverbal behaviour, reflection of content, reflection of feeling, paraphrasing and summarizing; and influencing skills, such as interpretation and analysis. Also highlighted are ethical issues and attention to cultural differences.

AHSC 355  
Foundations of Family Life Education  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230, 232, 254; 260 previously or concurrently. This course examines Family Life Education from its inception as a field of practice to its current status in North America. It highlights complex related issues and the role of the educator, including attention to personal values and ethical principles of the practitioner. Topics include distinctions between prevention education and therapeutic intervention, and an overview of the range of different family life education programs and current practices.

AHSC 360  
Play, Adult Learning and Development  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220 or permission of the Department. This course examines the concept of play in adult learning and development. Gender, age, ethnic and social class diversity are explored as they relate to adult play behaviour.

AHSC 361  
Leisure Services Leadership  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230, 241. This course offers an analysis of leadership theory and its application to leisure services. Major topics are the principles and practices of leadership, group dynamics, leadership skill development and program planning, and the unique role of the leisure leader.

AHSC 370  
Principles and Practices of Human Systems Intervention  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 270. The focus of this course is on the practice of human system intervention from a pragmatic as well as a theoretical perspective. The course emphasizes collaborative strategies for effecting change in human systems within a broad range of intervention alternatives. It focuses on the interventionist’s role in effective change strategy development, initiation, management, and evaluation. Students can also expect to develop intervention practice skills including issue definition and assessment, data gathering techniques, intervention planning processes, information feedback mechanisms and processes, and change evaluation methodologies. The course is taught with a special focus on personal and professional values and ethical issues related to human systems intervention.

AHSC 371  
Community Recreation Planning  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 241, 260. The course focuses
on the application of recreation planning, theory, and skills. It examines methods and procedures used to assess client needs, design and deliver programs and services, and evaluate their impact. Practical experience is gained through a combination of field experience, project planning, and group work.

AHSC 375  Organizational Leadership: A Human Systems Approach (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 270 or permission of the Department. This course is an introduction to the practice of leadership in organizations with a human systems approach and perspective. The course examines a range of theoretical concepts current in organizational leadership practice including systems thinking, team-based leadership, and strategy formulation from a leadership perspective. It provides an opportunity for students to examine ethics, values, and abilities required in organizational leadership today.

AHSC 380  Quantitative Research Methods for Practitioners (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INT 296 or equivalent. This course gives an overview of a range of data collection and analysis strategies which are relevant to collaborative and participative intervention practice. It examines practical considerations for selecting specific quantitative approaches and prepares students to formulate and administer intervention-related questionnaires, to conduct basic quantitative analyses, and to present data results to interested individuals and groups. The course also examines basic ethical requirements in conducting applied social research.

AHSC 381  Concepts in Therapeutic Recreation Programming (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 241, 260, 281. This course explores current therapeutic recreation practices with emphasis on rehabilitation in community and clinical settings such as hospitals, group homes, psychiatric centres, rehabilitation clinics, and correctional centres. Leisure planning and assessment models are studied to identify the modes of recreational activity which may be used as an intervention.

AHSC 382  Qualitative Research Methods for Practitioners (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 380 (recommended to be taken in the same academic year). This course gives an overview of a range of qualitative approaches to practical projects and interventions. It prepares students to design and conduct interviews (including making decisions about respondent selection) with individuals and in focus groups, as well as participant observation. It also enables students to analyse qualitative data from these sources as well as documentary sources in light of practical project purposes. The course highlights special ethical considerations in conducting qualitative forms of applied social research.

AHSC 383  Therapeutic Recreation and Physical Disabilities (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220, 281. This course gives an overview of the role and impact of therapeutic recreation services for individuals with physical disabilities and limitations. It analyses the barriers to recreation participation along with the planning and designing of a safe and accessible recreational environment.

AHSC 384  Therapeutic Recreation: Cognitive Disabilities and Illness (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220, 281. This course gives an overview of the role of therapeutic recreation services for individuals with cognitive disabilities and limitations or illness. It focuses on the etiology, impact, and barriers related to specific conditions. It also studies legislation trends and resources for community recreation integration and the role of transitional programs.

AHSC 389  Selected Topics in Applied Human Sciences (3 credits)
AHSC 398  Selected Topics in Applied Human Sciences (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

AHSC 402  Fundamentals of Child- and Youth-Care Work (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 220, 230, 314. The objectives of this course are to provide students with an understanding of the scope and status of child- and youth-care work, to sensitize them to the necessary competencies and daily challenges of this work in a range of settings, and to review relevant theory. Federal and provincial legislation, which apply to this practice, are also presented. A major focus of the course is on developing skill in intervention planning and relationship building with youth.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an AHSC 398 number may not take this course for credit.

AHSC 421  Political and Legal Aspects of Leisure Services (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 241; 60 credits. This course provides students with a theoretical understanding of the complexity of providing leisure services in the province of Québec. The course examines the administration of leisure services in municipal, regional, provincial, and federal governments. The course examines law as it applies to aspects of recreational activities in the areas of organization, supervision, and participation. The course covers the Québec Civil Code, the Canadian Constitution, and the Quebec and Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms as they apply to the study of leisure.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a LESR 398 or 498 number may not take this course for credit.
AHSC 422  Youth and Leisure (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 330 or 361. This course develops an understanding of the leisure needs of youth from emotional, physical, psychological, and sociological perspectives. Major areas of discussion include leisure preferences and needs assessment, strategies for programming, dealing with youth-at-risk, and recreational opportunities for youth. Lectures and laboratory. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a LESR 399 number may not take this course for credit.

AHSC 423  Organization Development I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230, 232, 330. This course introduces students to the characteristics of organizations as open systems. The evolution of organization development and the principle theories and perspectives that have helped to define the field are studied. Organization development methods as well as criteria for examining organizational effectiveness, underlying beliefs, values, and assumptions are examined. Key concepts covered are organization vision, mission and goals, and organization norms and culture. NOTE: Students who have received credit for APSS 420 or AHSC 420 may not take this course for credit.

AHSC 425  Organization Development II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230, 232, 330, 423. This course provides students with the opportunity to apply organization development concepts and strategies to effect change in organizations. Using theoretical, case, and experiential approaches, the focus of instruction progressively guides the student through the stages of organization development. Concepts covered include entry and contracting, identifying organizational issues and goals for change, collecting and analyzing pertinent organizational data, and diagnosis and feedback to the client. Opportunities for the development of change-agent skills are provided through the emphasis on in-class applications. NOTE: Students who have received credit for APSS 420 or AHSC 420 may not take this course for credit.

AHSC 427  Administration of Leisure Services (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 361; AHSC 371 or 381; 60 credits. This course offers an analysis of the processes involved in planning and managing leisure service delivery systems. Topics to be studied include principles of planning, organization, budgeting, and supervision.

AHSC 431  Leisure Sciences Seminar (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 361, 371; HIST 215; PHIL 255; 60 credits. This is a third-year interdisciplinary seminar in which students can tie together all they have learned in the Leisure Studies program. Additionally, students are set on a course of study that should continue after they graduate so that they can keep up with future developments in this area.

AHSC 432  Seminar in Therapeutic Recreation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 361, 381, 383, 384; HIST 215; PHIL 255; 60 credits. This is a third-year interdisciplinary seminar in which students can tie together all that they have learned in the Therapeutic Recreation program. Additionally, students are set on a course of study that should continue after they graduate so that they can keep up with future developments in this area.

AHSC 435  Fieldwork Practice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 330. This course must be taken in final year. This course provides an opportunity for students to integrate theory into practice in the design, facilitation and evaluation of small group process. Students lead one small task or learning group in a community, an organizational or an institutional setting. The fieldwork is combined with class sessions for orientation, supervision, reflection and evaluation.

AHSC 437  Internship in Leisure Sciences (6 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 241, 260, 361, 371. This course provides students with an opportunity to design, implement, and evaluate programs; to facilitate groups in a variety of settings; and to establish working relationships with field personnel. In consultation with their supervisors, students select a site related to their learning interests. Students learn to develop and manage their own project and to self-assess their work. The course includes fieldwork, seminars, and team meetings.

AHSC 438  Internship in Therapeutic Recreation (9 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 260, 281, 361, 381, 383, 384. This course provides students with an opportunity to design, implement, and evaluate programs, to facilitate groups in a variety of settings, and to establish working relationships with field personnel. In consultation with their supervisors, students select a site related to their learning interests. Students learn to develop and manage their own project and to self-assess their work. The course includes fieldwork, seminars, and team meetings.

AHSC 439  Internship in Human Relations (6 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230, 232, 330, 370; AHSC 423 and 425 or 443 and 445 previously or concurrently; permission of the Department. This course provides students with an opportunity to design, implement, and evaluate small group leadership in several settings, and to negotiate working relationships with site personnel. Students will be solely responsible for facilitating several task or learning groups in
community, work, or educational settings. The sites will be selected according to students’ learning interests and in consultation with the course instructor. The course includes supervisory team meetings and internship seminar sessions.

AHSC 443 Community Development I
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 230, 232, 330. This course examines the field of community development through the presentation of basic models. The examination of these models in historical and environmental contexts focuses on understanding how they reflect different views of social relationships. Students explore different approaches to working with communities and the implications for practice. They also examine ways of analysing and defining community resources, problems, and issues.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for APSS 440 or AHSC 440 may not take this course for credit.

AHSC 444 The Older Adult and Leisure
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 232 or 361. This course examines the aging process in the physical, cognitive, and affective domains. It familiarizes the student with the characteristics of the aging population as related to leisure, recreation, and lifestyle. It focuses on developing and understanding the impact of lifelong leisure in the aging process. The course reviews issues related to the phenomenon of leisure in retirement and discusses the process of delivering leisure services to older individuals.

AHSC 445 Community Development II
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 443. This course focuses on how to intervene in community contexts; identify community structures and inter-group dynamics relevant to intervention planning; gather and organize data for use by communities; develop intervention plans that involve the community each step of the way and that foster leadership within its ranks; and evaluate an intervention. Attention is given to cultural diversity and value differences.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for APSS 440 or AHSC 440 may not take this course for credit.

AHSC 450 Leisure Assessment and Counselling
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 350; 60 credits. This course focuses on the use of assessment applied to individual leisure abilities, interests and needs, and the application of counselling theory to the field of leisure services. A variety of assessment tools are analysed/interpreted. Theories, models, and methods of leisure counselling are discussed.

AHSC 460 Health Promotion (6 credits)
Prerequisite: AHSC 232 or 361. This course helps students to develop intervention skills and theoretical understanding in the area of health promotion. It is of particular interest to students whose career interests involve lifestyle planning, health promotion, and stress management. Topics include health and wellness, stress and illness, psychological and physical self-appraisal processes, psychosomatic processes and disorders, understanding addictions and their management, health-promotion interventions, behavioural self-management, and issues in medical/psychological health compliance.

AHSC 470 Basic Human Relations Laboratory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Final year and permission of the Department. This is an intensive format six-day learning session through which students may expect to increase their awareness of how their behaviour affects others, increase their skill and understanding of effectively and responsibly communicating to and exchanging feedback with others, increase their understanding of leadership and authority relations, and deepen their understanding of group dynamics.

AHSC 490 Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. Students work on topics in consultation with a study supervisor. The study may include readings, field studies, and/or research.

AHSC 491 Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. A student who has received credit for AHSC 490 may register for AHSC 491.

AHSC 498 Advanced Topics in Applied Human Sciences (3 credits)

AHSC 499 Advanced Topics in Applied Human Sciences (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
The Biology Department is dedicated to teaching and research that advance understanding of life from molecules and cells to organisms, populations, and entire ecosystems. The Department's programs inspire students with an appreciation of the rich diversity of the living world. Students acquire a comprehensive grounding in modern biology through classroom study as well as extensive hands-on training in research methodology. A variety of specialized laboratories and equipment supports both research and teaching activities.

The Biology Department offers Honours and Specialization programs in Biology, Cell and Molecular Biology, and Ecology, as well as Major and Minor programs in Biology. Students planning a career or graduate studies in the biological sciences are normally expected to follow the appropriate Honours or Specialization program. The Major program is designed for students who wish to concentrate their studies in biology but at the same time wish to pursue general education in other disciplines. The Major program can be combined with a Major in another department. Students registered in the Honours, Specialization, or Major in Biology may select Biology electives in various subject areas in order to obtain a broad overview of the discipline. However, it is possible for students to pursue in-depth studies in specific areas such as animal biology, plant biology, microbiology and biotechnology.

The Minor program can only be taken by students registered in another degree program and provides an opportunity to gain a basic exposure to the main sub-disciplines of Biology or to pursue one such area in some depth. Students are strongly encouraged to take advantage of academic counselling services available in the Biology Department in order to select the program and courses that best meet their needs. Students may transfer among programs after the first year of study since the core courses in all programs are quite similar.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

Students must apply to the departmental Honours adviser for formal admission to Honours programs. The application is usually made after completion of the first-year courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>72 BSc Honours in Biology</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>33 CHEM 221*, 222*, 271*, BIOL 225*, 226*, 227*, 261*, 266*, 367*, 490*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Chosen from BIOL 322****; CHEM 212*</td>
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3 Chosen from BIOL 341*, 364*, 383*, 449*, 463*

33 Additional Biology credits*; a minimum of 12 credits in 300-level Biology courses
and nine credits in 400-level Biology courses must be completed. A minimum of six credits must be selected from courses dealing with the biology of organisms from the following: BIOL 321, 324, 335, 337, 341, 344, 372, 373, 383, 385, 386, 397, 433, 435, 436, 447, 449, 483.

72 BSc Honours in Cell and Molecular Biology
48 CHEM 212, 221, 222, 271, 375, 477; BIOL 225, 226, 261, 266, 366, 367, 368, 465, 490
9 300- or 400-level Biology credits
15 400-level Biology and Chemistry elective credits including a minimum of:
7 9 Cell and Molecular Biology credits selected from: BIOL 441, 443, 461, 462, 464, 465, 469, 470, 471, 498***
3 Biochemistry credits selected from: CHEM 471, 472, 478, 481, 498***

72 BSc Honours in Ecology
36 CHEM 221, 222, 271; BIOL 225, 226, 227, 261, 266, 367, 450, 490
3 Chosen from BIOL 322 or equivalent
12 Chosen from BIOL 321, 350, 351, 353, 354
6 Chosen from BIOL 451, 453, 457, 459
12 Biology elective credits at the 300 or 400 level.

60 BSc Specialization in Biology
27 CHEM 221, 222, 271; BIOL 225, 226, 227, 261, 266, 367
3 Chosen from BIOL 322****; CHEM 212
3 Chosen from BIOL 341, 364, 383, 449, 483
27 Additional Biology credits*: a minimum of 12 credits in 300-level Biology courses and six credits in 400-level Biology courses must be completed. A minimum of six credits must be selected from courses dealing with the biology of organisms from the following: BIOL 321, 324, 335, 337, 341, 344, 372, 373, 383, 385, 386, 397, 433, 435, 436, 447, 449, 483.

66 BSc Specialization in Cell and Molecular Biology
42 CHEM 212, 221, 222, 271, 375, 477; BIOL 225, 226, 261, 266, 366, 367, 368, 465, 490
9 300- or 400-level Biology credits
15 400-level Biology and Chemistry elective credits including a minimum of:
9 Cell and Molecular Biology credits selected from: BIOL 441, 443, 461, 462, 464, 465, 469, 470, 471, 498***
3 Biochemistry credits selected from: CHEM 471, 472, 478, 481, 498***

Courses
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

Biol 200 Fundamentals of Human Biology (6 credits)
A series of lectures, demonstrations, and seminars to provide non-biologists with a general survey of the fundamental principles of life, with special emphasis on the structures and functions of human beings. Lectures only. NOTE: Students registered in a Biology or Biochemistry program may not take this course for credit. Students who have completed cégep Biology 921/931 may not take this course for credit.

Biol 201 Introductory Biology (3 credits)
Fundamentals of plant and animal biology: basic physics and chemistry of life; cell and tissue structures and functions; anatomy and physiology of human systems; survey of plant and animal
taxonomy, ecology, heredity, and evolution. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students with cégep Biology 301 or equivalent may not take this course for credit. Students entering BIOL programs without cégep Biology 301 or equivalent must take this course, but not for program credit.

**BIOL 202 General Biology (3 credits)**
This course presents the fundamentals of biology including the basic physics and chemistry of life, the structure and functions of cell and tissues, and aspects of anatomy, physiology, taxonomy, heredity and evolution, with examples ranging from microorganisms to humans. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students with cégep Biology 301, 101-NYA, BIOL 201 or BIOL 298A may not take this course for credit. Students enrolled in BSc programs may not take this course for credit.

**BIOL 203 Fundamental Nutrition (3 credits)**
This course deals with food composition (carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins, and minerals), its absorption and utilization, energy balance, special diets, and food technology. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students registered in a Biology or Biochemistry program may not take this course for credit.

**BIOL 206 Elementary Genetics (3 credits)**
A survey of classical and contemporary developments in the study of heredity, with particular attention to human examples. This course is open to the general student body. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students may not take this course for credit with BIOL 261.

**BIOL 207 Microorganisms and Humanity (3 credits)**
This course examines the intimate relationships that exist between humans and microorganisms, including the impact of bacteria and viruses on human health, the use of fungi and bacteria in food production and biotechnology, and the roles that all microbes play in global ecosystems. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students registered in a Biology or Biochemistry program may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOZ 207 may not take this course for credit.

**BIOL 208 Environmental Biology (3 credits)**
This course examines the principles and concepts of ecosystems, the interaction of organisms and their environment. Energy flow and nutrient cycling in ecosystems, population dynamics, and community organization. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students registered in a Biology or Biochemistry program may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOZ 208 may not take this course for credit.

**BIOL 210 Genetics and Human Welfare (3 credits)**
A course on the principles of heredity as understood by modern biology. It deals also with the application of genetic principles to organisms, including humans. The biological basis of social problems is dealt with at some length. Organic evolution and its implications for human life and welfare are considered. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students registered in a Biology or Biochemistry program may not take this course for credit; may not be taken for credit with BIOL 206.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOZ 210 may not take this course for credit.

**BIOL 225 Form and Function of Organisms (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Cégep Biology 301 or 101-NYA or BIOL 201. An introduction to plant and animal form and function is presented. This course provides an overview of basic physiological and morphological aspects of plants and animals that allow survival and reproduction. Topics in animal biology include animal architecture, internal fluids, homeostasis, digestion and nutrition, nervous and chemical coordination; topics in plant biology include plant organization, photosynthesis, respiration, water relations, and growth regulation. Reproduction and development of both plants and animals are introduced. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 230 and 240 may not take this course for credit.

**BIOL 226 Biodiversity and Ecology (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Cégep Biology 301 or 101-NYA or BIOL 201. This course introduces the evolution, biodiversity, and ecology of organisms. The origin and diversity of life, from prokaryotes, through simple eukaryotes to multi-cellular organisms are introduced. Natural selection, speciation, and phylogeny, stressing evolutionary relationships in conjunction with changing conditions on earth, are presented. The course introduces major concepts in ecology: the physical and chemical environment, population structure, life histories, species interactions, communities, and ecosystems. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 250 and 270 may not take this course for credit.

**BIOL 227 Laboratory Studies of Organisms (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: BIOL 225; BIOL 226 previously or concurrently. Laboratory exercises are designed to acquaint students with biodiversity and to introduce methodologies common to studies of organisms and populations. This course includes field trips, dissections, use of taxonomic keys, and basic exercises in physiological function. Use of the microscope, variability within populations, basic techniques in microbiology, and elementary population dynamics are presented. Tutorials include videotapes of plant and animal diversity, history, and behavior. Laboratory and tutorial.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 230, 240, and 270 may not take this course for credit.
BIOL 261  Molecular and General Genetics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Biology 301 or 101-NYA or BIOL 201; CHEM 221 previously or concurrently. Basic genetic principles, including mechanisms of meiosis and mitosis, Mendelian genetics, recombination, gene mapping, and chromosome rearrangements; an introduction to molecular genetics, including nucleic acid structure and biosynthesis transcription and translation; the course also includes an introduction to recombinant DNA technology and to concepts of population genetics. Lectures and tutorials.

BIOL 266  Cell Biology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 261; CHEM 271 previously or concurrently. Structure and functions of the cell and its organelles: cytoskeleton, chromosomes, cell cycle and cell division, organelle biogenesis, cell differentiation, including the immune system and cell communication. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 365 or this topic under a BIOL 298 number may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 298  Selected Topics in Biology (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

BIOL 321  Evolution (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226. Through readings, discussions, and lectures, students explore the evidence for evolution, as well as current theories for the mechanisms that cause evolutionary change. Topics covered include principles of inheritance, the origin of genetic variation, adaptation through natural selection, random processes in evolution, the origin of species, and the role of macroevolutionary processes in shaping current patterns of biodiversity. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 359 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 322  Biostatistics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Twelve (12) BIOL credits in a Biology Major, Honours, or Specialization program or completion of Stage I of the Geography Honours or Specialization programs in Environmental Science. Statistical methods for the biological sciences; sampling; experimental design; data description; elementary probability; binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions; statistical inference; hypothesis testing; chi-square; analysis of variance; correlation; regression; covariance analysis; and analogous non-parametric techniques. Lectures and laboratory.
NOTE: See §200.7

BIOL 334  Vertebrate Embryology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226, 227 previously or concurrently. The fundamental processes of growth and development in vertebrates are examined. Morphogenetic events in selected vertebrate species are compared by laboratory study. Topics covered include reproduction, meiosis, fertilization, cleavage patterns, gastrulation, organogenesis, metamorphosis, regeneration, and extra-embryonic membranes. Lectures and laboratory.

BIOL 335  Introductory Histology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225. A comparative study of the microscopic characteristics of cells, tissues, and organs of vertebrates. Lectures and laboratory.

BIOL 337  Invertebrate Diversity (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226, 227. This is a survey course that examines the phylogeny, structure, and some general aspects of the biology of the major invertebrate phyla. Lectures will emphasize phylogenetic and biological topics; classification and morphology will be emphasized in the laboratory. Lectures and laboratory.

BIOL 341  Physiology of Plant Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226, 227 previously or concurrently. Physiological and biochemical aspects of plant growth and development. Plant responses to growth regulators, their mode of action and their use in plant tissue culture. The role of light and temperature in seed germination, dormancy, and flowering. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 346 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 344  Biology of Algae (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226, 227 previously or concurrently. Taxonomy, physiology, and ecology of algae, with special consideration of their involvement in water pollution, sewage treatment, primary production, and their utilization in industry. Lectures and laboratory.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 246 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 350  The Ecology of Individuals (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226. This course is designed to introduce students to the diversity of adaptations possessed by individuals which enables them to interact successfully with the abiotic and biotic environment. Major topics include adaptive responses to temperature, water, light, and other species. Physiological adaptations are emphasized. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 398A (Intermediate Concepts in Ecology) may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 351  Basic Population Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 226. This course introduces the processes which determine the distribution and abundance of individuals in populations. Population growth, density-dependent and density-independent population regulation, survivorship,
BIOL 354  Behavioural Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 226. Behavioural ecology is the study of behavioural adaptation. The topics include foraging, anti-predator, fighting, mating, reproductive and social behaviour. Students will be introduced to optimality and game theories. Lectures and tutorials.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 358 or 453 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 355  Communities and Ecosystems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226; BIOL 227 previously or concurrently. This course presents an introduction to biological communities, the processes that maintain them and their emergent properties. Topics include the interactions between abiotic and biotic factors in determining community composition, the concepts of niche and habitat, succession theory, community diversity and stability, energy flow and nutrient cycling. Examples emphasize both aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems, and the major global biomes. Lectures only.

BIOL 356  Mechanisms of Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 261, 266. This course deals with the mechanisms of cellular interaction and genetic control which govern animal development and cell differentiation. This includes how cell movement and cell recognition take place, how the genome is restricted in differentiation, how cytoplasmic signals influence differentiation, how gradients affect development, how genes control segmentation, and how oncogenes, growth factors, and hormones influence development. The role of genetic engineering in the understanding of developmental processes is discussed. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 463 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 364  Cell Physiology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 266. A survey of the mechanisms and physical processes involved in the functions of single cells and organelles, especially membrane-mediated functions: structures and properties of membranes, transport, signal transduction, motility, energy transduction. Lectures only.

BIOL 366  Environmental Toxicology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226; CHEM 271; or permission of the Department. This course provides an in-depth study of the structure and function of microbes. It emphasizes the genetic and biochemical characteristics of microbes which distinguish them from plants and animals. Consideration is also given to the impact of microbes on the global environment and on the quality of human life. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 370 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 367  Molecular Biology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 261; CHEM 271. DNA structure, recombination, gene structure, gene expression, and its regulation. The experimental evidence that supports these concepts is also discussed. Lectures and tutorials.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a BIOL 398 number may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 368  Genetics and Cell Biology Laboratory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 261, 266; CHEM 212 or 217 or BIOL 227. This course introduces students to the basic laboratory techniques of genetics, molecular biology, and cell biology. Experiments include identification, characterization, and genetic mapping of bacterial mutants, isolation of bacterial DNA and its use for transformation. Primary cultures of mammalian lymphocytes are studied with respect to proliferation using an ELISA technique. Physiological studies include cell membrane functions in red blood cells, active and facilitated transport in bacteria, oxygen evolution and ATP synthesis in chloroplasts, ATP synthesis and electron transport in mitochondria and nerve action potentials. Laboratory and tutorials.

BIOL 371  Microbiology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits chosen from BIOL 226, 261, CHEM 271; or permission of the Department. This course provides an in-depth study of the structure and function of microbes. It emphasizes the genetic and biochemical characteristics of microbes which distinguish them from plants and animals. Consideration is also given to the impact of microbes on the global environment and on the quality of human life. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 370 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 380  Nutrition (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 221, 222; CHEM 271 recommended. The concept of a balanced diet is studied in relation to caloric content and to protein, lipid, carbohydrate, vitamin, and mineral requirements. The consequences of dietary deficiencies are examined. Special topics such as dieting, organic foods, megavitamins, food additives, and toxins are discussed. Lectures only.

BIOL 381  Environmental Toxicology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226. The purpose of this course is to study the impact of pollution on ecosystems. The major classes of pollutants are considered in relation to their nature, origin, and distribution, and particularly their mode of action on individual organisms and ecosystems. Air, water, and soil are examined with their respective pollutants and a major emphasis is given to quantitative assessments of various agents and their effects. The course also includes theoretical and practical aspects of bio-assays, and an overview of case studies and of control measures. Lectures only.

BIOL 383  Vertebrate Physiology I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226, 227; CHEM 271 recommended. A study of basic cellular and physiological mechanisms in vertebrates. Topics discussed include regulation of animal internal environment, neuromuscular physiology, sensory mechanisms, and control of body movements. Lectures and laboratory.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 333 or PSYC 358 may not take this course for credit.
**Biol 385 Entomology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225; BIOL 226 previously or concurrently, BIOL 227 recommended. This course introduces the student to the variety and complexity of insect life. Basic classification is followed by a more detailed study of morphology and anatomy, together with some physiological considerations. Other topics such as adaptations for aquatic life and social behavior are discussed. Laboratory sessions include the identification of insects collected by students, as well as structured laboratory sessions which complement the lectures. Lectures and laboratory.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for BIOL 232 may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 386 Insect Behavior and Physiology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226. This course deals with insect physiology and behavior. It emphasizes the relationships between structure and function of various insect parts. The lecture topics will include the following: introduction to insect behavior, vision, gustation, olfaction, pheromones, hormones, light production, sound production and perception, social behavior, diapause, migration, insect control, and coevolution of insects and plants. Lectures only.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for BIOL 398D may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 387 Vertebrate Anatomy** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226, 227. Study of anatomical structures of a representative series of vertebrates from a comparative and evolutionary perspective, with some special emphasis on the mammals. In laboratory periods, representatives of selected classes of vertebrates are dissected. Lectures and laboratory.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for BIOL 331 may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 398 Intermediate Topics in Biology**
(3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**Biol 433 Parasitology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226, 227; 337 recommended. This course surveys the protozoan and worm parasites that infect humans, livestock, and wildlife. Morphology and pathology are discussed and host-parasite relations, ecology, and transmission are emphasized. Early laboratory exercises are designed to acquaint students with proper collection, preservation, and processing of specimens, and this material is used to explore parasite populations on a continuing basis throughout the course. The remainder of the laboratory sessions focuses on the specific groups of parasites with emphasis on morphology, diagnosis, and life-cycle stages and patterns. Lectures and laboratory.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for BIOL 332 may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 435 Advanced Histology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 335. An advanced comparative study of the vertebrate organ systems at the ultrastructural and histological level. Lectures and laboratory.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for BIOL 336 may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 437 Invertebrate Functional Biology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 337. This course will examine the ways in which various functions, including feeding, gas exchanges, osmoregulation, neural and chemical coordination, are accomplished in invertebrate animals. Each process will be examined in the context of its basic physiological and physical elements, then examined in a variety of invertebrate animals to illustrate how each accomplishes the particular function. Lectures only.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for BIOL 398 may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 441 Plant Biochemistry** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 367. Biochemical study of the natural constituents and secondary metabolites unique to plants. Their biosynthesis, biotransformations, and functions in plants, as well as their economic and pharmacologic importance are stressed. Lectures only.

**Biol 442 Perspectives in Plant Tissue Culture and Plant Biotechnology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 341. This course looks at plant growth regulators, nutritional requirements, and other factors necessary for in vitro culturing of plant cells and tissues. The course also discusses methods available for nuclear transference and the propagation of transformed plants. Lectures only.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under a BIOL 498 number may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 443 Plant Molecular Genetics**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 367. This course analyses plant genome structure, mRNA population complexity, gene-cloning strategies, gene transfer in plants, gene regulation, and a survey of topics such as signal transduction, plant disease resistance, herbicide resistance, metabolic engineering, and environmental stress resistance. Innovative applications of molecular analysis and genetic engineering in plants have had a dramatic impact on our basic understanding of plant growth and development, on genetic improvements of commercial varieties of crop plants, and on novel applications such as the production of pharmaceutical compounds, plastics and mammalian antibodies in plants. Lectures only.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under a BIOL 498 number may not take this course for credit.

**Biol 449 Physiology and Metabolism of Flowering Plants** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: A minimum of three credits chosen from BIOL 341, 350, 353, 367, 383. This course deals with the physiological and biochemical processes of flowering plants, blending modern molecular approaches with traditional physiologi-
cal and biochemical methods and environmental physiology to understand how plants work. Topics include the role of water and minerals in the normal development of plants, how carbon is fixed during photosynthesis, the utilization and metabolism of photosynthetic products, and the assimilation of nitrogen and sulphur. These processes are discussed in relation to the environmental factors which govern them. Lectures only. NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 349 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 450  Techniques in Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 227, 322 or equivalent, and a minimum of six credits from BIOL 321, 350, 351, 353, 354. This course introduces students to a variety of techniques of experimental design, data collection, and quantitative analysis. Students participate in a series of modules, each of which presents experimental and analytical techniques appropriate for one area of modern research in ecology, behaviour, or evolution. Some modules require students to collect and subsequently analyse original data from field or laboratory settings. Modules and their contents may vary from year to year. Tutorials and laboratory.

BIOL 451  Plant Field Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 322 or equivalent, BIOL 353. This course is designed to give students practical experience working with plant communities. It is offered at a field station during the last two weeks of August, and residence is mandatory. Students learn to identify plant species occurring in field, forest, and mountain communities, with the aim of describing and understanding plant community patterns. Methods of sampling and statistical analysis of population and community data are discussed and applied. The course is a combination of formal lectures, organized field studies, and informal discussions. Students are required to hand in a series of written reports and a plant collection after the course has ended. NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 352 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 452  Conservation Genetics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 261; three credits chosen from BIOL 321, 351, or 353. Conservation genetics employ the principles of population genetics and systematics to address problems related to conservation of biodiversity. This course examines the main factors that affect genetic variation within and among populations, including natural selection, random genetic drift, mutation and gene flow. The impact of human activities on levels and patterns of genetic variation in both plant and animal communities is discussed. The utility of molecular markers in determining conservation units is examined. Several case studies from the current literature are used to illustrate the many applications of modern molecular techniques in conservation genetics. The course comprises lectures, student presentations, and use of software in genetic data analysis. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a BIOL 498 number may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 453  Microbial Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 353. This course examines the role of the microbial community in the fundamental processes of decomposition and nutrient cycling. We discuss the role of microbes in the breakdown of organic molecules and the release and transformation of mineral elements. Emphasis is placed on the interactions between bacteria, fungi, and the microfauna in decomposition and on the role of interactions between plants and microbes in the maintenance of nutrient cycles. Lectures only. NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 356 or 458 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 457  Applied Ecology and Conservation Biology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: A minimum of nine credits chosen from BIOL 321, 350, 351, 353, 354. This course applies principles of ecology at the individual, population, community and ecosystem level to identify and solve practical environmental problems. Topics include pollution, climate change, farming, harvesting renewable resources, designing nature reserves and conserving biodiversity. Lectures and tutorials.

BIOL 459  Aquatic Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 322 or equivalent, BIOL 353. This course introduces the student to aquatic ecosystems. The first half of the course concentrates on the biological basis of primary and secondary productivity. The second half of the course explores the ecology of fishes at the individual, population, community, and ecosystem levels of analysis. Lectures, field trips, and laboratory. NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 355 or 431 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 460  Molecular Genetics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 367. Basic microbial and molecular genetics, including isolation and characterization of mutants, methods of mapping mutants, transposons, episomes, and recombinant DNA techniques. Lectures and conferences.

BIOL 461  Advanced Genetics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 367. Directed readings and seminars in classical and contemporary genetics designed to expose the student to research literature and problems. Students probe in greater depth areas of particular interest in order to develop a critical sense and deepen an understanding of past and current work in this field. Seminars only.

BIOL 462  Immunology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 266, 367. The role of the immune system in maintenance of body homeostasis will be presented with particular reference to cells and tissues of the immune system, their organization as well as their structural and functional relationships. Topics include: maturation and differentiation of B and T lymphocytes;
BIOL 470 **Microbial Physiology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 225, 226; CHEM 271. Comparative biochemistry of prokaryotes — a study of the biochemical activities underlying the life of micro-organisms. A description of the diverse biochemical adaptations used by micro-organisms to obtain energy and building materials from their various environments. Lectures and tutorials.

BIOL 471 **Mechanism of Protein Synthesis** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 367. Cells synthesize many different proteins containing different sequences of amino acids. Synthesis of proteins is carried out by ribosomes (composed of proteins and RNA) and a variety of protein and RNA molecules that interact with the ribosome. The translation of the nucleotide sequence of a messenger RNA into the amino acid sequence of a protein involves over one hundred different proteins and RNA molecules. This course discusses current research on protein synthesis. Specific topics include the structure and function of ribosome and the other proteins and RNAs involved in translation, quality control in protein synthesis (translational accuracy), and the mechanisms of various types of programmed “errors” in translation. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 498V may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 473 **Vertebrate Physiology II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BIOL 383; BIOL 387 recommended. This course is a continuation of BIOL 383 and includes the study of mechanisms by which activities of major organ systems are coordinated and regulated in vertebrates, especially humans. Topics covered include blood, cardio-vascular systems, respiration, water-electrolyte regulation, digestion, and metabolism. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BIOL 384 may not take this course for credit.

BIOL 474 **Independent Study** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Sixty (60) credits in an Honours or Specialization program in Biology, and permission of the Department. In this course, the student undertakes a special research project selected in consultation with, and conducted under, the supervision of a faculty member of the Department. The project is intended to develop the student’s knowledge of standard scientific procedures, including methods of researching scientific literature, the planning and execution of experimental and analytical procedures, the writing of a formal report, and the presentation of a seminar on the project.

NOTE: Students may register in September or January for this course, but work must continue over two consecutive semesters.

BIOL 475 **Advanced Topics in Biology** (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Faculty
Chair
MARCUS F. LAWRENCE, Professor
Assistant Professors
LOUIS CUCCIA
CHRISTINE DE WOLF

Professors
PETER H. BIRD
PHILIPPE MERLE
JOHN A. CAPOBIANCO
HEIDI M. MUCHALL
ANN M. ENGLISH
SEBASTIEN ROBIDOIX
MARY JUDITH KORNBLATT
CERRIE ROGERS
RAYMOND LE VAN MAO
CAMERON SKINNER
CHRISTOPHER WILDS

Associate Professors
GEORGE DENES
MARK DOUGHTY
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OSWALD S. TEE
PAUL JOYCE
GILLES H. PESLHERBE
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HEIDI M. MUCHALL
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CERRIE ROGERS
RAYMOND LE VAN MAO
CAMERON SKINNER
CHRISTOPHER WILDS

Location
Loyola Campus
Richard J. Renaud Science Complex, Room: SP 201.01
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3366

Department Objectives
Chemistry is the science that examines the structure of substances and the reactions to produce novel and useful products. Biochemistry is that part of chemistry which deals with chemical changes occurring in biologically relevant systems; i.e. changes taking place in living cells that are responsible for life processes.

The mission of the Department is fourfold: (i) excellence in teaching and research in the fields of chemistry and biochemistry; (ii) develop and maintain strong undergraduate and graduate teaching programs; (iii) develop and maintain state-of-the-art quality research; and (iv) meet the high standards of the scientific and industrial communities. Our programs have strength in both the applied and the theoretical fields.

Programs
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. All students are advised to include a course in a computer language in their degree program. The Order of Chemists of Quebec has fully accredited the curricula of i) Honours in Chemistry; ii) Honours in Biochemistry; iii) Specialization in Biochemistry; iv) Specialization in Chemistry.

Upon satisfactory completion of any of the above-mentioned programs, a graduate is eligible for membership in the Order. A working knowledge of French is required.

Students should note that CHEM 450 has a performance prerequisite and is essential for Honours programs. CHEM 419 has a performance prerequisite for the Specialization programs. Students who cannot meet these prerequisites will not be able to complete the programs but may complete a Major. For more details, students should consult with the Department.

Courses that consist of both laboratories and lectures require that a satisfactory performance be obtained in each of the components for successful completion of the course.

The superscript indicates credit value.

45 Core Component for Chemistry
CHEM 217, 218, 221, 222, 234, 235, 241, 242, 271, 312, 324, 325, 333, 341, 393

*For cégep equivalents these courses must be replaced with an equivalent number of other Organic Chemistry credits.

48 Core Component for Biochemistry
BIOL 261, 266, 364, 368; CHEM 217, 218, 221, 222, 234, 235, 241, 271, 324, 335, 375, 393

*For students entering with the cégep equivalents, these credits must be replaced with an equivalent number of other Organic Chemistry credits (for students in the Specialization or Honours) or with an equivalent number of credits in Chemistry or related disciplines, as approved by the departmental adviser (for students in the Major).

BSc Honours in Chemistry
An Honours in Chemistry program consists of completion of the requirements of the Specialization in Chemistry with the election of CHEM 450 as the senior research project.

NOTE: Students must meet the University
regulations concerning the Honours degree. Honours students are encouraged to attend departmental seminars.

60 BSc Honours in Chemistry
45 Core component for Chemistry
3 CHEM 495
12 Additional credits in Chemistry which must include CHEM 450

72 BSc Honours in Biochemistry
48 Core component for Biochemistry
3 CHEM 477 or BIOL 468
15 CHEM 312, 325, 450; BIOL 367
6 Credits of 400-level courses in the Biochemistry area (CHEM 470, 471, 472, 475, 478, 481, and when appropriate, CHEM 498); three credits may be replaced by a 400-level course in Chemistry or when appropriate, CHEM 498.

6 Credits of 400-level courses in the Biochemistry area (CHEM 470, 471, 472, 475, 478, 481, and when appropriate, CHEM 498); three credits may be replaced by a 400-level course in Chemistry or when appropriate, CHEM 498.

NOTE: Students must meet the University regulations concerning the Honours degree. Honours students in second year and beyond are encouraged to attend departmental seminars.

60 BSc Specialization in Chemistry
45 Core component for Chemistry
3 CHEM 495
12 Additional credits in Chemistry, which must include CHEM 419

45 BSc Major in Chemistry
45 Core component for Chemistry Substitution of courses from within the Core program by other courses in Chemistry or related disciplines (Mathematics, Physics, Biology, Geology) up to a maximum of nine credits, will be accepted, if previously approved by a departmental program adviser. It is expected that such substitutions will be in accord with the overall program of study being followed by the student.

48 BSc Major in Biochemistry
48 Core component for Biochemistry
*For students with cégep equivalents, these may be replaced by an equivalent number of credits in Chemistry or related disciplines, as approved by the departmental adviser.

24 Minor in Chemistry
24 Chosen from the Department’s offerings, with due regard to prerequisites, such that the courses chosen form a coherent pattern which complements the student’s other areas of study. The course pattern chosen must have been previously approved by a departmental program adviser.

Director
SEBASTIEN ROBIDOIX, Assistant Professor

The Chemistry and Biochemistry Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BSc Honours or Specialization in Chemistry and Biochemistry. Students interested in applying for the Chemistry and Biochemistry co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with four work terms. Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified by the Faculty of Arts and Science and the Institute for Co-operative Education, in order to continue their studies in the co-op format. Liaison between the student, the employers and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Chemistry and Biochemistry co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers. Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

Courses
A student may be exempted from one or more of the introductory courses, on the basis of work done at the cégep level. Where exemptions are given, replacement courses must be chosen with the approval of a departmental adviser. In the case of certain programs approved by the Order of Chemists of Quebec, the courses must be replaced with an equivalent number of credits in the same sub-discipline as the exemptions.
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

CHEM 205  **General Chemistry I** (3 credits)
Stoichiometry, states of matter, atomic structure, electron structure of atoms, the periodic table, periodic properties, bonding, solids. Lectures and laboratory.

*NOTE:* This course presumes a good grounding in secondary school mathematics. Students lacking such grounding or non-science students seeking only an awareness of chemistry are advised to enrol in CHEM 208.

*NOTE:* Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.

CHEM 206  **General Chemistry II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 205. Thermochemistry, solutions and their properties, equilibrium, ionic equilibrium, pH, buffers, kinetics, reaction mechanisms, other selected topics related to biochemistry, biology, and engineering. Lectures and laboratory.

*NOTE:* Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.

CHEM 208  **Chemistry in Our Lives** (3 credits)
This course is designed as an introduction to chemistry for non-science students. It concentrates on establishing the chemical concepts and vocabulary necessary to understand the many roles chemistry plays in people’s daily lives. Issues to be presented will range from design and testing of drugs to protection of the ozone layer. The chemical phenomena, methodology, and theory will be presented as needed to understand the various issues covered in the course. Lectures only.

*NOTE:* This course is not a prerequisite for any Chemistry course. This course may not be taken for credit by science students.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for CHEM 208 may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 209  **Discovering Biotechnology** (3 credits)
The course begins with an exploration of the roles of genes and proteins in life processes. It then proceeds to an examination of the basic scientific principles behind manipulation of biological molecules to produce desired changes. Students are introduced to the specific applications of the technology to medicine, agriculture, and the environment. Economic and ethical issues raised by biotechnology are also examined.

*NOTE:* This course is intended for non-scientists, and may not be taken for credit by Biochemistry or Biology students.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for CHEZ 209 may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 212  **Analytical Chemistry for Biologists** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Chemistry 201 or 202-NYB or CHEM 206; cégep Physics 301 or 203-NYB or PHYS 206 and 226; cégep Mathematics 203 or 201-NYB or MATH 205. Chemical equilibria and titrations, treatment of analytical data, introduction to spectroscopy. Lectures and laboratory.

*NOTE:* This course may not be taken for credit by students registered in a Chemistry or Biochemistry program.

CHEM 217  **Introductory Analytical Chemistry I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Chemistry 201 or 202-NYB or CHEM 206; cégep Physics 301 or 203-NYC or PHYS 206 and 226; cégep Mathematics 103 or 201-NY or MATH 203; cégep Mathematics 203 or 201-NYB or MATH 205. Precipitation methods and solubility products; activity, chemical equilibria and titration curves of neutralization and complexation systems; treatment of analytical data. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 218  **Introductory Analytical Chemistry II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 217. Chemical equilibria and titration curves of oxidation-reduction, precipitation, and non-aqueous systems; potentiometry and potentiometric titrations; introduction to spectroscopy with emphasis on molecular and atomic absorption spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 221  **Introductory Organic Chemistry I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Chemistry 201 or 202-NYB, or CHEM 206. Basic aspects of orbitals and their role in covalent bonding; delocalization of electrons. Alkanes: structure, nomenclature, isomerism, reactions. Introductory stereochemistry: enantiomers, diastereomers, conformers, Fischer and Newman projections, specification of chirality, E/Z isomerism. Conformations of cyclic compounds. Alkylhalides: Sn1, Sn2, E1; E2 reaction mechanisms. Free-radical reactions, organometallic compounds. Chemistry of alkenes, alkynes, and dienes. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 222  **Introductory Organic Chemistry II** (3 credits)
CHEM 234  **Physical Chemistry I: Thermodynamics** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Chemistry 201 or 202-NYB or CHEM 206; cégep Physics 301 or 203-NYC or PHYS 206 and 226; cégep Mathematics 103 or 201-NYA or MATH 203; cégep Mathematics 203 or 201-NYB or MATH 205. The properties of real gases; fugacities; first, second and third laws of thermodynamics; the Phase Rule; one- and two-component systems; real solutions, and partial molal properties. Lectures, problem assignments, and assigned readings.

CHEM 235  **Physical Chemistry: Kinetics of Chemical Reactions** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 234. Mathematical treatment of experimental results; theories of reaction rates; unimolecular reactions; the steady-state approximation; factors influencing rates of reactions in solution; acid-base catalysis; catalysis by enzymes and the Michaelis-Menten mechanism; free-radical reactions; photochemical reactions; experimental methods and techniques. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 241  **Inorganic Chemistry I: Introduction to Periodicity and Valence Theory** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Chemistry 201 or 202-NYB or CHEM 206; cégep Physics 301 or 203-NYC or PHYS 206 and 226; cégep Mathematics 103 or 201-NYA or MATH 203; cégep Mathematics 203 or 201-NYB or MATH 205. The structure of the atom; the periodic table; properties of atoms, covalent bonding treatments including Lewis theory, valence shell electron pair repulsion theory of structure, valence bond and molecular orbital theory. Crystal field theory applied to the structure and properties of transition metal complexes. Bonding theories of metallic materials and semi-conductors. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 242  **Inorganic Chemistry II: The Chemistry of the Main Group Elements** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 241. A survey of the properties and reactions of: hydrogen; Group 1, lithium to cesium; and Group 2, beryllium to radium; including the theory of ionic bonding and structure. The descriptive chemistry of Group 13, boron to thallium; Group 14, carbon to lead; Group 15, nitrogen to bismuth; Group 16, sulphur to polonium; Group 17, the halogens; and Group 18, the chemistry of the noble gases. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 271  **Biochemistry I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 221; CHEM 222 previously or concurrently. An introduction to the essentials of biochemistry: protein structure, enzymology, carbohydrate metabolism, electron transport, integration and regulation of metabolism. Lectures, tutorials and laboratory.

CHEM 298  **Selected Topics in Chemistry** (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

CHEM 312  **Intermediate Analytical Chemistry** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 217; CHEM 218. A continuation of CHEM 217 and 218, with emphasis on instrumental methods of analysis. Emission spectroscopy; X-ray spectroscopy; voltammetry and coulometry; amperometric titrations; coulometry and coulometric titrations, conductometry: chromatography with particular emphasis on gas chromatography, and high performance liquid chromatography. Laboratory is taken concurrently and provides experience in analytical techniques described in lectures. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 324  **Organic Chemistry III: Organic Reactions** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 222, or equivalent; CHEM 235 previously or concurrently. A mechanistic survey of reactions of major synthetic utility. Determination of reaction mechanisms. Importance of reactive intermediates: carbocations, carbanions, radicals, and carbenes. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 325  **Organic Chemistry IV: Organic Structure and Stereochemistry** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 222, or equivalent. Organic structure and stereochemistry including the relationship of stereochemistry to physical properties and chemical reactivity. Determination of organic structure and stereochemistry by chemical and spectroscopic means. Introduction to molecular symmetry. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 326  **Natural Products** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 324 previously or concurrently. The structures, mechanisms of action, and biosynthetic origins of biologically important compounds such as fatty acids, polyketides, terpenes, steroids, alkaloids, and beta-lactam antibiotics are discussed. The role of traditional organic chemistry in the development of modern biochemistry and biotechnology is illustrated with examples from medicine and agriculture. Lectures only.

CHEM 327  **Organic Chemistry of Polymers** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 222, or equivalent. Introduction to the fundamental aspects of polymers and polymerization. Methods of preparation, reaction mechanisms of polymer synthesis including condensation polymerization; addition polymerization: free radical, anionic, cationic; Ziegler-Natta (heterogeneous) and coordination (homogeneous: metalloccenes) polymerization. Polymer characterization and uses. Lectures and problem sessions.

CHEM 333  **Introduction to Quantum Theory** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 234; CHEM 241. The course introduces students to the concept of quantum mechanics and the electronic structure of atoms and molecules. Topics include the
CHEM 334  Physical Chemistry: Laboratory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 235. A series of experiments illustrating modern techniques for the examination of solids, liquids, and gases. Some experiments may include the automated collection and computerized analysis of data. Laboratory only.

CHEM 335  Biophysical Chemistry (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 235, 271. This course examines the physical basis for the structures of biomolecules (energetics of protein folding), the organization and structures of biomembranes and biologically relevant systems, and intermolecular interactions (e.g., ligand binding). Both fundamental theory and techniques used to characterize these physical properties are covered. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 341  Inorganic Chemistry III: The Transition Metals (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 217; CHEM 218; CHEM 241; CHEM 242. Theories of bonding in transition metal complexes, including ligand field theory, applied to structure, physical properties, and reactivity of transition metal complexes: organometallic chemistry and catalysis. Metals in biological systems. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 375  Biochemistry II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 222; CHEM 271. A survey of selected pathways in intermediary metabolism, including their regulation and physiological significance, lipid, amino acid and nucleotide metabolism, cholesterol biosynthesis, urea cycle and the biochemistry of protein synthesis. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 393  Spectroscopy and Structure of Organic Compounds (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 222. This course examines the identification of organic compounds using methods based on electronic, vibrational, nuclear magnetic resonance and mass spectrosopies. In each case, there is an introduction to the principles of the spectroscopy and a discussion of how its spectra vary with structure. Particular emphasis is placed upon the UV-visible spectra of conjugated molecules; the identification of functional groups by IR spectroscopy; the use of NMR spectroscopy, including 2D methods, for the determination of stereochemistry; and the use of mass spectrometry for ascertaining molecular constitution. The use of computer simulation and information retrieval for structure determination is introduced. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for CHEM 328 may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 398  Selected Topics in Chemistry (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

CHEM 415  Analytical Separations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 312. High performance liquid separations on an analytical (non-preparative) scale are surveyed. Fundamental separation mechanisms and application of the techniques are discussed. Emphasis is placed on capillary electrophoretic separations of biologically relevant analytes which include peptides, proteins and nucleic acids. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a CHEM 498 number may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 419  Independent Study and Practicum (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Must have completed the 45-credit Core program, or equivalent, with a GPA of 2.00 (C) or better. In collaboration with and under the direction of a member of Faculty, the student carries out independent study and practical work on a problem chosen from the student's area of concentration. The student presents his or her work to the Department in the form of a scientific poster and submits a written report to the supervisor.
NOTE: During the academic session before the one in which this project is to be undertaken, the student must have obtained the consent of the Department, by consultation with the CHEM 419 coordinator, and must have also been accepted by a faculty supervisor. Independent study and practical work.

CHEM 421  Physical Organic Chemistry (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 324 or CHEM 325; CHEM 235. Determination of organic reaction mechanisms using kinetics, activation parameters, acid-base catalysis, Bronsted catalysis law, solvent effects, medium effects, isotope effects, substituent effects, and linear free energy relationships. Lectures only.

CHEM 424  Organic Synthesis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 324. This course is concerned with synthetic strategy and design. It provides an introduction to advanced synthetic methods and reagents, involving heteroatoms such as sulphur, phosphorus, tin and selenium, as well as an overview of the uses of protecting groups in organic chemistry. The concept of retrosynthesis and a few asymmetric reactions are discussed using syntheses of natural products from the literature as examples.

CHEM 431  Computational Chemistry for Chemists and Biochemists (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 333 or permission of the
Department. This course presents the concepts, tools, and techniques of modern computational chemistry, and provides a very broad overview of the various fields of application across chemistry and biochemistry. The course is divided into two parts: 1) Molecular structure, which covers molecular mechanics, and elementary electronic structure theory of atoms and molecules; and 2) Chemical reactivity, which covers applications of quantum chemistry and molecular dynamics techniques to studies of chemical reactions. The applications discussed include organic molecules and their reactions, peptides and proteins, drug design, DNA, polymers, inorganics, and materials. The course includes a practical component where students acquire hands-on experience with commonly used computational chemistry computer software.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a CHEM 498 number may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 445 Industrial Catalysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 234, 235. Basic and recent concepts in catalysis are described with particular emphasis on heterogeneous catalysis. The technical, economic and environmental aspects of industrial catalysis are covered. The processes to be studied are chosen from the petroleum industry, the natural gas and coal processing industry, and the production of thermoplastics and synthetic fibres. The course ends with a rapid survey of problems associated with the treatment of industrial pollutants and with catalytic converters. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a CHEM 498 number may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 450 Research Project and Thesis (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Sixty credits including the 45-credit Core program, or equivalent and enrolment in Honours in Chemistry; or written permission of the Department. By departmental decision, such permission is only given if the student has a GPA of 3.00 or better, for all courses in this program. The student works on a research project in the student’s area of concentration, selected in consultation with and conducted under the supervision of a faculty member of the Department. The student writes a thesis on the results and defends it before a departmental committee.

NOTE: During the academic session before the one in which this project is to be undertaken, the student must have obtained the consent of the Department, by consultation with the CHEM 450 coordinator, and must have also been accepted by a faculty supervisor.

CHEM 450 Environmental Biochemistry (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 271, 375; BIOL 367; or permission of the Department. This course examines the biochemical effects of environmental stresses on organisms, and adaptations that allow organisms to face these stresses. Emphasis is placed on biochemical responses to toxic compounds such as aromatics, halogenated aliphatics, drugs, and heavy metals. Other topics may include adaptations to stresses such as temperature extremes, pathogens, and ionizing radiation. Applications to related biotechnological processes are also considered.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a CHEM 498 number may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 471 Enzyme Kinetics and Mechanism (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 271. Steady-state kinetics, including the use of initial velocity studies and product inhibition to establish a kinetic mechanism; nonsteady-state kinetics, isotope effects, energy of activation, etc; detailed mechanisms of selected enzymes. Lectures only.

CHEM 472 Chemical Toxicology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 271. Introduction to the general principles of toxicology with emphasis on the toxic effects of chemicals in humans. Dose-response relationships, types and routes of exposure, absorption and disposition of toxic substances, toxicokinetics, types of toxic response, and factors affecting toxic response. Toxicity testing, risk assessment, and interpretation of toxicological data. Lectures only.

CHEM 475 Protein Engineering and Design (3 credits)
This course will examine the principles behind protein design, how techniques of protein engineering are used, and the methods used to assess the properties of the proteins. Examples will include studies of protein stability and of structure-function relationships, design of catalytic antibodies and applications to drug design. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a CHEM 498 number may not take this course for credit.

CHEM 477 Advanced Laboratory in Biochemistry (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 375; BIOL 368 previously or concurrently. Theory and practice of techniques in enzymology and protein chemistry, including steady-state and stopped-flow enzyme kinetics, ligand binding, immunological techniques, proteomics, computer modelling, and chemical modification of proteins. Tutorials and laboratory.

CHEM 478 Hormone Biochemistry (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 375. This course deals with an in-depth study of the vertebrate hormones and involves a study of the precise chemical structure and properties of each hormone, its biosynthesis and mode of secretion from the
cell. The circulating form of the hormone is examined, as well as the nature of the hormone receptor. The cellular mechanism of action and the relationship of the hormone’s action to the intact animal are investigated. Lectures only.

CHEM 481  Bioinorganic Chemistry
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 271; CHEM 241. Role of metals in biochemical systems. Essential trace elements, zinc enzymes, oxygen transport and storage, metalloproteins and biological electron transfer, structure-function relationships in heme enzymes, nitrogen fixation; model compounds for metalloproteins and metalloenzymes. Lectures only.

CHEM 493  Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 222, or equivalent. This course is designed to provide the background in magnetic resonance theory necessary to understand modern high-resolution NMR experiments and instrumentation. The basic theory in the introductory section also applies to electron spin resonance (ESR). Relaxation and through-bond and through-space interactions, and experiments to investigate them are considered. Spin manipulations and behaviour in multiple-pulse, Fourier transform NMR techniques used for common spectral editing and two-dimensional experiments are discussed. Lectures only.

CHEM 495  Modern Spectroscopy
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 333. This course demonstrates how quantum theory applies to the measurement of absorption and emission spectra of atoms and molecules. The course examines rotational, vibrational, and electronic spectroscopy. Photoelectron and related spectroscopies. Lasers and laser spectroscopy. Lectures and laboratory.

CHEM 498  Advanced Topics in Chemistry
(3 credits)

CHEM 499  Advanced Topics in Chemistry
(6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
Chair
CATHARINE VALLEJO, Associate Professor (Spanish)

Professor
LIONEL J. SANDERS (Classics)

Associate Professors
M. CATHERINE BOLTON (Classics)
ANTHONY COSTANZO (Italian)
HELMUT F. FAMIRA (German)
JANE E. FRANCIS (Classics)
JOSÉ ANTONIO GIMÉNEZ-MICÓ (Spanish)

Assistant Professors
HUGH HAZELTON (Spanish)
BRADLEY J. NELSON (Spanish)

Lecturer
LUIS OCHOA (Spanish)

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Hall Building, Room: H 663
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2310

Department Objectives
Classics programs have two related aims: first, to provide a solid background to the cultures of ancient Greece and Rome through written documents, including historical and literary sources, and archaeological evidence; and second, to train students to read and interpret text in ancient Greek and Latin.

The Modern Language programs provide a stimulating intellectual milieu for learning and strengthening skills in critical thinking, language proficiency, intercultural understanding, literary studies and contemporary approaches to modern languages and cultures, particularly German, Italian, and Hispanic.

Linguistics is the scientific study of the human language faculty. Teaching and research in the Linguistics programs focus on two areas: linguistics as a branch of cognitive science, encompassing fields such as syntax, phonology and language acquisition; and the nature of language change, with particular emphasis on the Indo-European language family.

Programs
The Department of Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics offers undergraduate programs leading to the BA degree in Classics, German, Italian, Spanish, and Linguistics.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value. All these programs can normally be completed within the regular three-year university sessions.

Classics

60 BA Honours in Classics
36 Honours Core consisting of:
9 Chosen from CLAS 211, 212, 320, 330
6 CLAS 280 or 290
6 CLAS 381, 382, or 391 and 392
3 Chosen from CLAS 230, 240, 242, 341, 343
3 CLAS 261 or 262
3 Chosen from CLAS 266, 267, 353, 364, 365, 369
6 CLAS 450, 451

6 LING 330, 431, or other Linguistics courses chosen in consultation with the Department

Concentration in Classical Civilizations
36 Honours Core (see above)
9 Chosen from CLAS 230, 240, 242, 341, 343
6 Chosen from CLAS 266, 364, 365, 369, 370
3 Chosen from CLAS 261, 262, 353
6 Credits in either Classics or another subject chosen in consultation with the Department

42 BA Major in Classics
18 Major Core consisting of:
9 Chosen from CLAS 211, 212, 320, 330
3 Chosen from CLAS 230, 240, 242, 341, 343
Concentration in Classical Languages and Literature
18 Major Core (see above)
6 CLAS 280 or 290
6 CLAS 381 and 382, or 391 and 392
6 CLAS 410 and 411, or 420 and 421
6 CLAS 280 or 290, or other Linguistics courses chosen in consultation with the Department

Concentration in Classical Civilization
18 Major Core (see above)
9 Chosen from CLAS 230, 240, 242, 341, 343
6 Chosen from CLAS 266, 267, 268, 365, 369, 370
3 Chosen from CLAS 261, 262, 353
6 Credits in either Classics or another subject chosen in consultation with the Department

Minor in Classical Languages and Literature
12 CLAS 211, 212, 320, 330
12 Chosen from 280, 290, 381, 382, 391, 392

Minor in Classical Civilization
6 Chosen from CLAS 211, 212, 320, 330
6 Chosen from CLAS 230, 240, 242, 341, 343
12 Chosen from CLAS 261, 262, 266, 267, 280, 290, 353

Minor in Classical Archaeology
3 CLAS 266
6 Chosen from CLAS 230, 240, 242, 341, 343
9 Chosen from CLAS 257, 364, 365, 369, 370
6 Credits in either Classics or another subject chosen in consultation with the Department

German
60 BA Honours in German*
12 GERM 240, or 241 and 242; 255
24 GERM 271, 301, 302, 303, 307, 308, 365, 366
21 Credits chosen from 400-level courses in German, of which at least six credits must be from GERM 405, 406, 461, 462
3 GERM 490
NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department, advanced students may not be required to take any courses at the 200 level.
*Admission suspended for 2004-05.

42 BA Major in German*
12 GERM 240, or 241 and 242; 255

Italian
60 BA Honours in Italian
6 ITAL 240, or ITAL 241 and 242, or ITAL 253 and 254
12 Credits chosen from ITAL 301, 302, 310, 311, 265, 266
39 Credits in an approved sequence chosen from all courses in Italian
3 ITAL 490
NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department, advanced students may not be required to take any courses at the 200 level.

42 BA Major in Italian
6 ITAL 240, or ITAL 241 and 242, or ITAL 253 and 254
12 Credits chosen from ITAL 301, 302, 310, 311, 265, 266
24 Credits in an approved sequence chosen from all courses in Italian
NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department, advanced students may not be required to take any courses at the 200 level.

Minor in Italian
30 Credits in Italian
NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department, advanced students may not be required to take any courses at the 200 level.

Spanish
60 BA Honours in Spanish
15 SPAN 240 (or 241 and 242), 301, 302, 303
15 Credits chosen from SPAN 300, 311, 320, 321, 362, 363, 365
12 Credits chosen from Group A
(SSPAN 406 to 445)
6 Credits chosen from courses higher than SPAN 308
6 SPAN elective credits at the 400 level
6 SPAN 490, 491
NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department, advanced students may not be required to take any courses at the 200 level.
60  BA Specialization in Spanish  
(Expression and Culture)  
15 SPAN 240\(^6\) (or 241\(^1\) and 242\(^2\)), 301\(^3\), 302\(^4\), 303\(^5\)  
15 Credits chosen from SPAN 310\(^6\), 311\(^7\), 320\(^8\), 321\(^9\), 362\(^3\), 363\(^3\), 365\(^3\)  
9 Credits chosen from Group B  
(Span 446 to 474)  
12 Credits chosen from courses higher than  
SPAN 303  
6 SPAN elective credits at the 400 level  
3 SPAN 495\(^3\)  

NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department,  
advanced students may not be required to take  
any courses at the 200 level.

42  BA Major in Spanish  
Option A: Literature and Society  
15 SPAN 240\(^6\) (or 241\(^1\) and 242\(^2\)), 301\(^3\), 302\(^4\), 303\(^5\)  
9 Credits chosen from SPAN 310\(^6\), 311\(^7\), 320\(^8\), 321\(^9\)  
6 Credits chosen from SPAN 362\(^3\), 363\(^3\), 365\(^3\)  
9 Credits chosen from Group A  
(Span 406 to 445)  
3 SPAN elective credits at the 400 level  

Option B: Expression and Culture  
15 SPAN 240\(^6\) (or 241\(^1\) and 242\(^2\)), 301\(^3\), 302\(^4\), 303\(^5\)  
6 Credits chosen from SPAN 310\(^6\), 311\(^7\), 320\(^8\), 321\(^9\)  
9 Credits chosen from SPAN 306\(^3\), 307\(^3\), 308\(^3\), 362\(^3\), 363\(^3\), 365\(^3\)  
9 Credits chosen from Group B  
(Span 446 to 474)  
3 SPAN elective credits at the 400 level  

NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department,  
advanced students may not be required to take  
any courses at the 200 level.

30  Minor in Spanish  
18 SPAN 200\(^6\) (or 201\(^1\) and 202\(^2\)), 240\(^3\) (or  
241\(^1\) and 242\(^2\)), 301\(^3\), 303\(^3\)  
12 Credits chosen from all other courses  
above SPAN 301, of which three credits  
must be at the 400 level  

NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department,  
advanced students may not be required to take  
any courses at the 200 level.

33  Minor in Spanish Translation  
18 SPAN 200\(^6\) (or 201\(^1\) and 202\(^2\)), 240\(^3\) (or  
241\(^1\) and 242\(^2\)), 301\(^3\), 303\(^3\)  
12 SPAN 306\(^3\), 307\(^3\), 473\(^3\), 474\(^3\)  
3 Credits chosen from SPAN 362\(^3\), 363\(^3\),  
365\(^3\)  

NOTE: Upon consultation with the Department,  
advanced students may not be required to take  
any courses at the 200 level.

Linguistics  

60  BA Honours in Linguistics  
A student entering an Honours program in  
Linguistics will normally take the following  
courses:  
18 LING 200\(^6\), 312\(^2\), 372\(^3\), 373\(^3\)  
18 LING 400\(^6\), 401\(^1\), 421\(^1\), 431\(^1\)  
12 LING credits chosen at the 300 and 400  
level  
12 LING credits, or 12 credits chosen in  
consultation with the Department from  
the following: Latin, Greek, Russian,  
German, Spanish, Italian, French,  
English, Portuguese, TESL, Sociology,  
Psychology, Philosophy  

42  BA Major in Linguistics  
15 LING 200\(^6\), 312\(^2\), 372\(^3\)  
21 LING credits chosen in consultation with  
the Department at the 300 and 400 level  
6 Credits in either Linguistics or another  
specialization chosen in consultation with the  
Department  

30  Minor in Linguistics  
6 LING 200\(^6\)  
24 Credits in Linguistics  

Courses  

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of  
equivalent courses.

PROGRAM COURSES:

Classics  

CLAS 211  Greek Literature  (3 credits)  
An introduction to the literature of ancient  
Greece, this course focuses on Homer and the  
epic cycle, the Homeric hymns, Hesiod and lyric  
poetry, tragedy and comedy. The texts are read  
in English translation.

CLAS 212  Roman Literature  (3 credits)  
An introduction to the major authors of the  
Roman world, this course focuses on Catullus,  
Virgil, Horace, Ovid and Lucretius; works of the  
dramatists, orators and satirists may also be  
include. The texts are read in English translation.

CLAS 230  (also listed as HIST 219)  
Ancient Near East  (3 credits)  
A political, social, economic, and intellectual  
history of the ancient Near East, this course  
survey the period from the origins of civilization  
in the middle of the fourth millennium to  
Alexander the Great’s conquest of the Persian  
Empire in the latter part of the fourth century B.C.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for  
HIST 219 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 240  (also listed as HIST 223)  
Greek History from the Bronze Age to Alexander  (3 credits)  
This course offers a political, social, economic,
and cultural history of Greece from the Minoan-Mycenaean period in the second millennium to the end of Classical Greek civilization in the fourth century B.C., with special emphasis placed upon Athens.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 223 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 242  (also listed as HIST 225)  
History of the Roman Republic  
(3 credits)

This course offers a political, social, economic, and cultural history of Rome from the city's origins to the establishment of the Roman Empire under the Emperor Augustus.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 225 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 261  Greek Mythology  (3 credits)

A survey of the myths of ancient Greece and their characters — deities, heroes, mortals and monsters, this course examines the significance of the myths within their own time and their relevance for the modern world. Both literary and visual sources are used.

CLAS 262  Mythology of the Ancient Mediterranean  (3 credits)

An examination of the common mythological themes of the ancient Mediterranean, this course focuses on the events, the characters, and the significance of recurrent elements as found in the myths of Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece, and Rome.

CLAS 266  An Introduction to Classical Archaeology  (3 credits)

This course provides a general overview of the material remains of ancient Greece from the Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period. It addresses the function, context, dating, and meaning of artifacts, as well as methods of analysis.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 266 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 267  The Archaeology of the Greek Bronze Age  (3 credits)

The Bronze Age in Mainland Greece, Crete, and the Greek Islands.

CLAS 280  Introductory Ancient Greek  (6 credits)

The fundamentals of Greek grammar are presented in a course designed to enable the student to read the ancient authors as soon as possible.

CLAS 290  Introductory Latin  (6 credits)

The fundamentals of Latin grammar are presented in a course designed to enable the student to read the principal Roman authors as soon as possible.

CLAS 298  Selected Topics in Classics  (3 credits)

CLAS 299  Selected Topics in Classics  (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

CLAS 320  The Heroic Epics of Greece and Rome  (3 credits)

Homer's Iliad and Odyssey and Virgil's Aeneid are considered in depth, with some attention given to other examples of epic, such as the Argonautica of Apollonius of Rhodes and Lucretius' Pharsalia. Topics include epic as a genre, the nature of oral poetry, ethical values presented and the epic tradition and innovation. The texts are read in English translation.

CLAS 330  Greek Drama  (3 credits)

Designed as an introduction to Greek drama from the origins of tragedy in the sixth century to New Comedy, this course consists of a detailed study of selected plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes and Menander. Also considered are Aristotle's Poetics and production techniques of the Greek theatre. The texts are read in English translation.

CLAS 341  (also listed as HIST 323)  
Greek History from Alexander to the Roman Conquest  
(3 credits)

A political, social, economic, and cultural history of the Greek world from Alexander the Great to the Roman conquest of Greece in 146 B.C.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 241/HIST 224 or HIST 323 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 343  (also listed as HIST 327)  
History of the Roman Empire  
(3 credits)

This course offers a political, social, economic, and cultural history of the Roman Empire from Augustus to the end of the Roman Empire in the West.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 241/HIST 224 or HIST 323 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 353  Representations of Women in Ancient Greece and Rome  
(3 credits)

The ancient Greek and Roman representations of women are examined within their historical and cultural contexts. Focus is placed on the changing social roles, status and images of women in antiquity. Both visual and literary sources are used.

CLAS 364  Classical Greek Art and Archaeology  (3 credits)

An exploration of the monuments and artifacts of Classical Greece, ca. 680 to 380 B.C., this course concentrates on architecture, sculpture, vase painting, artistic production and methods of interpretation.

CLAS 365  Art and Archaeology of the Hellenistic Age  (3 credits)

An investigation of the art and archaeology of the Hellenistic age from the death of Alexander in 323 to the mid-first century B.C., this course examines architecture, sculpture, mosaics, wall painting and the minor arts; emphasis is on the Roman influence on Greek art of the period.
CLAS 369  Roman Art and Archaeology  
(3 credits)
An introduction to the artifacts and monuments of Roman civilization from the sixth century B.C. through the Empire (third century A.D.), this course examines artistic styles, techniques, function, iconography and interpretation.

CLAS 370  Practicum in Archaeology  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course is designed to give the student on-site fieldwork experience in either survey or excavation work. At least one month in the field is required.

CLAS 381  Reading Greek Prose  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CLAS 280 or equivalent. Prose works of authors such as Herodotus, Xenophon and Plato are read in the original Greek text. Attention is given to further study of grammatical and syntactical structures of the language.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 380 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 382  Reading Greek Poetry  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CLAS 280 or equivalent. Selected works of the ancient poets are read in the original Greek text, with emphasis on Homer and Euripides. Attention is given to further study of the grammatical and syntactical structures of the language.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 380 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 391  Reading Latin Prose  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CLAS 290 or equivalent. Prose works of authors such as Caesar, Cornelius Nepos, Cicero and Pliny are read in the original Latin text. Attention is given to further study of grammatical and syntactical structures of the language.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 390 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 392  Reading Latin Poetry  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CLAS 290 or equivalent. Selected works of the Roman poets are read in the original Latin text, with emphasis on Catullus, Ovid, Martial and Petronius. Attention is given to further study of grammatical and syntactical structures of the language.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 390 may not take this course for credit.

CLAS 398  Selected Topics in Classics  
(3 credits)
Works of the Greek historians, philosophers and orators are studied in depth. While authors read vary from year to year, the primary focus is on Herodotus, Thucydides, Plato or Demosthenes.

CLAS 411  Advanced Greek Poetry  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CLAS 381 and 382, or equivalent. Works of Greek epic, lyric or dramatic poetry are studied in depth. While authors read vary from year to year, the primary focus is on Homer, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides or Pindar.

CLAS 420  Advanced Latin Prose  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CLAS 391 and 392, or equivalent. Works of the Roman historians, philosophers and orators are studied in depth. While authors read vary from year to year, the primary focus is on Cicero, Sallust, Livy or Tacitus.

CLAS 421  Advanced Latin Poetry  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: CLAS 391 and 392, or equivalent. Works of the Roman poets are studied in depth. While authors read vary from year to year, the primary focus is on Virgil, Ovid, Horace, Juvenal or Lucretius.

CLAS 450  Honours Seminar  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The seminars focus on oral presentations by students. Topics vary from year to year.

CLAS 451  Honours Thesis  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The student works with an individual faculty member in a particular area of archaeology, history or philology to produce an extensive research paper.

CLAS 498  Advanced Topics in Classics  
(3 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

German

THE DEPARTMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO TRANSFER A STUDENT TO A HIGHER-LEVEL LANGUAGE COURSE IF IT IS DEEMED THAT THE COURSE FOR WHICH THE STUDENT HAS REGISTERED IS NOT APPROPRIATE FOR THE EXTENT OF HIS OR HER KNOWLEDGE OF THE LANGUAGE.

GERM 200  Introductory German: Intensive Course  
(6 credits)
This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the German language, completing the fundamental aspects of grammar in one term. This course covers the same material as GERM 201 and 202.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 201 or 202 may not take this course for credit.
GERM 201  Introductory German I (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the basic elements of German for the student with no knowledge of the language.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 200 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 202  Introductory German II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 201. The objective of this course is to complete the study of fundamental aspects of German grammar.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 200 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 240  Intermediate German: Intensive Course (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 200 or 202. This course provides a review of German grammar in a single term and furnishes additional details not dealt with in the introductory courses. It covers the same material as GERM 241 and 242. Practice is provided through readings, discussions, and composition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 241 or 242 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 241  Intermediate German I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 200 or 202. This course provides a review of German grammar and deals with additional details not covered in the introductory courses. Practice is provided through short readings, discussions, and composition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 240 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 242  Intermediate German II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 241. This course is a continuation of GERM 241. It completes the review of the grammar and includes additional details not covered in the introductory courses. Practice is provided through short readings, discussions, and composition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 240 may not take this course for credit.

UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED, ALL COURSES WITH NUMBERS 256 AND HIGHER WILL BE CONDUCTED IN GERMAN.

GERM 256  Translation I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 200 or 202. This course is designed to teach students how to read and translate German texts into English. Basic problems of German grammar will be reviewed.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 255 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 257  Translation II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 256. This course is a continuation of GERM 256 and deals with more complex problems of translation.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 255 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 271  German Composition and Conversation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 200 or 202. This course is designed to broaden the command of oral and written German at the intermediate level. This course is complementary to GERM 240 and 241 and will prepare students for the complexities of advanced German.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 270 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 298  Selected Topics in German (3 credits)
GERM 299  Selected Topics in German (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

GERM 301  Advanced German I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 240 or 242, and 256. This course is intended to give students increased fluency in and a firmer command of the German language. The course focuses on advanced grammatical problems, syntactical structures, and the use of idioms in spoken and written German.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 300 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 302  Advanced German II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 301. This course is a continuation of GERM 301, and deals with more complex problems of idiom and usage.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 300 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 306  Translation III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 240 or 242, and 257. This course deals with problems and techniques of translation into German, specialized vocabulary, and common German usage.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 305 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 307  Translation IV (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 306. This course is a continuation of GERM 306. The translation of a variety of texts concentrates on linguistic analysis and on the translation of idiomatic expressions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 305 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 308  German for Business Purposes (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 240 or 242, and 256. This course is designed to familiarize students with business terminology, correspondence and official usage in German.

GERM 365  German Civilization I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GERM 240 or 242, and 256. This course is designed to acquaint students with the intellectual and cultural history of German-speaking nations.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GERM 360 may not take this course for credit.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Enrollment Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GERM 366</td>
<td>German Civilization II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 256.</td>
<td>This course is designed to acquaint students with the cultural diversity of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland, with emphasis on developments since World War II.</td>
<td>GERM 360 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 398</td>
<td>Selected Topics in German</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
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<td>Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 399</td>
<td>Selected Topics in German</td>
<td>6 credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>GERM 405</td>
<td>Early German Literature I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course deals with German literature from its beginning of Germanic and Old High German literature through Middle High German literature, to the end of the Middle Ages, around 1500.</td>
<td>Students will write a research paper.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 406</td>
<td>Early German Literature II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course deals with German literature from 1500 to 1850: Humanism, Renaissance, Baroque, Enlightenment, to the Classical Period. Students will write a research paper.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 400 or 452 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 411</td>
<td>Literature of the Classic Period I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers a study of German literature of the late eighteenth century with emphasis on Enlightenment and Sturm und Drang.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 410 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 412</td>
<td>Literature of the Classic Period II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers in-depth study of the important Classic writers of German literature, such as Goethe and Schiller.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 410 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 416</td>
<td>Literature of the Romantic Period</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers a study of the literature of the German Romantic period.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 415 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 421</td>
<td>German Literature of the Nineteenth Century</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers a study of the German literature of the nineteenth century; post-Romanticism, Realism, and Naturalism.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 420 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 426</td>
<td>German Literature from 1900 to 1920</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers a study of German literature from the fin de siècle to the post-World War I period. Impressionism, Expressionism, Dadaism, and the traditional genres will be discussed.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 425 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 427</td>
<td>German Literature from 1920 to 1950</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers a study of German literature from 1920 to 1950. Works of the Weimar Republic, Hitler's Germany, the German emigration, and reaction to World War II are discussed.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 425 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 431</td>
<td>German Literature Since 1950: The Novel</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course presents German literature since World War II, with emphasis on the novel.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 430 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 432</td>
<td>German Literature Since 1950: Theatre and Poetry</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers a study of German literature since World War II, with emphasis on the theatre and poetry.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 430 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 436</td>
<td>The German Theatre</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course offers a study of some of the representative works of German theatre from 1400 to 1950.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 435 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 461</td>
<td>History of the German Language I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course deals with the linguistic and historic development of the German language from Indo-European roots to the end of the Middle Ages.</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 465 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERM 462</td>
<td>History of the German Language II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>GERM 240 or 242, and 257.</td>
<td>This course deals with the linguistic and historic development of the German language from the Middle Ages to today. It also covers the</td>
<td>Students who have received credit for GERM 462 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
development of the various German dialects.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
GERM 465 may not take this course for credit.

GERM 480 Tutorial I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.
This course offers guided readings in German
language and/or literature, to meet the student’s
individual needs. At least one major written
assignment is required.

GERM 481 Tutorial II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.
This course offers guided readings in German
language and/or literature, to meet the student’s
individual needs. At least one major written
assignment is required.

GERM 482 Tutorial III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.
This course offers guided readings in German
language and/or literature, to meet the student’s
individual needs. At least one major written
assignment is required.

GERM 483 Tutorial IV (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.
This course offers guided readings in German
language and/or literature, to meet the student’s
individual needs. At least one major written
assignment is required.

GERM 490 Honours Essay Tutorial
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Honours status. This course
provides the Honours candidate with the
opportunity to prepare an extensive research
essay, on a topic to be chosen by the candidate
with the approval of a supervising member of
the faculty of the German section.

GERM 498 Advanced Topics in German
(3 credits)

GERM 499 Advanced Topics in German
(6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and
prerequisites relevant in each case, will be
stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Italian

THE DEPARTMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO
TRANSFER A STUDENT TO A HIGHER-LEVEL
LANGUAGE COURSE IF IT IS DEEMED THAT
THE COURSE FOR WHICH THE STUDENT
HAS REGISTERED IS NOT APPROPRIATE
FOR THE EXTENT OF HIS OR HER
KNOWLEDGE OF THE LANGUAGE.

ITAL 200 Introductory Italian: Intensive
Course (6 credits)
This course provides a comprehensive
introduction to the Italian language, completing
the fundamental aspects of grammar in one
term. This course covers the same material as
ITAL 201 and 202.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
ITAL 201 or 202 or 210 or 211 or 252 or 253 or
254 may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 201 Introductory Italian I (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the
basic elements of Italian for the student with no
knowledge of the language.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
ITAL 200 or 210 or 211 or 252 or 253 or 254
may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 202 Introductory Italian II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 201. The objective is to
complete the study of fundamental aspects of
Italian grammar.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
ITAL 200 or 210 or 211 or 252 or 253 or 254
may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 240 Intermediate Italian: Intensive
Course (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 200 or 202. This course
provides a review of Italian grammar in one term
and deals with additional details not covered in
the introductory course. It covers the same ma-
terial as ITAL 241 and 242. Practice is provided
through readings, discussions, and composition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
ITAL 241 or 242 or 250 or 251 or 252 or 253 or
254 may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 241 Intermediate Italian I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 200 or 202. This course
provides a review of Italian grammar and deals
with additional details not covered in the intro-
ductive courses. Practice is provided through
short readings, discussions, and composition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
ITAL 240 or 250 or 251 or 252 or 253 or 254
may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 242 Intermediate Italian II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 241. This course is a
continuation of ITAL 241. It completes the
review of the grammar and provides additional
details not covered in the introductory courses.
Practice is provided through short readings,
discussions, and composition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
ITAL 240 or 250 or 251 or 252 or 253 or 254
may not take this course for credit.

UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED, ALL
COURSES WITH NUMBERS 253 AND
HIGHER WILL BE CONDUCTED IN ITALIAN.

ITAL 253 Italian for Dialect Speakers I
(3 credits)
This course is designed for speakers of Italian
dialects who wish to acquire training in standard
Italian. Emphasis is placed on grammar, lexicon,
sentence structure, and other fundamentals of
good usage. Both oral and written expression
are emphasized.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
ITAL 200 or 201 or 202 or 240 or 241 or 242 or
252 may not take this course for credit.
ITAL 254  **Italian for Dialect Speakers II**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 253. This course is a continuation of ITAL 253. It presents additional material not covered in ITAL 253 and provides practice through short readings, discussions, and composition.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ITAL 200 or 201 or 202 or 240 or 241 or 242 or 252 may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 256  **Translation I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 200 or 202 or 254. This course provides a review of the Italian grammar and introduces students to the fundamentals of translation.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ITAL 255 may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 257  **Translation II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 256. This course continues the review of Italian grammar begun in ITAL 256 and uses selected short texts for translation into Italian.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ITAL 255 may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 298  **Selected Topics in Italian**  
(3 credits)

ITAL 299  **Selected Topics in Italian**  
(6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ITAL 301  **Advanced Grammar and Composition I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 240 or 242 or 254. This course is intended to give the student increased fluency in and a firmer command of the language.

ITAL 302  **Advanced Grammar and Composition II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 301. This course is a continuation of ITAL 301. It provides students with further practice in advanced grammar and composition.

ITAL 306  **Advanced Translation I**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 257. This course deals with idiomatic Italian usage and provides practice by means of translations into Italian of published material on a variety of topics.

ITAL 307  **Advanced Translation II**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 306. This course is a continuation of ITAL 306. It deals with advanced problems and techniques of translation from Italian and into Italian.

ITAL 308  **Italian for Business**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 240 or 242 or 254. This course is designed to give intermediate-advanced level students a solid foundation in business vocabulary, correspondence, and basic business practices, as well as the cultural concepts necessary to enable them to express themselves in the Italian-speaking business world.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ITAL 298 number may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 310  **Survey of Italian Literature I**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 240 or 242 or 254. This course examines the major authors and trends of Italian literature from its origins to the end of the sixteenth century.

ITAL 311  **Survey of Italian Literature II**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 240 or 242 or 254. This course examines the major authors and trends of Italian literature from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the present.

ITAL 365  **Italian Civilization I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 240 or 242 or 254. This course provides a survey of Italy’s cultural and scientific achievements until the end of the sixteenth century. Attention is given to Italy’s social, political, and economic life.

ITAL 366  **Italian Civilization II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 240 or 242 or 254. This course provides a survey of Italy’s cultural and scientific achievements from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the present day. Attention is given to Italy’s social, political, and economic life.

ITAL 398  **Selected Topics in Italian**  
(3 credits)

ITAL 399  **Selected Topics in Italian**  
(6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ITAL 415  **Dante and the Middle Ages**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 310 or 365. In this course selected passages of the *Vita nuova*, the *Monarchia*, and other earlier works are studied. Dante’s contributions to the formation of the Italian language, literature, and culture are considered in their historical, social, and political context.

ITAL 416  **Dante: Divina Commedia**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 310 or 365. This course undertakes an analysis of selected cantos of the *Divina Commedia* as a synthesis of medieval culture.

ITAL 422  **Petrarch and Boccaccio**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 310 or 365. This course examines the origin and evolution of the early Italian novella. Petrarch and Boccaccio are studied as forerunners of humanism; emphasis is placed on Petrarch’s *Canzoniere* and Boccaccio’s *Decameron*.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ITAL 420 or 421 may not take this course for credit.
ITAL 427  **Italian Humanism and the Renaissance** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 310 or 365. This course deals with the rise of humanism and analyses the Renaissance as a historical and cultural concept. References are made to the social, historical, and artistic trends in fifteenth- and early sixteenth-century Italy. Emphasis is on representative works of Alberti, Valla, Leonardo da Vinci, Pico della Mirandola and Machiavelli.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ITAL 425 or 430 may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 434  **The Epic Tradition in Italy** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 310 or 365. This course explores the nature and evolution of the chivalresque genre in Italy, mainly within the context of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, and with special emphasis on Ariosto and Tasso.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ITAL 432 or 433 may not take this course for credit.

ITAL 435  **The Baroque Age in Italy** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 311 or 366. This course presents a study of the Baroque as a cultural concept, and deals with representative literary, historical, artistic, and scientific works from such figures as Marino, Sarpi, Campanella, Galileo, and Bernini.

ITAL 436  **The Age of Enlightenment in Italy** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 311 or 366. This course examines the Enlightenment as a cultural concept, and provides a study of representative texts of such authors as Goldoni, Vico, Parini, and Beccaria.

ITAL 439  **Romanticism in Italy** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 311 or 366. This course examines the concept of Romanticism in Italy and its relation to Risorgimento. Emphasis is on representative works of Foscolo, Manzoni, and Leopardi. References are made to the role of leading political figures of the period.

ITAL 443  **Post-unification Italian Culture: From Verismo to Futurism** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 311 or 366. This course provides a study of the debate on the nature of Realism and the avant-garde in Italy in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Readings are taken from such authors as Verga, Carducci, D’Annunzio and Marinetti.

ITAL 445  **Literature and Culture in Fascist Italy** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 311 or 366. This course explores the literary trends in Italy between the first and second World Wars within a historical and political context. It provides a study of representative works of such figures as Svevo, Pirandello, and Montale. Leading critical thinkers such as Croce and Gramsci are taken into consideration.

ITAL 446  **Cultural Expressions in Italy from Neo-Realism to the Present** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 311 or 366. This course examines the debate on Neo-realism and looks at literary and cinematographic expressions. It also deals with the Neo-avanguardia movement and questions of gender and post-modernism. Emphasis is on Calvino, Sciascia, Fellini, Antonioni, and Eco. References are also made to the social and political reality of contemporary Italy.

ITAL 450  **Feminist Discourse in Italy** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 311 or 366. This course studies the question of gender as a concept and traces its presence within the Italian cultural tradition from the Renaissance to the present. Representative works of figures such as Franco, Marinelli, de Fonseca Pimentel, Deledda, Aleramo, and Maraini are studied.

ITAL 461  **History of the Italian Language I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 301. This course examines the history of the Italian language from its origins to the end of the sixteenth century through the study of representative texts. Attention is given to other Romance languages.

ITAL 462  **History of the Italian Language II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ITAL 301. This course examines the history of the Italian language from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the present day through the study of representative texts. Attention is given to other Romance languages.

ITAL 480  **Tutorial I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Italian language and/or literature, and is designed to meet the individual needs of advanced students. Assignments include written and oral criticism of the works studied.

ITAL 481  **Tutorial II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Italian language and/or literature, and is designed to meet the individual needs of advanced students. Assignments include written and oral criticism of the works studied.

ITAL 482  **Tutorial III** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Italian language and/or literature, and is designed to meet the individual needs of advanced students. Assignments include written and oral criticism of the works studied.

ITAL 483  **Tutorial IV** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Italian language and/or literature, and is designed to meet the individual needs of advanced students. Assignments include written and oral criticism of the works studied.
ITAL 490  **Honours Essay Tutorial**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Honours status. This course provides the Honours candidate with the opportunity to prepare an extensive research essay, on a topic to be chosen by the candidate with the approval of a supervising member of the faculty of the Italian section.

ITAL 498  **Advanced Topics in Italian**  
(3 credits)

ITAL 499  **Advanced Topics in Italian**  
(6 credits)  
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**Spanish**

THE DEPARTMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO TRANSFER A STUDENT TO A HIGHER-LEVEL LANGUAGE COURSE IF IT IS DEEMED THAT THE COURSE FOR WHICH THE STUDENT HAS REGISTERED IS NOT APPROPRIATE FOR THE EXTENT OF HIS OR HER KNOWLEDGE OF THE LANGUAGE.

SPAN 200  **Introductory Spanish: Intensive Course**  
(6 credits)  
This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the Spanish language, completing the fundamental aspects of grammar in one term. This course covers the same material as SPAN 201 and 202.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SPAN 201 or 202 or 210 or 211 may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 201  **Introductory Spanish I**  
(3 credits)  
This course provides an introduction to the basic elements of Spanish for the student with no knowledge of the language.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SPAN 200 or 210 or 211 may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 202  **Introductory Spanish II**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 201. The objective of this course is to complete the study of fundamental aspects of Spanish grammar.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SPAN 200 or 210 or 211 may not take this course for credit.

UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED, ALL COURSES WITH NUMBERS 240 AND HIGHER WILL BE CONDUCTED IN SPANISH.

SPAN 240  **Intermediate Spanish: Intensive Course**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 200 or 202. This course provides a review of Spanish grammar in a single term and furnishes additional details not dealt with in the introductory courses. It covers the same material as SPAN 241 and 242. Practice is provided through readings, discussions, and composition.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SPAN 241 or 242 or 250 or 251 may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 241  **Intermediate Spanish I**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 200 or 202. This course provides a review of Spanish grammar and deals with additional details not covered in the introductory courses. Practice is provided through short readings, discussions, and composition.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SPAN 240 or 250 or 251 may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 242  **Intermediate Spanish II**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 241. This course is a continuation of SPAN 241. It completes the review of the grammar and includes additional details not covered in the introductory courses. Practice is provided through short readings, discussions, and composition.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SPAN 240 or 250 or 251 may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 298  **Special Topics in Spanish**  
(3 credits)

SPAN 299  **Special Topics in Spanish**  
(6 credits)  
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

SPAN 301  **Grammar and the Process of Writing I**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course offers a practical analysis of the conventions that govern grammar, spelling, punctuation, and syntax in Peninsular and Latin-American Spanish. It also focuses on the means of identifying, analysing, and using effective stylistic resources in different forms of writing such as summaries, notes, journals, and short stories.

SPAN 302  **Grammar and the Process of Writing II**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 301. This course continues the practical analysis of grammar and focuses on using effective stylistic resources and formal conventions in writing, especially for essays and related texts.

SPAN 303  **Critical Reading of Hispanic Texts**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course offers a survey of the major rhetorical devices and methodological tools for the critical reading of literary and other texts, and for the production of well-founded and persuasive writing in Spanish. The course covers notions of narratology and poetics, as well as discourse analysis and critical thinking. Activities include close reading of Hispanic texts and practical work in research and documentation, as well as the presentation...
SPAN 306  Introduction to Translation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course examines Spanish and English grammar in a comparative context in order to provide a sound basis for translation between the two languages. It also aims to develop lexical and semantic knowledge of the Spanish language through analysis of textual materials. Students translate short texts from a variety of fields such as literature, business, journalism, politics, and science. Translation is primarily from English to Spanish (some reference to French is included).

SPAN 307  Translation Practice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 306. This course continues the examination of Spanish and English grammar in a practical context as a basis for translation between the two languages. It also enhances the students’ lexical and semantic knowledge of the Spanish language through direct, practical experience in translation. Students translate texts from a variety of fields, with a particular emphasis on business, finance, tourism, journalism, and the arts. Translation is primarily from English to Spanish (some reference to French is included).

SPAN 308  Spanish for Business (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course is designed to give students a solid foundation in business vocabulary and basic business practices, as well as the cultural concepts necessary to enable them to function in the Spanish-speaking business world. Activities may include the elaboration of different types of business documents, oral group activities and simulations, and the development of strategies needed for comprehension through visual and/or aural material.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an SPAN 398 number may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 310  Conquest and Empire: Spanish Literature from the Twelfth to the Seventeenth Centuries (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course introduces students to medieval and early modern Spanish literature by examining the relationship between cultural manifestations and emergent narratives of Spanish national history. Students are also introduced to literary analysis and its relation to socio-cultural issues through activities that may include small group discussions, close readings, short analytical papers, and essay exams.

SPAN 311  Crisis and Introspection: Spanish Literature from the Eighteenth to the Twenty-First Centuries (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course introduces students to modern Spanish literature and examines the relationship between these cultural manifestations and Spain’s difficult transition towards modernity, with special emphasis on the Generation of ’98 and its role in the debates that culminated in the Spanish Civil War. Students are also introduced to literary analysis and its relation to socio-cultural issues through activities that may include small group discussions, close readings, short analytical papers, and essay exams.

SPAN 320  Defining Difference in Spanish America: Literature from 1500 to 1880 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course introduces students to the richly varied texts of colonial Spanish America and the early independence era. It examines how from its very beginnings Spanish-American discourse attempts to distinguish itself from Peninsular traditions throughout the various cultural eras and within its socio-political contexts. Readings include letters, chronicles, poetry, and essays. Activities may include critical reading, oral discussions and presentations, summaries, and brief essays.

SPAN 321  Identity and Independence in Spanish America: Literature from 1880 to the Present (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course introduces students to the literature of the period following independence. It examines how the literature defines Spanish-American identities in urban and rural perspectives, in different genres and genders, throughout the cultural eras of the period, and within its socio-political contexts. Readings include poetry, essays, short stories, and excerpts from novels. Activities may include critical reading, oral discussions and presentations, summaries, and brief essays.

SPAN 362  Cultures of Mexico, the Central American Region, and the Spanish Caribbean (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course introduces students to the cultural manifestations of the nations of these regions within an historical framework. Emphasis is on the interaction between the events that shape the area, the wide variety of cultures that arose there, and the forms of artistic endeavour through which the peoples express themselves. Mexico, Cuba, and Colombia are given special importance; the history and culture of the Dominican Republic, Venezuela, Puerto Rico, and the Central American countries are also highlighted. Activities may include oral discussions and presentations, analysis of written and visual texts, use of relevant Internet resources, summaries, and brief essays.

SPAN 363  Cultures of the Southern Cone and the Andean Region (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course
introduces students to the cultural achievements of the nations of the region within an historical framework. Emphasis is on the interaction between the events that shape the area, the wide variety of cultures that arose there, and the forms of artistic endeavour through which the many different peoples express themselves. Argentina, Perú, and Chile are given special importance; the history and culture of Uruguay, Ecuador, and Bolivia are also highlighted. Activities may include oral discussions and presentations, analysis of written and visual texts, use of relevant Internet resources, summaries, and brief essays.

**SPAN 365**  
*The History of Spanish Culture*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 240 or 242. This course examines important linguistic, literary, and artistic developments of Spanish culture as they relate to the invention, consolidation, and critique of a unique Spanish identity. Activities may include oral discussions and presentations, analysis of written and visual texts, use of relevant Internet resources, summaries, and brief essays.

**SPAN 398**  
*Special Topics in Spanish*  
(3 credits)

**SPAN 399**  
*Special Topics in Spanish*  
(6 credits)  
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**GROUP A COURSES: Literature and Society**  
(SPAN 406-422 refer to Spain, 441-445 to Spanish America)  
*Literature and Society* explores the way in which the literary discourses of Spain and Spanish America both reflect and shape society in a historical context. It is based mainly on the chronological study of genres in literature. This option is the base for the Honours program.

**SPAN 406**  
*From Orality to Literacy in Medieval Spain (1100-1500)*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303, 310. This course examines the ways in which oral-popular discourses are appropriated by the representatives of “official” culture, as well as how emerging institutions fashion their message around a nascent concern with Hispanic identity in works from the late period of Spain’s era of Reconquest. Topics of inquiry may include the social and political function of oral poetry, the importance of ritualistic cultural phenomena, the growing importance of vernacular literature, and the processes of canon formation.

**SPAN 411**  
*Freedom and Containment in Spanish Golden Age Prose (1550-1700)*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303, 310. This course considers a selection of narrative texts from the Spanish Golden Age in order to examine the relationship between the reading subject and an emergent official culture. Through close textual analysis and critical discussion of representative works by authors such as Cervantes, Quevedo, and Zayas, students study and discuss literary and extra-literary issues representative of this period. Course topics may include theories of reader reception, the role of censorship, the construction of gender, and the creation of social types and anti-types.

**SPAN 412**  
*Golden Age Drama and Poetry: Theatricality in Renaissance and Baroque Spain, 1500-1690*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303, 310. This course carries out a comparative study of the rhetorical strategies of literary and extra-literary representation in Golden Age Spain, and their role in the creation of an early modern subject of mass visual culture. Through close textual analysis and critical discussions of representative works by Spanish poets and playwrights such as Garcilaso, Lope, Gongora, Quevedo, Tirso, and Calderón, students examine a number of literary and theoretical topics. These may include the performative aspects of poetry, the literary uses of pictorial perspective, and the relationship between subjectivity and theatricality.

**SPAN 416**  
*Reason and Romanticism in Modern Spain: 1789-1850*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course examines the conflicting literary and cultural trends that mark Spain’s difficult transition towards modernity. Through close textual analysis and critical discussions of representative texts by authors such as Larra, Espronceda, and Zorrilla, students consider a series of issues that may include the failure of rationalism in Spanish society, competing visions of Romanticism in Spanish literature, and Spain’s relationship with Europe.

**SPAN 417**  
*Towards Modernity in Spain: Cultural Manifestations of Liberalism and Tradition, 1840-1898*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course investigates the relationship between the literary and the philosophical and ideological debates that arose during Spain’s problematic transition towards political and economic liberalization. Through close readings and critical discussions of works by authors such as Galdós, Pardo Bazán, Clarín, and Bécquer, students consider topics that may include reason and madness, Realism and Naturalism, feminism and “feminine” genres, and progressivism vs. traditionalism.

**SPAN 419**  
*Cultural Inquiries and Modernity in Spain, 1898-1960*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course examines artistic and cultural trends during one of the most dynamic and contradictory periods...
of Spanish history. Starting with the Generación del 98 and covering a wide array of revolutionary and reactionary visions of artistic and cultural practices, this course considers themes that may include the emergence of film, the relationship between art and ideology, national identity and nationalism, art and film by Spanish women, and the culture of exile.

SPAN 422 Spain in Transition: 1960 to the Present (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course examines the tremendous changes that have occurred in Spain in the last decades of the twentieth century through the study of several media of cultural expression such as film, literature, journalism, the plastic arts, and the Internet. Topics may include the use and misuse of history in nationalist discourse, the culture of exile, the recovery of lost/erased voices, and the changing role of women and the feminine in the Spanish imaginary.

SPAN 441 Romanticism and the Construction of Identity in Spanish America, 1820-1890 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course examines Spanish-American literature and culture of the nineteenth century in terms of the efforts to define national character through discourses on nature, the peoples, history, and traditions. The relationship of these discourses with Romanticism, the role of the writer, and the image and function of the feminine are particularly examined. Students study representative works by authors such as Heredia, Sarmiento, Gómez de Avellaneda, and Hernández. Students are introduced to the formulation of critical discourse through a series of short essays and oral presentations.

SPAN 442 Modernism: Modernity and Rebellion, Rupture and Innovation in Spanish-American Letters, 1880-1920 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. Through the study of representative literary and other cultural texts, as well as the critical debates of the era (such as those concerning industrialization, U.S. hegemony and feminism), this course examines the various phases in the development of a Spanish-American consciousness towards modernity and cultural autonomy. Students study representative works by authors such as Martí, Gutiérrez Nájera, Dario, Lugones, and some women authors of the period. Students are introduced to the formulation of critical discourse by writing a series of short essays and delivering oral presentations.

SPAN 443 The Spanish-American Boom and its Predecessors, 1950-1980 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course examines a selection of Spanish-American novels and essays of the period between approximately 1950 and 1975, known as the Boom. Through close textual analysis and a study of critical debates, the course considers literary and extra-literary issues representative of this period, including lo real maravilloso and magical realism as Latin-American specificities, the relationship between history and fiction, and the debate between regionalism and cosmopolitanism. Authors studied may include Carpentier, García Márquez, Puig and Allende.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SPAN 424 may not take this course for credit.

GROUP B COURSES:

Expression and Culture (SPAN 450-474)
Expression and Culture explores and puts into practice the techniques and structures of different modes of expression in Hispanic cultures. It is primarily topics- or thematically based. This option is the base for the Specialization program.

SPAN 450 The Short Narrative in Spain and Spanish America (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. From its beginnings as an independent genre in the nineteenth century to the most recent minifiction, this course examines the short story in light of different theories of narratology, specifically as relating to the short narrative. Texts are taken from representative authors from either or both Spain and Spanish America, within their cultural context. Students are introduced to the formulation of critical discourse through a series of short essays and an oral presentation; students also write their own short fiction.

SPAN 451 Dramatic Representations in Hispanic Cultures (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course introduces students to fundamental concepts in the study of Hispanic drama and film, as well as to wider issues of theatricality and performance. It deals with the cultural and historical relation between literature and the visual arts, and presents some basic tools and techniques of research and criticism as related to Hispanic theatre and cinema. The course may include student representations of scenes from plays studied.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an SPAN 498 number may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 453 From Object to Subject: Women and Discourse in Spain and Spanish America (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course introduces texts from different historical periods from various theoretical perspectives. Particular attention is given to theoretical perspectives pertinent to Spain and Spanish America. The function of gender in Hispanic discourse, representation of women, and strategies of expression in women writers are some of the topics that may be examined.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SPAN 430 may not take this course for credit.
SPAN 455  Perspectives on the Teaching of Spanish (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303; Honours status or permission of the Department. This course provides students with basic knowledge of and structured practice in the principal approaches to the teaching of Spanish to speakers of other languages. Topics may include a selection of approaches to the teaching of Spanish, such as task-based learning, communicative methods, process writing, grammar for teachers of Spanish, the use of computer technology and Internet resources for the teaching of Spanish, the development of didactic material, as well as the incorporation of Hispanic cultural material.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an SPAN 498 number may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 461  The History of the Spanish Language (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course examines the historical and cultural evolution of the Spanish language. Topics to be considered may include the phonological and morphological development of Vulgar Latin, the development of variants between Peninsular and Spanish-American expression, and the dialogic and conflictive nature of linguistic change. In-class and take-home activities may include the translation of medieval and early modern Spanish texts into their modern equivalents.

SPAN 464  Current Issues in the Hispanic Cultures: Spanish America (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303; 362 or 363. This course explores current newsworthy events and affairs in the political, social, and cultural spheres of Spanish America as seen through various media sources such as newspapers, magazines, radio and television, and the Internet. It includes a systematic study of techniques of oral expression. As such, activities emphasize oral skills and may include team-based class work and presentations, brief summaries, journal, and oral exams. Format and content vary from year to year.

SPAN 465  Current Issues in the Hispanic Cultures: Spain (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303, 365. This course explores current newsworthy events and affairs in the political, social, and cultural spheres of Spain as seen through various media sources such as newspapers, magazines, radio and television, and the Internet. It includes a systematic study of techniques of oral expression. As such, activities emphasize oral skills and may include team-based class work and presentations, brief summaries, journal, and oral exams. Format and content vary from year to year.

SPAN 467  The Avant-Gardes in Spanish America and Spain and their Repercussions in the Arts (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. Starting from an introduction to major currents of the historical Avant-garde (1920-1940), such as Futurism, Cubism, Dadaism, and Surrealism, the course traces the impact of the avant-gardes throughout twentieth-century Hispanic poetry and the visual arts. Students explore particular manifestations of these currents in the art and poetry of Spanish America (Creacionismo and Negriismo) and Spain (la Generación del ‘27). Emphasis is placed on the role of the artist-poet as engaged actor of radical change in all dimensions of social and political life.

SPAN 470  Spanish-American Testimonial Discourse (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303; 362 or 363. This course offers a comprehensive study of the struggle between subaltern voices and mainstream culture, as manifested in testimonio discourse. The study includes an examination of the controversy surrounding testimonio with respect to its status as a literary genre and the question of appropriation of marginalized voices. Texts may include journalistic prose, essay, biography, and oral manifestations of subaltern groups. Authors may include Burgos/Menchú, Barret/Montejo and Davis/Pablo.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an SPAN 498 number may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 471  The Art of Persuasion: the Hispanic Essay (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303. This course examines the genre of essay writing in Spain and/or Spanish America. A concise historical overview traces the development of this genre to the present. The study of different types of rhetorical strategies, discourse, and objectives in essay writing focuses on contemporary texts. Students learn to develop their own skills towards the writing of effective persuasive prose.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an SPAN 498 number may not take this course for credit.

SPAN 472  Discourses of Discovery, Colonization, and Resistance in Spain and Spanish America (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303, 310. This course examines the colonial subject as s/he appears in early modern articulations of the imperial centre and its relation to the colonial periphery, as well as in the emerging centres of Spanish America. Through close textual analysis and critical discussions of representative works by Peninsular and Colonial authors such as Columbus, Las Casas, Sor Juana and el Inca Garcilaso, students investigate topics that may include the rhetorical and legal tropes of discovery and their construction of an abject “other”, the historical conditions that inform the chronicles of conquest, and strategies of cultural resistance employed by criollo and Amerindian subjects.

SPAN 473  Literary Translation in Spanish (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303, 306. This course
examines the history and principles of literary translation with reference to translation between the Spanish- and English-speaking worlds. Literary translations both from Spanish to English and vice versa are analysed within a critical context, and students translate essays, short stories, and poetry into both languages. Equal attention is paid to Spanish and English stylistics. **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under an SPAN 498 number may not take this course for credit.

**SPAN 474 Translation for Specific Fields (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: SPAN 301, 303, 306. This course concentrates on the technical and stylistic elements of translation of texts from a variety of fields such as business, journalism, tourism, telecommunications, and international trade. Material to be translated includes actual texts, and activities involve analysis of translation strategies and of terminological challenges pertinent to effective written communication in each domain. Translation is from both Spanish to English and English to Spanish.

**SPAN 480 Tutorial I (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Spanish language and/or Hispanic literature, to meet the student's individual needs.

**SPAN 481 Tutorial II (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Spanish language and/or Hispanic literature, to meet the student's individual needs.

**SPAN 482 Tutorial III (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Spanish language and/or Hispanic literature, to meet the student's individual needs.

**SPAN 483 Tutorial IV (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course consists of guided readings in Spanish language and/or Hispanic literature, to meet the student's individual needs.

**SPAN 490 Honours Essay Tutorial (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Honours status. This course provides the Honours candidate with the opportunity to prepare an extensive research essay on a topic to be chosen by the candidate with the approval of a supervising member of the faculty of the Spanish section.

**SPAN 491 Theory and Methods of Literary Analysis (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Honours status or permission of the Department. This course presents students with some of the fundamental concepts of contemporary critical theory and methods, as pertaining to the analysis of Hispanic texts. This course is complementary to SPAN 490. **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SPAN 490 may not take this course for credit.

**SPAN 495 Specialization Project (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: 30 credits in the Specialization program. This course provides the Specialization student with the opportunity to complete a major research project chosen by the candidate in consultation with and under the supervision of a member of the faculty of the Spanish section.

**LING 200 Introduction to Linguistic Science (6 credits)**
Introduction to the principles of general linguistics for beginners in the field. Basic phonology and morphology. Emphasis on synchronic linguistic analysis, with a brief examination of historical and comparative linguistics.

**LING 298 Selected Topics in Linguistics (3 credits)**
**LING 299 Selected Topics in Linguistics (6 credits)**
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**LING 300 Sociolinguistics (3 credits)**
A study of the beliefs, interrelationships, and values of societal groups as reflected in language. **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for LINZ 300 may not take this course for credit.

**LING 312 Theory of Grammars (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: LING 200, previously or concurrently, or permission of the Department. This course deals with the history and development of grammatical theory prior to Chomsky. Considerable emphasis is placed on traditional grammar, the school of de Saussure, and Bloomfieldian structuralism. The principles of historical linguistics and the development of semantic theory and Meaning-Structure Grammar are also examined.

**LING 320 Semantics (3 credits)**
This course introduces the basic notions required for analysis of meaning within a theory of language. The central objective is the representation of the logical structure of natural language as a basis for explaining how competent users interpret words, phrases, and sentences. Readings focus on elements of grammatical structure, lexical content, and the context of utterance. Some contemporary works in linguistic semantics are critically examined.
LING 330  Sanskrit (6 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 200, previously or concurrently, or permission of the Department. An accelerated introduction to the fundamentals of Sanskrit grammar through the extensive reading of texts, first in transliteration and later in devanāgari. Particular attention is given to the language of the Rig-Veda.

LING 341  Introduction to Romance Linguistics (3 credits)
A study of the modern Romance languages, especially French, Italian, and Spanish, and their development from Latin.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for LING 441 may not take this course for credit.

LING 372  Descriptive and Instrumental Phonetics (3 credits)
Description of speech sounds in articulatory terms. Identification and description of sounds that occur outside the Indo-European family of languages. Description of speech sounds as to their acoustic qualities: frequency, amplitude, pitch, stress. Interpretation of sound spectrograms.

LING 373  Phonological Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 200 and/or 372, or permission of the Department. The fundamentals of distinctive-feature analysis as developed by Jakobson, Chomsky, and Halle. Theoretical concepts and notational techniques are emphasized. Extensive training in data analysis and rule writing.

LING 377  Comparative Grammar of Greek and Latin (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 200 or CLAS 280. A study of the similarities and differences in the phonology and morphology of Ancient Greek and Latin. Some attention is also given to issues of syntax and the lexicon.

LING 378  Mycenaean Greek (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 200 or CLAS 280. Dating from the fourteenth to the twelfth century BCE, Mycenaean — the language of the Linear B tablets — is the earliest form of Greek attested. In this course, selected documents will be read, both in transliteration and in the Mycenaean syllabary, with attention both to linguistic and to cultural issues.

LING 401  Theory of Generative Grammar II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 400, or equivalent. Subject raising; reflexive interpretation; structure-preserving, trace, and cyclic principles; constraints; fillers; the binding theory and current developments.

LING 402  Non-Indo-European Structures (6 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 200, or permission of the Department. This course is intended to give the student an in-depth acquaintance with the structures of several languages differing markedly in their nature from Indo-European. Possible areas of study might be Eskimo, Finnish, Japanese, Swahili, Turkish, some Amerindian or Malayopolynesian language, etc. As a general rule, only four languages are investigated in a particular year.

LING 415  Homeric Greek (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 200 or CLAS 280. An examination of the language of Homer, an artificial mixture of dialectal and diachronic variants, a Kunstsprache. Against the background of a study of the comparative and historical grammar of Greek and its development from Proto-Indo-European, the focus is on diachronic aspects of Homeric grammar and diction. Readings are principally from Books One and Three of the iliad.
LING 457  
**Archaic Latin and the Italic Dialects** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 200 or CLAS 290. A study of inscriptions in archaic Latin and the ancient Italic dialects Oscan and Umbrian. Examination of the main features of phonology, morphology, syntax and the lexicon which distinguish Oscan-Umbrian from Latin, with reference to their development from Proto-Indo-European.

LING 461  
**Hittite** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LING 330 or 431, previously or concurrently, or permission of the Department. The fundamentals of Hittite grammar are presented through the extensive reading of texts, both in transliteration and cuneiform. Considerable attention is given to problems of comparative grammar.

LING 498  
**Advanced Topics in Linguistics** (3 credits)
LING 499  
**Advanced Topics in Linguistics** (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

NON-PROGRAM COURSES:

**Hebrew**

THE DEPARTMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO TRANSFER A STUDENT TO A HIGHER-LEVEL LANGUAGE COURSE IF IT IS DEEMED THAT THE COURSE FOR WHICH THE STUDENT HAS REGISTERED IS NOT APPROPRIATE FOR THE EXTENT OF HIS OR HER KNOWLEDGE OF THE LANGUAGE.

HEBR 210  
**Introductory Course in Hebrew** (6 credits)
A beginners’ course in Hebrew, with readings of classical and modern texts. 
NOTE: Students who have taken Hebrew at the cégep level, or whose schooling has been conducted in Hebrew, will not be admitted to this course.

HEBR 250  
**Intermediate Hebrew** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: HEBR 210, or permission of the Department. This course will include a comprehensive review of Hebrew grammar and syntax with readings of classical and modern Hebrew texts.

**Modern Languages**

The following courses give instruction in languages and cultures not included in any of the Department’s programs.

MGRK 290  
**Modern Greek** (6 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the basic elements of modern Greek for the student with no knowledge of the language. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MODL 399 number may not take this course for credit.

MGRK 398  
**Special Topics in Modern Greek** (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

MIRI 290  
**Modern Irish** (6 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the basic elements of modern Irish for the student with no knowledge of the language. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MODL 399 number may not take this course for credit.

MIRI 398  
**Special Topics in Modern Irish** (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

MODL 298  
**Special Topics in Modern Languages** (3 credits)
MODL 299  
**Special Topics in Modern Languages** (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

MRUS 290  
**Russian** (6 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the basic elements of Russian for the student with no knowledge of the language. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for RUSS 330 may not take this course for credit.

MRUS 398  
**Special Topics in Russian** (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
COMMUNICATION STUDIES

Chair
LORNA ROTH, Associate Professor
RICHARD HANCOX

Faculty
Distinguished Professors Emeriti
JOHN BUELL
KIM SAWCHUK
JOHN E. O'BRIEN, s.j.
LESLIE SHADE

Professors
WILLIAM BUXTON
MATTHEW SOAR
MAURICE CHARLAND
RAE STASESON
NIKOS METALLINOS
PETER C. VAN WYCK

Associate Professors
CHARLES ACLAND
ANDRA McCARTNEY
MARTIN ALLOR
GAIL VALASKAKIS
MONIKA KIN GAGNON
KEVIN WILSON
W. LAMBERT GARDINER

Location
Loyola Campus
Hingston Hall B, Room: HB 429
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2555

Department
Objectives
The Communication Studies Department takes a broad approach to the study of media and communication. The aim is to develop the student’s appreciation of the role played by the mass media in society. With the emphasis on a humanistic value-oriented assessment, the program is designed to develop both the critical faculties and creative potential of students. Each program has three components: a focus on humanities and liberal arts, a focus on social science and research, and a focus on creative laboratory work. These enable students to be thoroughly prepared for a wide range of career opportunities in the media industries, in public relations, and in government.

Facilities
The Department provides the necessary equipment and facilities to accommodate students in laboratory courses. These include: two television studios with editing facilities and field units, 16mm film equipment, a digital non-linear editing suite for film and video, digital sound facilities, and a digital media laboratory. The Learning Centre houses audio, film, slide, video, and computer technology for independent study and classroom use.

Department Admission Requirements
The Department of Communication Studies has distinct admission procedures for each of its programs, in addition to the normal admission process of Concordia University. The Department is prepared to receive applications as early as January. Interested candidates should obtain information about admission requirements of the Department’s programs by visiting its Web site at http://artsandscience.concordia.ca/comm/.

Graduate Work in Communication Studies
The Department also offers a one-year diploma program for students who have completed their undergraduate degree in another field, and an MA in Media Studies for those with two years of media experience and academic work in Communications. A PhD in Communications is offered jointly with Université de Montréal and UQAM. For details, please refer to the School of Graduate Studies Calendar or contact the Department.

Programs
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements.

The superscript indicates credit value.

The Department offers three programs of study, and one other jointly with Journalism.

a) BA, Specialization in Communication Studies: consisting of 60 credits in Communication Studies and 30 credits from electives outside the Department.

b) BA, Major in Communication Studies: consisting of 42 credits in Communication Studies and 48 credits from electives outside the Department.
c) **BA, Specialization in Communication and Journalism:** consisting of 60 credits in Communication and Journalism courses and 30 credits from electives outside Communication and Journalism.

d) **BA, Major in Communication and Cultural Studies:** consisting of 42 credits in Communication Studies and 48 credits from electives outside the Department.

Elective credits are understood as courses taken in other departments or Faculties of the University. Credits in Communication Studies or Journalism, or in the Mel Hoppenheim School of Cinema may not be used in lieu of electives.

200-level courses are normally taken in first year, 300-level courses in second year, 400-level courses in third year.

Written work may be required in English for courses in Journalism; please consult the Department.

Students are required to complete the appropriate entrance profile for entry into the program (see §31.002 - Programs and Admission Requirements - Profiles).

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### 60 BA Specialization in Communication Studies

18 COMS 230  
**Basic Writing for the Media** (3 credits)

6-18 Chosen from courses in Cluster I*

24-36 Chosen from courses in Cluster II-IV with at least three credits from each Cluster II and six credits from each of Clusters III and IV at the 300 or 400 level

*No more than one course from Cluster I may be done concurrently.

### 42 BA Major in Communication Studies

18 COMS 230, 240, 256, 278, 280, 282

6-12 Chosen from courses in Cluster I*

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### 1ST-YEAR COURSES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMS 230</td>
<td><strong>Basic Writing for the Media</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 240</td>
<td><strong>Communication Theory</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 256</td>
<td><strong>Introduction to Digital Communication Media</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 278</td>
<td><strong>Sound I</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>COMS 280</td>
<td><strong>Film I</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>COMS 282</td>
<td><strong>Television I</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 325*</td>
<td><strong>Approaches to Communication Research</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 326*</td>
<td><strong>Media Institutions and Policies</strong></td>
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*These courses are reserved for students enrolled in the Communication and Cultural Studies Major.

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### CLUSTERS:

#### I. Laboratory

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMS 378</td>
<td><strong>Sound II</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 379</td>
<td><strong>Visual Dynamics I</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 380</td>
<td><strong>Visual Dynamics II</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMS 381</td>
<td><strong>Film II</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 387</td>
<td><strong>Television II</strong></td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMS 478</td>
<td><strong>Sound III</strong></td>
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<td>COMS 481</td>
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COMS 305 Advanced Scriptwriting for Film (6 credits)
COMS 324 Communication Analysis of Environment (3 credits)
COMS 330 Advanced Scriptwriting for Television (6 credits)
COMS 355 New Technology and Communication Media I (3 credits)
COMS 356 New Technology and Communication Media II (3 credits)

COMS 301 Selected Topics in National Cinemas (Cycled Courses) (3 credits)
COMS 302 Selected Topics in Film Genres (Cycled Courses) (3 credits)
COMS 303 Selected Topics in Canadian Cinemas (Cycled Courses) (3 credits)
COMS 304 Selected Topics in Film Studies (Cycled Courses) (3 credits)
COMS 306 Documentary Film (3 credits)
COMS 320 Media Styles, Modes, and Carriers (3 credits)
COMS 321 History of Media Technologies (3 credits)
COMS 322 Media and Media Culture (3 credits)
COMS 323 Media Theory (3 credits)

COMS 352 Broadcasting Policy in Canada (3 credits)
COMS 354 Children’s Television (3 credits)
COMS 360 Mass Communication (3 credits)
COMS 361 Seminar in Propaganda (3 credits)
COMS 366 Interpersonal Communication and Cultural Context (3 credits)
COMS 367 Media and Cultural Context (3 credits)
COMS 368 Media and Gender (3 credits)
COMS 419 Communications and Indigenous Peoples (3 credits)
COMS 437 Seminar in Media Forecast (3 credits)

COMS 444 Television Aesthetics I (3 credits)
COMS 445 Television Aesthetics II (3 credits)
COMS 470 Advertising and the Consumer Society (3 credits)
COMS 471 Public Relations: Principles and Problems (3 credits)

COMS 331 Documentary Television (3 credits)
COMS 362 Psychology of Communication (3 credits)
COMS 365 History of Sound Recording (3 credits)
COMS 416 Film Criticism (3 credits)
COMS 417 Film Ideas (3 credits)
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COMS 435 Advanced Topics in Documentary Film and Television (3 credits)
COMS 462 Communication, Culture, and Popular Art (3 credits)
COMS 463 Semiotics (3 credits)
COMS 465 Rhetoric and Communication (3 credits)

COMS 453 Communication Ethics (3 credits)
COMS 454 Communication Law and Administration (3 credits)
COMS 460 Political Communication (3 credits)
COMS 461 Organizational Communication (3 credits)
COMS 464 Race, Ethnicity and Media (3 credits)
COMS 468 Communications, Development and Colonialism (3 credits)
COMS 472 Communication Technologies and Gender (3 credits)
COMS 473 International Communications (3 credits)

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

COMS 230 Basic Writing for the Media (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course is designed to provide knowledge of and practice in the special written forms and formats utilized by the media. Assignments are practically oriented towards possible student productions.

COMS 240 Communication Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. Through lectures, discussions, and selected readings from the works of key theorists, this course introduces students to major approaches to the understanding of the process of communication.

COMS 256 Introduction to Digital Communication Media (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course introduces the student to basic concepts in digital communi-
communications, primarily computer-based media, and their application to the fields of television, film and sound production. The course provides an historical, theoretical, and critical perspective on new and developing digital technologies.

**COMS 278 Sound I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course is designed to provide the student with a basic working knowledge of audio systems both natural and electronic, to understand the various affective and psychological qualities of sound, and how sound may be structured into imaginative aural forms. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

**COMS 280 Film I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. The course is designed to provide students with a basic working knowledge of the communicational and aesthetic characteristics of the medium of film, and of the specific elements inherent in their effective use. Course methodology includes lectures, screenings, readings, workshops and exercises using 16mm film. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

**COMS 282 Television I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. The course is designed to provide students with a basic working knowledge of the communicational and aesthetic characteristics of the medium of television, and of the specific elements inherent in their effective use. Course methodology includes lectures, screenings, readings, workshops and exercises using television. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

**COMS 284 or for this topic under a COMS 298 number may not take this course for credit.**

**COMS 298 Selected Topics in Communication Studies** (3 credits)

**COMS 299 Selected Topics in Communication Studies** (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**COMS 301 Selected Topics in National Cinemas** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course focuses on selected national cinemas. The analytic perspective of the course varies but may encompass such issues as cultural contexts; aesthetic conventions; economic and policy constraints; and the history of canons and their renewals. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**COMS 302 Selected Topics in Film Genres** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course presents an analysis and critique of the medium of film through the framework of conceptions of genre. The analytic focus of the course varies but may include such issues as the history of genre theory as it has been applied in film analysis; the analysis of canonical genres (e.g. film noir, neo-realist, the western); the analysis of emergent or hybrid film genres (e.g. women's cinema, the experimental cinema, docudrama). Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**COMS 303 Selected Topics in Canadian Cinemas** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course focuses on the analysis and critique of cinema practices in Canada. It may include the analysis of such issues as regional or cultural specificities (e.g. le cinéma québécois, film in British Columbia, African-Canadian cinema); the analysis of particular historical periods (e.g. the Canadian Silent cinema, independent cinema in the 1980s); or particular aesthetic formations (e.g. the “cinema d’auteur”, Studio D of the National Film Board). Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**COMS 304 Selected Topics in Film Studies** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. The topic of this course varies but may include such issues as film theories; the political economy of cinema; the analysis of particular periods in film history; the analysis of the films of particular directors and/or producers; film policies, or the relations between film, video, and television. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**COMS 305 Advanced Scriptwriting for Film** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program; submission of a qualifying assignment by July 1 and subsequent approval of instructor. This assignment, which varies from year to year, is intended to test the student's writing ability and creative imagination. A practical course in writing film-drama: story construction and plotting, scene-making, characterization and character development, dialogue, dramatic continuity, timing, pacing, rhythm, suspense, and creative criticality. Many of these fictional and dramatic techniques are, as the occasion arises, applied to non-fictional scripts as well. The method consists of lecture, discussion, demonstration, critique. Assignments are on-going.
COMS 306  **Documentary Film** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: 30 credits; open to all University students; permission of the Department. A survey of the documentary film field from 1895 until today, with an examination of major styles (romantic, realistic, expressionistic, avant-garde, etc.) in the works of significant documentary filmmakers. The method consists of lecture, screenings, critique, and discussion.

Communication Studies students may take no more than six credits from the Mel Hoppenheim School of Cinema in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

COMS 320  **Media Styles, Modes, and Carriers** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course examines selected elements from the history of representational arts, such as painting, architecture, drama or music, as instances of forms and styles of communication. Readings and viewings of major styles, artworks, and authors are included.

COMS 321  **History of Media Technologies** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course examines the history of the technical aspects of such media as photography, cinema, scenography, radio, and television. This history is considered in relationship to social, cultural and formal developments within these media.

COMS 322  **Media and Media Culture** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course focuses on media, and their impact on people and society, in order of historical appearance: literacy, printing, the still photograph, cinema, radio, television. It examines the growth of the technologies of work, movement, education, thought, and social organization, as well as the problems of the individual in a technological environment.

COMS 323  **Media Theory** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course analyses the historical and current evidence in an attempt to understand what media are, what they do of themselves, their common characteristics, cumulative patterns, and necessary effects. Are there inherent “laws” of media? Emphasis is on the intellectual faculty as manifested in society’s response to media.

COMS 324  **Communication Analysis of Environment** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: 30 credits; registration in a Communication Studies program. This course engages in general and detailed analysis of various information complexes: museums, galleries, exhibitions, countrysides, landscapes, city streets, highways, department stores, churches, and others. These analyses are conducted from the standpoint of information values used to influence prospective audiences of films, television programs, or exhibition and theatre visitors. The basic values of light, space, sound, picture, words, and exhibit structures are explored through individual student projects in real locations. Students work on individual projects under the supervision of the directing professor. Tutorial course.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 255 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 325  **Approaches to Communication Research** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Registration in Communication and Cultural Studies Major; or permission of the Department. This course introduces students to the logics of inquiry of the major research approaches used within Communication and Cultural Studies. It familiarizes students with the formation of research questions, the choice of appropriate methodological tools, and the interpretation and reporting of research findings. There is a particular focus on qualitative approaches to field research and discourse and textual analysis.

COMS 326  **Media Institutions and Policies** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Registration in Communication and Cultural Studies Major; or permission of the Department. This course introduces students to the analysis of the institutional, political, and economic forces that have shaped the development of media during the twentieth century. Attention is given to the ownership structures, corporate practices, and state policy interventions affecting media institutions in both the public and private sectors. A particular focus is given to the interrelations between Cultural, Multicultural, and Communication Policy interventions.

COMS 330  **Advanced Scriptwriting for Television** (6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program; submission of a qualifying assignment by July 1 and subsequent approval of instructor. This assignment, which varies from year to year, is intended to test the student’s writing ability and creative imagination. Anatomy of script; audio-visual components and functions; TV drama, comedy, documentary, docu-drama. The creative process: plot development, character and dialogue; uses of tension, conflict, “tricks of the trade”; professional attitude and discipline vis-à-vis the market. Lectures, demonstrations, group discussions, and script projects.

COMS 331  **Documentary Television** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: 30 credits; open to all University students; permission of the Department. A survey of the documentary television field from its beginning until today, with an examination of characteristic styles and forms (informative,
biographical, current events, compilative, etc.). The method consists of lecture, video example, critique, and discussions.

COMS 352  Broadcasting Policy in Canada  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course acquaints the student with the historical development of broadcasting and broadcasting legislation in Canada. It covers the present state of broadcasting policy in Canada, its goals and problems, and explores alternative solutions.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 467 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 354  Children’s Television  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course explores forms of communication that have developed between children and television. Topical areas include future policies and planning in the light of developmental needs, ethical parameters, and experiments in creative empowerment.

COMS 355  New Technology and Communication Media I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 256; permission of the Department. This course examines the applications of computers in the field of communications from conceptual, theoretical, and practical perspectives. Analog and digital representation, transmission, storage, and processing of visual and aural information are discussed. Lectures and laboratory.

COMS 356  New Technology and Communication Media II  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 355; permission of the Department. This course examines more advanced concepts and techniques for the production of computer-generated colour video graphics; computer-generated sound; information input/retrieval networks; hypertext, hypermedia, other digital media, and interactive multi-media systems. Lectures and laboratory.

COMS 360  Mass Communication  
(3 credits)
The course examines the nature and forms of mass communication, the social sources and uses of mass communication, its psychology, audiences, and effects. The ethics of mass communication are also discussed. Through guest lecturers from the various media and readings of contemporary analyses/critiques, issues such as media ownership and access, government and self-regulation, technological implications, media accountability, etc., are raised.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMZ 360 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 361  Seminar in Propaganda  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits. The aim of this course is to recognize the orchestration of the elements of propaganda in media, and to develop the means to deal with it. Course methodology includes lectures, discussions, and projects.

COMS 362  Psychology of Communication  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. The objectives of the course are to provide the learner with: 1) an overview of psychological processes active in the communicative act; 2) the opportunity to explore a single media area in depth, either independently or in a small group. Through a variety of formats, topical areas such as the following are explored: perception and information processing, language development, areas of para-psychology related to communication, influences on attitude/behaviour, verbal/non-verbal codes, meaning, etc.

COMS 365  History of Sound Recording  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course traces the technological development of sound recording and establishes the historical context and the social and economic conditions in which this development has occurred. The evolution of studio recording practices, the structure of the music industry and its global operations, changes in the production and consumption of music, and changes in the role of music as a form of cultural communication are examined. Attention is also given to sound recording practices in cinema, radio, television and digital media.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 398F may not take this course for credit.

COMS 366  Interpersonal Communication and Cultural Context  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course examines the relationship between value orientations, social perception, self-concept, identity, and other culturally-determined phenomena, as well as verbal and non-verbal communication processes. It draws upon theory and research on communication between members of different cultures and sub-cultures.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 363 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 367  Media and Cultural Context  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course examines the ways in which different cultures express themselves using print, film, radio, and television; the cultural content of media messages; the role of mass communication across cultural boundaries, as well as media representation of, and access by, cultural groups. The course utilizes screenings and case studies.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 363 may not take this course for credit.
COMS 368  Media and Gender (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. This course investigates how sex and gender are represented and in by the media. The course examines sexuality, sexism, and theories of gender through a critical examination of contemporary media topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a COMS 398 number may not take this course for credit.

COMS 378  Sound II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 230; COMS 278; permission of the Department. This course gives the student a knowledge of the basic disciplines necessary for constructing aural message forms from the simplest to the most complex; experience in the various technologies required to apply these aural forms to radio, film, television, etc. Students prepare, produce, and direct, individually and in teams, a number of projects. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

COMS 379  Visual Dynamics I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 280 or permission of the Department. This course involves both theory and fieldwork in photographing human-created environments; e.g. the city, using natural light. The student acquires an understanding of the problems of distance and direction by means of lectures, critiques of fieldwork, and individual consultation.
NOTE: Students are required to possess certain recommended equipment.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 374 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 380  Visual Dynamics II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 379 or permission of the Department. A study of the development of visual artifacts and media in the search for an increasingly adequate mimesis of persons, situations, and meanings. The course comprises both the practical and the theoretical aspects of the visual image, historically and currently, and examines the assumptions underlying the quest for the auto-communicative image. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 375 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 381  Film II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Above average standing in COMS 280; permission of the Department. This course involves an examination of the communicative process through the medium of film. Areas covered include scripting, directing, and shooting, with both silent and sync-sound equipment. Productions are designed to test the student’s theoretical knowledge and give practical experience in the craft of filmmaking. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

COMS 387  Television II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 282; permission of the Department. A study of the components related to the creation of the television documentary and short-feature program in terms of the theoretical possibilities inherent in the medium. Student productions in the two genres, from idea-stage through completed videotape, constitute the laboratory section of the course. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

COMS 398  Selected Topics in Communication Studies (3 credits)

COMS 399  Selected Topics in Communication Studies (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

COMS 416  Film Criticism (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits; permission of the Department. An introduction to the assumptions, methodologies, and vocabularies implicit in important schools of popular and academic film criticism.

COMS 417  Film Ideas (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. Seminar using film criticism to focus on aesthetic/cultural dimension of present trend-setting films, and to explore students’ sensibility in the context of contemporary culture. Methodology includes viewings, discussions, written critiques, critical/aesthetic readings.

COMS 419  Communications and Indigenous Peoples (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits; permission of the Department. Focusing on Canadian First Peoples territories in the North and South, selected circumpolar regions, parts of Australia and other areas of the world inhabited by indigenous peoples, this course examines from a global perspective the historical, theoretical, and (cross-)cultural content and contexts of aboriginal media — financing, audience research, product development, distribution issues, and policy formation. Broadcasting, print, and digital media case studies and materials are a central component.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 364 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 434  Advanced Topics in Film Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits; registration in a Communication Studies program. This course provides an in-depth study of a selected area of film studies. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

COMS 435  Advanced Topics in Documentary Film and Television (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 306 or 331; 60 credits; registration in a Communication Studies pro-
This course provides an in-depth study of selected film and television documentary genres. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMS 436 may not take this course for credit.

**COMS 437 Seminar in Media Forecast**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits. This course examines trends in film, sound, television, and other media for future applications. The course includes theory of media effects. Representatives from industry and government are invited to discuss future trends in media utilization. The course demands a theoretical and practical model for original or novel use of a medium or media mix.

**COMS 444 Television Aesthetics I**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; registration in a Communication Studies program. This course involves the study and application of evaluative judgements and aesthetic principles appropriate to the television medium. It emphasizes the development of television criticism and aesthetics based on a synthesis of the fundamental image elements (light, colour, space, time, motion, and sound) together with an analysis of their interrelationship in the finished product: the television program.

**COMS 445 Television Aesthetics II**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMS 444. This tutorial course is a continuation of COMS 444 for students who wish to do research and experimentation with specific aspects of television aesthetic principles. Assignments include a research paper derived from specific experimental television production units.

**COMS 453 Communication Ethics**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits; COMS 361 or permission of the Department. This course allows students to confront issues of creative responsibility and ethical dilemmas in media practice. Emphasis is placed upon the relationship between production and theory at the level of ethical responsibility. Specific issues include ethical theories as applied to media, communication and information; the relationship of human values and technologies of information reproduction; the possibilities of critical media practice; identification of challenges emerging from undergraduate experience in Communication Studies.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMS 498M, JOUR 446 may not take this course for credit.

**COMS 454 Communication Law and Administration**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; registration in a Communication Studies program. This course focuses upon the legal and business aspects of the communications industry. Among the items covered are basic contract law, torts or delicts, libel and slander, and copyright laws. The legal relationships between the various parties involved in the field of communications, e.g. producer and writer are also analysed.

**COMS 460 Political Communication**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The relationships between media institutions and political institutions, both in Canada and internationally, are examined. Issues such as: the flow of political information; the social and political construction of news; the politics of regulation; the politics of influence in campaigns; nation-building socialization through media; ideology in the media, and alternatives to traditional media are explored.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMS 465 may not take this course for credit.

**COMS 461 Organizational Communication**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The flow of communication within organizational and institutional structures is examined. Topics such as: communication function; patterns and networks; directionality; overload and underload; communication roles and expectations; and processes of organizing are explored. Discussion and field study are combined with readings for an emphasis on applied theory.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMS 465 may not take this course for credit.

**COMS 462 Communication, Culture, and Popular Art**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits; permission of the Department. An introduction to the social analysis of works of popular art. Cultural products such as television programs, hit records, and popular novels are examined through techniques of textual analysis. Within the context of an examination of cultural theories, the course focuses on (1) critical methods based in the theory of rhetoric and (2) theories of mass culture and alienation.

**COMS 463 Semiotics**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. This course provides a detailed introduction to the semiotics of communication. The course considers the formal characteristics of signs and codes and examines how signs or texts produce meaning. Central to this course is the notion that sign-systems are fundamental to the production of knowledge and ideology. The course proceeds through lectures, an analytical reading of assigned texts, and student discussion and presentations.

**COMS 464 Race, Ethnicity and Media**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits; permission of the Department. This course addresses practical and theoretical issues of race and ethnicity that
have become focal points for current debates in public cultural expression and media studies. The following themes are discussed: cultural/racial difference and its implications for media studies; the (mis)representation of multicultural and multiracial minorities in mainstream and alternative media; questions of access to arts and other cultural funding sources; implications of employment equity legislation in light of media budget cuts; and cross-cultural awareness programs vs. anti-racist training for media professionals. Theoretical readings which frame issues of cultural and racial representation are an integral part of this course.

**COMS 465 Rhetoric and Communication (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: 60 credits. This course focuses upon communication as persuasive or as producing identification. Emphasis is placed upon the role of communication in civic affairs. Classical and contemporary approaches to rhetorical theory and criticism are examined.

**COMS 468 Communications, Development and Colonialism (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: 60 credits; permission of the Department. This seminar discusses the role media can play in indigenous and international development. The concept of development communications is examined in the context of debates within neo-colonial and post-colonial theories.

**COMS 470 Advertising and the Consumer Society (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. Advertising as an economic force is examined from a mass-media focus. Communication strategies are analysed. A promotional campaign is prepared and presented as a team project.

**COMS 471 Public Relations: Principles and Problems (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course considers the principles and responsibilities of public relations, and critically examines specific P.R. problems and the choice of media in effecting solutions.

**COMS 472 Communication Technologies and Gender (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: 30 credits; permission of the Department. Feminist theories of communication technologies are used to critique the impact and meanings of these technologies in various spheres of cultural activity. Topics include the mass media, technological mediations in organizations and institutions, and the re-articulation of domestic and public spaces, such as the Internet and the World Wide Web. Special attention is paid to these electronic and digital technologies — or new media — and the communicational and representational possibilities they enable or foreclose. The class is conducted as an intensive seminar. Completion of a prior course in women’s studies or gender studies is recommended.

**COMS 473 International Communications (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: 60 credits; permission of the Department. This course explores historical and current parameters of international communications within the context of current global shifts in power/knowledge relations. Discussion topics are selected from among the following: key development and neo-colonial theories, cultural/media imperialism, globalization, the UN infrastructure, the Right to Communicate debates, national sovereignty issues, international broadcasting, cross-cultural audience reception research and effects theories, telediplomacy, the World Wide Web (Internet), women as an international constituency group, and others.

**COMS 474 Sound III (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: COMS 378; permission of the Department. This course examines the concepts and techniques of digital audio, digital signal processing, sound sampling, synthesis, and MIDI sequencing in media production and postproduction. Through the analysis and discussion of selected media programs, students develop an awareness of the requirements, possibilities, and emerging conventions of digital audio production. Students produce a number of sound projects individually or in teams. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

**COMS 475 Film III (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: Above-average standing in COMS 361; permission of the Department. An advanced course in film theory and communication. Filmmaking processes covered include scripting, directing, “A and B roll” editing, and shooting with crystal sync-sound equipment. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

**COMS 477 Television III (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: Above-average standing in COMS 387; permission of the Department. An advanced course in television theory and communication. Possible options, depending on the ability of the students in any one year, include the dramatic documentary and the complete adaptation for television of professional plays. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

**COMS 480 Communication Programming (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: COMS 355; permission of the Department. This course studies the taxonomy of digital media from an information design and programming perspective. Special attention is given to authoring tools, scripting, hypertext and multimedia applications in their current and
developing digital forms. Individual or group projects are completed. Lectures and laboratory: average six hours per week.

No more than six credits may be taken in Apprenticeships or Directed Study. The appropriate Cluster for Apprenticeship and Directed Study courses is determined by the course content as outlined in the student proposal.

COMS 494 Communication Studies Apprenticeship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; registration in a Communication Studies program; permission of the Department. In consultation with the Apprenticeship Committee, students are given the opportunity to work in the communications industry under the co-supervision of a faculty member and a media professional. Students may be accepted for an open apprenticeship position offered to the Department, or they may formulate a study proposal on their own initiative. In order to receive credit, the apprenticeship proposal must be approved by the Committee.

COMS 495 Communication Studies Apprenticeship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program; permission of the Department. In consultation with the Apprenticeship Committee, students are given the opportunity to work in the communications industry under the co-supervision of a faculty member and a media professional. Students may be accepted for an open apprenticeship position offered to the Department, or they may formulate a study proposal on their own initiative. In order to receive credit, the apprenticeship proposal must be approved by the Committee.

COMS 496 Directed Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program. Towards the end of their second year, students enrolled in a Communication Studies program who have demonstrated scholarly and creative ability may be selected for major research or production in a communications area of special interest. During the third year, individually or in teams, the project is realized in close collaboration with faculty directors. NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 495 may not take this course for credit.

COMS 497 Directed Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Registration in a Communication Studies program.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 496 may register for COMS 497.

COMS 498 Advanced Topics in Communication Studies (3 credits)

COMS 499 Advanced Topics in Communication Studies (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
The Department aims to educate students in economics, both at the graduate and undergraduate level, and to contribute to the advancement of the discipline through research and teaching. Economists study the production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services—essential knowledge for today's business people and policy makers. Blending both theory and practical applications, the Department of Economics serves students preparing for related specialized professions (Honours, Specialization, Co-operative) as well as those interested in a generalized understanding of the discipline (Major, Minor programs).

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. Students must apply to the departmental Honours adviser for formal admission to the Honours program. The application is usually made after completion of the first-year courses. The superscript indicates credit value.

NOTE: Calculus I is a prerequisite for many Economics courses. Students who have not taken MATH 209 or equivalent must take it as an elective within their first 15 credits.
42 BA Major in Economics

**Stage I**
- 6 *ECON 201*, 203
- 6 **ECON 221**, 222

**Stage II**
- 6 ECON 301*, 302*
- 6 ECON 303*, 304*
- 3 Chosen from ECON 318*, 319*, 324*
- 3 ECON elective credits

**Stage III**
- 12 400-level ECON credits

30 Minor in Economics

**Stage I**
- 6 *ECON 201*, 203

**BCOMM DEGREE PROGRAMS IN ECONOMICS**

**BComm Honours in Economics**
**BComm Major in Economics**
(See §61.60)

**BUSINESS STUDIES**

Certificate in Business Studies
Minor in Business Studies
(See §61.140)

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**Economics Co-operative Program**

Director
BALBIR S. SAHNI, Associate Professor

The Economics Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BA Honours or Specialization in Economics. Students interested in applying for the Economics co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with three work terms.

Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified by the Faculty of Arts and Science and the Institute for Co-operative Education in order to continue their studies in the co-op format.

Liaison between the student, the employers, and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Economics co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers.

Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

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**Courses**

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

**ECON 200 Introductory Economics**
(6 credits)
This course is designed primarily for students not majoring in Economics or Commerce, but who wish to have an introduction to economics and the Canadian economy. Its content is essentially the same as that of ECON 201 and ECON 203. However, there is greater emphasis on the economic environment of the firm, and the use of elementary tools of analysis to study Canadian economic institutions, government economic policies, and current economic issues.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit or exemption for ECON 201 and/or 203 may not take this course for credit.

**ECON 201 Introduction to Microeconomics**
(3 credits)
Introduction to the functioning of the market system; concepts of supply and demand, the role of prices in resource allocation; production decisions by firms. Analysis of differences between competition and monopoly, and the implications for economic efficiency; theories of labour markets and wage determination.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit or exemption for ECON 201 and/or 203 may not take this course for credit.

**ECON 203 Introduction to Macroeconomics**
(3 credits)
An introductory analysis of aggregate economic activity. The focus is on the principles of determination of the level of employment, national income, real output, inflation, and international balance of payments. The course also analyses the principles which govern trade relations among countries. These topics are integrated by a discussion of government monetary and fiscal policies to stabilize economic activity.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit or exemption for ECON 201 may not take this course for credit.

**ECON 221 Statistical Methods I**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 311 or MATH 201. Elementary probability, permutations and combinations, binomial and normal distribu-

NOTE See §200.7

ECON 222 Statistical Methods II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 221; MATH 209; or equivalent. The course is an introduction to the application of statistical techniques to economic data. Topics discussed include, among others, time series, statistical inference, analysis of variance, correlation and regression.

NOTE See §200.7

ECON 251 Economic History Prior to the Industrial Revolution (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the economic development of the Western world prior to the Industrial Revolution. The emphasis is on economic factors in history: evolution of economic systems, economic growth, development and regression within the context of changing institutional constraints. Interconnections among economic, social, and intellectual change are highlighted.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 250 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 252 Economic History After the Industrial Revolution (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the main economic trends in the era of sustained growth and development which accelerated with the Industrial Revolution and continues to the present. The emphasis is on Europe with some coverage of North America and the colonial/developing world.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 250 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 298 Selected Topics in Economics (3 credits)

ECON 299 Selected Topics in Economics (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ECON 301 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203; MATH 209 or equivalent. Theory and measurement of demand, theory of consumer behaviour, production, theory of the firm, and cost and revenue analysis.

ECON 302 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 301. Market structures (perfect competition, monopoly, oligopoly), industrial concentration, factor markets, income distribution, economic efficiency, general equilibrium, welfare economics.

ECON 303 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203; MATH 209 or equivalent. The course introduces basic aggregative models to explore different theories on the determination of national income, interest rates and exchange rates. Topics covered include the definitions and measurements of indicators of economic activity; the components of aggregate supply and aggregate demand; the supply and demand for money; and the dynamics of national debt and deficit. The role of macroeconomic policy, such as fiscal and monetary policy, is also examined.

ECON 304 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 303. This course builds on the concepts developed in ECON 303 by introducing additional features to the basic models, such as the formation of expectations and attributes of the labour market, and then using these models to explore different theories concerning the determination and the evolution of major aggregate variables, economic growth and business cycles. The role of macroeconomic policy, with an emphasis on Canada, is also examined.

ECON 311 Economic Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course investigates comparative economic development, with special attention to problems of capital formation, population growth, quality of labour force, and social and cultural attitudes towards economic modernization. Theories of economic development are evaluated in the context of the realities of historical patterns and the varying degrees of ability to achieve modernization.

ECON 315 The Economic Development of Quebec (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. The course reviews past and present trends in the economic development of Quebec. Emphasis is placed on the economic growth of Quebec since the Second World War. Attention is given to the regional aspects of Quebec's growth problems.

ECON 318 Canadian Economic Policy and Institutions (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course focuses on economic policies and institutions related to contemporary issues in the domestic economy. It is guided by the application of economic principles to such issues as regional disparities, income distribution and inequality, infra-provincial trade, social security policies, welfare programs, foreign ownership and control, competition policy, government regulation of business, unemployment, inflation, and environmental policy.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 316 may not take this course for credit.
ECON 319  International Economic Policy and Institutions  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course focuses on economic policies and institutions related to issues such as protectionism, regionalism, and globalization. Selected topics in exchange rate and currency convertibility, liberalization of economic systems, and international economic development are also covered.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 317 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 324  Economic Data Analysis  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203, 222. The objective of this course is to familiarize students with the techniques of data retrieval, manipulation, and analysis. Particular emphasis is placed on the CANSIM retrieval system, database programs, spreadsheet analysis, and statistical packages. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 323 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 325  Mathematics for Economists I  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203; MATH 209 or equivalent. This course introduces students to core topics in algebra and optimization techniques. The topics covered include vector spaces and linear transformations; matrix operations; characteristic values and vectors; matrix differentiation. In addition, the course covers a review of constrained and unconstrained optimization with economic applications; Taylor series representation, implicit function theorem, and related topics. NOTE: Students who have received credit for MAST 234 or MATH 251 or 282 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 326  Mathematics for Economists II  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 325. This course covers more advanced topics in optimization methods and introduces students to techniques in economics dynamics, as well as applications of integration. Topics include quadratic forms and second-order conditions, Kuhn-Tucker theory, the maximum principle, difference and differential equations, discounting and the rudiments of probability theory. NOTE: Students who have received credit for MAST 235; MATH 252 or 283 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 331  Money and Banking  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. Overview of a monetary economy: nature, forms, and the economic role of money. Monetary standards: markets, prices, and the value of money; the payments system; financial markets. Determinants of size and distribution of wealth portfolios. Supply of money: measure, composition, and size determination. The economic role of commercial banks and non-bank financial intermediaries. Central banking and monetary policy. The international monetary system. (Topics covered within the Canadian banking institutional framework.)

ECON 337  Public Sector Economics  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course examines government fiscal activity within the context of a market economy. Rationale for public intervention is reviewed in terms of market failure and the consequent inefficiency in resource allocation. An overview of the spending and taxation policies in the Québec-Canada context is presented. This is followed by an examination of topics such as public-spending growth, public goods, externalities and collective decision making.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 335 or 336 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 350  Economic History of Canada  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course introduces the student to Canadian economic development focusing on the period after Confederation. The course treats the subject in a thematic, rather than a chronological, fashion and places emphasis on conflicting schools of thought and their reflection in government policies. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 351 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 361  Industrial Organization  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course develops the relationship of the firm to various forms of market structure. The course focuses on the objectives of the corporation, corporate interdependence, and the government control of industry. A study of policy matters centres on anti-trust and corporate regulation, with respect to both the legislative and economic aspects.

ECON 362  Economics of the Firm  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 222. This course stresses the application of economic principles and methodologies to the decision-making process of the firm, with an emphasis on the role of risk and uncertainty. Topics include decision-making criteria, demand analysis and estimation; cost analysis and estimation; pricing theory under various market structures; applied topics in pricing, and the impact of government on the firm. This course is primarily of interest to Commerce students, but is open to others as well.

ECON 370  Comparative Economic Systems  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. A comparative study of contemporary economic systems. While mainly concerned with the institutional features of contemporary free-market economics, the course also deals with their counterparts: the systems
The Asia-Pacific Rim Economies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course focuses primarily on those Asia-Pacific Rim countries that have achieved relatively high growth, and have undergone significant economic transformations over the past two decades. Among other things, it investigates China’s transformation towards a market economy, Japanese industrial development strategies, and economic development in Taiwan and South Korea. As well, institutions and associations that reinforce these trends will be studied.

The Irish Economy and the European Union (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course has a dual objective: to examine economic developments and recent growth in the Irish economy, and to examine the structure and importance of Ireland’s participation in the European Union in a global and European context. Particular issues addressed are: high growth in developed economies, migration, taxation policy, integration and trade, currency areas and capital mobility.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ECON 398 number may not take this course for credit.

Labour Economics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. The general objective of this course is to acquaint the student with various theoretical and empirical issues in the area of labour economics. Particular emphasis is placed upon the relation between theoretical frameworks and their empirical counterparts in Canada. Topics include the theory of wage determination, the effects of minimum wages, human capital theory, the economics of discrimination, and the economics of the household.

Industrial Relations I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. A study of the general and practical problems that arise in the labour field, such as collective bargaining, the legal framework for the settlement of industrial disputes, the weapons of industrial conflict; the labour movement; contemporary labour issues, such as automation, cost-push inflation, and structural employment.

Economics of Human Resources (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. A study of recent contributions by economists to the understanding of and solution to social problems which society currently faces in the areas of crime, health, education, and welfare. In addition, specific federal and provincial governmental policies in these areas are analysed with the standard tools of economics.

Economics of the Environment (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. The subject of this course is environmental quality. It proceeds through an analysis of the relationships among the natural environment, economics, and institutions. The objective is to depict the problem of environmental quality as an economic problem whose solution demands major changes in economic, political, and legal institutions. Attention is also given to policies of collective environmental actions in which the effective management of common property resources is discussed. The course concludes with a discussion of some broader issues, such as the consistency of improved environmental quality with continued economic and population growth.

Urban Economics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203. This course focuses on the basic issues of economic growth and stagnation, urban land use, the problems of the urban public economy, and special urban problems, such as transportation, congestion, poverty, housing, urban renewal, and zoning.

Economics of Uncertainty (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 201, 203, 222. This course focuses on the basic rules governing the application of statistical concepts such as means, variances, covariances, to the economic aspects of the problem of uncertainty. Applications in microeconomic analysis include economic aspects of insurance as well as issues in finance such as portfolio selection, efficient markets, and the capital-asset pricing models. Applications in macroeconomics include the analysis of business cycles and problems associated with the characterization of expectations as in models of inflation.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ECON 398 number may not take this course for credit.

Selected Topics in Economics (3 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Advanced Microeconomic Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 326. Selected topics in microeconomic analysis including methodology, general equilibrium analysis, welfare economics; theory of the firm, factor pricing, and income distribution capital theory. Primarily for Major, Specialization, and Honours students.
ECON 403 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 304, 326. Selected topics in macroeconomic analysis including construction of models of the economy encompassing the labour, product, and financial markets; the role of monetary and fiscal policies; classical, Keynesian, and post-Keynesian models. Primarily for Major, Specialization, and Honours students.

ECON 409 History of Early Economic Thought (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course covers the evolution of economic thought from the Greek philosophers up to (and including) Classical economics. It seeks to provide the student with an outline of the development of economic analysis in this period.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 408 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 410 History of Modern Economic Thought (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course covers the evolution of economic thought from the Historical School to modern controversies in economic reasoning, which includes a comparative treatment of Keynesian economics and Monetarism.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 408 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 413 Economic Growth and Fluctuations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. A review of some theories of causes of economic fluctuations. Discussion of the economic climate and stabilization policies.

ECON 414 Economic Development: Policy Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course offers an advanced treatment of selected topics related to issues in economic development. Particular emphasis is placed on models of growth and structural change, such as the two-gap model, input-output analysis, and computable general equilibrium models. Trade and industrial policies, fiscal and financial policies, as well as public-sector policies including taxation, spending, and cost-benefit analysis are also discussed.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 412 or 411 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 421 Econometrics I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 326. This course develops the simple and multiple classical regression models. The problems of misspecified structures, multi-collinearity, and forecasting are also presented.

ECON 422 Econometrics II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 421. This course is a continuation of ECON 421. It deals with the problems of random-error correlation, stochastic regressors, and the simulation and the estimation of multiple-equation models.

ECON 423 Applied Econometrics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304, 325. This course is designed to enable students to apply econometric techniques through computer analysis of case studies in model building. Topics include the analysis of aggregate consumption, construction of price indices, the estimation of production and expenditure functions, estimation and forecasting with univariate time series processes, an application with discrete dependent variables.

ECON 425 Mathematics for Advanced Study in Economics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304, 326. This course gives students the requisite mathematical background for graduate studies in economics. Topics include algebraic methods, and static and dynamic optimization techniques needed for the study of economic theory and econometrics. Difference and differential equations are also examined.

ECON 432 Advanced Monetary Theory (3 credits)

ECON 433 Financial Economics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course introduces students to the theory and practice of finance as seen from the economist’s point of view. In particular, it examines the following topics: the theory of decision making under uncertainty; the basic portfolio models, such as the CAPM and the APT; equilibrium aspects of financial markets, such as the role of arbitrage in the pricing of financial assets; the pricing of derivative securities, such as options.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ECON 498 number may not take this course for credit.

ECON 436 The Economics of Taxation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course focuses on the effects of taxation on economic behaviour. Major topics considered include the excess burden of taxation in decisions to supply effort, savings and investment, the incidence of corporate taxation, and the design of commodity taxation. Among policy issues, topics such as tax evasion, and the taxation of multinational
enterprises are examined. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 435 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 437 Economics of Public Expenditure (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course examines the economic consequences of public expenditure on the economy. Topics covered include public goods, externalities, the theory of welfare measurement, public investment criteria, pricing policy of public enterprises, public choice and intergovernmental fiscal relations.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ECON 435 may not take this course for credit.

ECON 442 International Economics: Trade Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. The basis of international trade, gains from trade, factor-price equalization, the tariff, Canadian commercial policy, trade and development, economic integration.

ECON 443 International Economics: Finance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course is an introduction to theory of national income determination in open economies with capital mobility. It includes analyses of balance of payments, exchange rate, and the role of monetary and fiscal policies under different exchange rate regimes. Among other issues covered are international policy coordination, optimum currency areas, and features of the international monetary system.

ECON 450 Advanced Economic History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. Advanced topics in economic history, with emphasis on the application of economic theory to specific historical questions.

ECON 461 Industrial Organization (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302. This course examines departures from the perfect competition paradigm to analyse economic behaviour in an industrial setting. An industry consists of a number of firms which interact strategically to maximize their profits. Topics addressed include measures of market structure, theories of oligopoly, effects of potential entry, product differentiation and advertising, technological change, vertical integration, and monopoly and merger issues.

ECON 462 The Corporate Economy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302. This course investigates the nature and behaviour of the firm. Economic rationalizations are presented for organizing production within a firm. The economic effects of various organization structures are examined. Topics addressed include team production, contractual models of the firm, principal-agent theory, tournaments, and the relationship between managers, shareholders, and the outside market.

ECON 463 Economics of Regulation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302. This course is devoted to an examination of the economic aspects of governmental regulations. Besides a critical review of the economic theories of regulation, the spectrum of the existing regulatory network, and empirical investigations aimed at discerning cost-benefits, the course focuses on the process of regulatory reforms in all aspects of the Canadian economy.

ECON 464 Game Theory, Information, and Economic Modelling (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course covers topics in non-cooperative game theory and information economics such as dominance, Nash equilibrium, subgame perfection, repeated games, bayesian equilibrium, sequential equilibrium, signalling, bargaining, auctions, moral hazard, adverse selection, and bounded rationality. The course focuses on applications, such as auditing games, nuisance suits, product quality, lemons models, entry deterrence, insurance models, winner’s curse, innovation and patent races.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ECON 498 number may not take this course for credit.

ECON 465 The Economics of Professional Sport (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This is a course in applied microeconomic theory. Various observations on the state of professional sports are explained using economic theory. Evidence of the statistical relevance of such explanations is also investigated. Issues addressed include the magnitude of the earnings of professional sports stars; the impact of free agency on competitive balance in sports leagues; the value of professional sports teams to cities, and whether such valuation justifies public subsidization of franchises or arenas.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ECON 498 number may not take this course for credit.

ECON 466 Advanced Labour Economics I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. The course deals with advanced topics in labour economics. Consequently, a review of microeconomic
concepts such as inter-temporal decision-making, uncertainty, moral hazard, adverse selection and market signalling is needed. The following topics are covered: labour supply and demand, wage differentials, human capital theory, employment relationship theory, unions and wage bargaining, job search theory, implicit contracts, and the theory of unemployment.

ECON 482 Economics of Personnel and Industrial Relations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. The main objective of this course is to describe how modern microeconomics and modern labour economics can be used to solve practical human resource and personnel issues. These include hiring and firing practices, optimal payment and compensation structure, unions and strike behaviour.

ECON 483 Advanced Labour Economics II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302. This course covers a series of topics in labour economics. In the first part of the course, students analyse hiring standards of firms, pay and productivity, and the theory of human capital. The second part focuses on mobility and labour market discrimination.

ECON 487 Income Distribution and Economic Inequality (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ECON 222, 302, 304. This course examines the extent and dimensions of economic inequality among households both domestically and internationally. Topics covered include theories of income inequality, wealth inequality, recent trends in polarization, poverty, intergenerational bequests, the welfare state, and the role of government economic policy.

ECON 498 Advanced Topics in Economics (3 credits)
ECON 499 Advanced Topics in Economics (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
31.090 EDUCATION

Chair
ELLEN JACOBS, Professor

Distinguished Professors Emeriti
HAROLD ENTWISTLE
PATSY M. LIGHTBOWN

Professors
PHILIP ABRAMI
LOIS J. BARON
ROBERT BERNARD
GARY BOYD
NINA HOWE
WILLIAM KNITTER
RICHARD F. SCHMID
SANDRA WEBER

Associate Professors
JOYCE BARAKETT
PAUL BOUCHARD
AILIE CLEGHORN

Assistant Professors
WALCIR CARDOSO
SAUL CARLINER
LAURA COLLINS
MARLISE HORST
HELENA P. OSANA
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PAVEL TROFIMOVICH

Lecturer
SARA WEINBERG

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(514) 848-2424 ext. 2004
Annex EN, Room: 209
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2450

Department Objectives
The Department of Education offers general undergraduate programs as well as two teacher-training programs. The general programs focus on educational issues for lifelong learning, while the teacher-training programs are specifically for Early Childhood and Elementary Education and the Teaching of English as a Second Language. Students receive expert supervision in their field placements and are carefully guided in their methods courses. The Department values creativity and innovation in the teaching/learning environment and instills in its students a sense of responsibility with respect to equality, diversity and non-discrimination.

Programs
(For Teaching of English as a Second Language, see §31.090.1; for Adult Education, see §31.090.2)
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements.
The superscript indicates credit value.

The 42-credit Major in Information Studies consists of 30 Information Studies (INST) credits, nine Education (EDUC) credits, and three Interdisciplinary Studies (INTE) credits. The curriculum focuses on the creation, organization, retrieval, distribution, and utilization of information together with its relationship to learning.

Information Studies students must take the core curriculum of 42 credits required for a Major in Information Studies. In addition, students are encouraged, with the permission of the Information Studies Program, to combine the core curriculum with a departmental Major program. It should be noted that in addition to completing the Information Studies Major, students must meet the Faculty of Arts and Science degree requirements set forth for the second program of study. The core curriculum component of the Information Studies Major may not count for credit within the core requirements of the selected second Major, and vice versa.

42 BA Major in Information Studies
Stage I
12 INST 212, 220, 260
Stage II
12 INST 290, 320, 330

*3 or 6 EDUC 210, 230

EDUCATION . 213
Students must complete a total of nine EDUC credits, three or six in Stage I and three or six in Stage III. **Any equivalent three credits satisfy this component of the program. See §200.7.

24 Minor in Education

120 BA Specialization in Early Childhood and Elementary Education
81 Group A
ARTE 201; EDUC 210, 211, 222, 260, 264, 295, 296, 297, 301, 311, 380, 381, 382, 383, 385, 395, 396, 400, 445, 450, 454, 493, 494, 495, 496
12 Group B
Chosen from EDUC 230, 305, 321, 383, 384, 385, 405, 406, 422, 423, 426, 427, 434, 498
27 Group C
Students must also take a minimum of 27 credits outside the Department of Education

NOTE 1: This program is open to full-time students only. In addition to the application submitted to the University, Specialization applicants MUST complete an additional application which may be obtained from the Early Childhood and Elementary Education secretary.

NOTE 2: Upon successful completion of the BA Specialization in Early Childhood and Elementary Education program and application to the Birks Student Service Centre, students may be recommended to the Québec Teachers Certification Service for a Québec permanent teaching diploma, valid for teaching kindergarten and cycles 1 to 3 (grades 1 to 6).

For other programs which may be of particular interest to teachers, see §23.

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

Education

EDUC 201 The Nature and Function of Teaching (6 credits)
An introduction to the purpose, theories, and methods of teaching.

EDUC 210 Psychology of Education (6 credits)
This course introduces students to a broad range of content in educational psychology, including its scope and methods, learning motivation, growth and development, adjustment, individual differences, guidance, and concept of self.

EDUC 211 Child Development I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization, or Major in Child Studies. This course provides an introduction to current theory (e.g. cognitive, social-cognitive, social learning) about children’s development and covers various domains of development (social, emotional, cognitive, physical) from con-
EDUC 222 Exploring Movement with Children (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. From a multi-disciplinary perspective, this course examines the following topics: the relationship between movement and self-knowledge, psychomotor development, and the role of physical activity in primary education. The course addresses the teacher's role in incorporating movement into the curriculum for all children, including those with special needs through the use of specific techniques and activities.

EDUC 230 Introduction to Philosophy of Education (3 credits)
This course introduces the student to the content and form of several major educational theories, and to conceptual and logical procedures of philosophizing about education, with particular reference to teaching and learning.

EDUC 250 Library Research Practices in Education (3 credits)
This course is designed to introduce students to basic library research practices used in the field of education and its related disciplines. It familiarizes students with a variety of information sources in both print and non-print formats. Emphasis is placed on a systematic search strategy and the use and evaluation of these information tools. Topics such as outlining and bibliographic formats are covered as part of the library research process.

EDUC 260 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Early Childhood and Elementary Education (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Thirty credits or permission of the Department; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization, or Major in Child Studies. This course is an introduction to the historical and philosophical foundations of early childhood education. The development of institutions for the care and education of young children is discussed in relation to changes in the family, concepts of childhood, and educational theories. Students use methods of historical and philosophical inquiry to examine current issues in early education, including school readiness, early literacy, integration, multiculturalism, and public policy. The objective is to provide students with the basis for identifying and critiquing problems in education.

EDUC 264 Communication: Child, Parent and Teacher (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Thirty credits or permission of the Department; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course focuses on the role parents play in the various stages of the child's academic, social, and emotional development. The format for this course is unique in that parents of the children in our observation nursery are involved, and students interact with them by conducting and participating in parent-teacher seminars. Topics include parenting, the impact of the family on the child's classroom behavior, child abuse, cultural issues, disciplinary measures at home and in school, the coordination of home-and-school academic goals, and achievement motivation.

EDUC 295 Practicum II: Observation and Evaluation in Education (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; students must be enrolled in EDUC 296 in the same semester and in their first year of the ECEE program. This practicum gives students first-hand knowledge of the importance of early education. It permits students to develop preliminary skills in observing, assessing, and meeting the needs of individual children, articulating educational objectives, working effectively with small groups, and planning and implementing a play-based curriculum. Students are placed in a prekindergarten class one day a week for a total of 60 hours.

EDUC 296 Prekindergarten Teaching Seminar (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; students must be enrolled in EDUC 295 in the same semester. This course supports EDUC 295 by offering a thorough introduction to theoretical and applied aspects of early childhood education through a weekly seminar consisting of lectures, discussions, and video presentations on such topics as the educational and developmental needs of young children, models of education, the role of the teacher, play-based curriculum and instruction, health and safety issues, and the design of appropriate prekindergarten learning environments.

EDUC 297 Practicum I: Prekindergarten Teaching (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Thirty credits or permission of the Department; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course is unique in that parents of the children in our observation nursery are involved, and students interact with them by conducting and participating in parent-teacher seminars. Topics include parenting, the impact of the family on the child's classroom behavior, child abuse, cultural issues, disciplinary measures at home and in school, the coordination of home-and-school academic goals, and achievement motivation.
dures, authentic assessment, and formative and summative evaluation. Students learn how to create a dynamic profile of the child and how to prepare reports for parents, administrators, and specialists. Students conduct observations in recognized educational institutions (40 hours). NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 371, 373, and 375 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 298 Selected Topics in Education (3 credits)

EDUC 299 Selected Topics in Education (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

EDUC 301 Integrating Computers into the Elementary Classroom (3 credits)

Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course provides an introduction to theoretical and practical knowledge regarding the use of computers in elementary school classrooms. Assignments are designed to provide students with hands-on experience with the computer. Topics include software evaluation, interactive technologies, and curriculum planning.

NOTE: Students are expected to have some basic computer skills (at least wordprocessing) prior to enrolling in this course. Students with no previous experience in using computers are advised to take INTE 290 before enrolling in this course.

EDUC 302 Administration in Childhood Settings (3 credits)

This course provides students with a foundation in administering services for children with a focus on child care. Issues reviewed include quality, the role of government, curriculum, staffing, leadership styles, financial matters, and the organizational framework.

EDUC 303 Children, Families, and Social Policy (3 credits)

This course examines social policy as it relates to children and families in Canada. Policies may include such areas as children’s rights, child care, education, health, and social welfare.

EDUC 305 Technology for Educational Change I (3 credits)

Prerequisite: INTE 290 or permission of the Department. This course provides an introduction to advances in the theory, research, and practice of educational technology. Projects and activities allow for a diversity of interests.

EDUC 306 Technology for Educational Change II (3 credits)

Prerequisite: EDUC 305. This course is intended for students who wish to advance their media design and development skills. Building on the theoretical and practical foundations established in EDUC 305, this course provides students with an opportunity to design and develop an instructional package aimed at addressing an identified instructional need.

EDUC 311 Child Development II (3 credits)

Prerequisite: EDUC 311; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization, or Major in Child Studies; 30 credits. This course is designed to provide students with an in-depth review of the developmental, psychological, and socio-cultural aspects of the child and the family. Emphasis is placed on structural elements related to the modern family (e.g. family size, developmental tasks), family relations (e.g. transition to parenthood, parenting styles, early relationships) and problems and issues (e.g. employed mothers, divorce, child care, cultural differences, teenage mothers).

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 282 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 321 Sex Role Socialization in the School (3 credits)

This course focuses upon how children at the elementary- and secondary-school level are socialized for different work roles, and how work segregation has occurred on the basis of this process. The role of schools and curriculum is examined in relation to cultural changes in social roles.

EDUC 374 Child Studies Practicum (3 credits)

Prerequisite: 30 credits in the Major program. This course is designed to provide students with training in observation and evaluation procedures. Students study children in a variety of child-oriented environments and programs. Instruction focuses on evaluative methodology, e.g. observational methods and interactional analyses. Students are required to complete a one half-day per week internship in addition to the regularly scheduled class time. Appropriate field placements for this course include recreation/community centres, hospitals, daycare centres, libraries, museums, fine arts centres.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 371 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 380 Teaching Language Arts I (3 credits)

Prerequisite: 30 credits; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course enables students to acquire the necessary skills for developing a stimulating and appropriate language arts program for kindergarten and primary grades. Current theories of literacy development and implications for planning and instruction are addressed. The course focuses on listening, speaking, reading, and writing, emphasizing the integration of language arts activities into other subject areas.
EDUC 381 Teaching Language Arts II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits including EDUC 380; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course is a continuation of EDUC 380 with special emphasis on teaching language arts in grades 3 to 6. Students become familiar with MEQ program guidelines, and various ways to organize and evaluate their implementation.

EDUC 382 Teaching Science Concepts in the Elementary Classroom (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course examines areas of science which are relevant to elementary education and emphasizes the development of the spirit of scientific enquiry. Resource materials, teaching methodology, and classroom activities are examined and evaluated in light of the MEQ guidelines. Assignments emphasize developing activities for classroom use.

EDUC 383 Promoting Moral and Spiritual Attitudes and Values in Children (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course is designed to introduce students to the various issues involving the development of moral judgement and reasoning in children. Cultural, social, cognitive, and emotional factors influencing the growth of morality are discussed. The major focus is on examining methods and techniques to enhance the personal development of positive social behaviours (i.e. helping, sharing, caring, etc.).

EDUC 384 Teaching Social Studies in Elementary Schools (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course examines the teaching of social studies to elementary-school-age children.

EDUC 385 Teaching a Second Language in Early Childhood and Elementary School (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course is designed to give teachers a background in current theories of language acquisition and second language learning. Teaching methodologies such as immersion, enrichment, and core/complementary curricula are studied and resource materials are examined and evaluated. Assignments include the development of appropriate classroom activities at the elementary level.

EDUC 387 Teaching Mathematics I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. Programs and methodologies for teaching numerical concepts typically acquired by the preschooler and the primary child are studied and evaluated. Relevant resource materials are examined and assignments focus upon development of activities for the classroom.

EDUC 388 Teaching Mathematics II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits; enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization. This course concentrates on topics such as geometry, classification, measurement, mathematical language, and the use of the calculator according to the MEQ elementary mathematics program guidelines. The use of manipulative aids in instructing children is explored and illustrated. Relevant resource materials are examined and assignments focus upon the development of activities for classroom use.

EDUC 395 Practicum III: Kindergarten Teaching (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; 30 credits including EDUC 295, 296, 297; students must be enrolled in EDUC 396 in the same semester. This internship is an eight-week (200 hours) supervised student-teaching experience in a full-day kindergarten classroom. Students share in the daily work of their cooperating teachers, and progress gradually from being participant observers working with small groups to taking charge of the whole class. Students practice their skills in activity planning, intervention strategies, the evaluation of student learning, and the management of classroom routines.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 473 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 396 Kindergarten Teaching Seminar (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; 30 credits including EDUC 295, 296, 297; students must be enrolled in EDUC 395 in the same semester. This seminar complements EDUC 395 by providing the opportunity, means, and impetus for students to reflect critically on their teaching philosophy and practice. Topics include the development of appropriate and stimulating learning environments, Ministry of Education of Quebec kindergarten program guidelines, planning and implementation of learning centres, teaching centres, teaching the “whole” child, teacher-parent relationships, and other current issues in kindergarten education.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 474 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 398 Selected Topics in Education (3 credits)
EDUC 399 Selected Topics in Education (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
EDUC 400  Teaching Across the Curriculum (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; EDUC 380. Using language arts and the social sciences as the starting point, this course outlines different models for integrating school subjects in curriculum planning. Special attention is given to social science methodology, thematic planning and project work, and to the use of literature and drama. Students examine the links between the different programs of study developed for Québec schools by the MEQ, and their overall implications for curriculum planning.

EDUC 402  Diversity Issues in Childhood (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits. This course explores the diversity of contemporary Canadian childhood, including issues related to immigrant children and families, multilingual issues, and cultural differences in child-rearing. The course reviews theoretical and applied approaches for providing services to children and families from culturally diverse backgrounds.

EDUC 405  Children and Technology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits. This course examines the interaction between children and technology from a socio-cultural perspective, including the effects of media such as television, computers, and the Internet. Emphasis is placed on the developing child in the context of communication and technology as related to informal educational activities and play.

EDUC 406  Educational Aspects of Physical Activity, Health and Wellness (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EDUC 210 or PSYC 200 or equivalent; 30 credits. This course examines the promotion of physical health and well-being of both adults and children. Using an educational approach, principles from the Psychology of Sports, including stress management, motivation, mental training and goal-setting serve as the foundation from which students learn how to enhance sport or exercise performance and general lifeskills.

EDUC 421  Sociology of Education I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits. This course emphasizes sociological concepts and their theoretical and practical applications to the study of education. The focus is on the following: how the education system is structured, how schooling and education fit into the overall social structure, how educational experiences vary for members of different social groups, the role education plays in gender, class, and racial inequalities, the complexity of issues relating to student evaluation and performance, and the role education plays in social change.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 421 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 423  Sociology of Education II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EDUC 422. This course considers how a particular sociological viewpoint contributes to our understanding of school life. Topics include family, socialization patterns, teacher and pupil perspectives, and how these are interrelated.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 421 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 426  Comparative Education I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits in Education. This course undertakes the study of the impact of political and cultural differences upon educational systems (for example, the impact of language differences, nationalism, colonialism, neocolonialism, political socialization). The approach is comparative, with particular emphasis on contrasting educational systems and practice in selected countries.

EDUC 427  Comparative Education II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits in Education. This course examines the sources and impacts of educational change from a comparative perspective. Topics include pedagogical alternatives; socio-political alternatives; educational implications of technological change and economic policy; policies of elitism and egalitarianism. Methods include comparative case study and analysis of specific theories of educational innovation.

EDUC 432  Seminar in Epistemology and Education (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits in Education, or permission of the Department. Theories of knowledge are considered in this course, with special attention being given to the bearing of such topics as perception, evidence, truth, knowledge, and belief as relating to educational thought and practice. Students are expected to become familiar with recent periodical and other literature in the field.

EDUC 434  Aesthetics and Education (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EDUC 230 or permission of the Department. The nature of aesthetic value and experience, and theories of art and beauty are examined. The development of the emotions and imagination, and their functions in aesthetic awareness are central concerns of this course. Students are expected to become familiar with the relevant literature in the field.

EDUC 445  Education in Québec (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits in a teacher certification program, or holder of a provisional teaching authorization, or permission of the Department. This course covers the history, the contemporary movements, and the structures of Québec education. The historical section covers the period from 1608 until the present. Topics included are the legislation, regulations, rules,
and directives pertaining to the respective roles of the Ministry of Education, the school boards, the teachers, the parents, and the students in Québec's educational system. 

NOTE: Because this is a required course for all individuals enrolled in a Québec program of teacher training, the content is controlled by the Ministry of Education.

EDUC 450 The Inclusive Classroom: Educating Exceptional Children (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: 30 credits including EDUC 210 or 211. This course focuses on the education of children with special needs. Emphasis is placed on ways in which classroom teachers can provide appropriate help or instruction to meet the needs of exceptional children. Topics include identification and assessment of learning needs; adaptation of curriculum and activity design, service delivery models; parent-professional relationships; legislative policies.

EDUC 454 Diversity in the Classroom (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: 30 credits including EDUC 210 or 211. Students examine the implications of diversity in the classroom for teaching, curriculum, and children's educational experience. Various theoretical approaches are analysed, including critical pedagogy, multicultural education, and intercultural education. The importance of inclusive curricula is discussed.

EDUC 471 Supervised Internship (6 credits)  
This course is offered only to students enrolled in the Certificate in Education program. Teaching internship is carried out in the school where the student is employed. The students are supervised and their teaching performance evaluated. The students are expected to demonstrate positive evidence of teaching competence and professional behaviour.

EDUC 480 Special Methods of Teaching Elementary (3 credits)  
This course is offered only to students enrolled in the Certificate in Education program. It deals with methods of teaching in the elementary school. Emphasis is placed on the practical application of educational theories.

EDUC 481 Special Methods of Teaching Secondary (3 credits)  
This course is offered only to students enrolled in the Certificate in Education program. This course deals with methods of teaching in a high school subject. The course is designed to suit the individual student's field of specialization.

EDUC 490 The Exceptional Child I (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EDUC 211 or equivalent; 30 credits in Education, or permission of the Department. This course is an introduction to the educational issues concerning children with special needs. The focus is on inclusive childhood settings. Theoretical models, intervention strategies, and advocacy are issues that are explored.

EDUC 491 The Exceptional Child II (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EDUC 490, or permission of the Department. This course is an in-depth exploration of children's experience with intellectual, emotional, and physical disability, and specific interventions that can foster coping, healthy development, and family systems approach.

EDUC 493 Practicum IV: Primary Teaching (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; 60 credits including EDUC 295, 296, 297, 395, 396; students must be enrolled in EDUC 494 in the same semester. The internship is an eight-week (200 hours) supervised student-teaching experience in a primary classroom (grades 1 to 3). Students share in the daily work of their cooperating teachers, and progress gradually from being participant observers working with small groups to taking charge of the whole class as independent, creative practitioners. Students perfect their skills in activity planning, intervention strategies, the evaluation of student learning, and the management of classroom routines. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 473 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 494 Primary Teaching Seminar (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; 60 credits including EDUC 295, 296, 297, 395, 396; students must be enrolled in EDUC 493 in the same semester. The seminar complements EDUC 483 by providing the opportunity, means, and impetus for students to reflect critically on their teaching philosophy and practice. Topics include the development of appropriate and stimulating learning environments, Ministry of Education of Québec primary program guidelines, planning and implementation of curriculum units, teacher-parent relationships, and other current issues in primary education. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 474 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 495 Practicum V: Upper Elementary Teaching (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; 90 credits including EDUC 222, 295, 296, 297, 301, 380, 381, 382, 383, 385, 387, 388, 395, 396, 493, 494; students must be enrolled in EDUC 496 in the same semester. Students are placed in an elementary classroom (grades 4 to 6) for an eight-week student-teaching experience (200 hours). They are provided with the opportunity to continue to develop their own teaching strategies and enhance their skills in curriculum planning and implementation, preparing and evaluating classroom materials, and monitoring student learning. 

EDUC 496 Practicum IV: Middle School (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; 120 credits including EDUC 295, 296, 297, 395, 396; students must be enrolled in EDUC 494 for the same semester. The internship is an eight-week (200 hours) supervised student-teaching experience in a middle school (grades 7 to 9). Students work with cooperating teachers and, depending on the school assignment, focus on the implementation of a specific program of study or on a particular area of student learning. The focus is on the development of classroom management skills and on student learning. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 473 may not take this course for credit.
student progress. Students participate in the daily routines and educational duties of their cooperating teachers and become involved in student activities.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 475 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 496 Upper Elementary Teaching Seminar (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Early Childhood and Elementary Education Specialization; 90 credits including EDUC 295, 296, 297, 395, 396, 493, 494; students must be enrolled in EDUC 495 in the same semester. The main focus of EDUC 496 is the discussion, review, and analysis of relevant material in the context of students’ internship placements. Topics include curriculum development and diversity in the classroom population, involvement of parents in their children’s education, Ministry of Education of Québec guidelines, teaching strategies, self-reflection and evaluation. NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 476 may not take this course for credit.

EDUC 498 Advanced Topics in Education (3 credits)
EDUC 499 Advanced Topics in Education (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Information Studies

INST 212 Information in Society (3 credits)
This course provides a theoretical and historical introduction to topics such as the nature and definition of information, its role in society and the economy, how technology has impacted on the accessibility, distribution, and use of information and information policy. Basic concepts and vocabulary, an introduction to the information professions and the literature of the field are covered.

INST 220 Introduction to Information-Based Organizations (3 credits)
This course introduces students to basic management and organizational theory and practice within the information-based organization. It focuses on the influence of information on functions at the various organizational levels, and examines the place of the organization within a global economy.

INST 250 Introduction to Library Research Practices (3 credits)
This course is designed to introduce students to basic library research practices. It familiarizes students with a variety of information sources in both print and non-print formats. Emphasis is placed on a systematic search strategy in the use and evaluation of these information tools. Topics such as outlining and bibliographic format are covered as part of the library research process.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EDUC 250, INSZ 250, or LIBS 250 may not take this course for credit.

INST 260 Organization of Information I (3 credits)
This course covers the theory and principles required to describe and analyze information in print and electronic media. Students review the evolution of various guiding principles and methods employed in the organization of information including international standards and codes. The course focuses on the identification and analysis of the essential descriptive elements common to all types of records, the use of bibliographic utilities and data transfer.

INST 280 Methods of Information Retrieval I (3 credits)
This course examines the theory, concepts, and skills involved in information storage and retrieval. Emphasis is placed on an understanding of data structures and the organization of information in a variety of print and electronic media. Students focus on the analysis of the problem, selection of appropriate sources, search strategy development, and comparison and evaluation of different types of resources.

INST 290 Database Systems for Information Management (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to different types of databases, such as hierarchical and relational, and their corresponding file organization and data structures. Platforms and operating systems are presented. An overview of existing software for each type of database is examined and evaluation criteria for assessing software is included.

INST 298 Selected Topics in Information Studies (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

INST 320 Organization of Information II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INST 260. This course further develops the theory and principles required to describe and analyze information in print and electronic media. Part II focuses on indexing and abstracting principles, classification systems, and subject analysis. It includes comparison and evaluation of various systems according to the subject and format of documents to be analyzed. Thesaurus design and construction are covered.

INST 330 Basic Programming for Information Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INTE 291 or equivalent. Programming theory and techniques relevant to information systems are studied. Students are introduced to an object-oriented programming language.
**INST 350**  
Methods of Information Retrieval II  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: INST 280. This course covers the theory and application of more advanced concepts in online and Internet searching with special emphasis on Education and complementary disciplines (i.e. Sociology, Psychology, and such). Bibliographic, fulltext and numeric databases are studied. Emphasis is placed on search strategy design and on critical evaluative techniques to analyse the data retrieved. Additional topics include basic telecommunications, communications software, and electronic document delivery.

**INST 398**  
Selected Topics in Information Studies  
(3 credits)  
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**INST 420**  
User Behaviour in the Information Environment  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: INST 320, 350. This course examines common information-seeking behaviours of users from a variety of populations such as students, researchers, and practitioners. Topics covered include information-seeking behaviours and use of information resources. Students examine how information channels are selected and used, expectations of and problems encountered by information seekers, and the impact of technologies on the information-seeking process.

**INST 430**  
Theory and Practice of Information Dissemination  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: INST 350. Principles involved in filtering, synthesizing, and presenting information form the basis of this course. Issues such as copyright, plagiarism, and the role of proper documentation are covered. Emphasis is placed on analysing user needs to determine appropriate presentation formats. The course includes the design and execution of several projects with text and graphics using appropriate software.

**INST 498**  
Advanced Topics in Information Studies  
(3 credits)  
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**Library Studies**

**LIBS 495**  
Field Practice  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Completion of all other required Library Studies courses. In consultation with the appropriate supervising librarian, the student is placed in a local library system other than the library in which the student is employed. The duration of the field practice is five weeks. Field practice includes a wide variety of library tasks. In addition the student is required to complete a written research project on a topic approved by the professor.

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**BEd (Teaching English as a Second Language)**

The Centre for the Teaching of English as a Second Language offers the BEd Degree (Teaching English as a Second Language).

General admission requirements are listed in §13 (Admission Regulations). Specific requirements are as follows:

1. Satisfactory completion of a two-year pre-university program in a cégep or equivalent. Within the program, the students will be required to have successfully completed the equivalent of four semester courses in English.

2. Owing to the specialized nature of this program, no more than 60 pro-tanto credits will be permitted, and the University reserves the right to determine which ones these should be. (See §16.1.3.5)

3. Applicants must demonstrate competence in English and French through formal tests of proficiency and obtain scores acceptable to the Department of Education.

**NOTE:** Arrangements for taking the proficiency tests may be made through the Office of the Registrar.

4. The BEd (TESL) is open to both prospective and experienced teachers and is offered in the day and evening. The internship courses are offered only as daytime, Fall/Winter courses.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements.

The superscript indicates credit value.

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CERTIFICATE IN THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

This 30-credit program is offered to individuals whose native language is English or whose proficiency in English meets native-user standards.

1. Applicants must have completed a bachelor’s degree.
2. Applicants must demonstrate competence in English through formal tests of proficiency and obtain scores acceptable to the Department of Education.

NOTE I: Arrangements for taking the proficiency tests may be made through the TESL Centre.

Concordia students may transfer into the Certificate program all applicable Concordia credits earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student, provided they are students in good standing. Students from other institutions may transfer up to 12 applicable credits earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student, provided they are students in good standing. The credits that may be so transferred are determined by the University at the point of entry into the program.

The TESL Certificate program is offered in the evening.

NOTE II: Individuals who have completed a prior Concordia University TESL Certificate are not eligible for admission to this Certificate.

INFORMATION RELEVANT TO PROGRAMS IN THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

NOTE I: Upon successful completion of the BEd (TESL) program and after application to the Office of the Registrar, a graduate may be recommended to the Québec Teachers Certification Service for a “Brevet d’enseignement: autorisation personnelle permanente” (a teaching diploma). Graduates who wish to teach ESL in francophone schools, the only schools in Québec where ESL may be taught, must satisfy the French proficiency requirements of the school board to which they apply.

There is no comparable certification process for teaching ESL at the cégep level — Collège d’enseignement général et professionnel (junior college) or other adult level.

To be recommended for certification, students must achieve at least a “C” grade in methodology and teaching practice courses: that is, TESL 324, 326, 330, 424, 426, 427, 433, 466, 467, and 486.

Students who obtain a passing grade that is below the level required for recommendation for certification will be placed on conditional standing within the program and will be so informed in writing by the TESL Program Director. Students will be allowed to repeat the course(s) in question only once in order to achieve the required grade. (For the status of this grade as part of the student record, see Calendar §16.3.12.)

Students who obtain a failing grade (F, R, or NR) in any of the courses listed above as methodology and practice teaching will be required to withdraw from the program and will also be so informed in writing by the TESL Program Director.

In the event that a student meets regular university standards but does not satisfy the requirements for recommendation for certification, the student may apply to receive the university degree but will not be recommended to the Ministry.

NOTE II: Upon admission, students may be granted exemptions from courses in TESL programs if they have completed equivalent work at the university level.

Replacement for these exemptions must be made in accordance with the guidelines established by the Department of Education and approved by the University. Copies of these guidelines may be obtained in the Department of Education.

TESL Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

TESL 221 Phonology for Teachers
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 231 concurrently; EDUC 201 previously or concurrently. The aim of this course is to provide students with a knowledge of the major features of the English sound system,
to prepare them to apply this knowledge in the
language classroom. Contrasts and comparisons
are made with French and other languages.

TESL 231  Modern English Grammar
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 221 concurrently; EDUC 201
previously or concurrently. The purpose of this
course is to provide students with a current
description of the English grammatical system at
the text level, to make them aware of grammatical
differences between English and French and
other major languages, and to alert them to
typical grammatical errors made by non-native
speakers of English.

TESL 298  Selected Topics in TESL
(3 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and
prerequisites relevant in each case, will be
stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TESL 318  Theories of Reading and
Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine TESL credits including
TESL 324. The course examines the theoretical
and research basis for current practice in the
teaching of reading and writing. Students become
familiar with the concerns and practices of those
investigating the development of reading and
writing in second-language learners in particular,
and become aware of how this is related to
teaching materials and activities.

TESL 324  Methodology I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 221; TESL 231, each with a
grade of "C" or better, and admission to a TESL
program or permission of the Department. This
course reviews current theory in applied linguistics
which relates directly to teaching and learning
ESL in the classroom. Techniques and methods
appropriate to child, adolescent, and adult learn-
ers are discussed and demonstrated. In this
course the emphasis is on classroom-oriented
techniques and materials related to the teaching
of listening and speaking.

NOTE: Students must have achieved at least a
"C" in this course in order to be recommended
for teacher certification upon completion of the
program.

TESL 326  TESL Pedagogy: General
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 221; EDUC 201, TESL 331
previously or concurrently. The purpose of this
course is to introduce students to the profession
of teaching English as a second language. It
provides an overview of TESL methods and
teaching situations. Students examine current
principles of TESL pedagogy, lesson planning,
audio-visual aids, classroom organization and
management techniques. They spend a total of
30 hours observing and assisting in adult ESL
classes. Assignments include school-based
projects.

TESL 330  Computers in Language
Learning (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EDUC 454; TESL 426, 466
concurrently. The purpose of this course is to
introduce students to the uses of the computer
in the ESL class. Students acquire knowledge of
computer applications for language learning and
how to incorporate this knowledge into classroom
practice.

TESL 331  Grammar for Teachers
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 231. The purpose of this
course is to provide students with current
approaches, methods, and materials in the teach-
ing of grammar at all levels of the ESL classroom.
Students will be prepared to analyse critically and
modify published classroom materials related to
the learning of grammar.

TESL 341  Language Acquisition
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 221, 231 previously or
concurrently; or permission of the Department.
This course examines sociocultural and psycho-
linguistic influences on the acquisition of a first
and second language. These issues are exam-
ined in relation to the learning and teaching of a
second language.

TESL 351  History of the English
Language (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 221, 231 or permission of the
Department; TESL 415, 427, 467 concurrently.
The purpose of this course is to provide students
with an overview of the significant changes which
have taken place in the English language from
Proto-Indo-European to the present. Students
consider the evolving nature of English and its
role as an international language.

TESL 361  Teaching English for Specific
Purposes (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 324, or permission of the
Department. This course provides instruction in
the teaching of language skills to those who
require English either as an auxiliary to their
scientific, technical, or professional skills or as a
medium for training in these areas.

TESL 398  Selected Topics in TESL
(3 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and
prerequisites relevant in each case, will be
stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TESL 415  Testing, Evaluation and
Course Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: For BEd students: TESL 351,
427, 467 concurrently; for Certificate students:
TESL 424 previously or concurrently. The
purpose of this course is to prepare students to
test and evaluate learners in different types of
ESL programs. Students examine syllabi and evaluation systems used in the schools and become familiar with placement and proficiency testing materials.

**TESL 424 Methodology II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 324. This course continues the presentation of techniques and methods begun in TESL 324. In this course the emphasis is on classroom-oriented techniques and materials related to the teaching of reading and writing.

**NOTE:** Students must have achieved at least a "C" in this course in order to be recommended for teacher certification upon completion of the program.

**TESL 426 Pedagogy: Primary** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 326; TESL 330, 466, EDUC 210, 454 previously or concurrently. The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the principles of TESL pedagogy in regular and intensive ESL primary classrooms. This course emphasizes knowledge of MEQ primary-school programs and approved materials. Students learn classroom management techniques, assessment practices, and how to adapt materials to specific primary-school contexts.

**TESL 427 Pedagogy: Secondary** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 426; TESL 351, 415, 467 concurrently. The purpose of this course is to familiarize students with the principles of TESL pedagogy in regular and Language Arts (ESL-LA) ESL secondary classrooms. This course emphasizes knowledge of MEQ secondary programs and approved materials. Students learn classroom management techniques, assessment practices, and how to adapt materials to specific secondary-school contexts.

**TESL 433 Practicum** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 324. This course is open only to students enrolled in the TESL Certificate. In this course, students practise techniques which were introduced in their methodology courses. There are opportunities for observation of ESL classes taught by experienced teachers. Techniques presented in TESL 324 and 424 are practised in micro-teaching, peer teaching, and sessions with groups of ESL students. Requirements include lesson planning and the evaluation of one’s own teaching performance.

**NOTE:** Students must have achieved at least a "C" grade in this course in order to begin. The purpose of this course is to develop the skills required in teaching ESL to ESL secondary-school learners. Students teach a minimum of 210 hours supervised by a cooperating teacher and a university professor. In addition, students attend on-campus seminars and spend a minimum of 140 hours observing and teaching in a secondary school supervised by a cooperating teacher and a university professor.

**TESL 434 Error Analysis** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Fifteen TESL credits including TESL 324 and TESL 341. In this course, current theories of second-language acquisition are reviewed and applied. Each student carries out analyses of ESL learners’ language, focusing on patterns of errors. The identification and classification of errors is followed by the development of teaching materials which the student uses in order to help learners overcome some persistent errors.

**TESL 466 Internship: Primary I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 330, 426, EDUC 210, 454 previously or concurrently. The purpose of this course is to apply the principles acquired in TESL 426 to the teaching of ESL to primary-school learners. Students attend on-campus seminars and spend a minimum of 140 hours observing and teaching in a primary school supervised by a cooperating teacher and a university professor.

**TESL 467 Internship: Secondary I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 466; TESL 427 concurrently; EDUC 450 previously or concurrently. The purpose of this course is to apply the principles acquired in TESL 427 to the teaching of ESL to secondary-school learners. Students attend on-campus seminars and spend a minimum of 140 hours observing and teaching in a secondary school supervised by a cooperating teacher and a university professor.

**TESL 486 Internship: Primary II** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 486; TESL 487, 488 concurrently. The purpose of this course is to further develop the skills required in teaching ESL to primary-school learners. Students teach a minimum of 210 hours supervised by a cooperating teacher and a university professor. In addition, students attend on-campus seminars in which they discuss and reflect upon their experiences in the schools.

**TESL 487 Internship: Secondary II** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 486; TESL 487, 488 concurrently. The purpose of this course is to further develop the skills required in teaching ESL to secondary-school learners. Students teach a minimum of 210 hours supervised by a cooperating teacher and a university professor. In addition, students attend on-campus seminars in which they discuss and reflect upon their experiences in the schools.

**TESL 488 Internship Seminar** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TESL 486, 487 concurrently. The purpose of this course is to integrate the knowledge gained during the BEd with the knowledge that students have acquired during practice in the field. Students reflect on and make explicit their own professional and personal development over the course of the four-year program and set goals for future long-term professional development.

**TESL 491 Study in a Special Subject** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course provides an opportunity for advanced
students to intensify their study beyond the area of specialization already represented by the curriculum. The selected subject varies with the special interest of the instructor conducting the course in any given year.

TESL 492 Study in a Special Subject
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. A student repeating TESL 491 registers for credits under TESL 492.

TESL 498 Advanced Topics in TESL
(3 credits)
TESL 499 Advanced Topics in TESL
(6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**COURSES IN ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE**

Courses in English as a Second Language are designed for students who are not native speakers of English and who need further training in the effective use of English in the university setting. Students must be tested for placement in ESL 207, 208, 209, or 210. Information about placement testing schedules may be obtained from the English Language Proficiency Testing Office of the Department of Education, 2070 Mackay, Room: 200, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2453. A special examination fee is charged. (See §15.1)

Written work is required in English for these courses; please consult with the Department.

*NOTE:* Students enrolled in a regular degree or an extended credit degree program in the Faculty of Arts and Science may take ESL courses for degree credit, up to a maximum of six credits.

**ESL 207 English Language Intermediate I**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Placement by the Concordia English Language Diagnostic Test. A course for students who are not native speakers of English and who need further training in the effective use of English in the university setting. Emphasis is on reading and writing skills.

*NOTE:* Students who have completed ESL 100 or have received credit for ENGL 205 or 206 may not take this course for credit.

**ESL 208 English Language Intermediate II**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ESL 207, or placement by the Concordia English Language Diagnostic Test. This course is a continuation of ESL 207.

*NOTE:* Students who have completed ESL 100 or have received credit for ENGL 205 or 206 may not take this course for credit.

**ESL 209 English Language Advanced I**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ESL 208, or placement by the Concordia English Language Diagnostic Test. This course is for students who are not native speakers of English. It encourages the development of effective written communication and improved reading comprehension, so that students may perform competently in their other university work.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ESL 201 or ENGL 205 or 206 may not take this course for credit.

**ESL 210 English Language Advanced II**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ESL 209, or placement by the Concordia English Language Diagnostic Test. This course is a continuation of ESL 209.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ESL 201 or ENGL 205 or 206 may not take this course for credit.

**ESL 290 Communication through the Study of Special Topics**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of ESL 201; ESL 209, or tested equivalence. This course is for non-native speakers of English only. Its primary aim is to increase students' oral fluency in English; its secondary aim is to encourage improved levels of competence in the other language skills: listening, reading, and writing.

**ESL 298 Selected Topics in ESL**
(3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

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**31.090.2 Adult Education**

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

**30 Certificate in Adult Education**

Certificate Admission Requirements

General admission requirements are listed in §13. Applicants will be interviewed prior to admission.
Students must take:
6 ADED 201, 202
15 Chosen from the Adult Education (ADED) offerings
3 Chosen from cognate courses with the permission of the program director
6 ADED 496, 497, Integrative Internships I and II

Students may transfer into the Certificate program up to 12 credits earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student provided they are students in good standing. The credits that may be so transferred are determined by the University at the point of entry into the program.

24 Minor in Adult Education
6 ADED 201, 202
18 Chosen from Adult Education (ADED) course offerings with the prior approval of the Adult Education coordinator.

Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

ADED 201 Concepts and Principles of Adult Education (3 credits)
This course consists of an overview of the field of adult education as a field of study with emphasis given to its philosophy, objectives, historical development, and the nature of adult learners. It also examines adult education as a field of practice with emphasis given to methods, techniques, roles, and competencies. This course stresses active student participation and self-directedness.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ADED 200 may not take this course for credit.

ADED 202 The Scope and Nature of Adult Education Programs (3 credits)
This course is designed to help students develop an understanding of the scope and nature of adult education programs. Emphasis is placed on existing programs, and institutions and agencies providing them. The course stresses active student participation and self-directedness.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ADED 200 may not take this course for credit.

ADED 220 Adults as Learners (3 credits)
This course examines the unique physiological, psychological, and sociological characteristics of adults, their influence on adult learning and development, and their implications for educational intervention. Attention is given to changes which occur at various stages of the adult life cycle, and particularly to the dimensions which affect the adult's self-concept and orientation to learning, the motivations, needs, and interests which cause adults to participate in educational activities.

ADED 230 Roles and Competencies of Adult Educators (3 credits)
The purpose of this course is to review the state of professionalization of adult education. General skills, knowledge, and attitudes expected of adult educators regardless of the setting in which they work are examined. In addition, according to the participants' needs and interests, an opportunity is given to explore competencies related to the particular roles of, e.g., administrators, program developers, trainers, leaders, instructors, counsellors, and volunteer workers.

ADED 240 Introduction to Research in Adult Education (3 credits)
This course is designed to introduce students to how to gain access to and utilize major information sources in adult education. In addition, the course examines research interests and problem areas studied in adult education and related fields, along with current trends and various methods of enquiry used.

ADED 298 Selected Topics in Adult Education (3 credits)
ADED 299 Selected Topics in Adult Education (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ADED 302 Group Dynamics (3 credits)
This course examines the processes, conditions, and skills involved when adults work in groups. Participants develop a knowledge and understanding of group dynamics and acquire the skills needed for using groups as a means of adult learning. One of the approaches this course takes is to have participants learn about group dynamics by being actively involved in various interactive group situations.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under ADED 370 may not take this course for credit.

ADED 333 Methods and Techniques for Facilitating Adult Learning (3 credits)
This course is designed to give adult educators an opportunity to practise and improve their skills in facilitating adult learning. Different models of educational processes and optimal conditions for promoting adult learning are examined; attention is given to case studies, role plays, and simulation methods and techniques, as well as to individualized learning formats.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ADED 330 or 331 may not take this course for credit.

ADED 344 Design of Adult Learning Projects (3 credits)
The purpose of this course is to assist
ADED 345  Evaluating Adult Learning Projects
The purpose of this course is to assist participants in developing a clear working concept of various models for assessing the effectiveness of adult learning projects. The course emphasizes a systematic approach to evaluation, techniques for collecting information and providing feedback to program operation and impact. Participants are given the opportunity to conduct an evaluation of an adult learning project in the area of subject matter speciality.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ADED 340 or 341 or 343 may not take this course for credit.

ADED 370  Workshops for Adult Educators (3 credits)
These workshops examine a number of topics and problems related to the field of adult education. The issues considered may differ from year to year and will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule. The workshop format is designed to provide adult educators with learning opportunities that are flexibly scheduled or in the form of a one-week intensive seminar.

ADED 398  Selected Topics in Adult Education (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ADED 403  Diversity in Adults (3 credits)
It is the role of adult educators (agents of change) to confront issues of diversity and to challenge the forces of racism, sexism, classism, homophobia, and discrimination. By integrating notions of education, and by reflecting on the roles of practitioners, this course develops strategies to resist structural inequality and oppression.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ADED 498 number may not take this course for credit.

ADED 410  Adult Education in Canada and Quebec (3 credits)
The purpose of this course is to examine the historical development and current state of adult education in Canada, with special reference to Quebec. Various factors which influenced the development of adult education in our society are explored; the focus is on present status, role and structure, and socio-cultural and philosophical underpinnings of the field.

ADED 412  Concepts and Values in Adult Education (3 credits)
This seminar is designed to encourage adult educators to reflect upon and question what one is engaged in and why. A selection of conceptual and philosophical issues underlying adult educational practice is critically examined and discussed. Attention is given to the meaning of words, the nature of ideas and values, the implications of assumptions and principles which are deemed specific in the sphere of the education of adults.

ADED 440  Issues in the Practice of Adult Education (3 credits)
The purpose of this seminar is to study and discuss current issues relating to the field and profession of adult education in general, along with more specific and local concerns. Group and individual interests have an important bearing on the design of this course.

ADED 496  Integrative Internship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ADED 201; ADED 202 and 15 credits in the program. This internship is designed to assist individual students in achieving a synthesis of their own experiential learning in light of acquired knowledge, skills, values, and attitudes through the clarification of personal aims and the philosophy of adult education. Students will normally enrol in this internship near the end of their program.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ADED 495 may not take this course for credit.

ADED 497  Integrative Internship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of ADED 496. This internship is designed to extend the personal aims and philosophy of adult education arrived at in Integrative Internship I, and engage in a special project in an adult education facility where supervision is provided by the host institution.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ADED 495 may not take this course for credit.

ADED 498  Advanced Topics in Adult Education (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
The Department of English offers studies in literature, creative writing, and composition. Literary studies encourage appreciation and critical analysis of texts in their historical, literary, and cultural contexts. The Creative Writing program allows students to learn the craft involved in the production of original literary work. Professional Writing courses develop writing skills for use in business, technical, and other professional environments. Composition courses help to develop writing skills from basic to advanced levels.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR CREATIVE WRITING COURSES AND PROGRAMS

Genre courses in Creative Writing are conducted as workshops in which enrolment is limited to permit constructive analysis of a student’s work. Students wishing to enter any introductory genre course in Creative Writing (225, 226, 227) must apply by submitting a letter of intent along with a portfolio consisting of 20 pages of their own work in any genre. Applications will be received as early as January of each year but no later than March 15. Since student demand regularly outpaces our enrolment capacity, early application is advisable.

Creative Writing programs (Major and Minor) are designed primarily to develop the literary skills of students with a commitment to writing as an art form. Structured workshops guide students through the practice of their craft from introductory to advanced levels under the supervision of experienced writers.

Students wishing to proceed to an advanced (400-level) workshop must achieve a final grade of “B-” or better in an introductory workshop in Creative Writing.

Students are required to complete the appropriate entrance profile for entry into the program (see §31.002 — Programs and Admission Requirements — Profiles).

REQUIREMENTS FOR ENGLISH LITERATURE PROGRAMS

All students entering the English Literature Major must take a special Composition placement test which includes a literary component. Depending on the results of the test, students will be granted exemption from the Composition requirement or placed according to their levels in, initially, one of ENGL 206, ENGL 207, ENGL 212, or ENGL 213. (Some sections of ENGL 212 are specially designated for English Majors.) ENGL 212 and ENGL 213 do not count towards an English Literature or Creative Writing program, but may be claimed as general electives. The Composition requirement must be satisfied in the first year of enrolment in the program. Students should note the required introductory courses in each of the programs.
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

Admission to the Honours program is granted at the end of the student’s first year, after departmental review.

### 60 BA Honours in English Literature

3 ENGL 260

6 ENGL 261, 262

NOTE: The above nine credits to be taken within first 24 credits

18 Chosen from the following four groups; at least three credits must be taken from each group. A course can only be counted in one group, even if it is listed in more than one.

1) Early, medieval, and 16th century from ENGL 302, 304, 310, 316, 430, 432, 434

2) 17th century from ENGL 311, 318N, 319, 320, 435, 436, 437

3) 18th century from ENGL 321, 322, 323, 324, 331, 333, 343, 439, 440, 441

4) 19th century from ENGL 324, 325, 330, 331, 411, 442, 443

### 42 BA Major in English Literature

3 ENGL 260

6 ENGL 261, 262

NOTE: The above nine credits to be taken within first 24 credits

6 Chosen from ENGL 303, 336, 337, 340, 341, 345, 346, 349, 350, 351, 354, 355, 359, 394, 446, 447

2) American from ENGL 360, 363, 364, 365, 367, 368, 380, 448, 449, 450

3) Canadian from ENGL 370, 373, 374, 375, 377, 378, 379, 380, 451, 452, 453

4) Postcolonial from ENGL 382, 383, 386, 387, 388, 454

3 ENGL 470

15 Elective credits from ENGL 224 through 499

### 42 BA Major in English Literature

3 ENGL 260

6 ENGL 261, 262

NOTE: The above nine credits to be taken within first 24 credits

6 Chosen from ENGL 303, 337 through 355, 360, 363 through 388N

6 Chosen from ENGL 302 through 394N, 398, 399, 430 through 499

6 Chosen from ENGL 302 through 499

15 Elective credits from ENGL 224 through 480, with at least three credits at the 300 or 400 level

### 60 BA Honours in English and Creative Writing

3 ENGL 260

12 Chosen from ENGL 225, 226, 227

18 Chosen from ENGL 410 through 429

9 Chosen from the following four groups. Students must take at least three credits in two of the groups. A course can count in only one group, even if it is listed in more than one.

1) Early, medieval and 16th century from ENGL 302, 304, 310, 316, 430, 432, 434

2) 17th century from ENGL 311, 318N, 319, 320, 435, 436, 437

3) 18th century from ENGL 321, 322, 323, 324, 331, 333, 438, 440, 441

4) 19th century from ENGL 324, 325, 330, 331, 411, 442, 443

### 60 BA Specialization in English Literature

3 ENGL 260

6 ENGL 261, 262

NOTE: The above nine credits to be taken within first 24 credits

15 Chosen from the following four groups; at least three credits must be taken from each group. A course can only be counted in one group, even if it is listed in more than one.

1) Early, medieval, and 16th century from ENGL 302, 304, 310, 316, 430, 432, 434

2) 17th century from ENGL 311, 318N, 319, 320, 435, 436, 437

3) 18th century from ENGL 321, 322, 323, 324, 331, 333, 438, 440, 441

4) 19th century from ENGL 324, 325, 330, 331, 411, 442, 443

18 Elective credits from ENGL 224 through 499
4) 19th century from ENGL 324\(^6\), 325\(^6\), 330\(^6\), 331\(^6\), 441\(^6\), 442\(^6\), 443\(^6\)
6) Modern and contemporary, American and postcolonial from ENGL 303\(^6\), 336\(^6\), 337\(^6\), 340\(^6\), 341\(^6\), 345\(^6\), 346\(^6\), 349\(^6\), 350\(^6\), 351\(^6\), 354\(^6\), 355\(^6\), 359\(^6\), 360\(^6\), 363\(^6\), 364\(^6\), 365\(^6\), 367\(^6\), 368\(^6\), 380\(^6\), 382\(^6\), 383\(^6\), 386\(^6\), 387\(^6\), 388\(^6\), 394\(^6\), 446\(^6\), 447\(^6\), 448\(^6\), 449\(^6\), 450\(^6\), 454\(^6\)
3) Canadian from ENGL 370\(^6\), 373\(^6\), 374\(^6\), 376\(^6\), 377\(^6\), 380\(^6\), 451\(^6\), 452\(^6\), 453\(^6\)
9) Elective credits in English literature

42 BA Major in Creative Writing*
12 Chosen from ENGL 225\(^6\), 226\(^6\), 227\(^6\)
6 Chosen from ENGL 425\(^6\), 426\(^6\), 427\(^6\)
6 Chosen from ENGL 410\(^6\), 411\(^6\), 412\(^6\), 413\(^6\), 425\(^6\), 426\(^6\), 427\(^6\), 428\(^6\), 429\(^6\)
6 ENGL elective credits
*NOTE: Students wishing to register for the Major in Creative Writing should refer to the admission requirements for Creative Writing courses and programs.

30 Minor in Creative Writing
12 Chosen from ENGL 225\(^6\), 226\(^6\), 227\(^6\)
*12 Chosen from ENGL 410\(^6\), 411\(^6\), 412\(^6\), 413\(^6\), 425\(^6\), 426\(^6\), 427\(^6\), 428\(^6\), 429\(^6\)
6 ENGL elective credits
Students wishing to register for the Minor in Creative Writing should refer to the admission requirements for Creative Writing courses and programs.
*NOTE: At least six credits in this group must be chosen from 425\(^6\), 426\(^6\), or 427\(^6\)

24 Minor in English Literature
3 ENGL 260\(^6\)
21 ENGL elective credits in literature courses
*Students are encouraged to consult with the Department in selecting their courses.

24 Minor in Professional Writing
12 ENGL 213\(^6\), 214\(^6\), 215\(^6\), 216\(^6\)
6 ENGL 396\(^6\)
3 Chosen from ENGL 395\(^6\), 397\(^6\)
3 Chosen from ENGL 233\(^6\), 390\(^6\), 395\(^6\), 397\(^6\)
*Students are encouraged to consult with the Department in selecting their courses.

60 BA Joint Specialization in English and History
6 ENGL 261\(^6\), 262\(^6\)
6 Periods before 1800 (British) from ENGL 302\(^6\), 304\(^6\) through 324\(^6\), 340\(^6\) through 441\(^6\)
6 Canadian, American, and postcolonial from ENGL 360\(^6\), 363\(^6\) through 388\(^6\), 446\(^6\) through 454\(^6\)
6 19th century and 20th century (British and European) from ENGL 324\(^6\) through 359\(^6\), 394\(^6\), 442\(^6\), 443\(^6\), 446\(^6\), 447\(^6\)
6 Elective credits from ENGL 224\(^6\) through 499\(^6\)
6 HIST 201\(^6\), 202\(^6\)
6 Chosen from HIST 203\(^6\), 205\(^6\), 251\(^5\), 253\(^5\)
6 200-300 level non-Western HIST
3 300-level pre-1800 Canadian, American, British, or European HIST
3 300-level post-1800 Canadian, American, British, or European HIST
6 300-400 level History elective credits

Courses

200-level courses and 300-level courses without prerequisite are open to all students and may be used as English electives unless otherwise indicated. These courses may require work written in English. Please consult with the Department.

Not all courses listed here are offered in a given year. The Department will make an effort to offer the 200- and 300-level courses that are required for specific programs on a regular basis. General electives (230-254) and courses at the 400 level will be offered on a rotating basis. Students should consult the Concordia University Web page and follow the links to the Department of English.

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

ENGL 206 Fundamentals of Written English (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Placement test. This course provides practice in grammar and usage, sentence structure, punctuation, paraphrasing and summarizing, paragraphing, and essay writing.
NOTE 1: This course does not count for credit within any English program.
NOTE 2: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206 for credit.
NOTE 3: Students who have received credit for ENGL 205 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 207 Essentials of Written English (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 206 or placement test. This course provides practice in English composition and reading analysis for students who are not yet ready for ENGL 212.
NOTE 1: This course does not count for credit within any English program.
NOTE 2: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206 for credit.
NOTE 3: Students who have received credit for ENGL 209 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 208 Introduction to English Composition and Literary Analysis (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 207 or placement test. This course is intended for students who wish to improve their ability to engage in written analysis.
of fiction, poetry, drama, and literary essays.  

NOTE 1: This course does not count for credit within any English program.  

NOTE 2: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or English course earlier in the composition sequence for credit.

ENGL 212  English Composition Stage I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 207 or placement test. This course is intended to help students produce clear, concise, logically organized essays and reports. Emphasis is placed on purpose, organization, development, sentence structure, and diction.  

NOTE 1: A GRADE OF "C-" OR HIGHER IN THIS COURSE MEETS THE UNIVERSITY WRITING TEST REQUIREMENT.  

NOTE 2: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or English course earlier in the composition sequence for credit.

ENGL 213  English Composition Stage II  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 212. This course develops further the writing skills acquired in ENGL 212. The main purpose is to familiarize students with the process and techniques necessary for the preparation of research papers and academic reports.  

NOTE 1: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or English course earlier in the composition sequence.  

NOTE 2: The composition sequence also includes ENGL 396, Advanced Composition and Professional Writing.

ENGL 214  Grammar, Usage, and Style  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 213. This course offers a practical analysis of the conventions governing contemporary English grammar and usage, punctuation, sentence structure, and syntax. It focuses on means for indentifying and analysing stylistic effectiveness and persuasive power in diverse professional situations.  

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206–213 for credit.

ENGL 215  Principles and Practice of Editing  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 214. This course includes basic copy editing and techniques for eliminating errors in style, mechanics, and facts, and substantive editing for identifying structural problems and reorganizing, reworking, and rewriting documents.  

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206–214 for credit.

ENGL 216  Writing for Diverse Audiences  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 214. This course examines the ways that information is presented to different audiences through writing and the interaction of texts and images. Assignments include analysis of informational and persuasive strategies in model discourses for form, content, style, and design, and the application of such techniques to developing and producing documents.  

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206–214 for credit.

ENGL 224  The Creative Process  
(3 credits)
This course introduces students to the creative process involved in writing prose fiction, poetry, and drama, including the search for inspiration, the exploration and nurturing of the "germ" of a pattern or idea, and its development into artistic form. Course material is drawn from texts, letters, worksheets, and biographies of poets, prose writers, and playwrights, and combines lectures and discussions. While the course is not a writing workshop, students are invited to read widely, participate in discussions, and engage in some writing of poetry, fiction, or drama. The course is open to all students.  

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 224 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 225  Creative Writing: Poetry  
(6 credits)
This course is a workshop in the writing of poetry, including detailed discussions and written criticism of students’ work. It includes the study of selected poems and poetics.  

NOTE: Students wishing to register for ENGL 225, 226, or 227, should refer to admission requirements for Creative Writing.

ENGL 226  Creative Writing: Prose Fiction  
(6 credits)
This course is a workshop in the writing of fiction, including an exploration of narrative forms and techniques as well as discussion and written criticism of students’ work. Students are expected to read widely and to submit their own work for discussion and analysis.  

NOTE: Students wishing to register for ENGL 225, 226, or 227, should refer to admission requirements for Creative Writing.

ENGL 227  Creative Writing: Drama  
(6 credits)
This course is a workshop in the writing of plays, including an exploration of dramatic forms and techniques. Students are expected to read widely and to submit their own work for discussion and analysis.  

NOTE: Students wishing to register for ENGL 225, 226, or 227, should refer to admission requirements for Creative Writing.

ENGL 230  Major Writers in English  
(6 credits)
This course is an introduction to major writers of British literature in their historical contexts.
The survey includes such authors as Chaucer, Shakespeare, Donne, Milton, Swift, Austen, Blake, Wordsworth, Byron, the Brownings, Tennyson, Hardy, Woolf, Joyce, and Eliot. NOTE: This course may not be taken for credit with ENGL 261 or 262. It is reserved for non-Majors. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 270 or 272 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 231 Medieval Literature in Translation (3 credits)
This course studies influential texts in the Western tradition written between 400 and 1500, with emphasis on the innovations in the various genres of narrative (epic, saga, romance, tale) and erotic and ethical discourse. Texts by such writers as Marie de France, Chrétien de Troyes, Dante, and Petrarch, may be studied, as well as anonymous works such as Icelandic sagas and The Song of Roland.

ENGL 233 Critical Reading (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the practice of close reading of selections chosen from poetry, fiction, drama, and non-literary prose with the aim of developing the skills necessary to respond to written texts. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 271 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 234 Poetry (3 credits)
Through a detailed examination of the various forms of poetry, this course is designed to familiarize students with the vocabulary and critical and technical concepts of the genre. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 275 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 235N Short Fiction (3 credits)
Through a detailed examination of the various forms of short fiction and the novella, this course is designed to familiarize students with the vocabulary, critical concepts, and history of the genre. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 280 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 237 Tragedy (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the nature and varieties of tragic forms and sensibilities in Western literature. The course includes writers from antiquity to the present such as Sophocles, Euripides, Shakespeare, Behn, Racine, Hardy, Ibsen, Lorca, and Chopin. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 242 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 238 Comedy (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the nature and varieties of comic forms and sensibilities in Western literature. The course includes writers from antiquity to the present such as Aristophanes, Cervantes, Jonson, Molière, Sterne, Gogol, Wilde, Leacock, and Amis. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 242 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 240 Drama (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to dramatic literature, principally in the Western tradition, and is designed to familiarize students with a selection of major works in this genre. Plays include ancient Greek dramas and works written for the stage by such writers as Aeschylus, Sophocles, Aristophanes, Shakespeare, Calderón, Webster, Racine, Molière, Büchner, Chekhov, Ibsen, Beckett, Handke, Stoppard, and Soyinka.

ENGL 241 The Novel (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to some major novels of the Western tradition, drawn principally from Britain, Europe, and the Americas. The course includes such authors as Cervantes, Fielding, Lady Murasaki, Austen, Goethe, Stendahl, Flaubert, the Brontës, Eliot, Melville, Dostoevsky, Kafka, Tolstoy, James, Joyce, Mann, Kundera, and Marquez.

ENGL 243 Satire (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the nature, varieties, and functions of satire, including writers from antiquity to the present, such as Juvenal, Horace, Erasmus, Swift, Voltaire, Byron, Butler, Orwell, Waugh, Spark, Richler, Vonnegut, and Atwood.

ENGL 244 Québec/Montréal Writing in English (3 credits)
This course surveys the literature of Québec written in English, with emphasis on Montréal writing. It includes such writers as F.R. Scott, MacLennan, Klein, Layton, Symons, Gallant, Richler, Cohen, Anderson, Glassco, and Mouré.

ENGL 245 The Bible and Literature (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the literary handling of Biblical materials and the literary uses of Biblical allusion in writings by such authors as Spenser, Milton, Bunyan, Blake, and T.S. Eliot. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 385 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 246N Science Fiction (3 credits)
This introductory course explores the development of science fiction from Mary Shelley to H.G. Wells to the present day. Along with works by such authors as Huxley, Clarke, Dick, Delany, Le Guin, Atwood, or Gibson, translated works by such authors as Verne, Zamyatin, and Lem may be studied. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 246 or 395 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 247 Myth and Ideas in Literature (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the sources, literary developments, and continuing function of myths that inform and shape our ideas and literature.
ENGL 249  **Children's Literature** (6 credits)
As an introductory survey of children's literature, this course includes works written primarily for adults but traditionally also read by children, works specifically written for children, as well as fairy tales and other versions of folklore and myth written or adapted for children.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 237 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 250  **Forms of Popular Writing** (3 credits)
The topic of this course varies from year to year. It investigates such forms as spy novel, detective fiction, mystery, romance, travel writing, horror, and erotica in the context of the conventions, history, and popular appeal of the genre under discussion.

ENGL 260  **Introduction to Literary Study** (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the practice of literary criticism at the university level through reading and writing about a variety of literary texts while developing the tools to analyse them in a close and critical fashion. This entails attention to the fundamentals and varieties of literary criticism — genre, rhetorical and figurative language, and narrative structure — as well as some attention to the role of theory in literary study.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 264, 265, or 266 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 261  **British Literature to 1660** (3 credits)
Starting with selected Old English texts in translation, the course examines the literary production of the medieval period and the fifteenth to seventeenth centuries in Britain. Works are studied in their social and historical contexts and, where possible, in relation to the other arts. The course may discuss *Beowulf*, Chaucer, Julian of Norwich, medieval drama, Malory, Skelton, Wyatt, Spenser, the Sidneys, Shakespeare, Webster, Donne, Lanier, Burton, Browne, and Milton.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 230 or 270 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 262  **British Literature from 1660 to 1900** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 261 recommended. This course surveys literature written in Britain from the period following the Civil War and Commonwealth to the end of the Victorian era, periods traditionally labelled Neo-Classical, Romantic, and Victorian. The course considers such issues and forms as epic, mock-epic, satire, the development of the novel, the comedy of manners, the rise of the professional writer, the romantic lyric, the increasing activity of women writers, the origins of modernism, and the interrelations among the periods.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 230 or 272 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 298  **Selected Topics in English** (3 credits)
ENGL 299  **Selected Topics in English** (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ENGL 302  **History of the English Language** (3 credits)
This course examines changes in the English language from the Anglo-Saxon era to the present, considering such matters as pronunciation, inflections, syntax, vocabulary, and social distribution.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 393 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 303  **Reading Women Writing** (6 credits)
This course offers a historical and theoretical perspective on writings by women from different periods, cultural contexts, and expressive forms. A close reading of selected novels, short stories, plays, and of polemical, poetic, and autobiographical works raises such issues as class, race, and gender; sexuality and creativity; national, collective, and individual identity; literary and political strategies of resistance; the use, transformation and subversion of literary forms; the popular and critical reception of individual works.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 298 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 304  **Chaucer** (6 credits)
This course studies major texts of Geoffrey Chaucer with emphasis on *Troilus and Criseyde* and *Canterbury Tales* in terms of the social, literary, and historical issues opened by these texts.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 312 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 310  **Sixteenth-Century Prose and Poetry** (3 credits)
This course investigates developments in non-dramatic literature from the late fifteenth century to the 1590s, through an examination of representative poems and prose works in their historical and cultural contexts. The course includes such writers as Skelton, Wyatt, Nashe, Spenser, Sidney, and Shakespeare.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for ENGL 317 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 311N  **Seventeenth-Century Prose and Poetry** (3 credits)
This course examines the development of prose and lyric poetry from the 1590s through the Civil War and Commonwealth periods. It considers such issues as genre, form, the representation of subjectivity and gender, the function of patronage, and the shift to a print culture. The course includes such writers as Mary Sidney,
ENGL 316  **Spenser** (3 credits)
This course examines Spenser’s works, especially *The Faerie Queene*, in relation to such topics as genre, literary tradition, and historical and cultural contexts.

ENGL 318N  **English Renaissance Drama**  
(3 credits)
This course studies plays written in the period from the start of the English commercial theatre in 1576 until its closing in 1642, in terms of the development of dramatic forms, court and popular culture, and social history. The course includes such writers as Kyd, Marlowe, Middleton, Jonson, Cary, Webster, and Ford.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 318 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 319  **Milton** (3 credits)
This course examines *Paradise Lost* and selections from Milton’s early poetry, especially Lycidas, in the contexts of seventeenth-century writing, politics, and religion.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 318 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 320  **Shakespeare** (6 credits)
This course examines a range of Shakespearean texts in relation to such matters as dramatic and theatrical conventions, social history, poetic language, high and popular culture, critical history, and influence.

ENGL 321  **Restoration and Early Eighteenth-Century Prose and Poetry**  
(3 credits)
This course studies the non-dramatic writing of the period from the Restoration through the first four decades of the eighteenth century, with attention to such topics as the expansion of the reading public, the shift from a court-centred scene of literary production, the founding of the Royal Society, and formal topics, such as developments in satire, essay, and novel. Authors may include Cavendish, Dryden, Manley, Addison, Steele, Swift, Pope, Defoe, and Fielding.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 335 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 322  **Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Drama**  
(3 credits)
This course examines the changing role of the theatre in English culture from the Restoration to the end of the eighteenth century. It includes examples of comedies of Manners, Heroic Tragedies, She-tragedies, Sentimental Tragedies and Sentimental comedies by such writers as Etherege, Congreve, Behn, Trotter, Cibber, Sheridan, and Goldsmith.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 335 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 323  **Literature of the Mid-Eighteenth Century**  
(3 credits)
This course examines the writing of the period from the 1740s to the 1780s by such authors as Sterne, Gay, Richardson, Lady Mary Wortley Montagu, Johnson, More, Gray, Collins, Gibbon, and Burke. It explores such concepts and modes as the sentimental, the epistolary, the sublime, and the writing of history and biography.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 334 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 324  **The Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Novel**  
(6 credits)
This course surveys developments in the British novel from its origins in documentary realism, satire, and romance, including the gothic, to the emergence of the novel as a dominant literary genre. The course includes works by such writers as Defoe, Fielding, Sterne, Radcliffe, Burney, Edgeworth, Austen, Dickens, the Brontës, Eliot, and Hardy.

ENGL 325  **Literature of the Romantic Period**  
(6 credits)
This course examines the prose and poetry of the Romantic period (ca. 1790 to 1830s) in relation to such topics as the French Revolution, the Napoleonic wars, domestic politics, literary conventions, and the idea of the poet. Among the poets to be considered are Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, and Keats. Some attention may be given to such writers as Dorothy Wordsworth, De Quincey, Hazlitt, the Lambes, Austen, Scott, Mary Shelley, and Peacock.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 338 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 330  **Literature of the Victorian Period**  
(6 credits)
This course studies the poetry, fiction and other prose writings of such writers as Carlyle, Tennyson, the Brownings, the Brontës, Dickens, George Eliot, Newman, Ruskin, and Arnold. These works are examined in relation to such issues as class divisions, gender roles, the erosion of the authority of institutional religion, the increasing prestige of scientific explanation, the growth of British imperial power.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 342 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 331  **Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Writing by Women**  
(3 credits)
This course examines the poetry, prose, and drama of such writers as Astell, Manley, Finch, Haywood, Burney, Radcliffe, Edgeworth, Austen, Wollstonecraft, Shelley, the Brontës, and Eliot in such contexts as the gendering of authorship, the making of literary history, and the uses and transformations of literary conventions.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 381 may not take this course for credit.
ENGL 336  Late Victorian and Edwardian Writing (3 credits)
This course investigates such matters as late Victorian art and aesthetic theory, the rise of modernism, literary experimentation, and the interrogation of traditional values. Works are selected from such writers as Butler, Pater, Wilde, James, the Rossettis, Swinburne, Morris, Meredith, Schreiner, Hardy, Conrad, and Forster. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 352, 353 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 337  Twentieth-Century British Literature (6 credits)
This course examines modern and contemporary prose, poetry, and drama, and the formal, cultural, social, and political changes and upheavals of a century characterized as “the age of extremes”. Works are selected from such writers as Joyce, Yeats, Mansfield, Woolf, Lawrence, Eliot, Auden, Bowen, Lessing, Hill, Hughes, Stoppard, Carter, Byatt, and Rushdie. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 356 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 340  Modernism (6 credits)
The congeries of experimental movements collectively identified as Modernism, flourishing from prior to World War I until World War II, renegotiated artistic conventions, revived neglected traditions, and turned attention to the primary materials of art (sound, colour, language). In painting emerged a tendency to abstraction, in music a tendency to atonality, and in literature to non-mimetic forms. Experiments abounded in disjunctive, elliptical, impressionistic, allusive, and mythopoeic styles. Avant-garde artists organized into numerous schools, including the Imagists, Surrealists, Dadaists, Constructivists, Futurists, and Vorticists. The literature, often produced by expatriates, was cosmopolitan, elitist, and provocative. Much of the most important work, appropriately enough in an era of female enfranchisement, was written by women. It was also the “Jazz Age”, the nexus of which was the Harlem Renaissance. While the course focuses on the lively cross-fertilization of British and American writing, the international scope of Modernism is also emphasized, as well as its diversity (e.g. in ballet, cinema, music, and painting).
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 279 or 306 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 341  Modern Fiction (3 credits)
This course examines a developing international literary culture from the early twentieth century to the post-war period. Works are selected from such writers as Mann, Kafka, Proust, Stein, Camus, Borges, Nabokov, and Pynchon. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 307, 308 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 345  Modern Drama (3 credits)
This course surveys the main currents of twentieth-century drama in a study of such writers as Ibsen, Chekhov, Strindberg, Lorca, Lady Gregory, Ionesco, Barnes, Beckett, Albee, Pinter, Orton, Stoppard, and Handke. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 392 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 346  Modern European Literature (6 credits)
This course surveys late nineteenth- and twentieth-century plays, poems, and novels in translation, chosen from such writers as Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Ibsen, Chekhov, Gide, Sartre, Colette, Akhmatova, Svevo, Mann, Musil, Böll, and Calvino. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 305 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 349  Modern Poetry in English (3 credits)
This course studies the theory and practice of poets writing in English during the twentieth century. Examples are chosen from such writers as Yeats, Pound, Eliot, Crane, Stein, Auden, Stevens, Moore, Bishop, and Merrill, as well as from some more recent poets. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 390 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 350  Contemporary Literature (6 credits)
This course examines the relation between the concepts of the contemporary and the postmodern, through an examination of such writers as Amis, Calvino, Pynchon, Rushdie, Desai, Auster, Kureishi, Winterson, Carter, Delillo, Dove, Heaney, Wilson, Kushner, Durang, and Walcott. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 459 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 351  Twentieth-Century Writing by Women (3 credits)
Through fiction, personal writings, poetry, and drama, this course examines gender and its discontents in turn-of-the-century and mid-century writing, in writing of the modernist period, and in writing of the politically oriented “second wave” of feminism of the 1960s and 1970s. Its concerns include the developing representation of race, class, and sexual orientation. Works are selected from such writers as Woolf, Hurston, Nin, Plath, Rich, Rule, Walker, Morrison, Cixous, Pollock, Gordimer, and El Saadawi.

ENGL 354  Contemporary Writing by Women (3 credits)
This course deals with fiction, personal writings, poetry, and drama from the late 1970s to the present. Its concerns may include the challenges and possibilities of postmodernism; experiments in writing the life, writing the body, writing between genres, between cultures; collaborative writing; the uses and transformations of traditional and popular forms of writing. Works are selected
from such writers as Morrison, Desai, Munro, Marliatt, Scott, Maracle, Aidoo, Winterson, Gallant, Anzaldua, and Rendell.

**ENGL 355  Joyce (3 credits)**
This course will examine Joyce’s *Ulysses* in its formal, historical, and cultural contexts. Other writings of Joyce may receive some attention.

**ENGL 359  Studies in Irish Literature (3 credits)**
The subject matter of this course varies. Topics may include the Irish Literary Revival, contemporary Irish literature, the Irish short story tradition.

**ENGL 360  American Literature (6 credits)**
A survey of American literature from the colonial period into the twentieth century. Readings are drawn from such writers as Bradstreet, Emerson, Thoreau, Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, Whitman, Dickinson, Twain, James, Douglass, Chopin, Fitzgerald, and Faulkner.

**ENGL 362  Studies in Science Fiction (3 credits)**
The subject matter of this course varies. It may concentrate on a particular theme or issue, or on an important author or group of authors.

**ENGL 363  American Literature from Origins to Late Nineteenth Century (3 credits)**
This course covers the various forms of American writing — fiction, biography, autobiography, letters, poems — from colonial times to the late 19th century through the work of such writers as Bradstreet, Taylor, Edwards, Wheatley, Emerson, Thoreau, Melville, Hawthorne, Poe, Twain, Whitman, Dickinson, Douglass, and Stowe.

**ENGL 364  American Literature from the Late Nineteenth to the Mid-Twentieth Century (3 credits)**
This course studies the overlapping and related developments of naturalism, regionalism, realism, and modernism through the work of such writers as Twain, Stephen Crane, Dreiser, Chopin, Wharton, James, Fitzgerald, Hart Crane, O’Neill, Faulkner, Hemingway, Pound, Moore, Ellison, and Williams.

**ENGL 365  American Literature from Mid-Century to the Present (3 credits)**
This course considers developments in American literature since World War II through the work of such writers as Plath, Bishop, Baldwin, O’Connor, Bellow, Nabokov, Pynchon, Updike, Oates, Morrison, Barthelme, and Walker.

**ENGL 366  American Poetry (3 credits)**
This course considers the theory and practice of American poetry from the nineteenth century to the present through the work of such writers as Whitman, Dickinson, Robinson, Frost, H.D., Pound, Cummings, Stevens, Williams, Olson, Ginsberg, Snyder, Moore, Rukeyser, Bishop, Merrill, Rich, Ashbery, and Angelou.

**ENGL 368  African-American Literature (3 credits)**
This course provides a survey of the African-American literary tradition from Frederick Douglass to the present, giving particular attention to slave narratives, the Harlem Renaissance, the Civil Rights Movement, and contemporary writing. The course includes the prose of such writers as Toomer, Larsen, Wright, Hurston, Ellison, Baldwin, Walker, and Reed, and poetry by such writers as Hughes, Brooks, Baraka, and Morrison.

**ENGL 370  Canadian Literature (6 credits)**
This course examines the development of Canadian literature from its beginnings to the present day through a series of representative works of prose and poetry, written in or translated into English.

**ENGL 372  Postwar Canadian Fiction (3 credits)**
This course studies the themes and technical developments of Canadian fiction from 1950 to the mid-twentieth century by such authors as Roberts, Montgomery, Leacock, Callaghan, Ross, MacLennan, Mitchell, and Smart.

**ENGL 373  Nineteenth-Century Canadian Literature (3 credits)**
This course studies the literature written in Canada in a variety of genres as the country evolved from colony to nation. It explores such topics as the relations among discourse, nation building, gender, and genre.

**ENGL 374  Canadian Fiction to 1950 (3 credits)**
This course studies the themes and technical strategies of Canadian fiction from the 1890s to the mid-twentieth century by such authors as Roberts, Montgomery, Leacock, Callaghan, Ross, MacLennan, Mitchell, and Smart.

**ENGL 375  Contemporary Canadian Fiction (3 credits)**
This course studies Canadian fiction from 1950 through the mid-1960s as it incorporates the lyrical and the documentary, the universal and the regional, the traditional and the experimental. Authors may include Roy, Wilson, Buckler, MacLennan, Watson, Wiseman, Cohen, and Richler.

**ENGL 376  African Literature (3 credits)**
This course provides a survey of African literature from its beginnings to the present through the work of such writers as Hughes, Brooks, Baraka, and Morrison.
ENGL 378  **Modern Canadian Poetry** (3 credits)
This course examines the changes in Canadian poetry from the beginning of the twentieth century to the mid-1960s by such authors as Pratt, Klein, Scott, Livesay, Simney, Page, Layton, Purdy, and Avison.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 375 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 379N  **Contemporary Canadian Poetry** (3 credits)
This course examines the development of Canadian poetry from the mid-1960s to the present by such authors as Atwood, Ondaatje, Nichol, MacEwan, Kroetsch, Webb, Kogawa, Dewdney, and Brand.

ENGL 380  **First Nations/North American Native Literature** (3 credits)
This course studies the native literature of Canada and/or the United States, from oral performance traditions, transcriptions and translations into English, and writing in English by such authors as Johnston, Campbell, King, Highway, Momaday, Erdrich, Allen, and Silko.

ENGL 382  **Postcolonial and World Literature** (6 credits)
A survey of literature in English from formerly colonized regions such as Africa, South Asia, North America, the South Pacific, and Caribbean. Through an examination of representative texts, the course addresses such issues as the process by which English spread throughout the world as a result of British imperialism, and the development of writing in English both before and during the period of decolonization.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 288 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 383  **African Literature** (3 credits)
This course considers how literature in English by writers from sub-Saharan Africa is embedded in the history and experience of colonization and decolonization. The course includes such authors as Achebe, Soyinka, Saro-Wiwa, Emecheta, Okri, Amin, Aidoo, Farah, Dangarembga, Coetzee, and Gordimer. The focus is on the political and aesthetic issues raised by African writing in English.

ENGL 386  **Caribbean Literature** (3 credits)
This course explores how Caribbean literature in English from nations such as Barbados, Trinidad, Antigua, Jamaica, Grenada, St. Lucia, and Guyana is implicated in the history of slavery, colonialism, and postcolonialism. The work of such authors as Bennett, Walcott, Brathwaite, Goodson, James, Selvon, Lamming, Naipaul, Brodber, Cliff, and Kincaid is examined in relation to the writers’ socio-cultural contexts and to the political and aesthetic issues raised by their texts.

ENGL 387  **South Asian Literature** (3 credits)
This course studies literature from South Asia written in English by authors from India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka, such as Rushdie, Anand, Das, Narayan, Ghosh, Desai, Chaudhuri, Markandaya, Sahgal, Salvaduri, Sidhwa, Rao, and Misty. The focus is on the significance of precolonial, colonial, and postcolonial socio-cultural concerns as expressed in a variety of literary genres. Attention is given to English as a tool of colonization as well as a means for critiquing cultural hegemony.

ENGL 388N  **Literature from Australia and New Zealand** (3 credits)
This course examines literature in English from Australia and New Zealand by such writers as White, Malouf, Jolley, Carey, Stead, Mudrooroo, Slow, Johnson, Frame, Hulma, Wedde, and Kenneally. Central to the course is a discussion of the impact of colonialism, and the ongoing relationship between settler and aboriginal communities as it inflects a variety of literary genres. Literature from the Pacific islands may also be considered.

ENGL 390N  **Studies in Rhetoric** (3 credits)
This course offers an inquiry into the nature and function of rhetoric, the art of convincing others, through an examination of such influential classical writers as Aristotle, Cicero, and Quintilian, as well as the place of rhetoric in contemporary critical discourse. This course offers, through written exercises, practical experience in the development of rhetorical techniques.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 384 or 444 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 391  **History of Criticism and Literary Theory** (6 credits)
This course surveys major theories of criticism in their historical contexts from the Classical period to the mid-twentieth century. Texts are chosen from such representative writers as Aristotle, Sidney, Dryden, Johnson, Lessing, Coleridge, Arnold, Richards, Eliot, Leavis, Empson, Bakhtin, Burke, and Frye.

ENGL 393  **Gender and Sexuality in Literary Studies** (3 credits)
This course examines the development of the terms “gender” and “sexuality” as categories of historical analysis and literary interpretation by reading feminist and queer theories of gender and sexuality such as those of Rubin, Butler, Sedgwick, and Foucault alongside a range of historical and contemporary literary texts.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 445 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 394N  **Contemporary Critical Theory** (3 credits)
This course introduces students to various interpretive strategies in contemporary critical theory, through a study of such topics as structuralism, narratology, debates about genealogy, deconstruction, psychoanalytic theory, gender and
performativity. Readings may include texts by Nietzsche, Saussure, Barthes, Foucault, Derrida, Eco, Austin, Cixous, and Sedgwick.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 399 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 395N Technical Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 214, 215, 216. This course examines written and visual strategies for communicating information in technical fields. Practice includes experience in audience analysis and visual design in the preparation of such documents as technical abstracts, reports, proposals, descriptions, and instructional manuals.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206–216 for credit.

ENGL 396 Advanced Composition and Professional Writing (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 213 or placement test. This course is intended for students already in control of the essentials of composition who wish to develop their ability to write effectively for business and professional purposes.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206–213 for credit.

ENGL 397 Business Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 214, 215, 216. This course examines written and visual strategies for communicating information in business contexts. Practice includes experience in audience analysis and visual design in the creation of such business documents as letters, memos, minutes, brochures, press releases, and company newsletters.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not subsequently take any ESL course or ENGL 206–216 for credit.

ENGL 398 Selected Topics in English (3 credits)

ENGL 399 Selected Topics in English (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ENGL 400 Non-Fiction Writing (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 225 or 226 or 227, or permission of the Department. This course is a workshop in the writing of creative non-fiction (journal, personal essay, travel, biography and autobiography) including the reading of selected texts and discussion and criticism of students' work.

ENGL 411 Script Writing for Radio, Screen, and Television (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 225 or 226 or 227, or permission of the Department. This course is a workshop in the composition and development of creative scripts for radio, screen, and television. In any one year, the course may concentrate on one or two of these areas.

ENGL 412 Writing of Children's Literature (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 225 or 226 or 227, or permission of the Department. This course is a workshop in the writing of prose, poetry, and drama for children, including an exploration of the literary techniques appropriate to the sensibilities of children.

ENGL 413 Publishing and Editing (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 225 or 226 or 227, or permission of the Department. This course explores such topics as the process of founding and operating small presses or magazines, producing anthologies, and editing individual manuscripts and books.

ENGL 425 Advanced Creative Writing: Poetry (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 225 or permission of the Department. Through intensive analysis and discussion of students' work, experimentation with a variety of forms, and selected reading, this workshop helps students extend their grasp of poetics and their competence in the writing of poetry.

ENGL 426 Advanced Creative Writing: Prose Fiction (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 226 or permission of the Department. Through intensive analysis and discussion of submitted work and directed reading in modern fiction, this workshop extends the development of students' narrative skills and their understanding of fictional forms.

ENGL 427 Advanced Creative Writing: Drama (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 227 or permission of the Department. Through reading of contemporary playwrights and intensive discussion and analysis of submitted work, this workshop helps students refine their skills in the process of completing a full-length play.

ENGL 428 Advanced Studies in Creative Writing (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 225 or 226 or 227, and one 400-level creative writing workshop, or permission of the Department.

ENGL 429 Advanced Studies in Creative Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGL 225 or 226 or 227, and one 400-level creative writing workshop, or permission of the Department.

These courses are advanced workshops whose subject and format are announced in the English Department Course Guide. These courses are intended for those who have already completed several workshops. Submission of a brief portfolio may be required for admission.
ENGL 430 Old English (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course studies the language, literature, and culture of the Anglo-Saxon era, including such texts as Beowulf.

ENGL 432 Middle English (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course studies the variety of texts in English dialects from 1200 to 1500, including such works as Sir Gawain and the Green Knight and other romances, Piers Plowman, Pearl, the Showings of Julian of Norwich, other religious and social discourse, lyrics, and drama.

ENGL 434 Advanced Studies in Early English Literature (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.

ENGL 435 Women Writers of the Early Modern Period (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course examines the emergence into print of women writers from the late sixteenth to the late seventeenth centuries, by exploring such issues as the construction of literary history, histories of gender and sexuality, the relations between gender and genre. Works are chosen from such writers as Sidney, Sowerman, Wroth, Cary, Lanyer, Philips, Cavendish, Behn, Killigrew, Manley, and Trotter.

ENGL 436 Literature of the Civil War and Commonwealth Period (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course studies the prose and poetry of the 1630s through the 1650s. It explores the ways in which the Civil War was represented by such writers as Herrick, Suckling, Cowley, Bradstreet, Milton and Marvell. Political tracts, journalism, and private papers and diaries may also form part of the material of the course.

ENGL 437 Advanced Studies in Renaissance and Early Modern Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.

ENGL 438 History, Politics, and Literature in the Eighteenth Century (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course examines the relations among the categories of history, politics, and literature, and their development as distinct discourses over the course of the century, through a study of such topics as the status of religion, the rise of science, the expansion of empire, the development of aesthetic discourse, and the construction of the category of the neoclassical.

ENGL 439 The Rise of Criticism and Literary History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course traces the joint development of the discourses of literary criticism and literary history from 1660 to the legislation assigning copyright to authors in the late eighteenth century. Examples are drawn from such writers as Dryden, Dennis, Addison, Shaftesbury, Hume, and Johnson.

ENGL 440 Advanced Studies in Late Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.

ENGL 441 Forms of Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Fiction (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course may focus on a single writer, a type of fiction such as the gothic or the epistolary, or a particular issue in the development of the novel, such as realism or the emergence of women’s fiction.

ENGL 442 Comparative Nineteenth-Century Literature (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course studies literary developments in the United Kingdom, the United States, and Canada, including such issues as Romanticism, the development of national literatures, conceptions of place and landscape, and responses to cultural change.

ENGL 443 Advanced Studies in Nineteenth-Century Literature (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.

ENGL 444 Advanced Studies in Gender and Sexuality (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar in the study of theories of gender and sexuality as they can be used in the interpretation of historical and/or contemporary texts.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGL 445 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 446 Advanced Studies in Twentieth-Century Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.
ENGL 447  
**Advanced Studies in Literary Theory** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.

ENGL 448  
**The American Renaissance**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course examines both the twentieth-century critics who established and developed the concept of the American Renaissance, and the group of antebellum authors who were chosen as its exemplars, including Emerson, Melville, and Whitman. It also interrogates contemporary critical revisions of that canon, broaching the larger issue of canon formation.

ENGL 449  
**The American Postmodern**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course focuses on postmodern American writers in the context of the critical debates about what constitutes the postmodern: formally, generically, and politically. It considers such writers as Antin, Ashbery, Waldman, Pynchon, Barthelme, Barth, Acker, Ford, and Morrison.

ENGL 450  
**Advanced Studies in American Literature** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. A seminar on a selected topic, text, or author. Specific content varies from year to year.

ENGL 451  
**History and Ideology in Canadian Literature** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course studies the treatment in Canadian literature of such historical and political events, issues, and ideologies as the Conquest, the railroad, the threat of American domination, immigration, and the Canadian west.

ENGL 452  
**Recent Experiments in Canadian Writing** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course studies contemporary writing that breaks with or interrogates traditional literary genres and forms. Examples are drawn from such authors as Kroetsch, Marlatt, Ondaatje, Highway, Dewdney, Mouré, and Nichol.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ENGL 293 may not take this course for credit.

ENGL 453  
**Advanced Studies in Canadian Writing** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.

ENGL 454  
**Advanced Studies in Postcolonial Writing** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Nine credits at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course is a seminar on a selected topic, text, or author.

ENGL 470  
**Honours Seminar** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Honours English and 30 credits in English. The topic of this course varies from year to year. The course provides the opportunity for final-year Honours students to apply their experience of literature, literary theory, and criticism on a more advanced level.

**NOTE:** In consultation with the Honours/Majors adviser, Honours students may substitute another course at the 400 level for ENGL 470.

ENGL 474  
**Honours Essay** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in Honours English and 30 credits in English. With the permission of the Department, an Honours student may arrange a tutorial program with a faculty member, culminating in the writing of a long paper.

ENGL 479  
**Advanced Studies in Canadian Writing** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an English program and nine credits at the 300 level. With the permission of the Department, a student may arrange a tutorial program with a faculty member.

ENGL 480  
**Independent Studies** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an English program and nine credits at the 300 level. With the permission of the Department, a student may arrange a tutorial program with a faculty member.

ENGL 490  
**Joint Tutorial in History and English** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an English program or nine credits in English Literature. A tutorial for students in an English and History Joint Specialization program.

ENGL 498  
**Advanced Topics in English**
(3 credits)

ENGL 499  
**Advanced Topics in English**
(6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
ÉTUDES FRANÇAISES

Corps professoral

Directrice
LUCIE LEQUIN, Professeure titulaire

Professeures titulaires et professeurs titulaires
JEAN-MARC GOUANVIC
CLAIRE LE BRUN-GOUANVIC
SHERRY SIMON
MARIE-FRANCE WAGNER

Professeures et professeurs agrégés
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LOUISE BRUNETTE
OLLIVIER DYENS

Professeures adjointes et professeurs adjoints
PAULA BOUFFARD
PHILIPPE CAIGNON
DEBORAH FOLARON
BENOIT LÉGER
FRANÇOISE NAUDILLO

Professeures et professeurs associés
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PIERRE L’HÉRAULT
MARIE-FRANÇOISE LIGIER

Localisation
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(514) 848-2424 ext. 7500/7509

Objectifs du département

L’appellation Études françaises reflète le concept pluridisciplinaire sur lequel se fondent les deux volets de notre mission universitaire : l’enseignement et la recherche. La recherche pure et appliquée se pratique dans les domaines les plus variés de la discipline en étroite liaison avec l’enseignement. De plus, nous participons à la vie intellectuelle et professionnelle de la collectivité, à l’échelle nationale et internationale.

Le Département d’études françaises a une double vocation. Il offre d’une part de solides programmes de langue, littérature, traduction et didactique aux étudiantes et étudiants qui viennent y chercher une formation spécialisée. Il joue d’autre part un rôle capital au sein de l’Université en offrant un vaste éventail de cours de langue, linguistique, littérature et civilisation aux étudiantes et étudiants qui souhaitent compléter la formation qu’elles ou ils reçoivent dans d’autres départements.

Programmes

Il appartient à chaque étudiante et étudiant de remplir toutes les conditions requises dans son programme. L’exposant 3 ou 6 indique le nombre de crédits.

N.B. : Chaque candidate et candidat aux programmes de traduction devrait inclure à son dossier une lettre d’intention rédigée dans sa langue principale.

N.B. : Avant de s’inscrire, les étudiantes et étudiants devront faire approuver leur programme par un membre désigné du département.

60 BA Spécialisation en études françaises

N.B. : Les principaux critères de classement sont la langue d’enseignement des études secondaires, les notes obtenues et les résultats du test d’auto-évaluation du département. Pour obtenir leur diplôme, les étudiantes et étudiants doivent suivre tous les cours du programme dans la voie (A ou B) où ils sont inscrits.

A. Pour les étudiantes et étudiants ayant effectué leurs études secondaires dans une langue autre que le français :

18 crédits choisis parmi les suivants :
FRAN 301, 302, 303, 306, 320, 400, 401, 406, 407

15 crédits FLIT 300, 302, 303, 305, 308

27 crédits choisis parmi les autres cours de littérature du département de niveau 300 et 400, et FTRA 304

B. Pour les étudiantes et étudiants ayant effectué leurs études secondaires en français :

12 crédits choisis parmi les suivants :
FRAN 330, 331, 333, 400, 401, 403, 406, 407, 410, 466, 468, 469, 470, 471

15 crédits FLIT 300, 302, 303, 305, 308

33 crédits choisis parmi les autres cours de littérature du département de niveau 300 et 400, et FTRA 304

45 BA Majeure en études françaises

Option : Langue ou littératures de langue française

N.B. : Les principaux critères de classement sont la langue d’enseignement des études secondaires, les notes obtenues et les résultats du test d’auto-évaluation du département. Pour obtenir leur diplôme, les étudiantes et étudiants...
doivent suivre tous les cours du programme dans la voie (A ou B) où ils sont inscrits.

A. Pour les étudiantes et étudiants ayant effectué leurs études secondaires dans une langue autre que le français : 

Tronc commun
18 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 2136 (ou 2143 et 2153), 2193, 2213, 3016, 3023, 3033, 3053, 3063, 3203, 4003, 4013, 4063, 4073
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FLIT 2203, 2303, 2403, 2503, 2983

Volet langue
21 crédits choisis parmi les cours FRAN 3183, 3193, 3203, 3303, 3313, 3333, 4003, 4013, 4033, 4063, 4073, 4083, 4093, 4103, 4183, 4193, 4663, 4683, 4693, 4703, 4713
OU
Volet littérature
21 crédits FLIT choisis parmi les autres cours de littérature du département

B. Pour les étudiantes et étudiants ayant effectué leurs études secondaires en français :

Tronc commun
15 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 3063, 3203, 4003, 4013, 4063, 4073, 4103
9 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FLIT 3003, 3023, 3083 ou 3033, 3053, 3083, 3823

Volet langue
21 crédits choisis parmi les cours FRAN 3203, 3303, 3313, 3333, 4003, 4013, 4033, 4063, 4073, 4083, 4093, 4103, 4183, 4193, 4663, 4683, 4693, 4703, 4713, FTRA 3043
OU
6 crédits FLIT
OU
Volet littérature
21 crédits choisis parmi les autres cours FLIT du département de niveau 300 et 400 et FTRA 3043

48 BA Majeure en études françaises
Option : Traduction
1re étape
6 crédits ENGL 2126 et 2136
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 3013, 3023, 3033, 3063, 4003, 4013
2e étape
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 3013, 3023, 3033, 3063, 4003, 4013
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 4003, 4013, 4063, 4073
9 crédits FTRA 2003, et FTRA 2013 et 2073 ou FTRA 2023 et 2083
3e étape
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 2033, 4003, 4013, 4033, 4063, 4073, 4103
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FTRA 4123 et 4143
6 crédits en littérature d’expression anglaise

45 BA Majeure en études françaises
Option : Langue et didactique
N.B. : Cette majeure est destinée à celles et ceux qui possèdent déjà une bonne maîtrise du français et qui souhaitent renforcer leurs connaissances pour pouvoir accéder à des programmes de premier ou de deuxième cycles exigeant une très bonne compétence linguistique, au plan théorique comme au plan pratique, notamment les programmes spécialisés d’enseignement du français. La majeure débute au niveau 400. Les étudiantes et étudiants qui n’ont pas atteint le niveau nécessaire pourront s’y préparer en suivant, hors majeure, un maximum de quatre cours au niveau 300, choisis parmi FRAN 301, 302, 303, 306, 320.

1re et 2e étapes (30 cr.)
12 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 4003, 4013, 4033, 4063, 4073, 4083, 4103
12 crédits FLIT au choix en littératures de langue française
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 3203, 3303, 3313, 3333
2e et 3e étapes (15 cr.)
6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 4663, 4683, 4693, 4703, 4713
9 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 4813, 4823, 4853, 4863

24 Mineure en langue française
24 crédits de langue, choisis dans un ordre accepté par le département, parmi les cours suivants :
• Un maximum de 18 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 2136, 2143, 2153, 2193, 2213, 3016, 3023, 3033, 3053, 3063, 3183, 3193, 3203, FLIT 2303, 2403
• Un minimum de six crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 3303, 3313, 4003, 4013, 4063, 4073, 4083, 4093, 4183, 4193, 4663, 4703, 4713

24 Mineure en littératures de langue française
24 crédits en littératures de langue française choisis en consultation avec le département

30 Certificat en langue française
Ce programme est accessible soit aux vrais débutants soit à des personnes qui ont déjà une certaine connaissance du français. Dans les deux cas, il permettra d’accéder à un niveau relativement avancé de communication et d’expression en français.

30 crédits FRAN, choisis à un niveau et dans un ordre acceptés par le département.
• 18 crédits FRAN 2116, 2126, 2136 (ou 2143 et 2153), 2193, 2213, 3016 (ou 3023 et 3033), 3053, 3063, 3203
• 12 crédits FRAN 3016 (ou 3023 et 3033), 3063, 3203, 4003, 4013, 4063, 4073

N.B. : Ce certificat exige normalement plus d’une année de scolarité.
Programme de traduction (formule standard et coopérative)

BA Spécialisation en traduction


2. Le programme de BA Spécialisation en traduction se présente sous deux formules : la formule standard et la formule coopérative. Les conditions d’admission au BA spécialisé en traduction de formule coopérative comprennent, outre celles du programme spécialisé standard, d’autres filtrages du type lettre d’intention, examen écrit, entrevue. La formule coopérative comprend les mêmes cours, en nombre et en nature, que la formule standard; cependant, la séquence des cours varie et trois stages rémunérés de quatre mois chacun, viennent s’ajouter et alterner avec les sessions d’étude (voir calendrier ci-après). Ces stages se déroulent au sein de services linguistiques et sont consacrés à des tâches en traduction ou dans l’un des domaines connexes : rédaction, terminologie, documentation, etc.

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Pour plus de renseignements sur l’Institut d’enseignement coopératif, voir la §24 de cet annuaire.


4. Les étudiantes et étudiants du programme de BA Spécialisation en traduction doivent obtenir une note minimale de C dans tous les cours de traduction. Si la note obtenue est inférieure à C, les étudiantes et étudiants devront reprendre le cours dans l’année qui suit. Une seule reprise est permise. Si cette exigence n’est pas satisfaite ou en cas d’échec, les étudiantes et étudiants seront radiés du programme. En cas de probation ou de radiation, les étudiantes et étudiants recevront un avis écrit de la direction du département.

Option A : français-anglais

1re étape

6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 4003 et 4013, 4063 et 4073

N.B. : Une étudiante ou un étudiant qui, à l’examen d’admission, n’a pas obtenu une note lui permettant de suivre les cours FTRA 3013, 3023 et 3033 ou 3063 et suivre les cours ci-dessous en 2e année au plus tard.

*6 crédits ENGL 2123 et 2133

6 crédits en littératures de langue française

6 crédits en littératures de langue anglaise

9 crédits FTRA 2003, 2013 et 2073

2e étape

12 crédits FTRA 2033, 3013, 3053 et 3103

6 crédits de linguistique choisis en consultation avec la conseillère pédagogique ou le conseiller pédagogique

3e étape

3 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FTRA 4033, 4053 et 4083

3 crédits à choisir entre les cours FTRA 4123 et 4143

6 crédits à choisir entre FTRA 4013 et 4173 ou ENGL 3963

3 crédits FTRA 4093

Option F : anglais-français

1re étape

6 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FRAN 4003 et 4013 ou 4063 et 4073 ou 4033, 4103, 4663, 4693, 4703, 4713

*6 crédits ENGL 2123 et 2133

N.B. : Une étudiante ou un étudiant qui n’est pas admissible au cours ENGL 2123 peut s’inscrire aux cours ESL 2093 et 2103 ou ENGL 2063 et suivre les cours ENGL 2123 et 2133 en 2e année au plus tard.

12 crédits en littératures de langue française

9 crédits FTRA 2003, 2023 et 2083

2e étape

15 crédits FTRA 2043, 3043, 3063, 3103; FRAN 4033, 4103

6 crédits en linguistique en consultation
avec la conseillère pédagogique ou le conseiller pédagogique

3e étape

3 crédits à choisir parmi les cours FTRA 404, 406, 408

3 crédits FTRA 410

3 crédits à choisir entre les cours FTRA 412 et 414

3 crédits FTRA 402

*L’étudiante ou l’étudiant tenu aux 6 crédits d’ENGL 212 et 213 peut les comptabiliser dans les 24 crédits à réaliser hors département. Dans ce cas, pour les remplacer il devra effectuer 6 crédits parmi ceux offerts au département.

Cours

Les cours du département ayant reçu de nouveaux numéros, les étudiantes et étudiants trouveront une liste d’équivalences à la section 200.1.

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

Si une étudiante ou un étudiant s’inscrit à un cours de langue d’un niveau inférieur ou supérieur à ses connaissances, le département se réserve le droit de lui demander de s’inscrire à un cours d’un niveau plus approprié.

In cases where students are enrolled in language classes which do not match their linguistic skills, the Department reserves the right to advise them to transfer into a class at a more appropriate level.

Langue

FRAN 211 French Language: Elementary (6 crédits)
This course is restricted to students having no previous training in French. It includes a comprehensive introduction to the basic structures and vocabulary of French and should enable students to acquire an ability to speak and understand simple conversational French. Both oral and written aspects of the language are presented, with special emphasis on oral skills. Laboratory sessions are included.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FRAN 200 or FRAN 201 may not take this course for credit.

FRAN 212 Langue française : niveau de transition (6 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 211 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours s’adresse aux étudiantes et étudiants ayant suivi soit un an de français à l’université ou au niveau collégial, soit deux ans de français à l’école secondaire ou l’équivalent. Ce cours permet aux étudiantes et étudiants d’accéder à un niveau de compréhension et d’expression suffisant pour communiquer en français oralement et par écrit avec une certaine assurance. Par l’utilisation de techniques de conversation dirigée, de travail systématique en classe et au laboratoire, et d’exercices écrits, les étudiantes et étudiants acquerront un répertoire de structures et un vocabulaire plus étendu. Séances de laboratoire.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 202 ou FRAN 203 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 213 Langue française : niveaux intermédiaires I et II (6 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 212 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours s’adresse aux étudiantes et étudiants ayant suivi soit quatre ans de français à l’école secondaire, soit deux ans de français à l’université ou au niveau collégial ou l’équivalent. Par une étude et une pratique intensive des tournures du français courant, l’étudiante ou l’étudiant pourra acquérir l’aisance nécessaire à une communication orale et écrite spontanée. Le cours permettra également à l’étudiant de mieux comprendre des documents audio-visuels (radio, télévision, cinéma, etc.).

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 204 ou 205 ou 214 ou 215 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 214 Langue française : niveau intermédiaire I (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 212 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours s’adresse aux étudiantes et étudiants ayant suivi soit quatre ans de français à l’école secondaire, soit deux ans de français à l’université ou au niveau collégial ou l’équivalent. Par une étude et une pratique intensive des tournures du français courant, l’étudiante ou l’étudiant pourra acquérir l’aisance nécessaire à une communication orale et écrite spontanée. Le cours permettra également à l’étudiant de mieux comprendre des documents audio-visuels (radio, télévision, cinéma, etc.).

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 204 ou 213 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 215 Langue française : niveau intermédiaire II (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 214 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours est la suite du FRAN 214. Il vise, d’une part, à donner à l’étudiant une plus grande aisance dans son utilisation orale du français de même qu’à l’aider à mieux comprendre des documents audio-visuels (radio, télévision, cinéma, etc.). D’autre part, il approfondit les notions grammaticales et intensifie l’usage du français écrit.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 205 ou 213 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 219 Initiation au français écrit (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 212 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours vise essentiellement l’acquisition des techniques

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de base du français écrit. Il comporte un renforcement des connaissances de vocabulaire et de grammaire et une initiation à la composition de textes personnels variés.

**FRAN 221 Correction phonétique**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 212 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours s’adresse à des étudiantes et des étudiants dont la langue maternelle n’est pas le français et qui souhaitent améliorer leur prononciation. Une approche systématique, qui combine des activités de perception et d’articulation allant des sons isolés à la phrase, leur permettra d’acquérir et de mettre en pratique les règles de la phonétique française (prononciation, liaison, intonation).

**FRAN 298 Étude d un sujet particulier**
(3 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**FRAN 301 Langue française : niveaux d’approfondissement I et II**
(6 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou 215 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours d’approfondissement est destiné aux étudiantes et étudiants qui possèdent déjà une bonne connaissance du français mais qui ont besoin d’améliorer leur expression écrite et orale. Le cours est essentiellement axé sur la pratique de la lecture, sur la compréhension de textes et de documents audiovisuels, ainsi que sur la pratique de la grammaire et de la rédaction.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 302 ou 303 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FRAN 302 Langue française : niveau d’approfondissement I**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou 215 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours de français, niveau d’approfondissement I, est destiné aux étudiantes et étudiants qui possèdent déjà une bonne connaissance du français mais qui ont besoin d’améliorer leur expression orale. Le cours est essentiellement axé sur la pratique de la lecture et sur la compréhension de textes et de documents audiovisuels.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 301 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FRAN 303 Langue française : niveau d’approfondissement II**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 302 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours de français, niveau d’approfondissement II, est destiné aux étudiantes et étudiants qui possèdent déjà une bonne connaissance du français mais qui ont besoin d’améliorer leur expression écrite. Le cours est essentiellement axé sur la pratique de la grammaire et de la rédaction.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 301 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FRAN 305 Communication orale**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours s’adresse à des étudiantes et des étudiants non francophones qui souhaitent améliorer les aptitudes nécessaires à une communication orale efficace en français. Des présentations théoriques et des activités pratiques exploitant des situations de communication variées leur permettront d’acquérir une plus grande aisance et de mieux organiser leur discours. Des activités d’écoute basées sur des documents authentiques leur permettront d’augmenter leur capacité de compréhension en français.

**FRAN 306 Communication écrite**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 301, 303 ou l’équivalent. Acquisition des techniques nécessaires à la rédaction. Étude des différents styles de langue écrite par opposition à ceux de la langue parlée. Pratique de l’analyse et du commentaire de texte.

**FRAN 318 Le français des affaires I**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 301, 303 ou l’équivalent. Le cours vise à initier les étudiantes et les étudiants à la communication écrite et orale du français des affaires. L’accent est mis sur l’acquisition des termes et tournures propres à la correspondance commerciale, étayée par une révision du français (grammaire, stylistique et anglicismes). Au moyen de documents authentiques, de modèles de lettres d’affaires, d’exercices d’application et de simulations de situations réelles, les étudiantes et les étudiants développeront les aptitudes nécessaires à une communication efficace dans le domaine des affaires.

**FRAN 319 Le français des affaires II**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 318. Ce cours permettra aux étudiantes et aux étudiants d’approfondir leurs connaissances dans le domaine du français des affaires. Il traite particulièrement de la rédaction commerciale interne; la révision des structures du français fait également partie des objectifs du cours. Par l’étude du style commercial, du vocabulaire spécialisé et de techniques de rédaction de textes, les étudiantes et les étudiants perfectionneront dans la communication professionnelle.

**FRAN 320 Le vocabulaire français**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours propose une présentation méthodique des divers aspects du vocabulaire français. Il comporte quatre parties : introduction générale et présentation des outils bibliographiques; origine et évolution des mots; procédés de création lexicale; variation sémantique. Les travaux prendront la forme d’exercices variés de vocabulaire, d’analyses de textes et de recherches lexicales.
N.B. : Avec le cours FRAN 306, ce cours
constituerait une bonne préparation aux cours de langue de niveau 400.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 334 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 330 Introduction à la linguistique française I (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l'équivalent. Introduction à l'analyse descriptive de la structure linguistique du français contemporain. Aperçus des aspects phonémiques, morphosyntaxiques et lexicaux de la langue considérée comme un système. Applications théoriques et pratiques.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 266 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 331 Introduction à la linguistique française II (3 crédits)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 267 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 333 Histoire de la langue française (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l'équivalent. Ce cours est une initiation à l'histoire interne et à l'histoire externe du français. On étudiera, d'une part, les origines de cette langue et ses transformations au cours des siècles, sur les plans phonétique, orthographique, morphologique, syntaxique, lexical et sémantique et, d'autre part, l'évolution de sa situation dans le monde comme langue maternelle, langue seconde, langue de culture.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 269 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 398 Étude d'un sujet particulier (3 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.

FRAN 400 Langue française : niveau de perfectionnement I (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l'équivalent; FRAN 306 recommandé si le résultat en FRAN 303 est de 2.00 ou moins. Cours avancé de langue, axé sur l'étude de la grammaire et de la stylistique françaises, permettant à une étudiante ou un étudiant qui possède déjà une connaissance approfondie de la langue de corriger ses lacunes, de nuancer son expression et d'explorer les possibilités créatrices du langage.

FRAN 401 Langue française : niveau de perfectionnement II (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 ou l'équivalent. Cours avancé de langue et de composition, axé sur l'étude de l'utilisation stylistique des temps et d'un certain nombre de techniques, permettant aux étudiantes et aux étudiants d'écrire un texte soigné.

FRAN 403 Rédaction avancée (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 et 401 ou 406 et 407. Ce cours vise à faire acquérir à l'étudiante ou l'étudiant qui a déjà une bonne maîtrise de la grammaire l'habileté à rédiger des textes de formes diverses. À partir d'une pratique intense de l'écriture, l'étudiante ou l'étudiant apprendra à rédiger des textes qui répondent à un but spécifique de la communication.

FRAN 406 Le code grammatical I (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l'équivalent. Étude des règles fondamentales de la grammaire française à l'aide d'exercices d'analyse et de construction de phrases, ayant pour but la correction de l'orthographe et de la syntaxe.

FRAN 407 Le code grammatical II (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 406 ou l'équivalent. Ce cours a pour but de fixer définitivement les connaissances grammaticales pratiques des étudiantes et étudiants, en particulier de celles ou ceux qui envisagent de poursuivre leurs études de français à un niveau supérieur. La norme étudiée dans ce cours tiendra compte à la fois des principes de la grammaire traditionnelle et des progrès récents dans l'étude de la langue. L'étude des unités d'expression mènera, par des exercices pratiques d'analyse fonctionnelle, à l'examen approfondi de certains points de stylistique.

FRAN 408 Le code oratoire (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l'équivalent. Ce cours avancé de langue s'adresse aux étudiantes et étudiants cherchant à acquérir une habileté à parler en public ou à la développer. Il porte à la fois sur la transmission et la création de discours oraux : étude des caractéristiques de la langue « oratoire »; acquisition des techniques et des moyens linguistiques appropriés pour établir une communication structurée et vivante avec un auditoire; introduction à la rhétorique et création de discours argumentatifs. Les séances de travaux pratiques permettent aux étudiantes et étudiants d'approfondir les techniques enseignées pendant le cours.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 404 ou 405 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 409 Cours libre de traduction (3 crédits)
Préalable : Six crédits parmi FRAN 305; FRAN 306; FRAN 400; FRAN 401; ou autorisation du département. Étude systématique des anglicismes; notions de méthodologie de la traduction; étude de quelques aspects de la stylistique comparée du français et de l'anglais; travaux pratiques de traduction de l'anglais au français.

N.B. : Ce cours est destiné particulièrement, mais non exclusivement, aux étudiantes et étudiants qui ne se spécialisent pas en traduction.
FRAN 410  **Rédaction professionnelle** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 et 401 ou FRAN 406 et 407 ou l'équivalent. L'objectif de ce cours est d'enseigner aux étudiantes et étudiants la rédaction de textes techniques, scientifiques, juridiques ou autres et d'analyser les caractéristiques qui leur sont propres en français.

FRAN 418  **Le français de l'économie et du marketing** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l'équivalent. L'étudiante et l'étudiant se familiariseront avec des concepts du système économique au moyen d'une communication axée sur la réalité économique québécoise, canadienne et mondiale. Étude approfondie du vocabulaire spécialisé, travaux de rédaction et présentation d'exposés à partir d'une analyse d'articles et de films didactiques sélectionnés dans le domaine.

FRAN 419  **Le français de la finance et de la gestion** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 303 ou l'équivalent. Ce cours vise à perfectionner l'usage du français spécialisé écrit et oral utilisé dans les relations d'affaires par un examen des difficultés de la langue française et l'étude de concepts à partir d'une documentation axée sur la science de la gestion et de la finance. Étude approfondie du vocabulaire spécialisé et rédaction de travaux dans le contexte des divers domaines de la gestion administrative, financière et celle des ressources humaines.

FRAN 466  **Histoire de la langue française au Québec** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 ou l'équivalent. Aperçu de l'évolution du français au Québec, du XVIIe siècle à nos jours. Étude de la formation du français québécois et des influences internes et externes qu'il a subies au cours du temps. À l'aide de documents provenant d'époques successives, on s'attacherà à définir ce qui caractérise les différents états du français parlé et écrit au Québec, sur les plans phonétique, syntaxique et lexical.

FRAN 468  **Étude de la norme** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400. Étude des facteurs politiques, sociologiques et psychologiques contribuant à la notion de norme. Analyse et description des écarts par rapport à la norme. Travaux pratiques d'enquête.

FRAN 469  **Sémantique française** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400. Étude formelle de la signification et de la segmentation du sens en français fondée sur une approche sémiotique de la langue. L'étudiante et l'étudiant feront l'apprentissage de méthodes d'analyse de inventaire des effets de sens et de les ordonner en fonction de critères objectifs.

FRAN 470  **Stylistique avancée** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 ou autorisation du département. Étude de l'articulation entre des procédés d'expression lexicologiques, syntaxiques et rhétoriques, et leurs effets sémantiques. Ce cours permettra aux étudiantes et aux étudiants d'améliorer leur capacité à rédiger différents types d'écrits structurés et nuancés.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 366 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 471  **Questions actuelles en linguistique française** (3 crédits)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 471 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 472  **Évolution de l'enseignement du français : principes et méthodes** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 ou l'équivalent. Panorama historique de l'enseignement du français langue maternelle, langue étrangère et langue seconde. Une attention particulière sera portée à la conception de la langue et de la culture à la base des méthodes et des programmes d'enseignement. Étude de l'état actuel de l'enseignement du français dans le monde.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 472 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 481  **Le matériel didactique : analyse et création** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 ou l'équivalent. Étude critique du matériel utilisé pour l'enseignement du français dans des cadres et à des niveaux de compétence divers. Analyse comparative du matériel destiné à l'enseignement du français langue maternelle et du français langue seconde ou étrangère. Application de ces connaissances à la création et à l'adaptation de matériel didactique.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 481 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FRAN 482  **Étude de la langue française au Québec** (3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 ou l'équivalent. Étude approfondie d'un aspect particulier de l'enseignement et de l'apprentissage du français. Parmi les sujets possibles : enseignement de la grammaire, de la lecture, du vocabulaire, de la culture ; évaluation de l'apprentissage ; acquisition du français langue maternelle et langue seconde ; enseignement du français et alphabétisation.
tisation; pédagogie de l’interculturel.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 385 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FRAN 486 Pratiques d’enseignement**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 400 ou l’équivalent. Travaux pratiques : préparation de plans de cours, élaboration de leçons-types, initiation aux techniques d’animation de groupe et aux méthodes d’évaluation de l’apprentissage; mise en application dans des classes de français langue seconde.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 488 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FRAN 491 Tutorat en langue, linguistique ou didactique**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : 12 crédits de langue, de linguistique ou de didactique au niveau « 400 ». Étude d’un sujet particulier dans le domaine de la langue, de la linguistique ou de la didactique.

**FRAN 498 Étude avancée d’un sujet particulier**
(3 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**Littérature**

**FLIT 220 Textes littéraires**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou 215 ou l’équivalent. Au moyen d’un choix de nouvelles, romans, pièces de théâtre et poèmes de la francophonie, l’étudiante ou l’étudiant apprendra à « lire » et à apprécier les caractéristiques des différents genres.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 220 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FLIT 230 Introduction à la culture francophone**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou 215 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours vise à familiariser les étudiantes et étudiants non francophones à la culture francophone et à sa diversité. Une étude sociale, historique, linguistique et culturelle permettra aux étudiantes et étudiants de s’interroger sur ce qu’est la francophonie et sur la spécificité francophone.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FLIT 230 ou FRAN 270 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FLIT 240 Introduction à la littérature francophone**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou 215 ou l’équivalent. Ce cours vise à familiariser les étudiantes et étudiants non francophones à la littérature d’expression française. On lira dans ce cours des œuvres représentatives de la diversité du monde francophone.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FLIT 240 ou FRAN 271 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FLIT 250 Culture populaire en France et au Québec**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou 215 ou l’équivalent. Étude comparée de la culture populaire en France et au Québec de 1967 à nos jours : les événements historiques, la littérature, la presse, la mode, la chanson, la télévision, le cinéma, la publicité.

**FLIT 298 Étude d’un sujet particulier**
(3 crédits)
Préalable : FRAN 213 ou 215 ou l’équivalent. Les sujets particuliers qui sont étudiés sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours FRAN 298 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FLIT 300 Littérature et culture françaises du Moyen Âge au XVIIe siècle**
(3 crédits)
Aperçu général de la littérature française du Moyen Âge, de la Renaissance et du XVIIe siècle et du contexte historique, social et culturel qui a donné naissance aux œuvres de l’époque.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 320 ou 321 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FLIT 302 Littérature et culture françaises du XVIIIe au XXe siècles**
(3 crédits)
Aperçu général de la littérature française des XVIIIe, XIXe et XXe siècles et du contexte historique, social et culturel qui a donné naissance aux œuvres de l’époque.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 320 ou 322 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FLIT 303 Culture et littérature québécoises de 1534 à 1900**
(3 crédits)
Panorama de la littérature québécoise, de la Nouvelle-France à la fin du XIXe siècle, vue dans une perspective socio-historique. Par l’étude de textes significatifs, on retracera le processus historique de différenciation et d’affirmation collective des Québécoises et Québécois.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 251 ou 252 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

**FLIT 305 Culture et littérature québécoises : le XXe siècle**
(3 crédits)
Panorama de la littérature québécoise du XXe siècle vue dans une perspective socio-historique. Étude des grandes étapes de la production littéraire avec, comme toile de fond, un aperçu général de l’histoire politique, économique, sociale et culturelle du Québec. Étude des principaux courants de pensée.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 251 ou 253 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.
FLIT 308  *Le quotidien de la francophonie* (3 crédits)
Étude de la culture de pays francophones (principalement de l'Afrique, des Antilles ou d'autres pays entièrement ou partiellement francophones). Ce cours a pour but, au moyen de documents imprimés et audio-visuels, de faire connaître les conditions socio-politiques de ces pays plutôt que l'histoire des faits exceptionnels.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 364 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 310  *Le Moyen 'ge* (3 crédits)
Introduction à la lecture des premières œuvres de la littérature française : chansons de geste, lais, romans, poésie, théâtre, fabliaux et nouvelles, chroniques et écrits didactiques. Présentation de leur contexte culturel : le monde féodal et la société urbaine, la culture savante et la culture populaire, les milieux intellectuels et artistiques.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 420 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 312  *La Renaissance française : questions et perspectives* (3 crédits)
Étude des mythes, des valeurs, des symboles qui structurent le monde mental des « acteurs » de la Renaissance française. Les cercles et les foyers de rayonnement intellectuel notables (la Cour, Lyon, les collèges) sont étudiés en détail.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 425 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 314  *Le XVIIe siècle : l'univers théâtral* (3 crédits)
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 429 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 316  *La naissance et la diffusion des Lumières en France* (3 crédits)
Analyse de l'émergence d'un pouvoir intellectuel de plus en plus autonome en France au XVIIIe siècle, par rapport à l'Eglise, par rapport à l'Etat. Étude du cadre historique et littéraire dans lequel s'est formée et affirmée la philosophie des Lumières.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 432 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 318  *Le XIXe siècle : roman et société* (3 crédits)
Étude du rôle du progrès (science, socialisme, utopies) dans la constitution du roman du XIXe siècle. Analyse de l'intégration dans la littérature de diverses formes discursives qui permettent au roman social de refléter les transformations historiques et politiques.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 440 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 320  *Le XXe siècle : les métamorphoses du roman* (3 crédits)
Étude de l'évolution du roman au XXe siècle en France et de l'émergence de nouvelles structures romanesques. De la sotie gidianne au Nouveau Roman, le roman n'a cessé de se définir et d'embrasser le nouveau discours narratifs et de faire éclater la forme du roman réaliste.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 446 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 341  *Le roman québécois jusqu'en 1960* (3 crédits)
La pratique romanesque de 1900 à 1960 dans la réalité socio-politique et culturelle. Du roman de la fidélité au roman de l’interrogation, en passant par le roman d’observation, le roman de la critique sociale et le roman de l’exploration intérieure. (Re)lecture des œuvres marquantes qui parfois, grâce à la radio, au cinéma et à la télévision, ont joué un rôle important dans la formation de l’imaginaire québécois.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 352 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 343  *Le roman québécois contemporain* (3 crédits)
La pratique romanesque depuis la Révolution tranquille : évolutions et orientations. On insistera sur les aspects suivants : rupture, modernité et post-modernité ; poétique et politique ; diversité des pratiques : des recherches formelles aux « belles histoires » ; éclatement de l’espace fictionnel, sous la poussée notamment des écritures de femmes et des écritures (im)migrantes. La lecture de textes marquants sera proposée aux étudiants et étudiantes.
*N.B.* : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 353 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 345  *Le théâtre québécois jusqu'en 1960* (3 crédits)
Vie d’ensemble du phénomène théâtral, des origines à 1960 : conditions dans lesquelles est né et s’est développé le théâtre : genres afférents au XIXe siècle et au début du XXe : théâtre historique, mélodrame, burlesque ; « les premières modernités » (1930–1965). Une attention particulière sera accordée à cette dernière période dont l’effervescence favorise la naissance du théâtre québécois moderne, signalée par l’apparition de nombreuses fondations institutionnelles et par l’entrée en scène de Gélinas, puis de Dubé, Ferron, Gauvreau, Languirand,
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FLIT 347  **Le théâtre québécois contemporain** (3 crédits)
Évolution du théâtre québécois depuis 1960 : théories et pratiques. Identification et étude des principaux axes de son développement : « nouveau » théâtre québécois ; création collective et engagement ; théâtre expérimental ; théâtre de femmes ; théâtre des frontières du langage et de l'identité ; théâtre et publics, etc. Situation du théâtre dans le réseau des discours esthétiques et socio-culturels. Étude de dramaturges et de pièces marquants. En plus d’avoir recours aux textes, ce cours s’appuiera d’une façon particulière sur la production montréalaise courante.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi ce cours ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 349  **L'essai au Québec** (3 crédits)
Étude des grands thèmes et de l'évolution des formes de la pensée québécoise à travers l'essai. Analyse des regards pluriels portés sur la culture, la politique. Évaluation de ces composantes mouvantes dans la configuration de la société québécoise actuelle. Lecture d'œuvres représentatives.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi ce cours ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 350  **Littérature de la francophonie au féminin** (3 crédits)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi ce cours ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 354  **Littératures africaine et antillaise** (3 crédits)
Histoire et développement de la littérature de langue française des Antilles et d’Afrique subsaharienne au XXe siècle. Issue de l’époque coloniale, cette littérature sera étudiée en fonction de la grande mutation des années soixante et de la problématique géopolitique des années qui ont suivi les indépendances. Lecture et analyse d’œuvres marquantes provenant de divers pays membres de la francophonie.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi ce cours ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 370  **Les genres narratifs** (3 crédits)
Étude comparée de plusieurs genres narratifs (réalisme, fantastique, etc.) en vue d’en dégager les traits thématiques et discursifs distinctifs. Les genres étudiés sont replacés dans l’histoire de leur émergence pour être analysés dans leur état contemporain.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi ce cours ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 374  **Le genre dramatique : analyses et pratiques** (3 crédits)
Étude des caractéristiques du théâtre en tant que genre. Analyse de sa fonction littéraire et sociale et de la place qu’il occupe dans l’évolution de la théorie esthétique. On aura recours à un choix de textes dramatiques et théoriques.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi ce cours ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 380  **Texte et image** (3 crédits)
Analyse des liens qui unissent le texte et l’image et qui peuvent se manifester sous diverses formes artistiques. On s’attachera à une période et à une problématique particulières qui permettront de mieux comprendre les rapports du visuel et du littéraire.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi ce cours ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.
Écriture moraliste et intime

FLIT 398 Étude d'un sujet particulier (3 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours FRAN 398 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 410 La naissance du roman au Moyen "ge" (3 crédits)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 421 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 412 La création littéraire en France au XVIe siècle (3 crédits)
La création littéraire (en prose et en poésie) comme cristallisation, polarisation de l'imaginaire de la Renaissance et comme référence à l'humanisme. Étude des œuvres majeures du XVIe siècle dans leurs rapports au pétrarquisme, au maniériste, au baroque.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 422 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 414 L'écriture moraliste et intime au XVIe siècle (3 crédits)
Émergence du monde intérieur (moral et spirituel) dans les récits spéculaires des moralistes, mémorialistes et épistoliers. Cosmographie, cartographie, anatomie et écriture moraliste.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 431 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 416 La création littéraire au XVIIIe siècle (3 crédits)
La vitalité du conte, du roman, du théâtre est indéniable au XVIIIe siècle, siècle de tensions, de confrontations, de rêve. Le militantisme des écrivains-philosophes s'accompagne d'une idéologie de bonheur, de la liberté. Analyse des œuvres qui ponctuent l'évolution littéraire et philosophique de ce siècle.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 435 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 418 Du Romantisme à l'orée de la modernité (3 crédits)
À partir du "mal de siècle" français, analyse des transformations successives du rôle des écrivains (poètes, dramaturges, romanciers, essayistes) dans une société marquée par une industrialisation croissante, de nouvelles découvertes scientifiques et d'importants bouleversements socio-politiques. Le choix de textes permettra d'étudier les différentes voies empruntées par les Romantiques (repi sur soi, engagement social, renouvellement des genres), la participation plus active des femmes à l'institution littéraire, le passage au réalisme et les premières transformations de celui-ci.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 438 et 439 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 420 Du réalisme à l'esprit fin de siècle (3 crédits)
Étude des multiples tendances qui caractérisent la deuxième partie du dix-neuvième siècle. Cette période est marquée par le passage du réalisme au naturalisme, par l'apogée et la mise en question du roman "bien construit". Elle verra aussi la naissance de nouveaux genres, tels que le roman policier ou d'anticipation, ainsi que l'éclatement des formes poétiques. Les dernières années seront aussi celles de la décadence et de l'esprit "fin-de-siècle".
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 441 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 422 La poésie et le théâtre des avant-gardes (3 crédits)
Analyse de la notion de rupture avec la littérature contemporaine à l'œuvre dans divers courants poétiques et dramaturgiques tout au long du XXe siècle. À travers les œuvres des dadaïstes, des surréalistes, des lettristes, des ouïlipiens, des tenants du théâtre existentialiste, absurde ou encore du théâtre de la cruauté, on retrouve ce même souci de rompre avec l'espace littéraire contemporain, de renouveler la poésie et le théâtre par des textes de création, des critiques littéraires ou encore des manifestes.

FLIT 424 La littérature française actuelle (3 crédits)
Aperçu de la littérature française des trente dernières années, marquée par plusieurs phénomènes, dont la reconfiguration des genres et des structures, la post-modernité, l'écriture au féminin, la revendication de la différence, la réhabilitation du "polar", la remise en question de la théorie et l'émergence d'une multi-culture inhérentes au "village global".
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 448 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 441 Imaginaire québécois : mythes et symboles (3 crédits)
Identification, description, évolution des grands symboles et archétypes de l'imaginaire québécois en littérature. On se servira de textes relevant aussi bien de la littérature canonique que...
de la littérature dite « populaire » ou appartenant à des genres mineurs.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 450 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 443 La poésie québécoise (3 crédits)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 354 ou 355 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 445 Le fantastique et la littérature populaire (3 crédits)
La présence du fantastique dans la littérature québécoise et l'influence de la tradition populaire au niveau des thèmes et des structures. Textes choisis dans l’ensemble de la production littéraire.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 453 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 447 Les Voix de Montréal (3 crédits)
À travers des textes d’écrivaines et d’écrivains montréalais, on cherchera à rendre compte de la dimension plurielle de l’écriture et de la culture québécoises. On privilégiera les parcours transculturels des auteures et auteurs venus d’un ailleurs géographique et culturel, mais qui inscrivent leurs différences dans le texte québécois par la publication ou la traduction de leurs œuvres en français.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 460 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 449 Littérature québécoise - Canadian Literature (3 crédits)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 455 ou 456 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 450 Parallélitératures (3 crédits)
Étude de quelques genres romanesques (roman d’aventures, roman d’amour, policier, série noire, espionnage, science-fiction…) maintenus en marge de la littérature dans les cultures francophones contemporaines. Classements des textes dans l’espace social en fonction des discours dont ils sont porteurs. Analyse sociologique des conditions de production, de diffusion et de consommation des textes.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 454 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 452 Littérature pour la jeunesse (3 crédits)
L’évolution de la littérature produite ou adaptée pour la jeunesse, du XVIIe siècle à la fin du XXe siècle. Son état actuel; rapports avec la littérature générale : aspects éthiques, esthétiques et didactiques. Étude approfondie d’œuvres marquantes de la francophonie, particulièrement au Québec.

FLIT 460 Littératures européennes d’expression française (3 crédits)
Cours d’introduction, à partir de textes littéraires et autres documents imprimés ou audio-visuels, à la culture de pays européens entièrement ou partiellement de langue française, à l’exception de la France.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 462 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 462 Littératures canadiennes-françaises (3 crédits)
Cours d’introduction, à partir de textes littéraires et autres documents imprimés ou audio-visuels, à la culture des francophones canadiens à l’extérieur du Québec.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 463 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 471 La littérature québécoise au féminin (3 crédits)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 451 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 472 La littérature française au féminin : perspective historique (3 crédits)
À partir de manifestes et d’œuvres de création, on retracera différentes manifestations de la prise de conscience « féministe » chez les écrivaines françaises, ainsi que les solutions envisagées aux problèmes posés. Ce cours permettra de considérer les tendances actuelles dans une perspective historique.

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 476 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FLIT 474 La littérature française au féminin : nos contemporaines (3 crédits)
Ce cours portera sur l’éclatement qui caractérise
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l'écriture au féminin à l'heure actuelle. On étu-
diera différents concepts tels que la « prise de
parole », la valorisation de l'anima, le renverse-
ment des mythes anciens, ainsi que la révolution
formelle et stylistique qui accompagne cet écla-
tement.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
FRAN 477 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour
ce cours.

FLIT 494 Tutorat en littérature (3 crédits)
Étude de méthodes diverses choisies parmi les
théories formalistes, structuralistes, philosophiques,
sociologiques, sémiotiques, psychanalytiques, her-
méneutiques, stylistiques et philologiques. Applica-
tion des méthodes à plusieurs types de textes.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
FRAN 479 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour
ce cours.

FLIT 498 Approches critiques du texte (3 crédits)
Étude de méthodes diverses choisies parmi les
théories formalistes, structuralistes, philosophiques,
sociologiques, sémiotiques, psychanalytiques, her-
méneutiques, stylistiques et philologiques. Applica-
tion des méthodes à plusieurs types de textes.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
FRAN 479 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour
ce cours.

FLIT 495 Tutorat en littérature (3 crédits)
Préalable : 12 crédits en littérature et autorisa-
tion du département. Étude d'un sujet particulier
dans le domaine de la littérature.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
FRAN 479 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour
ce cours.

FLIT 496 Recherche dirigée (6 crédits)
Préalable : 12 crédits dans la spécialité et
autorisation du département. Ce cours offre
la possibilité de se spécialiser dans un domaine
particulier. Les étudiantes et étudiants des
programmes de majeure, de spécialisation ou
d'honneurs. Il offre l'occasion d'approfondir
l'étude d’un sujet à déterminer par l'étudiante ou
l'étudiant en accord avec sa conseillère ou son
conseiller et/ou une professeure ou un professeur
du département. Chaque étudiante et étudiant
exécute des travaux individuels sous le contrôle
de la professeure ou du professeur spécialisé
de la matière.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
FRAN 495 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour
ce cours.

FLIT 497 Étude d'un sujet particulier (3 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets
particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans
le Undergraduate Class Schedule.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
un cours FRAN 498 ayant le même contenu ne
peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

Traduction

FTRA 200 Méthodologie de la traduction (3 crédits)
Préalable : ENGL 207 et FRAN 306 ou équiva-
 lent. Ce cours a pour but d'initier l'étudiante et
l'étudiant aux problèmes de la traduction. Il sera
une introduction générale aux différentes appro-
ches du texte à traduire : analyse du discours,
grammaire contrastive, stylistique comparée,
terminologie et recherche documentaire.
N.B. : Ce cours comporte plusieurs sections, les
unes réservées aux étudiantes et étudiants de
l'option française, les autres à celles et ceux de
l'option anglaise.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
TRAD 200 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour
ce cours.

FTRA 201 Traduction générale du
français à l'anglais I (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 200. Traduction du français à
l'anglais de textes généraux et analyse des
problèmes liés au transfert linguistique. (A)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
TRAD 201 ou 202 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits
pour ce cours.

FTRA 202 Traduction générale du l'anglais
au français I (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 200. Traduction de l'anglais à
français de textes généraux et analyse des
problèmes liés au transfert linguistique. (F)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi
TRAD 201 ou 202 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits
pour ce cours.

FTRA 203 L'anglais en contact avec le
français au Québec (3 crédits)
Ce cours s'adresse aux étudiantes et étudiants
anglophones en traduction, langue, littérature et
didactique. Il les sensibilisera aux problèmes liés
au contact de l'anglais avec le français au
Québec et leur permettra de corriger leurs pro-
pres erreurs de façon systématique. Le cours
est axé sur la langue écrite et on travaillera
uniquement sur des textes journalistiques.

FTRA 204 Le français en contact avec
l'anglais au Québec (3 crédits)
Ce cours s'adresse aux étudiantes et étudiants
francophones en traduction, langue, littérature et
didactique. Il les sensibilisera aux problèmes liés
au contact du français avec l'anglais au Québec
et leur permettra de corriger leurs propres erreurs
de façon systématique. Le cours est axé sur la
langue écrite et on travaillera uniquement sur
des textes journalistiques.

FTRA 207 Traduction générale du français
à l'anglais II (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 200. Ce cours s'adresse aux
étudiantes et étudiants anglophones et porte sur
la traduction du français à l'anglais de textes
généraux, et sur l'analyse des problèmes liés
au transfert linguistique. (A)
FTRA 208  Traduction générale de l'anglais au français II (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 200. Ce cours s'adresse aux étudiantes et étudiants francophones et porte sur la traduction de l'anglais au français de textes généraux, et sur l'analyse des problèmes liés au transfert linguistique. (F)

FTRA 298  Étude d'un sujet particulier (3 crédits)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours TRAD 298 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 299  Étude d'un sujet particulier (6 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours TRAD 299 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 301  Traduction littéraire du français à l'anglais (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 201. Sensibilisation aux problèmes spécifiques à la traduction littéraire. Travaux pratiques : traduction de textes de genres variés. (A)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 301 ou 302 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 304  Traduction littéraire de l'anglais au français (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 202. Sensibilisation aux problèmes spécifiques à la traduction littéraire. Travaux pratiques : traduction de textes de genres variés. (F)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 303 ou 304 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 305  Initiation à la traduction économique du français à l'anglais (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 207. Sensibilisation aux problèmes que pose dans le domaine de l'économie la traduction du français à l'anglais. (A)

FTRA 306  Initiation à la traduction économique de l'anglais au français (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 208. Sensibilisation aux problèmes que pose dans le domaine de l'économie la traduction de l'anglais au français. (F)

FTRA 310  Initiation à la recherche documentaire et terminologique (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 201 ou 202. Le cours fournit les outils permettant de repérer les problèmes de terminologie en traduction. Sont traités : les cheminement documentaire et terminologique (terminologie bilingue ou unilingue, langues de spécialités); la création de produits terminogra-

phiques (surtout thématiques); l'intervention linguistique et ses modalités (perspective sociolinguistique). (F/A)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 310 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 398  Étude d'un sujet particulier (3 crédits)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours TRAD 398 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 399  Étude d'un sujet particulier (6 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours TRAD 399 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 401  Traduction littéraire avancée : du français à l'anglais (3 crédits)
Préalables : FTRA 301. Étude des différents principes et des différentes techniques de la traduction littéraire; aperçu de la traduction littéraire au Canada. Travaux pratiques : analyse critique et comparaison de traductions et de leur original; traduction de textes français. (A)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 401 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 402  Traduction littéraire avancée : de l'anglais au français (3 crédits)
Préalables : FTRA 304. Étude des différents principes et des différentes techniques de la traduction littéraire; aperçu de la traduction littéraire au Canada. Travaux pratiques : analyse critique et comparaison de traductions et de leur original; traduction de textes anglais. (F)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 402 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 403  Traduction scientifique et technique du français à l'anglais (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 201. Initiation aux différents problèmes de la traduction dans les langues de spécialités scientifiques et techniques (français-anglais). Le cours est divisé en plusieurs parties, chaque partie correspondant à un domaine spécialisé en traduction. (A)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 403 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 404  Traduction scientifique et technique de l'anglais au français (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 202. Initiation aux différents problèmes de la traduction dans les langues de
spécialités scientifiques et techniques (anglais-français). Le cours est divisé en plusieurs parties, chaque partie correspondant à un domaine spécialisé en traduction. (F)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 404 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 405 Traduction commerciale et juridique du français à l'anglais (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 201. Initiation aux différents problèmes de la traduction dans les langues de spécialités de l'administration, du commerce et du droit (français-anglais). Le cours est divisé en plusieurs parties, chaque partie correspondant à un domaine spécialisé en traduction. (A)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 405 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 406 Traduction commerciale et juridique de l'anglais au français (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 202. Initiation aux différents problèmes de la traduction dans les langues de spécialités de l'administration, du commerce et du droit (anglais-français). Le cours est divisé en plusieurs parties, chaque partie correspondant à un domaine spécialisé. (F)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 406 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 408 Adaptation publicitaire (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 201 ou 202. Initiation à l'adaptation de textes publicitaires. À partir d'exemples empruntés à la publicité écrite, radiophonique ou télévisée, les étudiantes et étudiants seront amenés à se familiariser avec les problèmes linguistiques, affectifs et sociaux soulevés par le travail d'adaptation. (F/A)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 408 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 409 Révision et correction en traduction (3 crédits)
Préalables : FTRA 301. Ce cours abordera les différentes méthodes de révision et de correction de textes rédigés ou traduits en anglais; il sensibilisera les étudiantes et étudiants aux aspects humains et techniques du métier de réviseure et réviseur; on touchera aussi aux problèmes de l'évaluation de la qualité des traductions. (A)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 409 ou 410 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 410 Révision et correction en traduction (3 crédits)
Préalables : FTRA 304. Ce cours abordera les différentes méthodes de révision et de correction de textes rédigés ou traduits en français; il sensibilisera les étudiantes et étudiants aux aspects humains et techniques du métier de réviseure et réviseur; on touchera aussi aux problèmes de l'évaluation de la qualité des traductions. (F)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 409 ou 410 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 412 Théories de la traduction (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 301 ou 304. Ce cours est une initiation aux différentes théories actuelles de la traduction. Est examiné l'apport de secteurs disciplinaires clés tels que la linguistique, la sémiotique, la sociocritique, dans le développement de la traductologie moderne. (F/A)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 412 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 414 Histoire de la traduction (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 301 ou 304. Cours d'initiation à l'histoire de la traduction où sont traités les grands courants de la traduction depuis l'Antiquité classique. Sera également abordée la traduction dans certaines sociétés non occidentales. On procédera par thèmes et par aires géographiques en mettant l'accent sur les époques-clés de grands changements politiques et culturels. (F/A)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 414 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 416 Informatique et traduction (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 201 ou 202, et connaissance du traitement de textes. Ce cours porte sur la langue de l'informatique, la théorie et les concepts fondamentaux qui s'y rapportent. Il comporte des exercices de traduction, et une initiation aux outils informatisés pour les traducteurs : Internet, bases de données, systèmes de traduction assistée, utilitaires. (F/A)

N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 416 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 417 Stylistique anglaise pour la traduction (3 crédits)
Préalable : FTRA 310. Ce cours permettra aux étudiantes et étudiants qui traduisent vers l'anglais de maîtriser les principes stylistiques de cette langue. (A)

FTRA 420 Stage de formation : de l'anglais au français (6 crédits)
Préalable : 60 crédits en traduction et autorisation de la coordinatrice ou du coordinateur des stages. Le stage a pour but d'initier l'étudiante ou l'étudiant à l'activité professionnelle dans le domaine de la traduction de l'anglais au français et de lui faire connaître le monde du travail. (Le département fera tout son possible pour faciliter l'obtention d'un stage mais ne peut s'engager à
trouver un stage pour toutes les candidates et tous les candidats.) (F)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 420 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 421 Stage de formation : du français à l'anglais (6 crédits)
Préalable : 60 crédits en traduction et autorisation de la coordinatrice ou du coordinateur des stages. Le stage a pour but d’initier l’étudiante ou l’étudiant à l’activité professionnelle dans le domaine de la traduction du français à l’anglais et de lui faire connaître le monde du travail. (Le département fera tout son possible pour faciliter l’obtention d’un stage mais ne peut s’engager à trouver un stage pour toutes les candidates et tous les candidats.) (A)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi TRAD 421 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 422 Stage de formation : de l’anglais au français I (3 crédits)
Préalable : 60 crédits en traduction et autorisation de la coordinatrice ou du coordinateur des stages. Le stage a pour but d’initier l’étudiante ou l’étudiant à l’activité professionnelle dans le domaine de la traduction de l’anglais au français et de lui faire connaître le monde du travail. (Le département fera tout son possible pour faciliter l’obtention d’un stage mais ne peut s’engager à trouver un stage pour toutes les candidates et candidats.) (F)

FTRA 423 Stage de formation : du français à l’anglais II (3 crédits)
Préalable : 60 crédits en traduction et autorisation de la coordinatrice ou du coordinateur des stages. Le stage a pour but d’initier l’étudiante ou l’étudiant à l’activité professionnelle dans le domaine de la traduction du français à l’anglais et de lui faire connaître le monde du travail. (Le département fera tout son possible pour faciliter l’obtention d’un stage mais ne peut s’engager à trouver un stage pour toutes les candidates et candidats.) (A)

FTRA 424 Stage de formation : de l’anglais au français II (3 crédits)
Préalable : 60 crédits en traduction et autorisation de la coordinatrice ou du coordinateur des stages. Le stage a pour but d’initier l’étudiante ou l’étudiant à l’activité professionnelle dans le domaine de la traduction de l’anglais au français et de lui faire connaître le monde du travail. (Le département fera tout son possible pour faciliter l’obtention d’un stage mais ne peut s’engager à trouver un stage pour toutes les candidates et candidats.) (F)

FTRA 425 Stage de formation : du français à l’anglais II (3 crédits)
Préalable : 60 crédits en traduction et autorisation de la coordinatrice ou du coordinateur des stages. Le stage a pour but d’initier l’étudiante ou l’étudiant à l’activité professionnelle dans le domaine de la traduction du français à l’anglais et de lui faire connaître le monde du travail. (Le département fera tout son possible pour faciliter l’obtention d’un stage mais ne peut s’engager à trouver un stage pour toutes les candidates et candidats.) (A)

FTRA 492 Tutorat en traduction (3 crédits)
Préalable : 12 crédits de traduction au niveau « 400 » et permission du département. Étude d’un sujet particulier dans le domaine de la traduction.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi FRAN 492 ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 498 Étude avancée d’un sujet particulier (3 crédits)
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours TRAD 498 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.

FTRA 499 Étude avancée d’un sujet particulier (6 crédits)
Les préalables de ces cours, ainsi que les sujets particuliers qui y sont étudiés, sont indiqués dans le Undergraduate Class Schedule.
N.B. : Les étudiantes et étudiants qui ont suivi un cours TRAD 499 ayant le même contenu ne peuvent obtenir de crédits pour ce cours.
The Department of Exercise Science is committed to teaching and research in the areas of exercise, health, and physical activity while emphasizing the fields of athletic therapy and clinical exercise physiology. The curriculum permits students to explore the biomechanical, physiological, and psychological responses to physical activity of healthy individuals and persons with a variety of impairments and disabilities. Lectures and laboratories are combined with supervised involvement in community and professional activities. Students are provided with an education which is compatible with obtaining employment in the health and fitness field or continuing their studies in health-related professional or graduate schools.

The BSc Major and Specialization programs in Exercise Science provide students with the opportunity to acquire essential knowledge and a strong foundation in the field of exercise science. Students are exposed to a concentrated series of courses that incorporate the application of biological sciences to exercise, physical activity, and health-related areas including athletic therapy and clinical exercise physiology.

The fundamental concepts associated with Clinical Exercise Physiology (CEP) include the adaptation of traditional exercise forms, assessment techniques, and training protocols which address the needs of individuals with a disease or functional disability (e.g. heart disease, diabetes, neurological disorders, etc.). Students entering the field of CEP acquire an appreciation of persons with a disability, their lifestyle, and their exercise possibilities. The form of exercise application ranges from adapted physical activities to competitive sports.

The BSc Specialization in Exercise Science/Athletic Therapy is accredited by the Canadian Athletic Therapists Association (CATA) and is directed toward the preparation of students seeking to become a Certified Athletic Therapist in Canada (C.A.T.[C]). A Certified Athletic Therapist (or C.A.T.[C]) is devoted to the health care of physically active individuals. The scope of practice of the CATA includes prevention, immediate care, and reconditioning of musculoskeletal injuries. Some of the techniques used to accomplish prevention of injury are postural evaluation, conditioning, and providing prophylactic support. Immediate care and rehabilitation of musculoskeletal injury consist of injury assessment, first aid and emergency care, exercise and modality therapy, and preparing individuals for safe return to physical activity or athletic participation. Student members (certification candidates) of the CATA must fulfill the academic and practical requirements of a program accredited by the CATA in order to enter the CATA certification exam process.

While the Major addresses the core applied-science, health, and fitness courses, the Specialization offers additional courses providing a theoretical knowledge base in athletic therapy and clinical exercise physiology. Students graduating from the BSc Specialization program possess the academic background compatible with entry requirements into programs leading to professional, vocational, and post-graduate opportunities.

Students are required to complete the appropriate profile for entry into the program (see §31.002 — Programs and Admission Requirements — Profile). Students entering the Major and Specialization programs should refer to §16.3.10 — Academic Performance, and §31.003.1 — WGPA Requirements.
Any newly admitted Exercise Science student may select to enter into either the BSc Major, BSc Specialization, BSc Specialization in Athletic Therapy, or the BSc Specialization in Clinical Exercise Physiology programs. Students enrolled in the BSc Specialization in Athletic Therapy or the BSc Specialization in Clinical Exercise Physiology must maintain an annual GPA of not less than 3.00 calculated for courses required within their program. Students in the Athletic Therapy program must complete at least 50 hours of professional observation approved in advance by the Department in the field and clinical settings during the first year of study in order to remain in the Athletic Therapy program.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

### 63 BSc Specialization in Exercise Science

| Stage I | 21 | EXCI 200, 210, 253, 254, 257, 261, INTE 296 |
| Stage II | 6 | CATA 262, 263 |
| Stage III | 18 | EXCI 342, 351, 355, 357, 358, 380 |
| | 3 | CATA 338 |
| | 9 | EXCI 422, 445, 451 |
| | 6 | Chosen from EXCI 423, 452, 455, 458, CATA 438 |

### 66 BSc Specialization in Exercise Science/ Clinical Exercise Physiology

| Stage I | 27 | EXCI 200, 210, 253, 254, 257, 261, CATA 262, 263, INTE 296 |
| Stage II | 21 | EXCI 342, 351, 355, 357, 358, 380, 383 |
| Stage III | 15 | EXCI 422, 445, 451, 483 |
| | 3 | Chosen from EXCI 455, 458 |

### 72 BSc Specialization in Exercise Science/ Athletic Therapy

| Stage I | 21 | EXCI 200, 210, 253, 254, 257, 261, INTE 296 |
| Stage II | 6 | CATA 262, 263 |
| Stage III | 15 | EXCI 342, 351, 355, 357, 358 |
| | 11 | CATA 330, 338, 340, 348, 390 |
| | 3 | EXCI 445 |
| | 3 | Chosen from EXCI 451, 452 |
| | 13 | CATA 430, 438, 447, 462, 480 |

### 42 BSc Major in Exercise Science

| Stage I | 21 | EXCI 200, 253, 254, 257, 261, CATA 262, INTE 296 |
| Stage II | 15 | EXCI 342, 351, 355, 357, 358 |
| Stage III | 3 | EXCI 445 |
| | 3 | Chosen from EXCI 421, 452, 455, 458 |

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

#### Courses

**CATA:**

**CATA 262 Basic Emergency Care**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: EXCI 253 previously or concurrently. This course identifies common emergency situations in the athletic environment and provides theoretical and practical components of management skills to safely deal with these situations. Specific signs and symptoms of basic emergency conditions are discussed. Planning of events to prepare for sport-related emergencies and administration of initial emergency techniques are included. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 262 may not take this course for credit.

**CATA 330 Assessment and Rehabilitation Laboratory I**

(1 credit)

Prerequisite: CATA 263, 338 previously or concurrently, enrolment in the Exercise Science/Athletic Therapy Specialization. This is a practical laboratory course in assessment and rehabilitation with specific concentration on the topics in athletic therapy from professional, preventive, and pathological perspectives. The course deals with injury classification, clinical flexibility, strength testing, cryotherapy, and sports dermatology. Preventive techniques such as pre-season physical examinations, protective equipment, hazard recognition, and taping techniques are also addressed. Acute and chronic pathologies associated with physical activity, as well as issues including sudden death and communicable diseases in athletics, and the adolescent athlete will be discussed. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 355 or 335 may not take this course for credit.

**CATA 263 Principles of Athletic Therapy**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: CATA 262. The course considers
extremities. The student receives hands-on exposure to tests for active and passive joint ranges of motion, muscle strength, and neurological deficits. Special tests to help identify various pathologies will be introduced. History taking and palpatory skills are also presented. This laboratory course will emphasize assessment, treatment decisions, and guidelines for progression of therapy of the upper and lower extremities. Laboratory only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 330 or 336 may not take this course for credit.

CATA 338 Assessment and Rehabilitation I: The Extremities (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CATA 263 and acceptance into the Exercise Science Specialization. This course examines clinical assessment and rehabilitation protocols. Topics include assessment of medical status, evaluation protocols, tissue healing, and postural asymmetries. Applied anatomy, assessment, and surgical procedures of orthopaedic injuries to upper and lower extremities, and concomitant rehabilitation programs are presented. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 336 or 338 may not take this course for credit.

CATA 340 Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine Laboratory (1 credit)
Prerequisite: CATA 348 previously or concurrently. This is a practical laboratory course in therapeutic modalities which are used in the sports medicine clinic or athletic therapy room. After review of body physiological responses to trauma, instructions will relate to how each modality will affect the injury response process. The student will be introduced to each modality’s instrumentation, learn how to set it up prior to treatment, and practice application for various pathologies. An introduction to manual therapies such as mobilization and massage will be presented. Indications, contraindications, and precautions for all treatment protocols will be given. Laboratory only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 340 may not take this course for credit.

CATA 348 Therapeutic Modalities in Sports Medicine (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CATA 338 and enrolment in the Exercise Science/Athletic Therapy Specialization. Students are introduced to the parameters of therapeutic modalities and their physiological effects. Various modalities such as heat, cold, ultrasound, muscle stimulation, interferential currents, T.E.N.S., and therapeutic massage are examined. Mobilization techniques and acupuncture principles are introduced. Indications and contraindications for all treatments are presented. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 348 or 448 may not take this course for credit.

CATA 390 Athletic Therapy Field Internship (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CATA 263 and acceptance into the Exercise Science/Athletic Therapy Specialization. This course offers students the opportunity to work in an emergency or preventive setting with a sports team, although some clinical component may be introduced. Students must be certification candidates of the Canadian Athletic Therapists Association (CATA) and the Quebec Corporation of Athletic Therapists (QCAT). This course involves a commitment of 150 hours including a weekly seminar.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 390 or for this topic under an EXCI 398 number may not take this course for credit.

CATA 430 Assessment and Rehabilitation Laboratory II (1 credit)
Prerequisite: CATA 330, 338, and 438 previously or concurrently. This is a practical laboratory course in assessment and rehabilitation with specific concentration on the spine and pelvis. Students receive hands-on exposure to tests for active and passive joint ranges of motion, muscle strength, and neurological deficits. Special tests to help identify various pathologies are introduced. History taking and palpatory skills are also presented. This laboratory course emphasizes assessment, treatment decisions, and guidelines for progression of therapy of the spine and pelvis. Laboratory only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 339 or 430 may not take this course for credit.

CATA 438 Assessment and Rehabilitation II: Spine and Pelvis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CATA 338. This course examines clinical assessment and rehabilitation protocols. Topics include chart recording, proprioception, open and closed kinetic chains, and gait analysis. Applied anatomy, assessment, and surgical procedures of orthopaedic injuries to the temporomandibular joint, cervical, thoracic and lumbar spine, and to the pelvis are examined. Concomitant rehabilitation programs are presented. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 336 or 339 or 438 may not take this course for credit.

CATA 447 Special Topics in Athletic Therapy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CATA 348. This course focuses on recent research outcomes and new issues in athletic therapy specific to prevention, assessment, and rehabilitation of athletic injuries. The course content varies within the domains of the Canadian Athletic Therapy Association depending upon the most current issues such as surgical techniques, new medications, advanced assessment and modality techniques, and issues related to professional development and the workplace environment. Information is presented from a
variety of courses and disciplines to enhance the knowledge base received from core Athletic Therapy courses. Lectures only.

CATA 462 Advanced Emergency Care (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CATA 262 and enrolment in the Exercise Science/Athletic Therapy Specialization. This course completes the preparation of Athletic Therapy students in the area of emergency care of sports-related injury. It identifies the less common and more complicated emergency situations experienced in the athletic therapy setting. Advanced theoretical and practical components are presented. This course develops the ability of the student to care for the athlete beyond the initial stages of emergency management and towards advanced life support. Lectures and laboratory.

CATA 480 Athletic Therapy Clinical Internship (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CATA 348, 390; EXCI 358. Students must be certification candidates of the Canadian Athletic Therapists Association and the Québec Association of Athletic Therapists. The course offers a supervised period of work in a rehabilitation or athletic therapy clinic. The course involves a commitment of 150 hours including a weekly seminar. NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 460 or 480, or for this topic under an EXCI 499 number may not take this course for credit.

EXCI:

EXCI 200 Introduction to Exercise Science, Physical Activity and Health (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an Exercise Science program. This course introduces students to the field of exercise science as a discipline and profession. Using classic epidemiological studies, students are exposed to the role of physical activity on morbidity and mortality. Primary and secondary health-risk factors are examined relative to the influence physical activity has on them and one's quality of life. Also addressed are methods and techniques employed to develop positive attitudes and habits (lifestyle behaviours) supporting an active lifestyle, with the specific intent of increasing exercise adherence and compliance. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 201 may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 202 The Body Human: Form and Function (3 credits)
This course provides insight into the manner in which common injuries and diseases impact on the anatomical structures and functional systems of the body. The various medical treatments and procedures available to maintain or restore the structural and functional integrity of the body are also addressed. Conditions of a cardiovascular, pulmonary, neuromuscular, metabolic and oncologic nature are discussed.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an EXCI or EXCZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 204 Food for Sport (3 credits)
The course introduces students to a basic understanding of how the digestive system functions, and then examines the role of diet on sport performance. Students learn about the impact of the major food stuffs (carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins, minerals, water) on performance outcomes. The use of ergogenic aids commonly used to enhance sport performance are also discussed with respect to their effectiveness. Caloric balance, diet and body composition are also discussed relevant to specific sport requirements. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an EXCI 298 number may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Exercise Science students may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 206 The Science of Sport (3 credits)
The course introduces basic and practical knowledge of human movement in sports and physical activity. Anatomical and physiological knowledge pertinent to body movement is presented in simple and meaningful terms. Biomechanical concepts and principles applied to body movement in different sports and physical activities are also addressed. Consideration is also given to nutritional aspects and injury prevention in sport and exercise.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an EXCI 298 number may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Exercise Science students may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 210 Introduction to Adapted and Therapeutic Physical Activity (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an Exercise Science program. This course differentiates between adapted and therapeutic approaches to physical activity with respect to their historical development, inherent principles, types of disabilities and disease conditions, demographics and epidemiological data. Lectures only.

EXCI 218 Physical Growth and Maturation (3 credits)
This course considers normal and abnormal growth and maturation patterns of the musculoskeletal, neural, hormonal, cardiovascular, and respiratory systems of the body. In addition, socialization and psychosocial development processes with relevance to an exercise or sports environment are examined. These patterns and processes are investigated from
EXCI 254  Human Anatomy II: Systemic and laboratory. 
Lectures of surface anatomy, current and traditional structures are examined through approaches of surface anatomy, current and tissue differentiation. The logical systems. It also addresses introductory topics regarding the benefits of physical activity and physical activity are discussed. General topics regarding the benefits of physical activity are examined from anatomical and physiological perspectives. Lectures only. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 335 may not take this course for credit. 
NOTE: Exercise Science students may not take this course for credit. 

EXCI 233  Current Issues in Personal and Community Health (3 credits) 
This course presents an overview of factors influencing personal and community health. Students are exposed to prevalent physical and mental health issues from biological, psychological, and sociological points of view. Health-related consequences of alcohol abuse, drugs, birth control, sedentary lifestyle, eating disorders, and communicable diseases are among the topics considered. Lectures only. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCZ 251 may not take this course for credit. 
NOTE: Exercise Science students may not take this course for credit. 

EXCI 251  Fundamentals of Health and Physical Activity (3 credits) 
The basic and contemporary issues of health and physical activity are discussed. General topics regarding the benefits of physical activity are examined from anatomical and physiological perspectives. Lectures only. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCZ 251 may not take this course for credit. 
NOTE: Exercise Science students may not take this course for credit. 

EXCI 253  Human Anatomy I: Musculoskeletal Anatomy (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an Exercise Science program. The major focus of this course covers the anatomy of the musculoskeletal system and accompanying (peripheral) circulatory and neurological systems. It also addresses introductory terminology and tissue differentiation. The structures are examined through approaches of surface anatomy, current and traditional media and/or cadaver examination. Lectures and laboratory. 

EXCI 254  Human Anatomy II: Systemic Anatomy (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an Exercise Science program. The major focus of this course covers the anatomy of the central circulatory and central respiratory systems. It also addresses the anatomy of the brain and spinal column as well as the integumentary, digestive, and urogenital systems. The structures are examined through approaches of surface anatomy, current and traditional media and cadaver examination. Lectures and laboratory. 

EXCI 257  Human Physiology I: The Neurological, Bio-energetic and Endocrine Systems (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: EXCI 254 previously or concurrently. 

This course surveys the functional organization and integration of the major systems of the body. A strong focus is placed on the fundamental control and operation of the nervous system, the mechanics and energetics of skeletal muscle function, and the actions of hormones comprising the endocrine and reproductive systems. Lectures and laboratory. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 353 may not take this course for credit. 

EXCI 261  Physical Activity Programming for Health and Performance (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: Enrolment in an Exercise Science program. This course provides students with an exposure to the principles of planning group exercise programs, and the applications of teaching techniques and skills to lead safe and effective group exercise. Several modes of activities and techniques are included, such as high and mixed aerobics, step aerobics, slide, exercise walking, “spinning”, indoor cycling, jogging, interval training, circuit training, aqua fitness, muscle conditioning and flexibility. Lectures and laboratory. 

EXCI 275  The Principles, Strategies and Styles of Leadership (3 credits) 
This course examines the art of leadership and the science of management through lectures, workshops, and practical laboratory settings. Using fundamental theories, principles and concepts, this course will assist the student in the development of specific skills and strategies in acquiring an understanding of the various leadership styles. The format for this development will be accomplished using group activities, initiation tasks, simulations, and case studies. Lectures and laboratory. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 270 or 370 may not take this course for credit. 

EXCI 298  Selected Topics in Exercise Science (3 credits) 

EXCI 299  Selected Topics in Exercise Science (6 credits) 
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule. 

EXCI 342  Physical Fitness Assessment and Exercise Intervention (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: EXCI 261; INTE 296. This course focuses on the fundamentals of fitness assessment and the design of individualized exercise programs compatible with the responsibilities of a health/fitness instructor. Topics of study include screening clients for fitness testing and physical activity participation; the selection of appropriate health fitness tests (body composition, cardiovascular endurance, musculoskeletal); assessment of
EXCI 351  Introduction to the Biomechanics of Human Movement (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 253; PHYS 204, 224 or equivalent. The primary focus of this course concentrates on the mechanical principles of human movement. Fundamental principles of kinematics and kinetics are examined in a theoretical and practical context. Lectures and laboratory.

EXCI 355  Neural Control of Human Movement (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 254, 257. Following a brief review of the nervous system anatomy and the functional properties of the neuron, students are introduced to the basic principles of the neural control of human movement, including reference to the sensory systems (visual, auditory, vestibular, proprioceptive and kinesthetic). Select pathologies and disorders of the nervous system and their resulting neuromuscular deficits are presented, as well as neuro-rehabilitative techniques and strategies. Lectures only.

EXCI 357  Human Physiology II: The Cardiovascular and Respiratory Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 257. This course deals with the structural, the fundamental mechanisms and the functional control of the cardiovascular and respiratory systems. A detailed analysis of the physiological control of the heart, cardiovascular hemodynamics, capillary and coronary circulations, control of arterial blood pressure, the regulation of heart rate, cardiac output, and the peripheral vasculature is discussed. With respect to respiratory physiology, selected topics including pulmonary mechanics, principles of gas exchange and diffusion, transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide in the blood, and the regulation of respiration are addressed. Lectures and laboratory.

EXCI 358  Physiology of Exercise (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 357. This course deals with the physiological adjustments and adaptations to physical activity. Special emphasis is placed on examining the functional capacity of the cardiovascular, respiratory, neuromuscular, and endocrine systems to acute exercise and the process of adaptation to exercise training. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 456 may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 380  Adapted Physical Activity (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 210 and acceptance into the Exercise Science Specialization or Exercise Science/Clinical Exercise Physiology Specialization. This course examines the pathology associated with selected physical impairments and disabilities including sensorial, neurological, and orthopaedic conditions. Appropriate adapted physical activities are presented together with contraindications to physical activity and the role of environmental factors. Students experience clinical environments through field-trip activities. Lectures only.

EXCI 383  Clinical Exercise Physiology Internship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Acceptance into the Exercise Science/Clinical Exercise Physiology Specialization. This course offers students the opportunity to observe and participate in physical activity programming offered for special populations (i.e. persons with neurological and physical impairments) under a supervised setting. This course involves a commitment of 120 hours including a weekly seminar.

EXCI 398  Selected Topics in Exercise Science (3 credits)
EXCI 399  Selected Topics in Exercise Science (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

EXCI 421  Fitness and Sport Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 30 university credits. The focus of this course is on effective planning, organization, and management of fitness and sport organizations, and athletic facilities. Concepts include administrative leadership, event planning, financial management, legal aspects, public relations, fundraising and marketing techniques as well as sport licensing.

EXCI 422  Pathophysiology, Assessment and Rehabilitation in Clinical Exercise Science I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 342, 358 or equivalent and enrolment in the Exercise Science/Clinical Exercise Physiology Specialization. This course reviews pathophysiology, medical intervention techniques, and medication profiles of the most common cardiovascular, respiratory, oncologic and metabolic diseases. Following an analysis of the published research outcomes, a review of the assessment techniques and rehabilitation programs is conducted in order to provide students with the required knowledge base for the design of safe and effective programming. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 404 may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 423  Pathophysiology, Assessment and Rehabilitation in Clinical Exercise Science II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 342, 358 or equivalent and
enrolment in the Exercise Science/Clinical Exercise Physiology Specialization. This course reviews pathophysiology, medical intervention techniques, and medication profiles of the most common neuromuscular and orthopaedic diseases and disabilities. Following an analysis of the published research outcomes, a review of the assessment techniques and rehabilitation programs is conducted in order to provide students with the required knowledge base for the design of safe and effective programming. Lectures only.

EXCI 445 Nutrition in Exercise and Sport (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 358. This course provides an overview of the anatomy and in-depth study of the physiology of the digestive system prior to examining the significance of carbohydrates, lipids, and proteins as essential nutritional requirements for physical activity and optimal performance. The importance of trace minerals and vitamins is also discussed. Specific issues such as the use of nutritional beverages, ergogenic aids, eating disorders, and nutritional concerns of athletes are some of the topics presented. Lectures only.

EXCI 451 Clinical Biomechanics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 351, 355 previously or concurrently. This course addresses biomechanical aspects of the most common structural and neurological abnormalities of the spine resulting in pathological gait. It also addresses the mechanics of tissue and joint injury of the head, neck, torso, and extremities. Lectures only.

EXCI 452 Essentials of Strength Training and Conditioning (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 358. This course utilizes the students’ background knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biomechanics, exercise physiology, and exercise programming to design pre-season, in-season, and post-season conditioning programs for elite athletes in a variety of sports. Specific issues include training methods and models, exercise selection and order, load assignments, training volumes, and frequency of participation. Lectures only.

EXCI 455 Physical Activity, Health and Aging (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 358. This course addresses the health status, physical fitness, exercise patterns, and effectiveness of exercise prescription for the well elderly and those exhibiting symptoms of chronic diseases which commonly accompany the aging process. Lectures and laboratory.

EXCI 458 Pediatric Exercise Science (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 351, 358. This course introduces students to the anatomical, physiological, and psychosocial issues related to exercise and physical activity in children. Topics include influence on growth and health, injury potential, endurance exercise, weight training, youth in sport, competitive and collaborative play, stress in childhood, and the strategies for improving exercise habits of children. Lectures only.

EXCI 483 Clinical Exercise Physiology Internship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EXCI 358, 383. The course offers a supervised period of work as activity leader/exercise specialist in a hospital or rehabilitation centre as an assistant in performing physiological evaluations, designing exercise programs, and animating physical activities. The course involves a commitment of 120 hours including a weekly seminar.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 463 or for this topic under an EXCI 499 number may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 492 Independent Study in Exercise Science (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits in the Exercise Science Major or Specialization Programs and written permission of the Department Chair. This course provides an opportunity to conduct a small-scale scientific research project under the supervision of a faculty member from the Department. In consultation with a faculty member, the student selects a topic, formulates a research methodology, collects data, analyses the results, and writes a formal research report.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EXCI 491 may not take this course for credit.

EXCI 498 Advanced Topics in Exercise Science (3 credits)

EXCI 499 Advanced Topics in Exercise Science (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
31.130 GEOGRAPHY, PLANNING AND ENVIRONMENT

Faculty
Chair
JOHN ZACHARIAS, Professor

Assistant Professors
PASCALE BIRON
PIERRE GAUTHIER
NORMA RANTISI

Professors
S. ROBERT AIKEN
DAVID B. FROST
DAVID F. GREENE
BRIAN SLACK

Adjunct Professors
CHRISTOPHER BROOKS
CLAUDE COMTOIS
ANDRE ROY

Associate Professors
JACQUELINE M. ANDERSON
MONICA MULRENNAN
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JUDITH PATTERSON
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(514) 848-2424 ext. 2050

Department Objectives
Geography focuses on the Earth as the home of humans. Of central concern is the study of the physical and biological processes that operate in the natural world and the human processes that create landscapes and places. Geography explores the complexity of and the relations between cultural and natural systems, examines the ongoing radical transformation of the Earth and space by human action, and focuses on the meaning that people attach to space, place and landscape. In addition to learning a variety of technical skills (for example, cartography, statistical methods, and computer-based geographic information systems), students acquire a better understanding of the world (local, regional and global) and the place of humans in it.

Programs

BSc Programs
Students are required to complete the appropriate entrance profile for entry into the program (see §31.002 — Programs and Admission Requirements — Profiles).

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

60 BA Honours in the Human Environment
Stage I
15 GEOG 220, 260, 272, 274, 290
3 Chosen from GEOG 210, GEOL 210, URBS 230
Stage II
12 GEOG 300, 360, 363
6 Chosen from GEOG 317, 318, 330, 355
6 Chosen from GEOG 374, 375, 376, 377, 378
Stage III
12 Elective credits in Geography at the 400 level
6 GEOG 491

60 BA Specialization in the Human Environment
Stage I
15 GEOG 220, 260, 272, 274, 290

42 BA Major in the Human Environment
Stage I
15 GEOG 220, 260, 272, 274, 290
3 Chosen from GEOG 210, GEOL 210, URBS 230
Stage II
12 GEOG 300, 360, 363
3 Chosen from GEOG 317, 318, 330, 355
3 Chosen from GEOG 374, 375, 376, 377, 378

Stage III
6 Elective credits in Geography at the 400 level.

69 BSc Honours in Environmental Science
Stage I
9 BIOL 225, 226; GEOG 290
3 COMP 218 or 248
6 Chosen from GEOG 272, 274; GEOL 210
3 GEOG 260 or GEOL 216
3 CHEM 212 or 217

Stage II
6 BIOL 322; GEOG 363
3 Chosen from BIOL 321; GEOG 355; GEOL 302
9 Chosen from GEOG 374, 375, 376, 377, 378
6 Chosen from BIOL 350, 351, 353, 367, 381, 385; CHEM 271; CIVI 361, 365; GEOL 331; ENGR 251

Stage III
3 GEOG 463 or 465
12 Chosen from BIOL 451, 457, 459; CHEM 375, 470, 472; GEOG 458, 470, 474, 498, 498a; GEOL 415, 440; CIVI 467, 468, 469

*Environmental Science students missing the prerequisites may apply to have all or some of these waived by the Department of Building, Civil and Environmental Engineering.

**Where the subject matter is of an environmental science nature.

45 BSc Major in Environmental Geography
Stage I
15 GEOG 220, 260, 272, 274, 290
3 GEOL 210
3 Chosen from BIOL 225, 226, 227
GEOL 213; PHYS 273

Stages II & III
12 GEOG 300, 360, 363
12 300- or 400-level Geography elective credits chosen with the approval of the Geography adviser. At least three credits must be at the 400 level.

30 Minor in the Human Environment
15 GEOG 220, 260, 272, 274, 290
3 GEOG 300
12 GEOG elective credits at the 300 or 400 level

NOTE: This Minor is intended for Arts students.

24 Minor in Environmental Geography
6 GEOG 272, 274
3 GEOL 210
9 Chosen from GEOG 300, 363, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378
6 Chosen from GEOG 406, 458, 463, 470, 472, 474

NOTE: This Minor is intended for Science students.

Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may take the courses in Geography listed below for credits to be applied to their program of concentration.

GEOG 260 Mapping and the Environment (3 credits)
GEOG 272 The Natural Environment: Air and Water (3 credits)
GEOG 274 The Natural Environment: Land and Life (3 credits)
GEOG 360 Research Methods (6 credits)
GEOG 363 Geographic Information Systems (3 credits)
GEOG 374 Plant Ecology (3 credits)
GEOG 375 Hydrology (3 credits)
GEOG 376 Biogeography (3 credits)
GEOG 377 Landform Evolution (3 credits)
GEOG 378 The Climate System (3 credits)
GEOG 458 Environmental Impact Assessment (3 credits)
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<td>GEOG 463</td>
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<td>GEOG 465</td>
<td>Remote Sensing</td>
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<td>GEOG 466</td>
<td>Cartographic Visualization</td>
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<td>GEOG 470</td>
<td>Environmental Management</td>
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<td>GEOG 472</td>
<td>Environmental Change during the Quaternary</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 473</td>
<td>Environment and Health</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOG 474</td>
<td>Forest Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

Geography

GEOG 200  **World Geography** (3 credits)
This course provides an overview of world geography. It first examines the main environmental and social factors that geographers have employed to divide the world into a series of distinctive regions, and uses examples of specific countries to explore the distinctive geographical processes by which these patterns are transformed and perpetuated.

NOTE: Students who have completed courses numbered GEOG 209 and above may not take GEOG 200-208 for credit.

GEOG 203  (also listed as SCHA 203) **Canadian Environmental Issues** (3 credits)
This course explores a number of contemporary and controversial environmental issues in Canada. It provides a general overview of the policy context of environmental decision-making, focusing in particular on the involvement of aboriginal groups in natural resource management and the role of various levels of government, non-government organizations, the news media and the international community in shaping Canadian environmental policies. Issues explored in the course include national parks, animal rights, fisheries management, and northern development and environmental impact assessment.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOZ 204, SCHA 203, 254, or for this topic under a GEOG 298 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 209  **The Geography of a Selected Region** (3 credits)
The course includes both a systematic survey and an in-depth focus on particular geographical issues and problems. The specific region to be studied may vary from year to year.

GEOG 210  **Geography of Global Change** (3 credits)
This course examines a variety of geographical changes related to globalization. It focuses mainly on the global political system and the global economy, and also considers transport and communications systems, culture, and environmental issues.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 201, 300, or GEOZ 210 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 220  (also listed as SCHA 210) **The Human Environment: Place, Space, and Identity** (3 credits)
This course introduces the concepts of “place”, “space”, and “identity”. These concepts were developed by geographers to investigate economic, social, and especially cultural factors which influence the ways we construct and understand our environments. It examines how we construct the meaning of place, the unique identity of places, the contests over identity of place, and claims to rights over place. How these have been affected by migration and globalization are then examined within the context of an already constituted social and geographical unevenness (political, economic, institutional, cultural, etc.).
environmental, and cultural).

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 211 or GEOZ 220 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 260 Mapping the Environment (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the basic concepts, theory, and methods of mapping with reference to topographic and thematic maps. Through lectures, laboratories, and practical assignments, students learn about the sources of data for maps, and how these data are manipulated, represented, and interpreted in both analogue and digital form (Geographic Information Systems).

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 267 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 272 The Natural Environment: Air and Water (3 credits)
This course introduces the Earth’s atmosphere and hydrosphere through an examination of their structural components, processes, and variability through space and time. Topics include the global energy system, air temperature cycles, weather systems, urban climate, the water cycle, oceans, lakes, and rivers.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 270, 271, or 275 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 274 The Natural Environment: Land and Life (3 credits)
This course introduces the Earth’s lithosphere and biosphere through an examination of their structural components, processes, and variability through space and time. Topics include the tectonic system, volcanic activity, landscape and landform development, soils, biogeochemical cycling, succession, and biomes.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 270, 271, or 276 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 290 Environment and Society (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 220, 272; 274 concurrently.
This course integrates human and physical geography into a holistic view of human-environment relations. It focuses on a few key environmental issues through case studies operating at a variety of scales (global, national, regional, local), and in different places and time periods. It examines how humans interact with the environment; how they, as members of societies and bearers of culture, perceive, use, transform, and manage the physical environment in different ways and are in turn impacted by changes to that environment. Each case study highlights a specific method and tool of geographic analysis and introduces students to the value of different approaches to environmental issues.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 211, 271, 275, or 276 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 298 Selected Topics in Geography (3 credits)

GEOG 299 Selected Topics in Geography (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and the Geography Course Guide.

GEOG 300 Environment: Historical and Cultural Perspectives (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 290 or permission of the Department. This course explores selected aspects of nature and culture in Western thought. It focuses on four overlapping themes: 1) it presents a broad historical overview of the questions that humans have posed concerning the habitable earth and their relationships to it; 2) it looks in more detail at one of those questions, namely, the extent to which human agency has transformed the earth; 3) it explores the relations between attitudes, values and behaviour, focusing mainly on the idea of wilderness; and 4) it traces the roots and describes the main characteristics of contemporary environmentalism.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 303, 304, or 305 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 317 Population Geography (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 220 or permission of the Department. This course offers a broad introduction to the characteristics and processes of population change. It focuses on techniques of population analysis and is primarily concerned with issues and problems at the national and global scale. It is framed within the theoretical context of the demographic and mobility transitions. The content reflects the growing focus on policy formation and exposes students to widely available tools (software) for "hands-on" and up-to-date analysis of real demographic situations and scenarios.

GEOG 318 Vanishing Borders: Regions and the New International Order (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 220, completion of 30 credits for students enrolled in a Social Science program, or permission of the Department. This course examines the argument that as globalization reduces and removes the effects of international boundaries, regions are becoming more important in the global economy and in the global political system. Emerging new forms of regionalism are discussed, such as transborder regions, regions based on transnational economic integration, and hi-tech regions. The changing nature of more traditional regions, such as metropolitan regions and regions based on sub-state nationalism is also considered.

GEOG 330 Urban Geography (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 220 or permission of the Department. The geographer’s view of the city
is explored at two scales: cities as elements of an urban system, including topics such as urbanization and the functional structure of cities; and intra-urban patterns, including the spatial arrangement of land-use and social areas.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 331 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 333 Urban Transportation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: URBS 230 or permission of the Department. This course examines the function of various transport modes in the city. Both practical and policy issues are covered. Methods of transportation planning are presented through practical assignments based on fieldwork in Montréal. Policy options are considered in light of theoretical and empirical evidence drawn from geographical research.

GEOG 342 The Making of the Irish Landscape (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing or permission of the Department. This course focuses on the evolution of the Irish landscape and examines the physical, political, social, economic and attitudinal processes that have shaped the cultural landscape from prehistoric times to the present.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a GEOG 398 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 355 Resource Analysis and Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 290 or permission of the Department. The course is concerned with the use of the Earth's natural resources and with the economic, institutional, and ecological factors that affect, condition, and control the use of these resources. It examines various approaches to analysing, evaluating, and resolving resource issues and conflicts. These approaches are applied to Canadian forestry, fisheries, water, energy, and mineral resources.

GEOG 360 Research Methods (6 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 260, 290; or permission of the Department. This two-semester course focuses on research design, research methods, and quantitative data gathering and analysis. There is an emphasis on field techniques (three weekends in the field). The resulting data sets form the material for the introduction of statistical analyses (t-tests, regression, ANOVA, and non-parametric tests) and the writing of research papers and critical reviews.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 361 or 362 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 363 Geographic Information Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 260, 290; or permission of the Department. This course is an introduction to the nature, role, and value of Geographic Information Systems (GIS). Through lectures and practical assignments students examine the data requirements (sources and structure) and hardware and software requirements of GIS as well as ways of using GIS for spatial analysis and modelling. Concepts are applied in the laboratory using IDRISI.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a GEOG 398 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 374 Plant Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 272, 274; or permission of the Department. This course examines plant community dynamics as a consequence of the population dynamics of the constituent plant species. The role of natural disturbances is stressed, particularly as it relates to forests. Concepts are applied to problems in park management, vegetation mapping, and present controversies about the maintenance of species diversity.

GEOG 375 Hydrology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 272, 274; or permission of the Department. The course introduces students to water as an agent of transformation of the landscape. It is based on the use of fundamental concepts from the analysis of systems and from process studies. The course aims at understanding the mechanics of processes governing the motion of water on hillslopes and in rivers. Theoretical concepts are presented in a lecture format, while the analysis of hydrological data through practical assignment provides an appreciation of the real-world manifestation of these concepts.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 475 or 476 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 376 Biogeography (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 272, 274; or permission of the Department. This course examines the spatial distribution of animals and plants at large scales and over long periods. Topics include vegetation distribution in relation to climate, island biogeography, long-distance dispersal, diversity gradients, mass extinctions, speciation, and taxonomic distribution in relation to plate drifting. This course involves field trips.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 371 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 377 Landform Evolution (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 272, 274; or permission of the Department. This course examines the processes responsible for the development and evolution of the Earth’s landforms, including human modifications to those landforms. Topics include the study of fluvial, coastal, glacial, periglacial, and arid landforms. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 372 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students are strongly encouraged to take GEOL 210.
GEOG 378  The Climate System (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 272, 274; or permission of the Department. This course compares the climate systems of the tropics and the mid-latitudes; examines the differing climate systems over oceans, deserts, grasslands, forests, and frozen surfaces; and explores the acquisition of climate data from traditional instruments, automated weather stations, and the Internet. It concludes with a brief discussion of climate modelling. Students are responsible for taking observations at the Department’s weather station.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 373 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 398  Selected Topics in Geography (3 credits)

GEOG 399  Selected Topics in Geography (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and Geography Course Guide.

GEOG 403  Sustainable Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 300 or permission of the Department. This course deals with selected aspects of the relations between humans and the environment in the contemporary world. It focuses specifically on the concept of sustainable development and deals mainly with problems and issues at the global scale.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 405 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 406  The Tropical Rain Forest (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 300 or permission of the Department. This course focuses on three themes: how tropical forest ecosystems function and change; the causes and consequences of deforestation and forest alteration; and forest values and the need for conservation.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 306 or for this topic under a GEOG 398 or 498 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 407  Indigenous Resource Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 300 or permission of the Department. This course explores the relationship between indigenous peoples and the environment. It focuses on two primary themes: first, it looks at ways in which ecological knowledge shapes indigenous resource management, land tenure, and sea-rights systems; and second, it examines the roles of indigenous peoples and state authorities in land, sea, and resource management.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 304 or for this topic under a GEOG 498 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 417  Population and the Environment (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 317 or permission of the Department. This course examines the processes by which population and environmental phenomena interact, and looks at the effects of those processes through a series of case studies and thematic issues. It concludes with a discussion of theoretical approaches to the relationship between populations, resources and environment, as well as theory currently advanced by policy makers to inform response to population-environment problems.

GEOG 430  Cities and Their Governance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 60 credits or permission of the Department. The course examines government structures and administrative arrangement in large cities and focuses on developments occurring over the last fifty years, with an emphasis on the effects and implications of recent restructuring of local government. Current major challenges for urban local government are considered, relating to the role of local government in economic development and in working towards sustainable cities. The perspective is primarily geographical, but the course is intended to interest students in several social sciences.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course.

GEOG 438  Urban Ecology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 330 or permission of the Department. The city is viewed as an interdependent and interactive system. The issues surrounding ecological, economic, and socio-cultural sustainability are examined in the context of the development of public policy. The integration of a spectrum of ecological approaches and standards is a major theme in individual research projects undertaken in this course.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for URBS 438 or 498 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 440  Geography and Public Policy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 33 credits in Geography or permission of the Department. This course examines the relationship between geographical approaches to problems and issues, and the public policy process. It discusses such topics as the relevance of geographical information and geographical research to policy makers, the need for assessment of the spatial and environmental impact of public policies, and the role of geographers in the public policy process.

GEOG 450  Industrial Restructuring (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 318 or URBS 380. In the age of globalization and heightened market uncertainty, firms are assuming new spatial and organizational forms to remain innovative and
competitive. This course surveys both theories and policies on these restructuring initiatives in advanced capitalist countries. In addition to assessing the new challenges and opportunities that firms face in the present context, the course examines the changing role of national, state, and local governments in encouraging and shaping new economic development strategies.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for URBS 450, or for this topic under a GEOG 498 or URBS 498 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 458 Environmental Impact Assessment (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 355 or permission of the Department. This course examines the conceptual bases, procedures, and methodology of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA). The effectiveness of EIA as a decision-making process in the promotion of good environmental planning is analysed, including its role in assessing the potential effects of certain activities on the natural environment as well as on social, cultural, and economic aspects of the environment.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a GEOG 498 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 463 Advanced Geographic Information Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 360, 363; or permission of the Department. This course in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) focuses on database structure and management as well as advanced spatial analysis techniques. It considers both practical and theoretical questions of interpretation of GIS in the context of particular problems and real data sets. The course involves hands-on use of both raster- and vector-based software in a laboratory setting.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a GEOG 498 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 465 Remote Sensing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 363 or permission of the Department. This course provides basic knowledge about the theory and practice of remote sensing, its potential and limits. The course is divided in five parts: 1) fundamentals of remote sensing, where the physical basis of remote sensing is explained; 2) sensors and orbits (different types of sensors, passive, active, and thermal sensors); 3) digital image processing, looking at image enhancement, filtering, classification, and how to obtain thematic data from raw imagery; 4) applications of remote sensing such as forestry, urban studies, water pollution, and agriculture; and 5) problems and challenges associated with remote sensing. Practical examples for all these topics will be covered in the laboratory sessions.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOL 215, 224 or 324 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 466 Cartographic Visualization (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 260, 363; or permission of the Department. This course explores the map as a means of spatial representation from the perspective of visual thinking and visual communication. In an examination of theoretical issues concerning how maps work, an emphasis is placed upon the nature and importance of map symbolization and design. The practical application of these theoretical concepts is provided through the design and production of computer-assisted maps, which constitute an integral part of the course. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 366 may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 470 Environmental Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 377 or permission of the Department. This course applies fundamental principles concerning the biophysical environment to the development of strategies and policies for managing the environment. It takes a case-study approach to the management of coastal and fluvial environments. Topics covered include strategies and policies involved in sea defence, beach protection, integrated coastal zone management, flood alleviation, river stabilization, and river restoration schemes.

GEOG 472 Environmental Change during the Quaternary (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits of physical geography at the 300 level or permission of the Department. This course examines environmental change over the last three million years to show how the biophysical environment and the landscape of the Earth have changed during the time that humans have lived on the planet. Theories covered include climate and sea-level changes as well as changes in vegetation associations, sea-ice cover, and numbers of mammals. Particular attention is paid to the degree and frequency of change and techniques of assessing environmental change.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 372 or this topic under a GEOG 498 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 473 Environment and Health (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 317, 378; or permission of the Department. This course combines aspects of applied climatology and medical geography to examine the association of climate and other environmental factors with disease or morbidity. It also highlights techniques and problems of measuring and evaluating areal associations among phenomena.

GEOG 474 Forest Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 374 or permission of the Department. This course looks at changes in the exploitation and management of the forest resource in Canada. Topics include the history...
of cutting strategies and their effect on species composition; the effects of technological changes in harvesting, transportation and milling on forests; and the evolution of modern forest management philosophies and approaches.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a GEOG 498 number may not take this course for credit.

GEOG 490 Internship in Geography (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course provides final-year students the opportunity to apply their geographical skills and training in a workplace environment. In consultation with the supervisor, students identify a placement related to their interests, develop and carry out a project approved by both employer and academic supervisor, and/or keep a daily log of how the tasks and duties performed relate to and build upon their academic studies. The internship involves 120 hours of unpaid work and contribution to a seminar series.

GEOG 491 (also listed as URBS 491) Honours Essay (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The course requires the student to prepare and conduct a research project and to produce a substantial report under the supervision of a faculty adviser.

GEOG 498 Advanced Topics in Geography (3 credits)
GEOG 499 Advanced Topics in Geography (3 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and Geography Course Guide.

Geology

GEOL 203 Introduction to Environmental Geology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: None; GEOL 210 recommended. Geology in the ecosystem. The Earth’s atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere, and biosphere in geologic time. Long-range geological effects of ecosphere pollution. Trace nutrients and health, with emphasis on the geology of trace-elements and their cause and effect on biological systems. Understanding of, control for, and prevention of natural hazards. Changes in the Earth’s climate. Role of geology in land use. Lectures only.

GEOL 206 Earthquakes, Drifting Continents and Volcanoes (3 credits)
The aim of the course is to provide an up-to-date account of our present knowledge of earthquakes and volcanoes and their global connections which are of general interest for students with little or no previous background in Earth sciences. Areas of concentration are: nature, distribution, and causes of earthquakes and volcanic eruptions, earthquake waves and their effects, measuring earthquakes, great earthquakes and volcanic eruptions in world history, products of volcanic eruptions, four billion years of volcanism on the Earth and elsewhere in the solar system. Prediction of earthquakes and volcanic eruptions and global connections between earthquakes, drifting continents, and volcanoes. Lectures only.

GEOL 208 The Earth, Moon and the Planets (3 credits)
The course emphasizes the cosmic perspective of the Earth and focuses attention on how the results of the last two decades of planetary exploration have brought about an intellectual revolution concerning the planets, especially their surface features, processes, and histories. Lectures only.

GEOL 210 Introduction to the Earth (3 credits)
This course provides an overview of the physical processes that govern how the Earth works. Topics include origin of the solar system and Earth; analysis of the internal structure of the Earth; minerals and rocks; igneous and metamorphic processes; deformation of the crust; surficial processes, including weathering, deposition and glaciation. The course culminates with the integration of these geological processes in the theory of plate tectonics, and goes on to examine the interactions of crust, mantle, atmosphere, and biosphere from this perspective. Laboratory work includes the identification of rocks and minerals, map exercises, and a field trip. Lectures and laboratory.

GEOL 213 Structural Geology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOL 210. The course is an introduction to primary and deformational structures in rocks. Emphasis is placed on recognition, classification and nomenclature of structures on maps and in the field. Laboratory exercises emphasize map reading, structural interpretation, descriptive geometry, and stereographic projections. Lectures and laboratory.

GEOL 216 Field Methods (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOL 210. The purpose of this course is twofold: to learn the basic methods that geologists, physical geographers, and environmental scientists use in the field (including learning how to map, measuring stratigraphic sections, and solving field problems based on observations) and to become familiar with the immediate geological environment of the Montreal region from the young Quaternary sediments. Mesozoic intrusive rocks and Paleozoic assemblages (including rocks of the St. Lawrence Lowlands) to the ancient Precambrian, crystalline basement. Two-week field school in the spring, immediately after the final examination.

GEOL 302 Palaeobiology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOL 210. General discussion
covers taphonomy, processes and patterns of evolution, extinction, ontogeny, palaeoecology and taxonomy. Systematics, morphology, biostratigraphic value of selected macro-invertebrate fossils will be included in the latter half of the course. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOL 212 may not take this course for credit.

GEOL 311 Historical Geology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOL 210 or permission of the Department. Fundamental concepts in historical geology; principles of stratigraphy, paleo-geography, and geochronology. A systematic review of the geological history of the Earth and development of life forms from the Precambrian to Recent. Geological evolution of classical areas with special attention to the North American continent. Studies of stratigraphic sections and geological maps. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOL 310 may not take this course for credit.

GEOL 414 Undergraduate Research (6 credits)
Prerequisite: For third-year Honours students. Honours students in their final year are expected to show competence in isolating and examining a geological problem under the supervision of a faculty adviser. A written application to take the course, including a brief outline of the research project, must be made to the Department before April 15 of the second year. The application is reviewed by a committee and a decision forwarded by mail. The results of research must be presented in the form of an undergraduate thesis, two copies of which must be submitted by April 1.

NOTE: Written requests from Specialization students, with appropriate academic records, to take the course will be considered.

GEOL 415 Plate Tectonics and Crustal Evolution (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOL 210; GEOL 331 or GEG 377; or permission of the Department. Techniques of data collection in tectonics. Structure and rheology of the upper mantle. Tectonics of crustal types to include shields, platforms, passive continental margins, phanerozoic foldbelts, continental rifts, island-arc trench belts and oceanic rises, sea-floor spreading, plate tectonics, magma associations, and plate reconstructions. Crustal origin and growth. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOL 315 may not take this course for credit.

GEOL 440 Seminar in Current Research on Environmental Earth Science (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOL 331 or GEG 377; or advanced standing in an engineering program, or permission of the Department. This course covers current research in environmental Earth science; topics vary from year to year, but will generally include: mantle-biosphere-atmosphere interactions, the carbon and methane cycles, and the geological climate record. Evaluation is based on seminar participation and written work.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a GEOG or GEOL 498 number may not take this course for credit.

Urban Studies is a multidisciplinary program, designed to introduce the student to the processes of planned change in urban environments. Urban Studies provides a core of urban-planning courses involving field studies, planning projects, and the acquisition of technical skills. Complementary courses in Sociology, Political Science, Economics, and Geography provide the necessary approaches and understanding in order to consider complex urban development. The program is designed for students planning to undertake a post-graduate degree in planning or a related field and also provides required training for work in the planning, real estate, and social service fields.

For the following programs URBS 230 and URBS 240 may serve as prerequisites for courses in Anthropology and Sociology.

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Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

### Courses

**URBS 210 Urban Issues (3 credits)**
This course presents contemporary issues regarding the city and includes a behind-the-scenes look at how planning and development are carried out. The principles and practices of community planning are addressed to enable students to develop critical thinking skills about the metropolitan world in which they live.

**URBS 230 Urban Development (3 credits)**
This course examines how and why cities grow and change over time. The relationships between socio-cultural, economic, and physical aspects of urban development are considered at the local, city, and regional scales.

**URBS 240 Planning (3 credits)**
This course considers the important role planning will have in shaping the world of tomorrow. The methods of planning used in public, parapublic, and private spheres of activity are introduced. The process for implementation of plans and the role of the planning professional are given special emphasis.

**URBS 250 Representation Methods in Urban Studies (3 credits)**
This is an introduction to the analytical and practical skills associated with urban field studies. The emphasis is on the use of graphic media for the representation of the social, economic, cultural, and built environments.

**URBS 260 Analytical Methods in Urban Studies (3 credits)**
This is an introduction to the analytical and practical skills associated with urban field studies. The emphasis is on the use of data sources and collection techniques along with analytical procedures appropriate to questions of urban planning and public policy.

**URBS 280 Urban Planning (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: URBS 230, 240. This course introduces students to the most commonly employed methods for undertaking social science research. Students are taught the philosophical considerations underlying particular research traditions and the merits and limitations of distinct types of research methods. Both quantitative and qualitative approaches are introduced.

**URBS 333 Urban Laboratory (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: URBS 250, 260. In this course, an urban problem is studied and solutions simulated. The emphasis is on first-hand knowledge of an area-based problem. Theory and case studies are used to develop appropriate interventions. Plans are prepared and evaluated.

**URBS 360 Quantitative and Qualitative Research Methods (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: URBS 230, 240. This course introduces students to the most commonly employed methods for undertaking social science research. Students are taught the philosophical considerations underlying particular research traditions and the merits and limitations of distinct types of research methods. Both quantitative and qualitative approaches are introduced.

**URBS 370 Urban Systems (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: URBS 230, 240; or second-year standing in a Geography or Engineering program. The infrastructure of the city is considered from a systems standpoint. The provision of urban services by public and private providers is examined with respect to urban space. Systems encompass institutional, transportation, and underground networks. This course is primarily concerned with the design and management of networks.

**URBS 380 Urban and Regional Economic Development (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: ECON 201; URBS 230, 240. This course draws on the field of economics to examine the process of urbanization. It begins by looking at the conventional tools and models for analysing the nature and structure of cities, and at theories concerning the location of economic activity. It also examines key planning issues associated with the (evolving) role of cities as place of production, distribution, and consumption and considers the role of urban policy in addressing these issues. Methods for defining and measuring urban economies for the purpose of analysis are reviewed.

### Minor in Urban Studies

**Stage I**
- 12 URBS 230, 240, 250, 260
- 3 GEOG 220

**Stage II**
- 9 URBS 360, 370, GEOG 318
- 3 URBS 380

**Stage III**
- 6 URBS 333, 370, 398

**Minor in Urban Studies (6 credits)**

- URBS 230, 240
- Chosen from URBS 250, 290, 360, 370, 380, 390, GEOG 220, 330, 333

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URBS 398  **Selected Topics in Urban Studies** (3 credits)
Special topics in urban studies.

URBS 433  **Advanced Urban Laboratory** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: URBS 333. This is an advanced course in urban design. An overview of current theory and practice is presented. An urban problem is developed and appropriate interventions are considered. These interventions are simulated and the results assessed.

URBS 438  **Urban Ecology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 220, 330; URBS 230; or permission of the Department. The city is viewed as an interdependent and interactive system. The issues surrounding ecological, economic, and socio-cultural sustainability are examined in the context of the development of public policy. The integration of a spectrum of ecological approaches and standards is a major theme in individual research projects undertaken in the context of this course.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for URBS 488 or GEOG 438 may not take this course for credit.

URBS 450  **Industrial Restructuring** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 318 or URBS 380. In the age of globalization and heightened market uncertainty, firms are assuming new spatial and organizational forms to remain innovative and competitive. This course surveys both theories and policies on these restructuring initiatives in advanced capitalist countries. In addition to assessing the new challenges and opportunities that firms face in the present context, the course examines the changing role of national, state, and local governments in encouraging and shaping new economic development strategies.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for GEOG 450, or for this topic under a URBS 498 or GEOG 498 number may not take this course for credit.

URBS 460  **Reading the Urban Form** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 21 credits in Urban Studies. This course focuses on the physical reality of the city, or its urban form, as well as the ongoing process of city building and urban morphogenesis. It introduces tools to properly describe, quantify, and interpret urban form in its spatial and temporal dimensions. It seeks to develop a better understanding of the processes of which the contemporary urban artifact is the result. Along with theoretical presentations, the course makes use of case studies conducted in different urban and cultural contexts, and introduces many examples of practical applications of morphological analysis in urban planning and design.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under a URBS 498 number may not take this course for credit.

URBS 480  **Impact Assessment** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: URBS 370. The impacts of projects on urban and suburban communities and the environment are studied within the context of environmental protection legislation. The methods of assessment are then applied to specific cases.

URBS 483  **Directed Studies/Practicum in Urban Planning I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits; enrolment in the Specialization in Urban Studies. Through a case study or practicum of 120 hours with a private or public institution, or community interest group, students acquire experience in a professional working environment.

URBS 484  **Directed Studies/Practicum in Urban Planning II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits; enrolment in the Specialization in Urban Studies. Through a case study or practicum of 120 hours with a private or public institution, or community interest group, students acquire experience in a professional working environment.

URBS 486  **Behaviour and the Environment** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: GEOG 330; URBS 230. Human behaviour is seen both as a determinant and as an outcome of environment. Behavioural topics include perception and attitudes, spatial behaviour, spatial cognition, and time-path analysis. Student projects involve applying the theory to a location study, a facility management study, or other relevant application.

URBS 487  **The Computer and Urban Planning** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: URBS 333. Students solve a micro-scale urban-planning problem while they learn a computer-aided design program. Tutorials in the computer lab are followed by individual project development.

URBS 491  **Honours Thesis or Project** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits; enrolment in the Honours in Urban Studies. Students may undertake independent, supervised research leading to the production of an Honours thesis. They may also undertake a major urban study leading to recommendations for public or private interventions.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for GEOG 491 may not take this course for credit.

URBS 498  **Advanced Topics in Urban Studies** (3 credits)
Special topics in urban studies.
It is the mission of the Department of History not only to train historians but to produce articulate and informed graduates who share its commitment to serving the broader community. The Department therefore encourages strength in both teaching and research, responsiveness to a wide range of intellectual perspectives, and involvement in community affairs.

Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

60 BA Honours in History
   The following courses in an approved sequence constitute Honours in History. Students intending to enter the Honours program are advised to consult with the Department.
   A. Honours Essay Option
      6 European History (HIST 201, 202)
      6 North American History (from among HIST 203, 205, 209, 210, 251, 253)
      6 Non-Western History (from among HIST 206, 207, 240, 241, 261, 262, 283, 284, 276, 277)
      3 HIST 200- or 300-level courses
      12 HIST 300-level courses
      3 HIST 304 (Tutorial Preparation for the Honours Essay)
      3 HIST 402 (The Philosophy and Practice of History)
      3 HIST 403 (Methodology and History)
      6 HIST 493 (Honours Essay Tutorial)
      12 HIST 400-level seminars
      6 HIST 203, 205, 209, 210, 251, 253
      6 Non-Western History (from among HIST 206, 207, 240, 241, 261, 262, 283, 284, 276, 277)
      6 HIST 200-level courses
      12 HIST 300-level courses
      3 HIST 402 (The Philosophy and Practice of History)
      3 HIST 403 (Methodology and History)
      18 HIST 400-level seminars

60 BA Specialization in History
   The following courses in an approved sequence constitute Specialization in History. Students intending to enter the Specialization program are advised to consult with the Department.
   A. Specialization Essay Option
      6 European History (HIST 201, 202)
      6 North American History (from among HIST 203, 205, 209, 210, 251, 253)
      6 Non-Western History (from among HIST 206, 207, 240, 241, 261, 262, 283, 284, 276, 277)
      6 HIST 200-level courses
      27 HIST 300-level courses
      3 HIST 312 (Historical Approaches and Practices)
      6 Chosen from any HIST 400-level courses

60 BA Joint Specialization in English and History
   6 ENGL 261, 262
6 Periods before 1800 (British) from ENGL 302, 304 through 324, 430 through 441
6 Canadian, American, and postcolonial from ENGL 360, 363 through 386, 448 through 454
6 19th century and 20th century (British and European) from ENGL 324 through 359, 394, 442, 443, 446, 447
6 Elective credits from ENGL 224 through 499

6 HIST 201, 202
6 Chosen from HIST 203, 205, 251, 253
6 200-300 level non-Western HIST
6 300-level pre-1800 Canadian, American, British, or European HIST
6 300-level post-1800 Canadian, American, British, or European HIST
6 300-400 level History elective credits

42 BA Major in History
6 European History (HIST 201, 202)
6 North American History (from among HIST 203, 205, 209, 210, 251, 253)
6 Non-Western History (from among HIST 206, 207, 240, 241, 261, 262, 263, 264, 276, 277)
6 Chosen from any HIST 300-level courses
6 Chosen from any HIST 300- or 400-level courses

24 Minor in History
12 HIST 200-level (Field Surveys) from among: European History (HIST 201, 202) or North American History (from among HIST 203, 205, 209, 210, 251, 253) or Non-Western History (from among HIST 206, 207, 240, 241, 261, 262, 263, 264, 276, 277) credits in History with a minimum of six credits at the 300 level

Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

N.B.:
(1) 300-level courses are generally open only to students who have successfully completed 24 credits. Students who do not have this prerequisite may register with the permission of the Department.

(2) 400-level courses are generally open to Honours and Specialization students, or students of high academic standing with the permission of the Department.

HIST 201 Introduction to European History to 1789 (3 credits)
A survey of the history of Europe to the French Revolution, with emphasis on the development of ideas and political institutions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 201 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 202 Introduction to European History, from 1789 to the Present (3 credits)
A survey of the history of Europe from the French Revolution to the present, with emphasis on the development of ideas and political institutions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 202 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 203 History of Canada, Pre-Confederation (3 credits)
A survey of Canadian history, from settlement to Confederation, emphasizing readings and discussions on selected problems.

HIST 205 History of Canada, Post-Confederation (3 credits)
A survey of Canadian history from Confederation to the present, emphasizing readings and discussions on selected problems.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 205 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 206 Introduction to the Non-Western World I (3 credits)
By giving an account of the worlds of Asia, Africa and the Americas between c. 1400 and c. 1900 we seek to show the interplay between local and international historical developments in the making of the global economy. In this course, we study both the largely autonomous developments of such centres of civilization as China and the Ottoman Empire, and the effects on the non-Western world of European expansion. The course ends with a discussion of the Age of Empire.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 206 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 207 Introduction to the Third World, 1945 to the Present (3 credits)
This course covers the emergence and development of the Third World from 1945 to the present. It focuses principally on the development policies of Third World leaders and seeks to explain the effects which they have had on economic and social development.

HIST 209 Québec to 1867 (3 credits)
An introductory survey of the history of Quebec from its origins as a colony to the creation of modern Canada by the British North American
Act of 1867. Particular emphasis is placed on a consideration of those elements of Québec's past which best assist in the comprehension of the trends prevalent in modern Québec.

**HIST 210  Québec since Confederation**  
(3 credits)
A survey of the history of Québec from the time of Confederation until the present. While due emphasis is placed on political developments in the province, the purpose of the course is to acquaint the student with the significant economic and social trends in modern Québec.

**HIST 211  History of Ireland**  
(3 credits)
This survey course traces the history of Ireland from the earliest times to the present, with emphasis on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Special attention is given to the development of Irish nationalism and relations with Great Britain.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for HIST 348 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 215  History of Recreation and Leisure in Canada**  
(3 credits)
A survey of the history of recreation and leisure from the time of European contact with native peoples to the present day. It is placed in the context of Canadian history to examine such phenomena as European and American influences on Canada, effects of urbanization, the roles of women in society, and the commercialization of leisure. Recreation and leisure are understood to include not only sports and games, but such activities as rural bees, education, drinking, gambling, and celebrations. The course also provides an introduction to the historical literature on recreation and leisure, and to the discipline of History.

**HIST 219  (also listed as CLAS 230)  Ancient Near East**  
(3 credits)
A political, social, economic, and intellectual history of the ancient Near East, this course surveys the period from the origins of civilization in the middle of the fourth millennium to Alexander the Great's conquest of the Persian Empire in the latter part of the fourth century B.C.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for CLAS 230 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 223  (also listed as CLAS 240)  Greek History from the Bronze Age to Alexander**  
(3 credits)
This course offers a political, social, economic, and cultural history of Greece from the Minoan-Mycenaean period in the second millennium to the end of Classical Greek civilization in the fourth century B.C., with special emphasis placed upon Athens.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for CLAS 240 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 225  (also listed as CLAS 242)  History of the Roman Republic**  
(3 credits)
This course offers a political, social, economic and cultural history of Rome from the city's origins to the establishment of the Roman Empire under the Emperor Augustus.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for CLAS 242 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 240  History of the Middle East to 1500**  
(3 credits)
This course is a survey of the Middle East from pre-Islamic times to the establishment of Ottoman rule. It traces the development of Islamic society, with particular attention paid to the plurality of cultures that comprised the region. It seeks to juxtapose several historical narratives: the political, the economic, the social, and the cultural in order to provide a broad conceptualization of the pre-modern history of the area. In addition to contemporary scholarship, primary sources in translation are used.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for HIST 370 or for this topic under an HIST 298 number may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 241  History of the Middle East from 1500 to the Present**  
(3 credits)
This course is a survey of the Middle East from 1500 to the present. It traces the area's journey into modernity, from the overarching paradigm of the multi-ethnic/multilingual Ottoman Empire to that of the mono-ethnic/monolingual modern nation state, and considers both the historical continuities and discontinuities. While this course covers the political history of the region including the experience of British and French colonialism, the rise of nationalist movements, and the Arab-Israeli conflict, it also pays attention to the social, intellectual, and cultural history of the region.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for HIST 370 or 372, or for this topic under an HIST 298 number may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 251  History of the United States to 1877**  
(3 credits)
Survey of American history from settlement to 1877. The course deals with the political and economic framework of American history, and with social and cultural trends.

**HIST 253  History of the United States since 1877**  
(3 credits)
Survey of American history from 1877 to the present. The course deals with the political and economic framework of American history, and with social and cultural trends.

**HIST 261  History of India**  
(3 credits)
An introduction to the intellectual traditions, social structures, and political institutions of South Asia, with particular attention to developments during the past two centuries.

**HIST 262  History of China**  
(3 credits)
A survey of China's history from earliest times to the modern era.

**HIST 263  History of Japan**  
(3 credits)
A survey of Japan's history from earliest times to the modern era.
HIST 264 History of Africa (3 credits)
An introductory survey of African history from the fifteenth century to the present. Particular emphasis is placed on pre-colonial Africa and the impact of colonialism on its political and economic patterns.

HIST 276 History of Latin America: The Colonial Period (3 credits)
A survey of Latin America up to the wars of independence from Spain. The main themes examined are: pre-Columbian cultures; the Spanish conquest; patterns of colonial trade and economy; the role of the church; the Bourbon reforms.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 371 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 277 History of Latin America: The Modern Period (3 credits)
A survey of Latin American society in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. The principal topics covered are: the social and economic roots of political instability; Mexico under Porfirio Díaz; the Mexican Revolution; Argentina and Brazil under Perón and Vargas; U.S.-Latin American relations; Castro's Cuba; revolution and counter-revolution in contemporary Latin America.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 374 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 281 Film in History (3 credits)
This course examines how selected commercial films interpret historical events or provide insight into the politics, society, and culture of the times in which they were produced. The course is designed to help develop critical skills for the understanding of film in an historical framework.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 281, or for this topic under an HIST 298 or HISZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

HIST 283 The Twentieth Century: A Global History (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the history of some of the forces and institutions that have shaped the history of the world in the twentieth century, which has been characterized by widespread warfare, genocides, and massive violations against human rights and the natural environment. It has also been a time of unprecedented prosperity of some groups and parts of the globe, as well as an era of tremendous scientific advances.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HISZ 283 or LOYC 210, or for this topic under an HIST 298 or HISZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

HIST 298 Selected Topics in History (3 credits)
HIST 299 Selected Topics in History (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

HIST 300 British North America (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines British imperial policy, cross-cultural contact and the development of colonial societies in 18th- and 19th-century North America.

HIST 301 Late Nineteenth-Century Canada (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the politics of confederation and explores the social, economic, and cultural impact of modernization.

HIST 304 Tutorial Preparation for the Honours Essay (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Approved Honours standing in History, or permission of the Department. This course provides Honours students in History with the opportunity for tutorial reading and research in preparation for the writing of the Honours Essay.

HIST 305 Women in Canadian History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A survey of the position and roles of women in Canadian society from the seventeenth century to the present. Topics covered include women's work, the family and the pre-industrial and modern industrial economies; ideological constructions of feminity, motherhood, and sexuality; and the development of feminist and anti-feminist movements.

HIST 306 History and the Public (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course is an examination of the practice of history outside the academy and an introduction to the critical analysis of presentations of history in public and popular culture. Topics include archives, corporate and popular history, museums and historic sites, preservation, film and television, theme parks, and anniversary commemorations. There will be a special emphasis on public controversies involving historical interpretations.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 347 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 307 History of Montréal (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of the origins of the city, its role in the Empire of the St. Lawrence, and its rise to metropolitan dominance in Canada. Special emphasis on economic development and on ethnic groupings.

HIST 308 History of English-Speaking Québec (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An analysis of the experience of the different groups which have made up this community, from the Conquest to the present.

HIST 309 History of the Canadian North (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An intensive study of the advance of the northern frontier of
Canada, with emphasis on the period 1840-1945. The course stresses exploration, problems of sovereignty, conflict of cultures, and economic development.

**HIST 310  Canada in the Early Twentieth Century, 1896-1939  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An intensive study of early twentieth-century Canada concentrating on selected themes in economic, political, social, and cultural history.

**HIST 311  Contemporary Canada, 1939 to the Present  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An intensive study of Canada since World War II concentrating on selected themes in economic, political, social, and cultural history.

**HIST 312  Historical Approaches and Practices  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1); Specialization or Major in History, or permission of the Department. This course addresses a specific historical problem which varies from year to year depending on the instructor. Historiography and methods (including online research) are emphasized.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 302, 303, 397, 402, or 403 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 313  Québec in the Nineteenth Century  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course explores the major social, economic, and political issues that arose during the 1800s in the transformation of Québec from a pre-industrial to an industrial society.

**HIST 314  Québec in the Twentieth Century  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course explores the major social, economic, and political issues of twentieth-century Québec in the light of the concentration of economic power into relatively few hands early in the century and the declining importance of industrial production since World War II.

**HIST 316  History of the Byzantine Empire, 602-1056  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A survey of the transformation from Late Antiquity into the Byzantine commonwealth. Changes in economic and social conditions will provide the general framework, with special attention given to the reorganization of administrative and military structures, Byzantium’s relationship with its Balkan neighbours, the Arab conquest, and the rising importance of Asia Minor.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an HIST 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 317  Canada Views the United States  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An examination of Canadian attitudes to the United States from 1776 to the present, with respect to both specific incidents and general trends. Emphasis is placed on the discussion of primary source material.

**HIST 318  History of the Byzantine Empire, 1056-1453  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A survey of Byzantine Empire from the end of the Macedonian dynasty to the Turkish conquest of Constantinople. Changes in economic and social conditions will provide the general framework, with special attention given to the reorganization of administrative and military structures, Byzantium’s relationship with its Balkan neighbours, the Islamic conquest, and the rising importance of Asia Minor.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 324 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 319  Canadian History in Literature, Art and Film  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An examination of some major events and themes in Canadian history as seen by writers, artists, and film-makers. Topics will vary from year to year, but will be selected to illustrate how creative works may be combined with more conventional historical sources to enhance our understanding of the past.

**HIST 320  American Culture, 1900-1945  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines how American cultural expression was affected by the broader historical context of the period. Attention is given to changing aesthetic styles, the impact of technology on production and reception, and the role of culture as a representation of American identity.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an HIST 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 321  American Culture Since 1945  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines different forms of artistic expression in the U.S. since World War II. Attention is given to changing aesthetic styles and technological developments, as well as to the role of culture as an expression of American identity at home and abroad.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an HIST 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 322  Buildings, Space, and Society in Early Modern England  (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This architectural and social history course examines the interaction between building types (churches, town halls, cathedrals, country homes, and ordinary housing) and those who used, furnished,
and designed them, from the late Middle Ages to the Great Fire and Rebuilding of London. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an HIST 398 or ARTH 398 number may not take this course for credit.

HIST 323  (also listed as CLAS 341)
Greek History from Alexander to the Roman Conquest
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A political, social, economic, and cultural history of the Greek world from Alexander the Great to the Roman conquest of Greece in 146 B.C. NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 241/HIST 224 or CLAS 341 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 325  Renaissance Europe (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course explores the transition from later Medieval to Renaissance Europe. Special attention is given to the nature, development, and influence of the Italian Renaissance. Attention is also given to social and political issues in early modern Europe.

HIST 326  Reformation and Counter-Reformation in Early Modern Europe (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An examination of the European Reformation and Counter-Reformation. Beginning with the late medieval context, the course stresses the significance of the period for the development of Western thought and society.

HIST 327  (also listed as CLAS 343)
History of the Roman Empire
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course offers a political, social, economic, and cultural history of the Roman Empire from Augustus to the end of the Roman Empire in the West. NOTE: Students who have received credit for CLAS 243/HIST 226 or CLAS 343 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 328  Social and Intellectual History of Early Modern Europe
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of change and continuity in European society and culture, 1300-1650. Problems studied include feudal-capitalist relationships, the Italian Renaissance, Northern State Development, Protestant Reformation, Scientific Revolution, and European Colonial expansion. Methodological issues are emphasized.

HIST 329  Women in Western History I
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A survey of the position and roles of women in Western history from antiquity to the French Revolution. Themes analysed in the lectures and in discussions include: women's position in early law; the concept of courtly love; women in the French Revolution; the working woman in pre-industrial Europe.

HIST 330  Urban Society in Early Modern Europe (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course is a survey of urban society from the Renaissance to the eve of Industrialization (c. 1450–1750), with an emphasis on cities in Western and Central Europe. Particular attention will be paid to civic building and urban planning, population and social structure, political and economic organization, economic life, and civic culture.

HIST 331  Women in Western History II
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A survey as above but covering the period from after the French Revolution to modern times. Themes analysed in the lecture and in discussions include: women in post-industrial Europe; the Suffrage Movement; the Feminist Movement in Europe and North America; women during the two World Wars; women in the modern work-force.

HIST 332  Social History of Costumes and Interiors I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A social history of European civilization as reflected by fashions in dress and interiors. Dress especially mirrors accurately a society's ideals in aesthetics and morals; interiors indicate lifestyles and social habits. Both costumes and interiors are treated in this course as an illustration of social history underscoring social change as from era to era. The course covers a time-span from the Middle Ages to the Renaissance, including a brief introduction to the classical period.

HIST 333  Social History of Costumes and Interiors II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). Based on the same principles as HIST 332, this course covers a time-span from the Reformation to the Victorian Age.

HIST 334  Social and Intellectual History of Modern Europe (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). The intellectual systems arising in Europe since the seventeenth century are explored in the context of the economic and social circumstances which engendered them. This course begins with the rise of theories of "possessive individualism", and ends with the contemporary cultural crisis. While attention is paid to the general dynamics of culture, special attention is devoted to the social functions of particular ideologies.

HIST 335  Barbarian Invasions and the Birth of Europe (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the arrival and settlement of new populations in the Roman world. It analyses the changes that this event brought in its wake. Clas-
sical civilization was disrupted, but there was also a symbiosis of the old and the new, which in time gave rise to Europe in the Middle Ages.

**HIST 336 Late Antiquity: Continuity and Change** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the similarities and contrasts between society in Late Antiquity and the new societies that arose based on Christianity, barbarian kingdoms, and the East Roman Empire. We pursue what Peter Brown has called *The World of Late Antiquity*, its culture, social patterns, political institutions, and economic conditions that interlock to form new and distinct societies in a world that had regarded itself for centuries as being "universal".

**HIST 337 History of Early Medieval Europe** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of European society during the Early Middle Ages. The course will explore the fall of the Roman Empire in the West, the period of invasions, the conversions to Christianity and the development of the Western Latin Church, the rise of the Carolingians, the Viking raids, and the structures of society and politics.

**HIST 338 History of Later Medieval Europe** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of European society during the Later Middle Ages. The course will explore the ramifications of the revival of urban and commercial life, the development of national monarchies in France, England, and Spain, the varying fortunes of the Holy Roman Empire, the rise and fall of papacy, the problem of dissent in a theoretically unified society, and the effects of economic chaos and epidemics in the age of the Black Death.

**HIST 339 The History of Haiti** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course is a study of Haitian history, society, and politics from Haiti’s beginnings as a French slave colony in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries to the end of the Duvalierist regime in the twentieth century. Particular attention is paid to the colonial and revolutionary periods and to their legacies in shaping post-independence Haitian history. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an HIST 298 or ARTH 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 340 History of England, c. 1460–1714** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course is a survey of the political, economic, and social development of England from the late Middle Ages through the Stuart Era. NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 342 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 341 History of Britain Since 1714** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course is a survey of the political, economic, and social development of Britain since the Stuart Era. NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 342 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 342 Art and Society in Renaissance England** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This interdisciplinary course examines the role of buildings, painting, and sculpture in the social and political world of Renaissance England, both in royal and courtly society and in the lives of common people. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an HIST 398 or ARTH 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 343 Family, Sex and Marriage in Pre-Industrial Europe** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course deals with the development of marriage and other family relationships in the pre-industrial West, from the beginning of the Middle Ages to about 1700. Topics to be considered include Christian influence on Western ideas about sexuality and marriage; the organization of work within families; how families influenced gender identities; and attitudes towards child-rearing and education.

**HIST 344 Medieval England** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the history of England between the Norman Conquest in 1066 and 1500. Topics include the political, social, and cultural impact of the Norman Conquest; Jews and the expulsion of 1290; knights and peasants; the Peasant’s Revolt of 1381; crime and the Robin Hood legends; heresy and popular religion; urban culture and guilds.

**HIST 345 German History in the 19th Century** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of the ideological, cultural, political, and socio-economic development of Germany from the break-up of the Holy Roman Empire to the First World War. NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 345 may not take this course for credit.

**HIST 346 German History in the 20th Century** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of the ideological, cultural, political, and socio-economic development of Germany from the First World War to the present.

**HIST 347 Colonial America** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the earliest period of American history. It gives special emphasis to the nature of Amerindian society, white-Amerindian contact, and the varieties of colonial settlement patterns.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 354</td>
<td>Revolutionary America</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines themes and issues in the revolutionary and early national periods of American history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 355</td>
<td>United States in the Nineteenth Century, 1815–1850</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of American political, social, and economic life from the end of the War of 1812 to about 1850 – the intensification of sectionalism. Topics include geographic expansion and the beginnings of industrialization, the characteristics of southern slave society, and the rise of a system of political parties during the age of Jackson.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 356</td>
<td>United States in the Nineteenth Century: The Era of the Civil War</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of American political, social, and economic life before and after the Civil War, from about 1850 to 1890. Topics include sectionalism and the breakdown of parties during the 1850s, the tasks of Reconstruction after the war, the New South, and the problems of a maturing industrial society.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 357</td>
<td>Foreign Relations of the United States to 1917</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An analysis of United States foreign policy from the American Revolution to United States’ entry into World War I, emphasizing the domestic debate over foreign policy and economic development, commercial and territorial expansion, and the dynamics of Canadian-American relations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 358</td>
<td>Foreign Relations of the United States, 1917 to the Present</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A historical investigation of United States foreign policy from American intervention in the Russian Revolution to the present, emphasizing the United States’ responses to the challenge of revolutions in Asia and Africa, American conceptions of a new world order, the rise of the multinational corporation and its impact on Canadian-American relations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 359</td>
<td>(also listed as SOCI 366) The History and Sociology of Genocide to 1920</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). Through the comparative and historical examination of a number of cases, this course investigates the meaning of genocide and the processes that led to genocide from 1920 to the present. NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 368 or SOCI 367 or 368 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 360</td>
<td>(also listed as SOCI 367) The History and Sociology of Genocide from 1920 to the Present</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). Through the comparative and historical examination of a number of cases, this course investigates the meaning of genocide and the processes that led to genocide from 1920 to the present. NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 368 or SOCI 367 or 368 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 361</td>
<td>Africa in the Nineteenth Century</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). The central focus of this course is the European assault on Africa and the unfolding of colonial economy and society. Some emphasis is placed on resistance to colonialism and the origins of nationalism.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 362</td>
<td>Traditional China</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An examination of Chinese history from the beginning to the Ch’ing dynasty (c. 1800). Emphasis is placed on China’s political, intellectual, and cultural heritage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 363</td>
<td>Africa in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course deals with questions of nationalism and of the economic and social development of colonial and post-colonial Africa. There is particular focus on liberation and revolutionary movements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 364</td>
<td>India/Pakistan: Empire and Resistance, 1750–1950</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). British conquest established nearly two centuries of colonial rule over the world’s oldest civilization. This course examines the nature of imperial control, the resistance of traditional leaders, European intellectual imperialism, Indian cultural and religious revivalism, and modern nationalism. Special attention is paid to M.K. Gandhi and Gandhism as well as to Muslim separatism and the Pakistan movement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 365</td>
<td>India/Pakistan: Money and Society Since 1800</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). British India was a vital part of a great commercial and industrial empire at the highest stage of capitalism. This course explores the economic and social impact of this period on Indian society up to the present. Imperial capitalism, the Indian entrepreneurial elites, peasants and famine, industrialization, the effects of two world wars, and the challenge of communist and Islamic movements since independence are investigated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 366</td>
<td>Nineteenth Century China</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An intensive study of Chinese history between 1800 and the beginnings of the Chinese Revolution with emphasis on problems in political, social, and intellectual history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 367</td>
<td>Twentieth Century China</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An intensive study of Chinese history between 1800 and the beginnings of the Chinese Revolution with emphasis on problems in political, social, and intellectual history.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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study of Chinese history since 1900 with emphasis on problems in political, social, and intellectual history.

HIST 375 History of the Colonial Caribbean (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course covers the period from pre-Columbian contact to the late eighteenth century. Themes include the origins of sugar and slavery; the slave trade; the rise of colonialism; the emergence and maturation of colonial social structure.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 380 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 376 The Caribbean and the Atlantic World (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course covers the period from the seventeenth century to the end of the nineteenth century. Themes include slavery and the slave community; modes of adaptation and resistance; the politics and economics of abolition; alternative labour forms; the rise of political movements.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 380 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 377 History of Russia (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course traces the origins of the medieval Russian state from the ninth century to the emergence of the Russian Empire. Emphasis is placed on political, social, and economic problems of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Particular attention is devoted to the Revolutions of 1905 and 1917.

HIST 378 History of the Soviet Union (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the ideological roots of the Bolshevik Revolution, and traces the main economic, social, and political developments of the Soviet Union. In addition, an analysis of Soviet foreign policy is presented from 1917 to the present.

HIST 382 Age of Enlightenment 1715–1789 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). An examination of major developments in European society from the death of Louis XIV to the French Revolution. Special attention is given to social and intellectual movements, more particularly to the rise of the bourgeoisie and to the key ideas of the Enlightenment.

HIST 383 Age of Revolution 1789–1848 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of the dual Revolution — industrial and political — in England and France, and its initial consequences throughout Europe.

HIST 384 Age of Industrialization and Nationalism 1848–1914 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of the transformation of European society, economy, and politics in the years between the upheavals of the mid-nineteenth century and the collapse of the traditional order in World War I.

HIST 385 Age of Dictators: Europe, 1914–1945 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of the internal development and external relations of the nations of Europe from the Great War to the end of World War II. The course examines this chaotic age primarily through an investigation of the revolutionary and reactionary upheavals that kept Europe socially, politically, and economically unbalanced for 30 years.

HIST 386 Contemporary Europe: 1945 to the Present (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of the internal development and external relations of the nations of Europe from the collapse of Nazi Germany to the present. The course concentrates on the divisions between East and West, the economic recovery of Europe and the effects of the energy crisis on social, economic, and political life throughout Europe.

HIST 388 History of Modern Italy: 1848 to 1922 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A survey of the crucial developments in Italian history from the Risorgimento to the rise of fascism. The course emphasizes the problems surrounding the creation of a united Italy. Specifically, the course examines the issues raised by nationalism, liberalism, Catholicism, and industrialization.

HIST 389 History of Modern Italy: 1922 to the Present (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A survey of the crucial developments in Italian history from Mussolini's seizure of power to the present. The course examines the role and legacy of fascism, the creation of the republic, the economic miracle, the political and social turmoil, and the rise of terrorism.

HIST 390 France 1789–1871 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course introduces students to the history of France from the Revolution of 1789 to the Franco-Prussian War of 1870. Of central concern is the importance of the revolutionary heritage in nineteenth-century French history, but the course also looks at intellectual, social, and literary developments.

HIST 391 Independent Study Tutorial in History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course permits individual study, with a selected faculty member, in a specialized area not available among regular 300-level classes.

HIST 392 France 1871 to the Present (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course
introduces students to the history of France from the Commune of 1871 to the Fifth Republic. This course deals with such issues as the Dreyfus Affair, the legacy of two World Wars in French history, the Vichy regime, collaboration and French fascism, the May events of 1968, and so forth. Political, social, and intellectual developments will be discussed.

HIST 393 Vietnam War (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). The protracted Vietnamese conflict in both its French (1940-54) and American (1955-75) phases is analysed using lectures, audio-visual materials, documents, and soldiers’ accounts. Vietnam’s historical evolution and colonial experience are briefly discussed as essential to understanding the war as a military, political, and cultural struggle.

HIST 394 The United States 1890-1920 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course includes the rise of the corporation and the trade unions. The Populist, Progressive, and Suffrage Movements are given major attention.

HIST 395 The United States 1920-1945 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A study of Post World War I America that extends through World War II. Political and social history are emphasized.

HIST 396 The United States Since 1945 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). The immediate historical background of today’s America is the subject matter of this course. Major themes include civil rights, the rise of modern feminism, and economic change.

HIST 398 Selected Topics in History (3 credits)

HIST 399 Selected Topics in History (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

HIST 402 The Philosophy and Practice of History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Approved Honours standing in History, or permission of the Department. This course examines problems in the philosophy and practice of history. Particular attention is given to contemporary debates about history as a distinctive mode of understanding and explanation. This course is required of all Honours students.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 302 or 397 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 403 Methodology and History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Approved Honours standing in History, or permission of the Department. This course examines the variety of sources, methods, and modes of analysis used in the research and writing of history. It addresses both theoretical and practical aspects of method. This course is required of all Honours students.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 303 or 397 may not take this course for credit.

HIST 411 Seminar in Canadian History (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in the history of Canada. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 412 Advanced Study in Canadian History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in the history of Canada. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 436 Seminar in European History (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in the history of the United States. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 437 Advanced Study in European History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in the history of Europe. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 451 Seminar in American History (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in the history of the United States. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 452 Advanced Study in American History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in the history of the
HIST 457  Advanced Study in Latin American and Caribbean History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in Latin American and/or Caribbean history. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 461  Seminar in Asian History (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in Asian history. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 462  Advanced Study in Asian History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in Asian history. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 467  Advanced Study in Middle Eastern History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in Middle Eastern history. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 470  Seminar in African History (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in the history of Africa. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 471  Advanced Study in African History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in the history of Africa. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 478  Seminar in Women’s History (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in women’s history. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 479  Advanced Study in Women’s History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Advanced seminar in a selected topic in women’s history. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own, under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

HIST 491  Individual Study Tutorial in History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course permits an individual student to pursue advanced study, with a selected faculty member, in a specialized area not available among scheduled 400-level seminars.

HIST 492  Individual Study Tutorial in History (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course permits an individual student to pursue advanced study, with a selected faculty member, in a specialized area not available among scheduled 400-level seminars.

HIST 493  Honours Essay Tutorial (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course is open only to Honours students in History. The student works with an individual faculty member in a particular area of history. Students are asked to produce a sustained piece of written work, not exceeding 40 pages in length, to be read by their adviser and at least one other member of the Department.

HIST 498  Advanced Topics in History (3 credits)

HIST 499  Advanced Topics in History (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
The Faculty of Arts and Science Principles of Education (§31.001) reinforce the value of broadening skills and experience beyond the boundaries of a single concentration. Interdisciplinary studies involves students in a range of thought, from scientific to humanistic. Courses are designed to illuminate principles, methods, and skills that cross disciplinary boundaries. These programs are intended for students whose interests do not conform to standard academic programs.

INDIVIDUALLY STRUCTURED PROGRAMS — HONOURS OR SPECIALIZATION

Under the direction of the Academic Adviser, Faculty of Arts and Science

Opportunities are available in some departments and programs to follow an Individually Structured Specialization or Honours program. Students must apply to the Department that seems most relevant to the central aspect of their proposed program. Students in general must have demonstrated in their previous academic endeavours that they are capable of good standing ("B" level), but in exceptional cases a student may be admitted provisionally on the recommendation of the departmental undergraduate coordinator.

Formal entry to the ISP may occur only after completion of preparatory courses such as are required in Mature Entry and Extended Credit programs. Students wishing to follow an Honours program must follow the Faculty procedures and regulations concerning admission to Honours programs. (See Degree Requirements — Honours, §16.2.3 and 31.003.)

Students interested in pursuing an Individually Structured Program should contact the Academic Adviser, Faculty of Arts and Science, at (514) 848-2424 ext. 2104.

The program will consist of not less than 60 credits. The courses chosen must be based on a departmental or program core, usually the Major, but not less than 24 credits. Students will thus be required to complete necessary prerequisites, and general preparation courses such as Research Methods or Statistics, so that they may later follow a regular departmental program if they so desire.

A Specialization student must maintain an average of "C+" in all Specialization courses for purposes of continuation in the program from year to year, as well as for graduation. The minimum acceptable grade in any single Specialization course is "C-".

The program of study must be worked out at the time of registration into the program. Admission to the program must be finalized before a student registers for the final 60 credits of the 90-credit portion of their degree. To allow for the non-availability of certain courses during certain sessions, allowable substitute courses must be listed in advance. Such substitution provisions will be necessary only in the case of specialized courses that are known not to be available on a session by session basis. The intention of this regulation is to assure that the program does not become an ad hoc mixture of courses without clearly rationalized academic coherence.

Students must prepare a careful, not necessarily long, statement of their goals indicating the specific reasons for their program choice. The rationale and the sequence of courses chosen must be approved by the two departmental program coordinators and the Vice-Dean, Student Affairs.

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS — MAJORS, MINORS, AND CERTIFICATES

An Interdisciplinary Major is a program consisting of 42 or more credits comprised of courses from a range of disciplines. Interdisciplinary Minor programs usually consist of 24 or more credits and are to be combined with a department Major, Specialization, or Honours. Interdisciplinary Certificate programs normally consist of 30 credits and can be taken as independent programs. Interdisciplinary Major, Minor, and Certificate programs are listed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Cal. Sec.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Minor in Canadian Irish Studies</td>
<td>31.170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Certificate in Canadian Irish Studies</td>
<td>31.170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality</td>
<td>31.170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Minor in Modern Arabic Language and Culture</td>
<td>31.170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Certificate in Modern Arabic Language and Culture</td>
<td>31.170</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Programs

CANADIAN IRISH STUDIES
The Centre for Canadian Irish Studies offers a 24-credit Minor and a 30-credit Certificate in Canadian Irish Studies. The purpose of the programs is to allow students to study the history and culture of Ireland and the Irish in Canada and Quebec, and to increase awareness of the significant contribution the Irish have made to the development of both Quebec and Canada. The Minor is intended for current students and must be combined with a Major, Specialization, or Honours program from another department. The Certificate is directed to members of the larger community and may be taken as an independent program. Students interested in this program should contact the Centre for Canadian Irish Studies at (514) 848-8711.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor in Canadian Irish Studies</th>
<th>Certificate in Canadian Irish Studies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24 ENGL 355, 359D, GEOG 342; HIST 211</td>
<td>30 ENGL 355, 359D, GEOG 342; HIST 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Chosen from ECON 379, ENGL 359C, 359E, GEOG 399D, 398N; HIST 298I, 398A, 412F; INTE/ARTH 398J; MODL 399B; THEO 208; WSDB 398Z; or other courses chosen in consultation with an adviser from the Centre for Canadian Irish Studies</td>
<td>15 Chosen from ECON 379, ENGL 359C, 359E, GEOG 399D, 398N; HIST 298I, 412F; INTE/ARTH 398J; MODL 399B; THEO 208; WSDB 398Z; or other courses chosen in consultation with an adviser from the Centre for Canadian Irish Studies</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: For details on the course descriptions in the programs listed above, please refer to the individual departmental course listings.

INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES IN SEXUALITY
The Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality, offered jointly by the Faculty of Fine Arts and the Faculty of Arts and Science, draws its curriculum from a variety of disciplines. Its purpose is to investigate empirical, theoretical, and creative aspects of sexuality. Students interested in this program should contact Dr. Lillian S. Robinson, Principal, Simone de Beauvoir Institute, Faculty of Arts and Science, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2372.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality</th>
<th>Certificate in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27 ENGL 355, 359D, GEOG 342; HIST 211; INTE 270/FFAR 290, INTE 275/FASS 291, INTE 392/FASS 392; SOCIO 375/ANTH 375; FMST 392</td>
<td>6 AHSC 253; ENGL 393; FMST 391; RELI 380; WSDB 383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Chosen from INTE 270/FFAR 290, INTE 275/FASS 291, INTE 392/FASS 392; SOCIO 375/ANTH 375; FMST 392</td>
<td>6 Chosen each year from courses in gender and women’s studies in consultation with the program coordinator from a list of available offerings within departments of the Faculties of Arts and Science and Fine Arts. *Prerequisites waived for students having completed six credits in the Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Elective credits on sexuality and sexual orientation chosen in consultation with the program coordinator from periodic topics courses and other suitable courses identified in a given year, and from the following regular courses:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: For details on the course descriptions in the program listed above, please refer to the individual departmental course listings, and the INTE courses listed below.

MODERN ARABIC LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
The Minor and Certificate programs in Modern Arabic Language and Culture give students an opportunity to learn Modern Standard Arabic and to develop an awareness of the cultural context of the language. Students with advanced Modern Standard Arabic skills are not eligible for admission to either the Minor or Certificate programs.
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

**Minor in Modern Arabic Language and Culture**

- 18 MARA 205, 206, 240
- 3 MARA 365
- *9 Chosen from MARA 310, 398; HIST 240, 241; POLI 391, 395; RELI 224, 316, 318

**Certificate in Modern Arabic Language and Culture**

- 18 MARA 205, 206, 240
- 3 MARA 365
- *9 Chosen from MARA 310, 398; HIST 240, 241; POLI 391, 395; RELI 224, 316, 318

*Students may select a maximum of six credits from one subject area.

NOTE: Interdisciplinary Studies reserves the right to transfer a student to a higher-level language course if it is deemed that the course for which the student has registered is not appropriate for the extent of his or her knowledge of the language.

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**Courses**

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

**MARA 205**  *Introduction to Modern Standard Arabic I* (6 credits)

This course provides an intensive introduction to the basic elements of Modern Standard Arabic for the student with no knowledge of the language. Instruction addresses all the language competencies of Modern Standard Arabic.

**MARA 206**  *Introduction to Modern Standard Arabic II* (6 credits)

Prerequisite: MARA 205. This course continues the introduction to the basic elements of Modern Standard Arabic. Students practise conversation skills on basic general topics.

**MARA 240**  *Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic* (6 credits)

Prerequisite: MARA 206. This course provides a review of the basic elements of Modern Standard Arabic and continues to develop the four language skills within their cultural context. Students prepare brief essays and oral presentations.

**MARA 310**  *Introduction to the Literature of the Arab World* (3 credits)

This course provides an introduction to the works of some of the major writers of contemporary Arabic culture. The course is taught in English and readings are in English translation.

**MARA 365**  *The Culture and Civilization of the Arab World* (3 credits)

This course provides an overview of the cultural manifestations of the Arab world. Topics include art, literature, culture, history, and philosophy. This course is taught in English.

**MARA 398**  *Special Topics in Arabic Language and Culture* (3 credits)

Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

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**Modern Chinese Language (Mandarin) and Culture**

The Minor and Certificate programs in Modern Chinese Language (Mandarin) and Culture give students an opportunity to learn modern Chinese (Mandarin) and to develop an awareness of the cultural context of the language. Students with advanced modern Chinese language (Mandarin) skills are not eligible for admission to either the Minor or Certificate programs.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

**Minor in Modern Chinese Language (Mandarin) and Culture**

- 21 MCHI 205, 206, 240
- *9 Chosen from MCHI 308, 310, 398; HIST 262, 367; POLI 335, RELI 349

**Certificate in Modern Chinese Language (Mandarin) and Culture**

- 21 MCHI 205, 206, 240
- *9 Chosen from MCHI 308, 310, 398; HIST 262, 367; POLI 335, RELI 349

*Students may select a maximum of six credits from one subject area.

NOTE: Interdisciplinary Studies reserves the right to transfer a student to a higher-level language course if it is deemed that the course for which the student has registered is not appropriate for the extent of his or her knowledge of the language.

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**Courses**

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

**MCHI 205**  *Introduction to Modern Chinese (Mandarin) I* (9 credits)

This course provides an intensive introduction to the basic elements of Mandarin Chinese for the student with no knowledge of the language. Emphasis is on basic grammatical concepts,
listening comprehension, and sound reproduction. Approximately 300 characters are studied.

**MCHI 206**  *Introduction to Modern Chinese (Mandarin) II* (6 credits)
Prerequisite: MCHI 205. This course continues the introduction to the basic elements of Mandarin Chinese, adding approximately 300 further characters.

**MCHI 240**  *Intermediate Modern Chinese (Mandarin)* (6 credits)
Prerequisite: MCHI 206. The aim of this course is to consolidate the knowledge acquired in MCHI 205 and 206 and pursue communication skills on basic general topics in all competencies of the language, adding approximately 300 further characters.

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**SOUTHERN ASIA STUDIES**
The Major and Minor programs in Southern Asia Studies give students an opportunity to learn about the customs, social organization, ideas, historical experiences, and present-day conditions of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and their neighbours. Students pursuing a Major or Minor in Southern Asia Studies take courses in Religion, History, Political Science, and other departments in order to gain an understanding of this region and its people.

Students interested in these programs should contact either of the following: Dr. Leslie Orr, Department of Religion, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2065, Dr. John Hill, Department of History, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2435, or Dr. Lynda Clarke, Department of Religion, (514) 848-2424 ext. 2073.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

**42** BA Major in Southern Asia Studies
6 Required in first year: HIST 261<sup>1</sup>, RELI 215<sup>3</sup>
3 Chosen from HIST 364<sup>3</sup>, 365<sup>3</sup>, 393<sup>3</sup>, 461<sup>6</sup>
9 Chosen from RELI 224<sup>1</sup>, 225<sup>1</sup>, 226<sup>1</sup>, 318<sup>1</sup>, 340<sup>1</sup>, 341<sup>1</sup>, 342<sup>2</sup>, 343<sup>3</sup>, 347<sup>3</sup>, 348<sup>1</sup>, 350<sup>1</sup>, 351<sup>1</sup>, 384<sup>4</sup>
6 Chosen from POLI 336<sup>3</sup>, 424<sup>2</sup>, 482<sup>2</sup>
**NOTE:** Any one of the above courses may be substituted by a Special Topic course on Southern Asia in the same Department.
18 Chosen from any relevant courses in the core disciplines, including Special Topics courses (not already counted towards the above requirements) or courses dealing with Southern Asia in the Departments of Economics, Education, English, Geography, Sociology/Anthropology or the Faculty of Fine Arts and the John Molson School of Business

**30** Minor in Southern Asia Studies
6 Required: HIST 261<sup>1</sup>; RELI 215<sup>3</sup>
6 Chosen from HIST 364<sup>3</sup>, 365<sup>3</sup>, 393<sup>3</sup>, 461<sup>6</sup>; POLI 336<sup>3</sup>, 424<sup>2</sup>, 482<sup>2</sup>; ECON 311<sup>2</sup>, 319<sup>1</sup>
9 Chosen from RELI 224<sup>1</sup>, 225<sup>1</sup>, 226<sup>2</sup>, 318<sup>3</sup>, 340<sup>1</sup>, 341<sup>1</sup>, 342<sup>2</sup>, 343<sup>3</sup>, 347<sup>3</sup>, 348<sup>1</sup>, 350<sup>1</sup>, 351<sup>1</sup>, 384<sup>4</sup>; FMST 335<sup>3</sup>
9 Elective credits from any courses dealing primarily with Southern Asia, and Special Topics courses in any discipline with a Southern Asia theme or focus

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**ELECTIVE GROUPS**
Elective Groups (formerly referred to as Clusters) are elective courses (15 to 18 credits) on a theme. Each group provides multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary course content.

**Credits**  
**Elective Groups**
18 Canadian Studies *Admission suspended for 2004-05*
18 Greek Studies
18 Health and Lifestyle
18 Introduction to Life Sciences
15 Irish Studies *See Canadian Irish Studies*
18 Legal Studies

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**INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES**
Course information on these Elective Groups is listed in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and on the University Web site at www.concordia.ca.

INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSES

Many courses which have an interdisciplinary approach and are recommended and/or required by a variety of departments are listed in this section.

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

INTE 270 (also listed as FFAR 290)
HIV/AIDS: Cultural, Social and Scientific Aspects of the Pandemic (6 credits)
An interdisciplinary survey of the major issues and challenges of the HIV pandemic. Such topics as the biology of the virus, therapeutic, clinical and epidemiological research developments, the social costs of sexual taboos and discrimination, and media and artistic representation by and of people with HIV are presented by faculty and visiting community experts. The epidemics in the Western hemisphere, Africa, Asia, and other regions are addressed. Learning is based on lectures, weekly tutorials, and community involvement.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FFAR 290, FFAR 390, INTE 390, or for this topic under an FFAR 398 or INTE 398 number may not take this course for credit.

INTE 275 (also listed as FASS 291)
Introduction to Sexuality Research (3 credits)
An interdisciplinary survey of approaches to research in sexuality within the humanities, the arts, and the social sciences. Basic concepts of sexual identity, values, conduct, representation, and politics are addressed through such topical concerns as pornography and censorship, and through the perennial dialogue between biological and socio-cultural models of sexuality. The relation between theories and research methods is discussed in the context of classical and current research and creative activity. The syllabus reflects the varying specializations of the instructors from year to year.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FASS 291, FASS 391, or INTE 391 may not take this course for credit.

INTE 290 Computer Applications (3 credits)
This course is designed to introduce students to fundamental uses of computers in word processing, data management, and elementary programming, as a basis for more advanced applications within their disciplines. This is accomplished by means of a series of tutorial packages combining printed text, videotapes, and software. The format is self-instructional, encompassing 40 hours of hands-on experience in the laboratory.
NOTE: Computer Science students, or students enrolled in Mathematics and Statistics programs, may not take this course for credit.

INTE 291 Advanced Computer Applications (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INTE 290 or equivalent. This course introduces advanced uses of computer packages, including mail merge, electronic mail, file management, data communications. The format is self-instructional, using computer-based tutorial packages, videotapes, and text. A minimum of 40 hours of laboratory work is required.

INTE 293 Computer Application Development (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the use of contemporary computer tools in scientific applications. It is designed for students with some familiarity with the fundamentals of computing who wish to use computers as tools for research within science disciplines. The format is largely self-instructional, using computer-based tutorial packages. A minimum of 40 hours of laboratory work is required.
NOTE: See §200.7 for equivalent statistics courses.

INTE 296 Discover Statistics (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the basics of statistics and is aimed at mastering the elementary analytical concepts of the subject. Topics include descriptive statistics, correlation and regression analysis, experimental analysis (test procedures), probability (distribution and theory), hypothesis testing, and analysis of variance.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an INTE 298 number may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: See §200.7 for equivalent statistics courses.
INTE 298  Special Topics  (3 credits)
INTE 299  Special Topics  (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

INTE 392  (also listed as FASS 392)
Queer Theory  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 30 credits. An interdisciplinary survey of the basic post-1970 theories of sexual minorities and diversity, in their historical and cultural contexts. Authors from Michel Foucault to Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick are introduced, as well as the work of artists and performers from Derek Jarman to k.d. lang. The syllabus reflects the varying specializations of the instructors from year to year.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FASS 392 may not take this course for credit.

INTE 398  Special Topics  (3 credits)
INTE 399  Special Topics  (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

INTE 498  Special Topics  (3 credits)
INTE 499  Special Topics  (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
31.180  JOURNALISM

Faculty

Director
ENN RAUDSEPP, Associate Professor

Diploma Program Director
LINDA KAY, Assistant Professor

Faculty
ROSS PERIGOE, Associate Professor
SHEILA ARNOPoulos, Assistant Professor
MICHAEL JOHN GASHER, Assistant Professor

Lecturers
BARRY CONWAY
PETER DOWNIE

Sessional Instructors
HUGH ANDERSON, Freelance Author and Columnist
BOB BABINSKI, Freelance Television Journalist
CATHERINE BOUCEK, The Gazette
JAY BRYAN, Columnist, The Gazette
ROLAND-YVES CARIGNAN, The Gazette
ALAN CONTER, CBC and Radio Canada
PETER COONEY, Deputy Managing Editor, The Gazette

AARON DERFEL, Medical Reporter, The Gazette
CONRAD DUROSEAU, Photojournalist
LEONARD GERVAIS, Community Newspaper Consultant
PAUL GOTT, Global Television
MATTHEW HAYS, Associate Editor, The Mirror
WAYNE LARSEN, Editor, Westmount Examiner
BARRY LAZAR, Independent Film Maker and Broadcaster
JAMES MCLEAN, Former Television Producer, CBC

LAWRENCE NYVEEN, Computer Consultant
HEATHER PENGElle, Former President, PWAC
JACK ROMANELLI, Deputy Managing Editor, The Gazette
ANDREA SHEPHERD, The Gazette
MINKO SOTIRON, Freelance Writer; History Professor
PETER STOCKLAND, Editor-in-Chief, The Gazette
ALASTAIR SUTHERLAND, Editor-in-Chief, The Mirror
DAVID WATERS, Freelance Author
JOEL YANOFSKY, Freelance Author

Location
Loyola Campus
Hingston Hall B, Room: HB 434
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2465
E-Mail: conjour@vax2.concordia.ca

Department Objectives

Journalism studies are designed to help students become the intelligent and versatile reporters and writers upon which society depends for the exercise of its democratic functions. Above all, journalism is an intellectual activity with rigorous standards for gathering, processing, and disseminating information. To help students become knowledgeable and versatile reporters and writers, the Department of Journalism offers a professional education that combines theory and practice. Writing and production workshops emphasize the practical, simulating as much as possible the assignments of working journalists. Newsroom standards are universally applied. Complementing these courses are lectures and seminars which analyse the social and political contexts in which journalism is practised.

Admission and Graduation Requirements

Enrolment in the writing workshops in the Department of Journalism is limited and depends on the applicants’ successful completion of the admission procedures outlined in the following paragraphs. All applicants should apply through the Office of the Registrar. In addition, they must submit a letter of intent and transcript to the Department of Journalism by March 1. The letter of intent sent to the Department should be about 500 words and should describe the student’s academic and work background and aspirations in journalism. Applicants must also contact the Department by March 1 to make an appointment for a test of English proficiency. Although it will not determine acceptance, applicants are advised that a working knowledge of French is important. A student must achieve a final mark of “C” or better in the reporting workshops in order to proceed to the next level.

To graduate with a Major or Specialization in Journalism, a student must demonstrate a working knowledge of French. Tests of oral proficiency in French are administered by the Département d’études françaises on behalf of the Department of Journalism, which is responsible for the final evaluation of each student’s competence.
Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

These programs are designed to prepare graduates for the English-language media. A limited number of students who have been admitted to the Major in Journalism program may be allowed to register in the Science College, with a view to combining a basic understanding of science with a training in journalism.

60 BA Specialization in Journalism
NOTE: This Specialization allows students the fullest range of journalism courses and is intended to prepare students to work in all forms of modern journalism.

Stage I
15 JOUR 200, 201, 203, 205

Stage II
15 JOUR 302, 303, 330, 336, 339
3 JOUR 309 or 318
3 JOUR 316 or 317
3 JOUR 332 or 463

Stage III
3 JOUR 400 or 402
12 JOUR 404, 421, 444
6 Chosen from JOUR 343, 428, 432, 442, 460, 463, 466

60 BA Specialization in Communication and Journalism
NOTE: Students must meet the admission requirements of both the Departments of Communication Studies and Journalism.

Stage I
15 JOUR 200, 201, COMS 240, 256

Stage II
3 COMS 278 or 282

Stage II & III
3 Chosen from JOUR 400, 402, 404, 444, 343, 428, 432, 442, 460, 463, 466

60 BA Specialization in Communication and Journalism
NOTE: Students must meet the admission requirements of both the Departments of Communication Studies and Journalism.

Stage I
15 JOUR 200, 201, COMS 240, 256

Stage II
6 Chosen from JOUR 404, 428, 442, 460, 463, 466

Stage III
3 JOUR 400, 402, 404, 444
3 Chosen from JOUR 343, 428, 432, 442, 460, 463, 466

Courses

Written work in writing and reporting workshop courses is in English; please consult the Department.

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

JOUR 200 Introduction to Broadcasting
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a Journalism program. The aim of this orientation course is to instill a fundamental professional attitude before students enter into any production activity, while developing specific tactical broadcast methods that will be required in subsequent workshop courses. The course strategically explains the production methodology in various types of broadcast newsrooms and introduces students to the historical development of radio and television in Canada.

JOUR 201 Writing and Reporting I
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a Journalism program. This course gives training in basic reporting and news writing. Students practise writing news and receive out-of-classroom assignments.

JOUR 202 Introduction to Computer Applications in Journalism
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201 previously or concurrently. Students are introduced to the basics of computer-assisted reporting and desktop publishing.

JOUR 203 Introduction to Radio
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 200. This course teaches students how to identify a radio news story, how to use recording technology, how to become proficient in the fundamentals of radio editing, and how to research, develop, and write a story for radio.

JOUR 205 History of Journalism
(3 credits)
This course traces the history of journalism from Gutenberg’s invention of the press to the modern media conglomerates. Concentrating on developments in Canada, Britain, and America, it focuses on such interrelated issues as freedom of the press, government’s relationship with the press, censorship and private control and concentration of the media.
JOUR 210  The Media in Québec (3 credits)
This course studies the special characteristics of Québec media, focusing particularly on the historical development of Québec journalism and the part it has played in the shaping of modern Québec. Particular attention is given to the influence of journalists in cultural and political affairs. The recent increasing concentration of media ownership is examined. Much of the reading material is in French.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 305 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 215  Contemporary News Media (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the increasingly complex structures of modern media. It examines the organizations, practices, and problems of news media, focusing on key functions in their day-to-day activities. In any given year, it may explore in detail a particular development or problem in the news media.

JOUR 298  Special Topics in Journalism (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

JOUR 302  Reporting Methods (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201. This course builds solid foundations for a variety of journalistic assignments: feature writing, background and in-depth reporting, analyses, and investigative reporting. It is designed to help students understand and master a variety of information-gathering techniques, and overcome some of the hurdles confronting the contemporary journalist. It covers: information sources, interpretation and use of documents, access to information, and reporting and interviewing techniques to supplement official and conventional information sources.

JOUR 303  Feature Writing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201. This course is designed to help students develop and enhance their writing abilities, preparing for the broadest range of journalistic feature writing, from brief colour stories and profiles to in-depth articles. It consolidates interviewing techniques and introduces a variety of writing approaches. Students build the foundations for a full spectrum of print-oriented writing assignments, preparing for advanced reporting work and the demands of specialized journalism.

JOUR 309  Principles of Editing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201. Through lectures and workshops, students are introduced to the art of story editing. While the material used is designed primarily for print production, the techniques, and particularly the intellectual processes employed, are applicable to all media.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 410 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 316  Law and Ethics for Print Journalists (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201. This course looks at issues and practices in print journalism within the contexts of law and ethics. It aims to provide students with an understanding of professional standards and legal norms, together with a strong foundation in ethical reasoning.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 310 or 315 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 317  Broadcast Law and Ethics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 200. This course considers the legal and ethical challenges facing contemporary broadcast journalists. A particular emphasis is placed on Canadian broadcast law and how it differs from broadcast law around the world and from print law.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 310 or 315 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 318  Publication Workshop (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201. Students experiment, under supervision, with concepts and practical applications of computerized print media layout and design at an advanced level while creating publications in a variety of formats.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 408 or for this topic under a JOUR 498 number may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 319  Computer-Assisted Reporting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201, or permission of the Department. Students develop advanced skills in computer-assisted reporting, working with a variety of software and data storage systems to research, analyze and publish their work. The goal is to equip students with the skills necessary to be successful journalists in the information age.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 419 or for this topic under a JOUR 498 number may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 330  Advanced Radio Journalism (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 203 and permission of the Department. This workshop concentrates on the production of daily news for live broadcast. Students function as reporters, assignment editors, and news readers. Critiques are given by the instructor and invited radio journalists.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 430 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 332  Turning Points in Broadcast History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 200. This course provides an overview of the history of broadcasting as seen and heard in seminal broadcasts drawn from newsreels, radio and television news and current-affairs programs, and documentary films. The material is analysed and discussed in terms of the historical context and how new technology and/or innovative journalists have advanced the art and science of broadcasting.
JOUR 336  Introduction to Television
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 203. This is a workshop course in the fundamentals of videography, where students learn the techniques of video recording and editing, as well as how to write effectively to complement images, and how to organize and perform field and post-production functions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 415 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 339  Intermediate Television Journalism  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 336. This course is a continuation of JOUR 336. Students learn the various production methodologies used in putting together a weekly television news and current-affairs program, and work on perfecting editing skills using more sophisticated TV-editing software.

JOUR 343  Broadcast Public Affairs
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 201, or permission of the Department. This course focuses on the principles, practices, and issues in Canadian and American public affairs radio and television, with a comparative look at broadcasting around the world.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMS 340, 342 or 343 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 398  Special Topics in Journalism
(3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

JOUR 400  Advanced Reporting
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 302 or 303. Students are introduced to several areas of specialist reporting including business and editorial writing, and to a variety of journalistic treatments.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for JOUR 401 may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 402  Specialist Reporting
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 302 or 303. Students cover a beat in the field of their choice for several weeks, producing news, features, and background stories. A term-end major background story is also produced. There are seminars and discussions, with leaders from the media on the specifics of beat coverage and on general media topics, such as trade unionism, ethics, and journalistic responsibility.

JOUR 404  Magazine Writing
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 303. This is a workshop for students who intend to write in the burgeoning magazine field. Students develop and apply the techniques used in a variety of magazine formats, from the highly specialized to the general: news magazines, special interest, topical or industrial publications, expansive feature formats, and internal corporate publications. It is of particular interest to students wishing a freelance career.

JOUR 420  Advanced Television Journalism
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 336 and permission of the Department. An advanced workshop in television journalism, working in the areas of news and current affairs programming. Emphasis on editorial control and journalistic treatment of subjects. Weekly critiques by professor and invited guests.

JOUR 428  On-line Magazine
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 318 or 319. This course introduces students to the theory and practice of on-line publication methods. Students design, lay out, and edit an on-line publication.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a 498 number may not take this course for credit.

JOUR 432  Broadcast Documentary Production
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: JOUR 330 or 339. This course is for students who wish to work creatively on longer form radio and television productions. Through assignments and class discussions, students learn the fundamentals of documentary production, including story development, researching, interviewing, editing, and production assembly.

JOUR 440  Seminar in Modern Journalism
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing in a Journalism program. This course takes an intensive look at selected aspects of modern journalistic practice. The focus for this course may change from year to year.

JOUR 442  International Journalism
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Sixty credits or permission of the Department. This course examines cross-cultural journalism practices as they pertain to both international news coverage and local reportage in a multicultural setting. The course asks students to apply basic theoretical concepts to concrete case studies of the news.

JOUR 450  Independent Study
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a Journalism program. Students who have demonstrated ability may, near the end of their program, be allowed to undertake independent study, in either research or production, in an area of special interest in Journalism. The study or project is done in close collaboration with one or more members of the faculty.

JOUR 451  Independent Study
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a Journalism program. Students who have received credit for JOUR 450 may register for JOUR 451.

JOUR 460  Technical Writing and Business Communication
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Sixty credits or permission of the
Department. This is a writing workshop in which students learn a range of writing styles and modes used by freelance journalists in technical writing and business communication. Among other assignments, students learn how to build up a press kit, including press releases, back- grounders, and fact sheets. 

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under a JOUR 498 number may not take this course for credit.

**JOUR 463**  
**Literary Journalism** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Sixty credits or permission of the Department. This course looks at the meeting places where journalism and literature converge by analysing the writings of representative Canadian, British, and American journalists through the years. Students learn to appreciate how literary styles and conventions contribute to, and enhance, journalistic practices.  

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under a JOUR 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**JOUR 466**  
**Photojournalism** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Fifteen credits in Journalism. This is a workshop course in the fundamentals of photojournalism, where students learn how to apply the theory and aesthetics of news photography to telling stories through pictures. Using digital cameras and technology, students perform a variety of exercises and assignments to help them master the techniques used in planning, taking, and laying out news photographs.  

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under a JOUR 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**JOUR 498**  
**Advanced Special Topics in Journalism** (3 credits)  
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
The Department of Mathematics and Statistics provides the general mathematical culture necessary for training those who will either be using the tools of mathematics or statistics in their work or who will become future mathematicians or statisticians. For students who are contemplating graduate work in mathematics or statistics, the Department has leading researchers in the fields of Actuarial Mathematics, Applied Probability, Computational Algebra, Differential Geometry, Dynamical Systems, Mathematical Physics, Mathematics Education, Number Theory and Statistics.

In addition to its co-op program, alternating work and academic terms, the Department offers a program in Actuarial Mathematics and prepares students for the associateship examinations of the Society of Actuaries and the Casualty Actuarial Society.

The Department also provides instruction at the remedial and introductory levels to enable students who have been out of school for some time to re-enter the academic stream; and offers special courses for teachers of mathematics who wish to keep abreast of recent ideas and applications.
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

66 BA or BSc Honours in Actuarial Mathematics
27 MATH 251, 252, 264, 265, 354, 364, 365, STAT 249, 250
30 ACTU 256, 257, 357, 457, 458, 459; STAT 349, 360, 460, 461
3 Chosen from ACTU 286, 386, 486; MAST 232, 332; STAT 287, 388
6 Honours project ACTU 493

60 BA or BSc Specialization in Actuarial Mathematics
27 MATH 251, 252, 264, 265, 354, 364, 365, STAT 249, 250
30 ACTU 256, 257, 357, 457, 458, 459; STAT 349, 360, 460, 461
3 Chosen from ACTU 286, 386, 486; MAST 232, 332; STAT 287, 388
6 Honours project ACTU 493

84 BA or BSc Specialization in Actuarial Mathematics/Finance
27 MATH 251, 252, 264, 265, 354, 364, 365, STAT 249, 250
24 ACTU 256, 257, 357, 457; STAT 349, 360, 460, 461
3 Chosen from ACTU 286, 386, 486; MAST 232, 332; STAT 287, 388
3 Chosen from ACTU 458, 459
21 ECON 201, 203; COMM 220, 308; ACCO 220; FINA 285, 395
6 Chosen from 400-level Finance courses

66 BA or BSc Honours in Pure and Applied Mathematics
30 MATH 251, 252, 264, 265, 354, 361, 364, 365, STAT 249, 250
12 MATH 366; STAT 349, 360, 460, 463
6 Chosen from MATH 470, 471, 474, 475, 478, 479; STAT 449, 452
3 Chosen from MATH 232, 332, STAT 287, 388
6 Honours project MATH 496

60 BA or BSc Specialization in Pure and Applied Mathematics
30 MATH 251, 252, 264, 265, 354, 361, 364, 365, STAT 249, 250
12 MATH 366; STAT 349, 360, 460, 463
6 Chosen from MATH 470, 471, 474, 475, 478, 479; STAT 449, 452
3 Chosen from MATH 232, 332, STAT 287, 388
9 MATH/STAT chosen with prior departmental approval
6 Honours project STAT 499

42 BA or BSc Major in Mathematics and Statistics
36 COMP 248; MAST 217 or COMP 238; MAST 218, 219, 221, 224, 232, 234, 235, 331, 332, 333
3 Chosen from MAST 223, 334, 335, 397, 398, MATH 370
3 Chosen with prior departmental approval*
*NOTE: This category may also include any other courses in the ACTU/MATH/STAT discipline, with proper prerequisites.

24 Minor in Mathematics and Statistics
18 MAST 217, 218, 219, 221, 223, 224
6 MATH/STAT chosen with prior departmental approval from MAST 234, 235, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 397, 398

MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS CO-OPERATIVE PROGRAM

Director MANFRED E. SZABO, Professor

The Mathematics and Statistics Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BA or BSc Honours or Specialization programs. Students interested in applying for the Mathematics and Statistics co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided.

Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with four work terms.
Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified by the Faculty of Arts and Science and the Institute for Co-operative Education in order to continue their studies in the co-op format. Liaison between the student, the employers, and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Mathematics and Statistics co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers. Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

Actuarial Mathematics

ACTU 256  Mathematics of Finance
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 264 previously or concurrently; and permission of the Department. Measurement of interest; annuities and perpetuities; amortization and sinking funds; rates of return; bonds and related securities; life insurance.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 326 may not take this course for credit.

ACTU 257  Actuarial Mathematics I
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACTU 256. Measurement of mortality; pure endowments; life insurance; net single premiums; life annuities; net annual premiums; special topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 327 may not take this course for credit.

ACTU 286  Actuarial Mathematics Lab I
(1 credit)
This lab will feature problem-solving sessions for the Mathematical Foundations of Actuarial Science examination of the Society of Actuaries and the Casualty Actuarial Society.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 229 may not take this course for credit.

ACTU 357  Actuarial Mathematics II
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACTU 257. Net level premium reserves; multiple life functions; multiple decrements, the expense factor; special topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 427 may not take this course for credit.

ACTU 386  Actuarial Mathematics Lab II
(2 credits)
This lab will feature the use of programming languages and software applications.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 232 may not take this course for credit.

ACTU 456  Pension Mathematics
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACTU 357. Valuation methods; gains and losses; dynamic control; special topics.

ACTU 457  Risk Theory
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACTU 257. Applications of contingency theory in life and health insurance, annuities and pension; individual risk theory, ruin theory.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 428 may not take this course for credit.

ACTU 458  Credibility Theory
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACTU 457; STAT 349 previously or concurrently. Credibility approach to inference for heterogeneous data; classical, regression and Bayesian models; illustrations with insurance data.

ACTU 459  Loss Distributions
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACTU 457; STAT 360. Probability model fitting to loss data; estimation and testing under variety of procedures and sampling designs.

ACTU 486  Actuarial Mathematics Lab III
(2 credits)
This lab will be a workshop designed to prepare students for the Actuarial Models examination of the Society of Actuaries and the Casualty Actuarial Society.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 429 may not take this course for credit.

ACTU 491  Topics in Actuarial Mathematics
(3 credits)

ACTU 492  Reading Course in Actuarial Mathematics
(3 credits)

ACTU 493  Honours Project in Actuarial Mathematics
(6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Mathematics and Statistics

MAST 214  Calculus and Linear Algebra
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB. Functions; maxima and minima. Velocity and acceleration. Iterative solution of equations, parametric equation of curves. Integrals; change of variables, integration by parts, double integrals, numerical integration. Conic sections. Matrices, determinants, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, system of equations. Series and their convergence. Introduction to vector space and complex numbers. Word problems.
NOTE: This course can be counted as an elec-
pective towards a 90-credit degree program. It must be taken, upon entry, by newly admitted students in the MATH/STAT Major who have less than 70% average in cégep Mathematics courses.

MAST 217 Introduction to Mathematical Thinking (3 credits)
This course aims to foster analytical thinking through a problem-solving approach. Topics include construction of proofs, number systems, ordiality and cardinality, role of examples and counter examples, role of generalizations and specializations; role of symbols, notations and definitions; styles of mathematical discourse.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MAST 217 or MATH 216 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MAST 217; COMP 238.

NOTE: This course cannot be taken for credit by students in the Specialization/Honours stream.

NOTE: Students with more than 12 credits in post-cégep Mathematics may not take this course for credit.

MAST 218 Multivariable Calculus I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Vector geometry; lines and planes; curves in \( \mathbb{R}^n \); vector functions; vector differential calculus; extrema and Lagrange multipliers. Introduction to multiple integrals and coordinate transformations. Problem solving with MAPLE.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 282 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MAST 218; MATH 284.

MAST 219 Multivariable Calculus II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 218 or equivalent. Vector integral calculus; line and surface integrals; Green’s, Stokes’ and Gauss’ theorems; coordinate transformations and Jacobians. Power series, applications. Problem solving with MAPLE.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 283 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MAST 219; MATH 285.

MAST 221 Applied Probability (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Counting rules, discrete probability distributions; random sampling; conditional probability; means and variances, normal and other continuous sampling distributions. Applications. Use of MINITAB and/or SYSTAT.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 242 may not take this course for credit.

MAST 223 Introduction to Stochastic Methods of Operations Research (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 221 or equivalent. Markov chains; queuing theory; inventory theory; Markov decision processes; applications to reliability.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 337 may not take this course for credit.

MAST 224 Introduction to Optimization (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Introduction to the theory of optimization; linear programming; the simplex method; duality and transportation problem. Introduction to graphs and networks; applications. Use of computing softwares.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 231 may not take this course for credit.

MAST 232 Mathematics with Computer Algebra (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Introduction to the use of a high-level mathematical programming language (MAPLE or MATHEMATICA) as a practical aid in doing mathematics. Most classes are given in an interactive way in the computer laboratory. The emphasis is on applications, not on general programming techniques or abstract structures. The aim is to arrive at a sufficient working familiarity with the computer algebra language to permit its regular use in subsequent studies and applications. The commands and online resources are introduced through a review of arithmetic, complex numbers, algebra, Euclidean geometry, trigonometry, coordinate systems and graphing, elementary functions and transformations, series, derivatives, integrals, vectors and matrices. There may be additional topics from domains such as number theory, differential equations, integral transforms, probability and statistics.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MAST 397 number may not take this course for credit.

MAST 234 Linear Algebra and Applications I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC or equivalent; MAST 217 previously or concurrently. System of linear equations, matrix operations, echelon forms and LU-factorization; \( \mathbb{R}^n \): subspaces, linear dependence, basis, dimension, matrix transformations; eigenvalues and eigenvectors in \( \mathbb{R}^n \) and applications (e.g. Markov chains, dynamical systems). The software MAPLE will be extensively used.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 251, 282 or ECON 325 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MAST 234; MATH 251.

MAST 235 Linear Algebra and Applications II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 234 or equivalent. \( \mathbb{R}^n \): Orthogonality, projections, Gram-Schmidt method and QR-factorization; applications to
least square methods (data fitting, inconsistent systems). Symmetric matrices, principal axes theorem and applications. Special topics (e.g. coding theory, differential equations, error analysis). The software MAPLE will be extensively used.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 252 or 283 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MAST 235; MATH 252.

MAST 330 Differential Equations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 218 or equivalent. First order differential equations; second order differential equations; Laplace transform methods; mathematical models and numerical methods.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 271 may not take this course for credit.

MAST 331 Mathematical Modelling (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 221, 224 previously or concurrently, 234, 330 or equivalent. Introduction to mathematical modelling; predator-prey models in biology, game theory, decision analysis, stability theory; modelling electric circuits.

MAST 332 Techniques in Symbolic Computation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 217 or COMP 238 or equivalent; COMP 248 or equivalent. This course is an application-oriented introduction to symbolic computation, as it applies to algebra, number theory and combinatorics covering the following topics: capabilities of symbolic systems (e.g. MAPLE), modular methods, arithmetic mod p, arithmetic mod m, matrices mod p, Chinese remainder theorem, polynomial factorization mod p. Applications to coding theory and cryptography. Combinatorial algorithms.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MAST 232 or COMP 367 or 467 may not take this course for credit.

MAST 333 Applied Statistics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 221 or equivalent. Graphical and numerical descriptive methods; Estimation and hypothesis testing; linear regression and correlation; one way ANOVA; contingency and goodness of fit tests. Use of statistical software, e.g. MINITAB or SYSTAT.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 243 or STAT 360 may not take this course for credit.

MAST 334 Numerical Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 219 or equivalent; MAST 232 or equivalent; MAST 235 previously or concurrently. Introduction to computing softwares; numerical solution of non-linear equations; interpolations and approximations; quadrature and numerical integration.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 311 or 354 may not take this course for credit.

MAST 335 Investment Mathematics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MAST 218 or equivalent. Simple and compound interest; annuities; amortization and sinking funds; mortgage schemes; bonds and related securities; capital cost and depletion; spreadsheet implementation.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 326 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MAST 335; ACTU 256.

MAST 397 Topics in Mathematics and Statistics (3 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Mathematics

MATH 200 Fundamental Concepts of Algebra (3 credits)
This course is designed to give students the background necessary for MATH 201. Some previous exposure to algebra is assumed. Sets, algebraic techniques, inequalities, graphs of equations.

NOTE: Students who have received credit or exemption for a course at the level of MATH 201 or above may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree or the BA programs in Mathematics and Statistics may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.

MATH 201 Elementary Functions (3 credits)
Sets, inequalities, graphs of functions, and relations. Trigonometric, exponential, and logarithmic functions. Lectures and laboratory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit or exemption for a course having MATH 201 or equivalent in its sequence of prerequisites, may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree or the BA programs in Mathematics and Statistics may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.

MATH 202 College Algebra (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 201 or equivalent. Progressions, combinations, permutations, binomial theorem, mathematical induction, inequalities, polynomials, cartesian and polar forms of complex numbers, conics.

NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree or the BA programs in Mathematics and Statistics may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Corequisites</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 203</td>
<td>Differential and Integral Calculus I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 201 or equivalent. Functional notation. Differentiation of polynomials. The power, product, quotient, and chain rules. Differentiation of elementary functions. Implicit differentiation. Higher derivatives. Maxima and minima. Applications: tangents to plane curves, graphing, related rates. Approximations using the differential. Antiderivatives, definite integrals, area. Lectures and laboratory.</td>
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<td>NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree or the BA programs in Mathematics and Statistics may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 204</td>
<td>Vectors and Matrices</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 201 or equivalent. Algebra and geometry of vectors, dot and cross products, lines and planes. System of equations, operations on matrices, rank, inverse, quadratic form, and rotation of axes.</td>
<td></td>
<td>NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree or the BA programs in Mathematics and Statistics may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 205</td>
<td>Differential and Integral Calculus II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 203. Techniques of integration: substitutions, integration by parts, partial fractions. Improper integrals. Physical applications of the definite integral. Infinite series: tests for convergence. Power series, Taylor's theorem. Lectures and laboratory.</td>
<td></td>
<td>NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree or the BA programs in Mathematics and Statistics may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 206</td>
<td>Algebra and Functions</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Coordinate systems. Radicals and distance formula. Polynomials, factoring, and graphing. Relations and functions. Linear and quadratic functions, equations, and systems. Exponents, exponential and logarithmic functions and equations.</td>
<td></td>
<td>NOTE: Students who have received credit or exemption for a course at the level of MATH 201 or above may not take this course for credit. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree or the BA programs in Mathematics and Statistics may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 208</td>
<td>Fundamental Mathematics I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 206 or equivalent. This course is a prerequisite course for Commerce and Administration students*. Matrices, Gaussian elimination, input-output analysis, progressions, compound interest, annuities, permutations and combinations, probability, binomial theorem, exponential and logarithmic functions, inequalities, linear programming.</td>
<td></td>
<td>*NOTE: See §14.4.2 (Mature Entry) and 61.20 (Extended Credit).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 209</td>
<td>Fundamental Mathematics II</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>MATH 206 or equivalent. This course is a prerequisite course for Commerce and Administration students*. Limits; differentiation of rational, exponential, and logarithmic functions; theory of maxima and minima; integration.</td>
<td></td>
<td>*NOTE: See §14.4.2 (Mature Entry) and 61.20 (Extended Credit).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 215</td>
<td>Great Ideas in Mathematics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Mathematics is used to unravel the secrets of nature. This course introduces students to the world of mathematical ideas and mathematical thinking. Without being overly technical, that is, without requiring any formal background from the student other than high school mathematics, the course delves into some of the great ideas of mathematics. The topics discussed range from the geometric results of the Ancient Greeks to the notion of infinity to more modern developments.</td>
<td></td>
<td>NOTE: This course is designed as a suitable elective for students following an undergraduate program. It has no formal prerequisites and will not qualify students to enrol for any other Mathematics course, and cannot be used to satisfy a Mathematics requirement in any BSc or BA program. NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 215 or MATZ 215 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 251</td>
<td>Linear Algebra I</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
<td>Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Matrices and linear equations; vector spaces;</td>
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bases, dimension and rank; linear mappings and algebra of linear operators; matrix representation of linear operators; determinants; eigenvalues and eigenvectors; diagonalization. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 234, MATH 282 or ECON 325 may not take this course for credit. 

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MATH 251; MAST 234.

MATH 252 Linear Algebra II (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: MATH 251 or equivalent. Characteristic and minimum polynomials; invariant subspaces, invariant direct sums; nilpotent operators, Jordan canonical form; cyclic subspaces; rational canonical form; bilinear and quadratic forms; inner product; orthogonality; adjoint operators and orthogonal operators. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MAST 235 or MATH 283 may not take this course for credit. 

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MATH 252; MAST 235.

MATH 264 Advanced Calculus I (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Introduction to limits and continuity in R^n. Multivariate calculus; the derivative as a linear approximation; matrix representation of derivatives; tangent spaces; gradients, extrema, including Lagrange multipliers, Taylor's formula and the classification of critical points. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 262 or 344 may not take this course for credit. 

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MATH 264; MAST 218.

MATH 265 Advanced Calculus II (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: MATH 264 or equivalent. Implicit functions and the implicit function theorem. Multiple integrals and change of variables. Curves, surfaces and vector calculus. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 263 or 345 may not take this course for credit. 

NOTE: Only three credits will be awarded from MATH 265; MAST 219.

MATH 334 Combinatorics (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: Eighteen credits in post-cégep Mathematics. General principle of counting, permutations, combinations, identities, generating functions; Fibonacci numbers; partitions, recurrence relations, Stirling numbers, Catalan numbers, principle of inclusion-exclusion, cycles of a permutation, orbits of permutation groups, parity of a permutation, Polya's theorem. 

MATH 352 Linear Algebra III (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: MATH 252. Matrices, linear transformations, determinants, metric concepts, inner-product spaces, dual spaces, spectral theorem, bilinear and quadratic forms, canonical forms for linear transformation, matrix functions, selected topics. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 381 may not take this course for credit. 

MATH 354 Numerical Analysis (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: MATH 365 or equivalent; MATH 252 or equivalent, previously or concurrently. Error analysis in numerical algorithms; solution of non-linear equations; fixed point iterations, rate of convergence. Interpolations and approximations, Legendre polynomials. Numerical integration and quadrature. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 311 or MAST 334 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 361 Operations Research I (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: MATH 251 or equivalent. Introduction to the theory of optimization; linear programming, simplex method; revised simplex method; transport and assignment problems; integer programming; introduction to graphs and networks. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 231 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 364 Analysis I (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Mathematical rigour: proofs and counterexamples; quantifiers; number systems; Cardinality, decimal representation, density of the rationals, least upper bound. Sequences and series; review of functions, limits and continuity. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 244 or 362 may not take this course for credit. 

MATH 365 Analysis II (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: MATH 364 or equivalent. Connectedness and compactness in the reals. Intermediate value theorem; extreme values for continuous functions. Differential and integral calculus; fundamental theorem of calculus; power series. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 245 or 363 may not take this course for credit. 

MATH 366 Complex Analysis I (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: MATH 264 or equivalent. Algebra and geometry of complex numbers, linear transformations, analytic functions, Laurent's series, calculus of residues, special functions. 

MATH 369 Abstract Algebra I (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: Twelve credits in post-cégep Mathematics or permission of the Department. Introduction to the ring of integers and the integers modulo N. Groups: definitions and examples; subgroups, quotients and homomorphisms (including Lagrange's theorem, Cayley's theorem and the isomorphism...
theorems). Introduction to the Cauchy and Sylow theorems and applications.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 393 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 370 Ordinary Differential Equations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 252, 365, or equivalent. Separable equations, exact equations, integrating factors, force fields, first order linear equations, input-output concept, second order equations, Sturm-Liouville problems, applications, series solutions, reduction of order, variation of parameters, nth-order linear equations with constant coefficients, Laplace transforms, block diagrams, and signal-flow graphs.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 271 or MAST 330 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 371 Partial Differential Equations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 370 or equivalent. Canonical forms for second order linear equations with constant coefficients, classification of linear second order equations, method of separation of variables, first order PDE’s, method of characteristics. Non-linear first order equations, complete second order equations, method of characteristics. Introduction to the Cauchy and Sylow theorems. This lab will demonstrate the use of MAPLE software for Calculus, Linear Algebra, and Statistics.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 232 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 380 Differential Geometry (3 credits)

MATH 387 Mathematics Lab III (2 credits)
This lab will demonstrate the use of MAPLE software for Calculus, Linear Algebra, and Statistics.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 232 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 392 Elementary Number Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Eighteen credits in post-cégep Mathematics. Number systems, division and factorization, number-theoretic functions, congruences, algebraic congruences and primitive roots, quadratic residues, diophantine equations.

MATH 397 History of Mathematics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 252 or permission of the Department; MATH 365. Early mathematics, Greek mathematics, European mathematics in the Middle Ages, the origin and development of analytic geometry and calculus, mathematics as free creation, the generality of mathematics in the twentieth century.

MATH 433 Calculus of Variations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 265, 365, 370 or equivalent. Nature of problems, weak variations, the first variation, Euler’s equation. The second variation, Jacobi’s equation, Legendre’s test, conjugate points. Relative maxima and minima, iso-perimeterical problems. Integrals with variable end points. Applications to problems in pure and applied mathematics; the principle of least action. Strong variations, the Weierstrass E-function.

MATH 464 Real Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 265, 365 or equivalent. Metric spaces; function spaces; compactness, completeness, fixed-point theorems, Ascoli-Arzela theorem, Weierstrass approximation theorem.

MATH 466 Complex Analysis II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 265, 365, 366 or equivalent. Cauchy’s theorem, singularities, maximum modulus principle, uniqueness theorem, normal families, Riemann mapping theorem.

MATH 467 Measure Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 265, 365 and 464 previously or concurrently, or equivalent. Lebesque measure and integration on the real line, convergence theorems, absolute continuity, completeness of $L^1[0,1]$.

MATH 470 Abstract Algebra II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 389 or equivalent. Group action and proof of the Sylow theorems. Introduction to rings, ideals, euclidean domains, principal ideal domains and unique factorization domains; polynomial rings.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 394 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 471 Abstract Algebra III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 470 or equivalent. Rings and modules; structure theorem of modules over principal ideal domains. Noetherian rings and modules (including Hilbert basis theorem for rings and modules). Hilbert’s Nullstellensatz.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 491 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 472 Abstract Algebra IV (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 470 or equivalent. Elements of field and Galois theory, including straight-edge-and-compass construction and unsolvability of equations of fifth degree by radicals.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 492 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 474 Linear and Non-Linear Dynamical Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 265, 365 or equivalent, or permission of the Department. Systems of linear differential equations; fundamental matrices; non-homogeneous linear systems; non-linear systems; solutions and trajectories; the phase plane; stability concepts; Liapounov’s second method; periodic solutions and limit cycles;
introduction to boundary-value problems and Sturm-Liouville theory.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 373 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 475 Discrete Dynamical Systems, Chaos and Fractals (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 265, 365 or equivalent, or permission of the Department. Introduction to discrete dynamical modelling; periodic points; bifurcation; period three points; symbolic dynamics; chaos; transitivity; conjugacy; complex behaviour; introduction to fractals; computer simulations.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 379 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 478 Non-Linear Programming (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 361 or permission of the Department. Classical methods of optimization, Lagrange multipliers, Kuhn-Tucker conditions; line search methods, quadratic programming, gradient methods, introduction to dynamic programming.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 436 may not take this course for credit.

MATH 479 Convex and Non-Linear Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 361 or permission of the Department. Support and separation of convex sets, extreme point characterizations, convex and dual cones, Farkas' theorem; minimax theorem of Game Theory, Legendre-Fenchel conjugate, infimal convolution, subgradient calculus; Lagrangians, necessary and sufficient conditions for optimality in constrained minimization; the dual problem.

MATH 494 Topics in Pure and Applied Mathematics (3 credits)
MATH 495 Reading Course in Pure and Applied Mathematics (3 credits)
MATH 496 Honours Project in Pure and Applied Mathematics (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Statistics

STAT 249 Probability I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep Mathematics 105 or 201-NYC, 203 or 201-NYB or equivalent. Axiomatic approach to probability; combinatorial probability; discrete and continuous distributions; expectation; conditional expectation; random sampling and sampling distributions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 242 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 250 Statistics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 249 or equivalent. Point and interval estimation; hypothesis testing; Neyman Pearson Lemma and likelihood ratio tests; introduction to correlation and regression.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 243 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 287 Statistics Lab I (1 credit)
This lab will be associated with courses STAT 249 and 250 and will be helpful for the Probability portion of the Mathematical Foundations of Actuarial Science examination of the Society of Actuaries and the Casualty Actuarial Society.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 329 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 342 Industrial Statistics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 250 or MAST 333. Concepts of statistical quality control; X-bar, R, P, and C control charts, acceptance sampling, sampling inspection, continuous sampling plans.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 342 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 343 Sample Survey Theory and Applications (3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 250 or MAST 333. Basic sampling designs and estimators; simple random sampling, stratified, cluster and systematic sampling. Sampling with unequal probabilities; ratio and regression methods of estimation.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 343 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 347 Introduction to Non-Parametric Statistics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 250 or MAST 333. Theory of rank tests, sign test, Mann-Whitney and Wilcoxon one-sample and two-sample tests, Kruskal-Wallis test, goodness of fit tests, Kolmogorov-Smirnov test, Pearson chi-square test, rank correlation and Kendall's tau.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 347 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 349 Probability II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 249 or equivalent. Markov decision process and applications. Poisson process, queuing theory, inventory theory; applications.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 337 and/or MATH 351 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 360 Linear Models (3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 250 or equivalent. Least-squares estimators and their properties. General linear model with full rank. Analysis of residuals; adequacy of model, lack of fit test, weighted least squares; stepwise regression, Durbin-Watson statistic; one way and two way analysis of variance.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 348 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 388 Statistics Lab II (2 credits)
This lab will use various softwares such as
SYSTAT, SAS, SPLUS, MINITAB for data analysis.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 232 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 449 Advanced Probability
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 249 or permission of the Department. Central limit theorems and law of large numbers, convergence of random variables, characteristic function, moment generating function, probability generating functions, random walk and reflection principle.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 451 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 450 Mathematical Statistics
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 250; 449 previously or concurrently. Derivation of standard sampling distributions; distribution of order-statistics; estimation, properties of estimators; Rao-Cramer inequality, Rao-Blackwell theorem, maximum likelihood and method of moments estimation, Neyman-Pearson theory, likelihood ratio tests and their properties.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 454 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 452 Introduction to Stochastic Processes
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 349; 449 previously or concurrently. Continuous stochastic processes. Poisson processes, continuous time Markov process, queuing models, birth and death processes, renewal theory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 353 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 460 Time Series and Forecasting
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 360. Time series, forecasting by trend and irregular components (using multiple regression analysis and exponential smoothing); forecasting seasonal time series, additive and multiplicative decomposition methods, Box-Jenkins methodology, moving average, autoregressive and mixed models.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 443 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 461 Operations Research II
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 349. Simulation and Monte-Carlo techniques; selected topics in operations research.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 437 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 465 Multivariate Statistics
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 252; STAT 360 or equivalent. Multivariate normal distribution; estimation and testing of hypothesis about mean vector; multiple and partial correlation; MANOVA; principal components analysis.

STAT 468 Design of Experiments
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 360. Construction and analysis of standard designs, including balanced designs; block designs; orthogonal designs; response surface designs.

STAT 480 Statistical Data Analysis
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: STAT 460 or permission of the Department. The analysis of real life data sets using computer packages. Topics will involve techniques from generalized linear models; model selection; log-linear models for categorical data analysis; logistic regression; censored survival models.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MATH 445 may not take this course for credit.

STAT 497 Topics in Statistics
(3 credits)

STAT 498 Reading Course in Statistics
(3 credits)

STAT 499 Honours Project in Statistics
(6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
31.220 PHILOSOPHY

Faculty
Chair
ANDREW WAYNE, Associate Professor
DENNIS O’CONNOR
JACK ORNSTEIN

Professors
CHRISTOPHER B. GRAY
VLADIMIR ZEMAN
Assistant Professors
MATTHIAS FRITSCH
PABLO GILABERT
JUSTIN SMITH

Associate Professors
MURRAY CLARKE
SHEILA MASON
Adjunct Professor
KAI NIELSEN

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Annex PR, Room: 202
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2500

Department Objectives
The Department of Philosophy offers a broad range of studies in philosophy. This includes courses in the history of philosophy spanning three millennia and courses covering a diverse spectrum of philosophical topics and approaches. Many of the courses are designed for undergraduates pursuing studies in other disciplines in the humanities, social sciences, and sciences. The aim is to contribute to the development of critical, informed, and open minds.

Programs
The Major and Minor programs give students a solid knowledge of the aims, methods, and content of a range of major philosophical periods and traditions. The Honours program prepares students for graduate study in philosophy.

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

60 BA Honours in Philosophy
Stage I
18 PHIL 2143, 2323, 2603, 2613, 2633, 2653
Stage II
6 PHIL 3603, 3613
6 PHIL elective credits
12 PHIL elective or cognate credits at the 300 or 400 level* Stage III
9 PHIL 4303, 4633, 4653
9 PHIL elective or cognate credits at the 400 level*

*PHIL elective or cognate credits to be chosen in consultation with the Department.

6 PHIL elective credits at the 400 level*

*PHIL elective or cognate credits to be chosen in consultation with the Department.

NOTE: Students must apply to the departmental Honours adviser for formal admission to Honours programs. The application is usually made after completion of the first 30 credits.

36 BA Major in Philosophy
Stage I
15 PHIL 2323, 2603, 2613, 2633, 2653
Stage II
6 PHIL 3603, 3613
9 PHIL elective credits: must include PHIL 2103 or 2143*
Stage III
6 PHIL elective credits at the 400 level*

*PHIL elective or cognate credits to be chosen in consultation with the Department.

24 Minor in Philosophy
6 Chosen from PHIL 2323, 2633, 2653
6 PHIL elective credits at the 200 level or higher
12 PHIL elective credits from the 300 level or higher

Courses
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

PHIL 201 Problems of Philosophy
(3 credits)
In this course, students are introduced to philosophical reasoning through the study of important philosophical problems. Typical issues to be discussed are: What is knowledge? (Does it require certainty? How is it distinct from belief?) Are human beings free? (Do people choose their actions or are their actions determined by causes outside their control?) If people are not free, then how can they be held morally responsible for their actions? Can God’s
existence be proven? (What if it cannot?) How is the mind related to the body, if at all? What is it to lead a good life? The focus of these investigations is on contemporary philosophical writings.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 201 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 210 Critical Thinking (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to argumentation and reasoning. It focuses on the kinds of arguments one is likely to encounter in academic work, in the media, and in philosophical, social, and political debate. The course aims to improve students’ ability to advance arguments persuasively and their ability to respond critically to the arguments of others. Students will find the skills they gain in this course useful in virtually every area of study.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 210 or for this topic under a PHIZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 214 Deductive Logic (3 credits)
This course presents the modern symbolic systems of sentential and predicate logic. Students transcribe English sentences into a logical form, analyse the concepts of logical truth, consistency, and validity, as well as learn to construct derivations in each system.

NOTE: This course may not be taken for credit by students who have taken PHIL 212.

PHIL 216 Introduction to the Philosophy of Language (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the main problems in the philosophy of language, concerned with the analysis of the concepts of meaning, reference, truth, necessity.

PHIL 218 Inductive Logic (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHIL 214, or permission of the Department. This course provides an introduction to probabilistic and non-probabilistic approaches to inductive logic. Topics covered may include: Hume’s problem of induction, the new riddle of induction, causality, and the interpretation of the probability calculus.

PHIL 220 Introduction to the Philosophy of Science (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the main problems in the philosophy of science. These include the structure of scientific theories, various models of scientific method and explanation, and the existence of unobservables.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 250 or PHIL 228 or SCHA 250 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 226 Mind and Action (3 credits)
Drawing from contemporary work in philosophy and psychology, students have the opportunity to consider philosophical questions about the nature of the mind. For example: Is a mind just a brain? Can there be disembodied minds? What is conscious experience and how is it to be studied? Is artificial intelligence possible? The other major theme of this course is the possible motives for human action. For example: Can people act without intentions? Can they have intentions without free will? What influence do environmental, genetic, and societal factors have on their actions?

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 225 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 223 Introduction to Ethics (3 credits)
Philosophical discussions of ethics have both practical significance (What should one do?) and theoretical interest (What does it mean to say “That’s the right thing to do”?). In this course, students are introduced to some representative approaches to ethical thought and action. General questions about the nature of ethical reasoning are also considered. For example: Are there objective ethical truths or are ethical judgements merely relative to social norms? An effort is made to incorporate those ethical issues which are of specific importance to contemporary society.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 232 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 233 Applied Ethics: Moral Sensitivity and Human Well-Being (3 credits)
This course focuses on ethical theory and its application to contemporary issues. The course covers central ethical theories such as virtue ethics (Aristotle), deontology (Kant), and utilitarianism (Mill). It applies these theories to contemporary moral issues such as abortion, consumerism, the use of drugs in the pursuit of happiness, and the rationing of health-care resources.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a PHIL 298 or PHIZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 234 Business Ethics (3 credits)
The purpose of this course is to elucidate the key ethical notions with reference to the business world. The intention is to make students aware of situations in which ethical implications arise, rather than to impose specific rules.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 242 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 235 Biomedical Ethics (3 credits)
Bioethics is an interdisciplinary subject that overlaps areas of medicine, law, and philosophical ethics. This course is primarily concerned with contemporary biomedical debates, many of which are of current social and political significance: euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide, patients’ rights, animal experimentation, organ donation and transplantation, palliative care, abortion, genetic engineering, and new reproductive technologies.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 235 may not take this course for credit.
PHIL 255  Philosophy of Leisure  
(3 credits)  
This course examines philosophical problems relating to such issues as leisure, recreation, labour, time, and fulfillment. The aim is to stimulate the student to think critically about the goals of individuals and of society as they concern these issues. The course is of interest to students in Therapeutic Recreation and Leisure Sciences and to others interested in the problems of using free time to best advantage.

PHIL 260  Presocratics and Plato  
(3 credits)  
A critical examination of some central philosophical theories of the Presocratics and Plato. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 310 or 370 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 261  Aristotle and Romans  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 260, or permission of the Department. A critical examination of some central philosophical theories of Aristotle and the Romans. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 310 or 370 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 263  Introduction to Epistemology  
(3 credits)  
An introduction to the basic concepts and problems in epistemology, including belief, knowledge, scepticism, perception, and intentionality.

PHIL 265  Introduction to Metaphysics  
(3 credits)  
Metaphysics is the philosophical study of the ultimate nature of reality. In other words, it considers the question “What is there?” in several areas of study. For example: Are there minds? It seems so, but perhaps there are merely brains. Is there time? Not in the everyday sense of watches and clocks, but independently of humans. Do objective moral values exist or are they made up? Is there a God and, if so, what is that God like? An effort is made to relate these and other philosophical speculations to contemporary science, and, as well, to indicate the ways in which metaphysics is distinct from science.

PHIL 266  Introduction to Philosophy of Religion  
(3 credits)  
There is a long philosophical tradition concerned with the existence of God. In this course, various proofs for God’s existence are discussed and evaluated, as are a number of other issues. For example: How does the existence of evil affect one’s views about God and God’s nature? What is the status of miracles? What is religious experience and the nature of religious faith? How is one to understand religious language?

PHIL 275  From Modern to Postmodern: Philosophical Thought and Cultural Critique  
(3 credits)  
This course focuses on key developments in modern and postmodern philosophy and their cultural influences. The course provides an introduction to philosophers (such as Kant, Nietzsche, and Foucault) and philosophical movements (such as empiricism, existentialism, and post-structuralism) of the modern era. It also introduces students to the tremendous influence that philosophical theory has had on the arts, on social and political movements, and on virtually every field of study in the humanities and social sciences. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a PHIL 298 or PHILZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 285  Non-Western Philosophy  
(3 credits)  
This course introduces the student to the philosophical activities of non-Western cultures. The particular focus differs from year to year.

PHIL 298  Introductory Topics in Philosophy  
(3 credits)

PHIL 299  Introductory Topics in Philosophy  
(6 credits)  
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PHIL 314  Intermediate Logic: Metatheory  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 214, or permission of the Department. This course presents the basic concepts of metalogic, including mathematical induction, soundness and completeness, decidability. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 323 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 315  Intermediate Logic: Themes and Problems  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 214, or permission of the Department. The subject of this course varies from offering to offering among the following possible studies: modal logic, probabilistic logic, many-valued logic, relevance logic, and historical themes in logic. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 321 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 318  (also listed as SCHA 318) Philosophy of Biology  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 220, or permission of the Department. This course examines a variety of philosophical issues in biology. Topics covered may include: fitness, function, units of selection, the nature of species, reductionism, biological explanation of human behaviour and the ethical and epistemological consequences of evolutionary theory. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SCHA 318 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 324  Philosophy of Social Science  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Three credits in Philosophy or 12
credits in a social science department, or permission of the Department. Philosophical examination of the structure and methodology of the social sciences. 

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHIL 346 may not take this course for credit.

**PHIL 325 Minds, Brains and Machines**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHIL 226, or permission of the Department. An examination of the computer model of the mind by consideration of the classical computationalist account and its model of the mind by consideration of the Department. An examination of the computer model of the mind by consideration of the classical computationalist account and its problems, together with some attention to the connectionist alternative.

**PHIL 327 Artificial Intelligence**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Three credits in Philosophy or Computer Science. The purpose of this course is to explore the analogy between mental activity and the operation of computers or "electronic brains", with a view to answering the question: Can machines think? Such topics as the following are treated: the concept of the Turing machine; the Turing test of intelligence; the functionalist theory of the mind; the nature of creativity; and the alleged implications of Gödel's incompleteness theorem.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHIL 354 may not take this course for credit.

**PHIL 328 Conceptual Revolutions in Science: Space and Time**
(3 credits)
This course studies the philosophical implications of major scientific revolutions in our understanding of space, time and gravity. Examples of such revolutions may include the Newtonian revolution and Einstein's theories of relativity.

**PHIL 329 Conceptual Revolutions in Science: Quantum Theory**
(3 credits)
This course examines the philosophical implications of quantum revolution. Topics covered may include the fundamental concepts of quantum mechanics, quantum nonlocality, Schrödinger's Cat (the measurement problem), and quantum field theory.

**PHIL 330 Contemporary Ethical Theory**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHIL 232 or 233 or 234 or 235, or permission of the Department. This course provides an in-depth examination of the foundations of contemporary ethical theories such as deontology, utilitarianism, virtue theory, feminist ethics, and narrative ethics.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHIL 330, or for this topic under a PHIL 389 or PHIL 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**PHIL 333 Philosophical Ideas in Literature**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Three credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. An approach to philosophical ideas in literature through a comparison of authors. This could involve authors from different historical time frames, and different cultural world views, or elaborate different perspectives of a single author.

**PHIL 339 Aesthetics**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Three credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. A survey of classical aesthetic theory in Western philosophy, with particular attention to major developments in the modern and contemporary periods.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHIL 353 may not take this course for credit.

**PHIL 342 Political Philosophy**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Three credits in Philosophy or Political Science, or permission of the Department. This course provides an historical introduction and critical analysis of political-philosophical concepts. These concepts may include tolerance, violence, separatism, racism, and nationalism.

**PHIL 343 Philosophy of Law: General Jurisprudence**
(3 credits)
A philosophical study of natural law, legal positivist, and legal realist replies to the question of what law is. Contemporary and classical replies are criticized and are applied to cases. The associated issues of legal moralism, legal justice, legal obligation and its limits, and legal reasoning are treated.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHIL 357 may not take this course for credit.

**PHIL 344 The Philosophy of Liberalism**
(3 credits)
In this course, the student examines several perspectives from which the problem of the relation between law and morality may be treated. Conflicting concepts of law, morality, and the relation of the individual to society are discussed. The problem of authority is examined in relation to issues of civil liberties, civil rights, and the social basis of legal conflicts.

**PHIL 345 Legal Philosophy: Legal Rights and Duties**
(3 credits)
A philosophical study of the nature, sources, and functions of rights and duties. Attention is given to the particular rights associated with contract and property, and their abuse; to duties arising by law alone; to excuses and justifications for failure to fulfill duties; and to enforcement, punishment, and compromise.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHIL 356 may not take this course for credit.

**PHIL 352 Philosophy of History**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits in History, or permission of the Department. An analysis of the nature of historical knowledge and explanation is followed by a study of classical and contemporary attempts to elucidate the meaning of history. Authors discussed include Augustine, Vico, Kant, Hegel, Marx, Spengler, Popper, Toynbee, Arendt.
PHIL 356  Philosophy of Education  
(3 credits)  
An examination of philosophical principles underlying educational theories and of the problems arising from the practical implementation of those theories.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 349 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 360  Rationalism  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 260, 261 and 12 credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. A critical study of the work of Descartes, Spinoza and Leibniz covering metaphysical, ethical and epistemological issues.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 312 or 386 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 361  Empiricism  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 260, 261, 360 and 12 credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. A critical study of central aspects of the work of Locke, Berkeley and Hume on a variety of philosophical issues.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 412 or 473 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 371  Philosophy of Feminism  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 232 and 263, or permission of the Department. This course provides an introduction to some of the central issues in contemporary philosophy of feminism. The key arguments in feminist epistemology, feminist ethics, and sex and gender studies are discussed from a variety of perspectives.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 247 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 377  Twentieth Century Continental Philosophy  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Six credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. An examination of twentieth century French and German philosophy. Philosophers examined may include Husserl, Heidegger, Merleau-Ponty, Foucault, Derrida, Habermas or others.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 313 or 376 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 378  American Philosophy  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Six credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. An analysis of some classical American pragmatists such as Peirce, Dewey, James and C.I. Lewis, together with exponents of contemporary neo-pragmatism, such as Putnam, Rorty and Quine.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 313 or 376 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 385  Marxism  
(3 credits)  
A critical analysis of the ideas of Marx and their modern development.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 335 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 387  Existentialism  
(3 credits)  
This course is designed to acquaint the student with the fundamentals of the existentialist movement as a philosophical perspective. Philosophers considered may include Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, Sartre, Merleau-Ponty, Jaspers, Marcel and Berdyaev.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 312 or 386 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 398  Intermediate Special Topics in Philosophy  
(3 credits)  

PHIL 399  Intermediate Special Topics in Philosophy  
(6 credits)  
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PHIL 414  Advanced Topics in Logic  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 314, or permission of the Department. This course will present the fundamentals of an advanced topic in logic.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 422 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 416  Philosophy of Language  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. Advanced study of a central problem in recent philosophy of language.

PHIL 420  Advanced Philosophy of Science: Scientific Explanation and Theory Change  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. This course provides an in-depth study of the justification and explanatory power of scientific theories and the rationality of theory change in science.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 421 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 422  Advanced Philosophy of Science: Scientific Realism  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. This course provides an in-depth study of contemporary debates concerning realism and anti-realism. For instance, it examines the status of unobservable entities such as quarks, genes, and the Super-Ego.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 421 may not take this course for credit.

PHIL 425  Philosophy of Mind: Cognitive Science  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: PHIL 325, or permission of the
Department. An interdisciplinary study which combines the philosophical study of mind with current research in psychology, neuro-science, linguistics, and computer science.

**NOTE:** Students from related disciplines are welcome, and should consult the instructor concerning prerequisites.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHIL 426 may not take this course for credit.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 430</td>
<td>Advanced Studies in Ethics (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PHIL 232 or 330, or permission of the Department. A critical analysis of leading ethical theories from Moore to the present. Special attention is given to the naturalistic fallacy, the reducibility of normative statements, ethical reasoning, and the relation of ethics to psychology and sociology. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 456 may not take this course for credit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 463</td>
<td>Honours Seminar in Epistemology (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PHIL 263 and 12 credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. Intensive study of major contemporary issues in the theory of knowledge. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 460 may not take this course for credit.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 465</td>
<td>Honours Seminar in Metaphysics (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PHIL 265 and 12 credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. Intensive study of major contemporary issues in metaphysics. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 460 may not take this course for credit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 471</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Feminist Theory (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: PHIL 371, or permission of the Department. An examination of recent issues in one of feminist ethics, epistemology or metaphysics. Subject will vary from year to year.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 474</td>
<td>Nineteenth-Century Philosophy (6 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Six credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. An examination of some of the main currents of post-Kantian philosophy. Hegel and the post-Hegelians, the romantic reaction, positivism, and pragmatism. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 417 may not take this course for credit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 480</td>
<td>Plato (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy among which is required PHIL 260 and 261, or permission of the Department. An analysis of some of the central themes in the major dialogues of Plato.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 481</td>
<td>Aristotle (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy among which is required PHIL 260 and 261, or permission of the Department. An analysis of the central themes in selected passages from the major works of Aristotle.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 485</td>
<td>Kant (6 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. An intensive study of Kant's <em>Critique of Pure Reason</em> and related works.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 486</td>
<td>Hegel (6 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. An analysis of selected themes from Hegel's works.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 487</td>
<td>Early Analytic Philosophy (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. This course investigates selected philosophical problems as they arise in the writings of such early analytic philosophers as Moore, Russell, Ayer, Carnap, and the early Wittgenstein. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 467 may not take this course for credit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 488</td>
<td>Contemporary Analytic Philosophy (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. This course investigates selected philosophical problems as they arise in the writings of such analytic philosophers as Moore, Russell, Ayer, Carnap, and the early Wittgenstein. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 468 may not take this course for credit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 489</td>
<td>Phenomenology (6 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Philosophy, or permission of the Department. Origins and development of phenomenology from Brentano and Meinong through the different stages of Husserl’s writings. Post-Husserlian modifications are considered briefly. The second term is devoted to a discussion of the influence of the phenomenological movement on contemporary developments in the social sciences and humanities. Actual topics are determined by the student’s areas of interest and academic qualifications. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 448 may not take this course for credit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 496</td>
<td>Tutorial in Philosophy (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This is an opportunity to carry out a personal project under the supervision of a Faculty member. An intensive reading program is undertaken in the student’s area of special interest. Tutorials may be arranged with any Faculty member, and the student must make these arrangements and obtain written permission in advance of registration. <strong>NOTE:</strong> Students who have received credit for PHIL 471 may take this tutorial for credit provided the subject matter is different.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PHIL 497  Tutorial in Philosophy  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. See PHIL 496 for description.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 472 and/or 496 may take this tutorial for credit provided the subject matter is different.

PHIL 498  Advanced Topics in Philosophy  (3 credits)

PHIL 499  Advanced Topics in Philosophy  (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

In the twentieth century, breakthroughs in physics have revolutionized thinking about the fundamentals of matter, motion, and energy. Physics is the study of these fundamentals. The Physics Department is committed to preparing students for careers or advanced study in both the theoretical and applied aspects of physics. Students in the co-op program gain valuable job experience and discover the career opportunities open to them in addition to regular course work.

Programs

Students are required to complete the appropriate entrance profile for entry into the program (see §31.002 — Programs and Admission Requirements — Profiles).

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

42 Core Program*

6 MAST 218\(^3\), 219\(^3\)
33 PHYS 232\(^3\), 233\(^3\), 245\(^3\), 253\(^3\), 254\(^3\), 334\(^3\), 335\(^3\), 346\(^3\), 352\(^3\), 364\(^3\), 477\(^3\)
3 PHYS 291\(^1\), 293\(^1\), 394\(^1\)

63 BSc Specialization in Physics*

42 Core Program
12 PHYS 435\(^3\), 436\(^3\), 458\(^3\), 466\(^3\) or 467\(^3\)
9 Chosen from PHYS 290\(^3\) and 297\(^3\), 353\(^3\), 355\(^3\), 466\(^3\) or 467\(^3\), 478\(^3\), 494\(^3\), 498\(^3\)

90 BSc Specialization in Physics/Marketing*

42 Core Program
15 COMM 210\(^3\), 212\(^3\), 215\(^3\), 222\(^3\), 224\(^3\)
6 ECON 201\(^3\), 203\(^3\)
3 ACCO 220\(^3\)
12 Chosen from the Department of Marketing
12 Elective credits (physics, math and computing)

42 BSc Major in Physics*

42 Core Program
Students in the Major program may replace PHYS 346\(^3\) with PHYS 355\(^3\) and/or PHYS 477\(^3\) with PHYS 353\(^3\)

*Admission suspended for 2004-05.

PHYSICS CO-OPERATIVE PROGRAM

Director
T.B.A.

The Physics Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BSc Specialization programs in Physics. Students interested in applying for the Physics co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided.

Academic content is very similar to that of the regular programs, with some specific recommendations for courses to improve the students’ job skills. While it is hoped that most of the positions will be in the Montréal area, students must be prepared to work in other parts of Canada.

Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified by the Faculty of Arts and Science and the Institute for Co-operative Education in order to continue their studies in the co-op format.
Liaison between the student, the employers, and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Physics co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers. Please refer to §24 for the schedule of Study and Work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

**PHYS 204**  Mechanics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203 or equivalent, previously or concurrently. Kinematics, Newton’s laws of motion. Statics, dynamics. Conservation of momentum and energy. Rotational motion. Lectures only. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration. See PHYS 224 for laboratory associated with this course.

**PHYS 205**  Electricity and Magnetism (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203; PHYS 204 or equivalent. Electrical charge and Coulomb’s law. Electrical field and potential. Capacity, steady state, and transient currents. Electromagnetic induction and alternating currents. Lectures only. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration. See PHYS 225 for laboratory associated with this course.

**PHYS 206**  Waves and Modern Physics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 204 or equivalent. Simple harmonic motion. Wave propagation. Superposition. Stationary waves. Doppler effect. Interference. Diffraction. Photoelectric effect. Compton effect. Bohr’s atom. Radioactivity, fission, fusion. Lectures only. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration. See PHYS 226 for laboratory associated with this course.

**PHYS 210**  Discoveries in Physics (6 credits)
A non-mathematical course in physics specifically designed for students who have had little or no experience in physics. This course traces the fundamental ideas from which modern physics has emerged, and attempts to develop insights into the understanding of natural phenomena. Lectures only. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit.

**PHYS 224**  Introductory Experimental Mechanics (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 204 previously or concurrently, or permission of the Department. This laboratory course covers fundamental experiments in classical mechanics. Experiments include resolution of forces, centrifugal force and conservation of energy, pendulums. Laboratory only, 10 experiments. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.

**PHYS 225**  Introductory Experimental Electricity (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 205 previously or concurrently, or permission of the Department. This laboratory course covers fundamental experiments in electricity. Experiments include Kirchhoff’s law, resistors in series and parallel, oscilloscope, induction, alternating current. Laboratory only, 10 experiments. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.

**PHYS 226**  Introductory Experimental Waves and Modern Physics (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 206 previously or concurrently, or permission of the Department. This laboratory course covers the fundamental experiments in waves and modern physics. Experiments include spectrometer measurements. Newton’s rings and measurements involving radioactivity. Laboratory only, 10 experiments. NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit to be applied to their program of concentration.

**PHYS 232**  Theoretical Physics I (3 credits)

**PHYS 233**  Object-Oriented Programming and Applications (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203, 204. This course is an introduction to object-oriented programming using C++ and Unix, Common Unix commands, and the vi(m) editor. It focuses on E-mail (pine), transfer of files over the Internet, accessing course materials on the Web, C++ classes and objects, class design and implementation, data types, operators, functions, selection statements, repetition statements, arrays and pointers.
Applications include fundamentals of statistics, and linear least squares analysis.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 215 or 248 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 234  **Computational Methods in Science** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203, 264. This course reviews Internet access of course materials and main principles of object-oriented programming. There is an exchange of files containing Greek letters, scientific formulae, etc. (TeX, LaTeX, Scientific Notebook and Maple). Creation of Web pages. Graphical display of functions and data obtained from other applications (including C++ output files). Root finding, Runge-Kutta method for differential equations, numerical integration, systems of linear equations, Monte Carlo computer simulations.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a PHYS 298 number may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 245  **Classical Mechanics** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 204, 205 or equivalent. Statics of rigid bodies, work and potential functions, motion in uniform field. Particle motion in an accelerated frame, rotation coordinate systems, motion in a resisting medium, small oscillations, damped (harmonic) motion, motion under central forces, mechanics of a rigid body, dynamics of systems of particles, motion of rigid bodies in three dimensions, elements of Lagrangian mechanics. Lectures only.
NOTE: See PHYS 291 for laboratory associated with this course.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 243 or 244 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 253  **Electricity and Magnetism I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 205 or equivalent; MAST 218 or equivalent, previously or concurrently. Electrostatics, Gauss' law, electric potential, curl and divergence of fields, capacitance, RC circuits, Laplace's equation, Legendre equation, method of images, multipole expansion, dielectrics, polarization, dipole moments, electric displacement. Lectures only.
NOTE: See PHYS 293 for laboratory associated with this course.

PHYS 254  **Electricity and Magnetism II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 253 or equivalent; MAST 219 or equivalent, previously or concurrently. Biot-Savart Law, Ampere's law, divergence and curl of B, magnetic vector potential, magnetization, ferromagnetism, electromagnetic induction, motional EMF, inductance, transformer, ac-circuits, Maxwell's equations, the wave equation, polarization, reflection and transmission of em waves, rectangular wave guide, half-wave antenna. Lectures only.

PHYS 270  **Introduction to Energy and Environment** (3 credits)
This course is designed for students who have little or no background in physics. Topics covered include relationship of physics to environment and energy. Concept and definition of work and energy. Interaction of people and inanimate objects with the environment. Heat and chemical energy. Electromagnetic and nuclear energy. Conservation of energy — how it affects everyday life. Sources of energy used on earth. Solar energy. Production of wind power, water power, solar cells from sun's energy, biological uses, biopower. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 273  **Energy and Environment** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 270, or six credits in cégep Physics, or equivalent. Nuclear energy stored in the earth, Geothermal energy, Biological energy stored in the earth. Second law of thermodynamics. Entropy. Food energy. Home heating and cooling. Solar heating, Transportation of people, goods, and energy. Recycling materials. Resource conservation and humanity's ability to change — need for a conservation ethic, need for alternate energy sources, need for public knowledge. Lectures only.

PHYS 290  **Experimental Electronics** (2 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 205, 225 or equivalent. A practical laboratory course in electronics. This course explores the usage of electronic measuring instruments and components. Experiments include power supplies, transistor amplifiers, operational amplifiers, oscillators, audio and radio frequency amplifiers.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 295 and 296 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 291  **Experimental Mechanics I** (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 245 previously or concurrently. A laboratory course in mechanics. Experiments include pendulum, coefficient of restitution, centrifugal force, rotational inertia, inelastic impact.

PHYS 292  **Experimental Mechanics II** (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 291. A laboratory course in mechanics. Experiments include the use of air tracks to study acceleration, collisions, dissipative forces, and periodic motion. Other experiments include viscosity and surface tension of liquids.

PHYS 293  **Experimental Electricity and Magnetism I** (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 253 previously or concurrently. A laboratory course in electricity and magnetism. Experiments include motion of
PHYS 294  Experimental Electricity and Magnetism II (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 293. A laboratory course in electricity and magnetism. Experiments include the transistor, amplification and frequency response, transient response and negative feedback, positive feedback and oscillation, periodic structures.

PHYS 295  Experimental Electronics I (2 credits)
A practical laboratory course in electronics. Experiments include resistors in series and parallel, voltmeter, Ohm's law, Kirchhoff's current and voltage laws, Ohmmeter, capacitor, inductor, transformer, rectifiers, voltage doubler, zener diode, power supplies.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 290 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 296  Experimental Electronics II (2 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 295. A practical laboratory course in electronics. Experiments include oscilloscope, biasing of bipolar transistors, transistor amplifiers, voltage and current regulators, field-effect transistor, oscillators, operational amplifier circuits, audio amplifier, I-F transformer, limiter, amplitude and frequency modulation.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 290 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 297  Experimental Optics (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 352 previously or concurrently. An experimental course in optics. Experiments include diffraction, optical instruments, resonance, and various experiments using lasers. Laboratory only, 10 experiments.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 392 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 298  Selected Topics in Physics (3 credits)

PHYS 299  Selected Topics in Physics (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PHYS 304  Thermodynamics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 204 or equivalent; MAST 218, 219 or equivalent. Equation of state, ideal and real gases, thermodynamic surfaces, first law of thermodynamics, isothermal and adiabatic processes, the energy equation, liquefaction of gases, Carnot engine, second law of thermodynamics, entropy, third law, thermodynamic potentials, Clausius-Clapeyron equation, kinetic theory, equipartition of energy, Van der Waals' equation, transport phenomena, probability and thermal distributions. Lectures only.
NOTE: See PHYS 393 for laboratory associated with this course.

PHYS 335  Theoretical Physics II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 232 or equivalent; MAST 219 previously or concurrently. Function of a complex variable, Fourier series, applications to a vibrating string, heat conduction, Fourier transform, Laplace transform, application to differential equations, delta functions, eigenvalue problems. Lectures only.

PHYS 346  Advanced Classical Mechanics and Special Relativity (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 232 or equivalent; PHYS 245 or equivalent; MAST 219 or equivalent. Generalized coordinates, Lagrange's equations, method of Lagrange multipliers, variation formulation, Hamilton's equations of motion, canonical transformation, Hamilton-Jacobi theory, special theory of relativity, Einstein's axioms, Lorentz transformation, form invariance and tensors, four-vector, gravity. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 344 or 345 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 352  Optics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 206; PHYS 254 recommended. Superposition of waves, phase and group velocities, dispersion, interference, double slit, Michelson interferometer, reflectance and transmittance of thin films, diffraction, Fraunhofer and Fresnel diffraction, polarization, polariscope, dichroism, Fabry-Perot etalon, electron, acoustic and other microscopes, resolving power, Fourier optics, introduction to lasers and fibre optics. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 295 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 353  Solid State Electronic Devices (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 253 or equivalent. Crystal structure, energy band theory, carrier transport, depletion region, current-voltage characteristics, Zener diode, metal-semiconductor junction, special diodes, tunnel diode, photo-diode, LEDs, Schottky diode, bipolar junction transistors, field effect transistors, metal oxide semiconductor FET, integrated circuits, elements of integrated circuits. Lectures only.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 354 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 355  Electronics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 353 recommended. Basic circuit analysis, network theorems, maximum power transfer, diode characteristics and circuits, power supply designs, transistor characteristics, incremental equivalent circuits, input and output impedance calculations, emitter follower and Darlington amplifiers, power amplifiers, dc
stabilization and negative feedback, operational amplifiers, phase detection, frequency multiplier and special circuits. Lectures only.

**NOTE:** See PHYS 290 for laboratory associated with this course.

**PHYS 364 Atomic Physics (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 205, 206 or equivalent; PHYS 254 recommended. The photoelectric effect, X-ray and bremsstrahlung, Compton effect, photon-electron interaction, DeBroglie waves, X-rays and electron diffraction, the uncertainty principle, Schrödinger’s equation, particle in a box, Bohr theory of the hydrogen atom, Schrödinger’s equation of hydrogen atom, Franck-Hertz experiment, Zeeman effect, electron spin, Stern-Gerlach experiment. Lectures only.

**NOTE:** See PHYS 394 for laboratory associated with this course.

**PHYS 384 Introduction to Astronomy (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 205 or equivalent; MATH 205 or equivalent. The celestial sphere. The solar system. Celestial mechanics. Basic stellar characteristics. The galaxy — structure and content. Extragalactic objects. Lectures only.

**PHYS 385 Astrophysics (3 credits)**

**PHYS 390 Experimental Digital Electronics (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 296 or equivalent. Boarding digital circuits; gating a signal; truth tables; decade counter; decoders, demultiplexers, multiplexers and sequencers; light-emitting diodes and LED displays; tristate and open collector outputs; flip-flops, monostable multivibrators; semiconductor memories; registers, binary counters, arithmetic logic units. Laboratory only.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHYS 396 may not take this course for credit.

**PHYS 391 Introduction to Experimental Microprocessors and Assembly Language Programming (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 233; COMP 212 or equivalent. Eight-bit microprocessor architecture: opcodes, addressing modes, memory mapped I/O, vectored interrupts, etc. The MS/DOS operating system, word processing, Motorola assembly language: pseudocodes, labels, subroutines, interrupt service routines, structured programming techniques. Cross assemblers, RS232 serial transmission of ASCII and binary data to remote computers. Laboratory only.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHYS 396 may not take this course for credit.

**PHYS 392 Experimental Medical Electronics (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 290 or 296, or equivalent. A laboratory course in the maintenance and use of medical instruments, including ECG monitor, electrocardiograph, cardio-tachometer, blood-pressure recorder, respiration-rate recorder, and clinical thermometer. The component parts of the instruments are studied first, and then the instruments are constructed and tested. Laboratory only.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PHYS 397 may not take this course for credit.

**PHYS 393 Experimental Thermodynamics (1 credit)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 226 or equivalent, or permission of the Department. An experimental course in atomic physics. Experiments include the Frank-Hertz experiment, the Zeeman effect, mass spectrometer, and some X-ray work. Laboratory only, 10 experiments.

**PHYS 394 Experimental Atomic Physics (1 credit)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 226 or equivalent, or permission of the Department. An experimental course in atomic physics. Experiments include the Frank-Hertz experiment, the Zeeman effect, mass spectrometer, and some X-ray work. Laboratory only, 10 experiments.

**PHYS 398 Selected Topics in Physics (3 credits)**

**PHYS 399 Selected Topics in Physics (6 credits)**

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**PHYS 435 Statistical Physics (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 334, 364. Statistical concepts, probability, Gaussian probability distribution, statistical ensemble, macrostates and microstates, thermodynamic probability, statistical thermodynamics, reversible and irreversible processes, entropy, thermodynamic laws and statistical relations, partition functions, Maxwell’s distributions, phase transformation, Maxwell-Boltzmann, Fermi-Dirac, and Bose-Einstein statistics, quantum statistics in classical limit, black-body radiation, conduction of electrons in metal, interacting particle system, lattice vibrations, virial coefficients, Weiss molecular field approximation. Lectures only.

**PHYS 436 Theoretical Physics III (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PHYS 335 or equivalent. Partial differential equations, eigenfunction expansion and finite transforms, Laplace, Poisson, wave and diffusion equations, applications, special functions, boundary value problems, Sturm-Liouville
theory, Bessel functions, Legendre and Hermite polynomials, spherical harmonics, Green's function and applications, perturbation theory, (variational theory). Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 336 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 458 Advanced Electrodynamics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 254, 436. Electrostatic boundary-value problem and Green's function, Maxwell's equation, energy-momentum tensor, guided waves, dielectric wave guides, fibre optics, radiation static field, multipole radiation, velocity and acceleration field, Larmor's formula, relativistic generalization, radiating systems, linear antenna, aperture in wave guide, Thomson scattering, bremsstrahlung, Abraham-Lorentz equation, Breit-Wigner formula, Green's function for Helmholtz's equation, Noether's theorem. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 456 or 457 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 466 Nuclear Physics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 364; PHYS 477 previously or concurrently. Introduction, quantum mechanical properties of the nucleus, nuclear mass and shape, nuclear models, radioactivity, alpha, beta and gamma radiation, nuclear models, nuclear fission, parity violation, fundamental forces, strong and weak interaction, conservation laws, quark model and quantum chromodynamics. Lectures only.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHYS 465 may not take this course for credit.

PHYS 467 Solid State Physics (3 credits)

PHYS 477 Quantum Mechanics I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 335, 346, 364. Introduction, state function, linear momentum, momentum space configuration, momentum space operators, free particle motion, Dirac notation, Schrödinger's equation, Hermitian operators, parity and symmetry of state function, harmonic oscillator, creation and annihilation operators, first and second order time independent perturbation theory.

PHYS 478 Quantum Mechanics II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 477. Particle states, classification of symmetry, parity, numerical solution of Schrödinger's equation, WKB approximation, variational method, alpha decay probability, time-dependent perturbation theory, systems of particles in one dimension, interacting particles, identical particles, Pauli exclusion Principle, Motion in three dimensions, hydrogen atom, angular momentum and spin, Pauli spin matrices, Dirac's relativistic wave equation.

PHYS 480 Directed Readings in Theoretical Physics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. A course for advanced students in which a special topic, selected in consultation with a faculty member, is studied in depth.

PHYS 491 Experimental Microprocessor Interfacing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 390; PHYS 391 or equivalent. Address decoding, multiplexing, and demultiplexing with TTL integrated circuits. Address decoding circuits, drivers, and receivers. Parallel, serial and non-TTL I/O. Breadboarding, wire-wrapping, and soldering techniques. The use of oscilloscopes, logic probes, and computers for circuit troubleshooting. Drawing schematic diagrams. Timing diagrams. Data sheets. Laboratory only.

PHYS 494 Methods of Experimental Physics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 290, 293, 394 or equivalent, or permission of the Department. A supervised research project which may include experiments in nuclear physics, laser and fibre-optics, solid state physics, ultrasonics, or thermal physics. A technical report is required.

PHYS 495 Experimental Nuclear Physics (1 credit)
Prerequisite: PHYS 394; PHYS 466 previously or concurrently. A laboratory course in nuclear physics. Experiments include gamma- and beta-ray spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance, half-life determination, nuclear activities. Laboratory only, 10 experiments.

PHYS 498 Advanced Topics in Physics (3 credits)

PHYS 499 Advanced Topics in Physics (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
The Department of Political Science offers a wide range of courses and programs to acquaint students with the complex workings of contemporary government and politics. The curriculum provides the theoretical foundations, analytical skills, and research methods for understanding the making of government policy as well as the underlying nature and purpose of political processes and institutions. The aim is to prepare well-rounded, concerned citizens for careers in the public service and the private sector, or for graduate or law school.

The Department of Political Science offers the following programs of study: an Honours, a Major, and a Minor.

In order to maintain Honours status, students must obtain approval for their programs from the Honours adviser each year, prior to registration. In the second year of the Honours program, each student will choose a faculty adviser to advise the student on course selection and seminar research essays. The program of courses leading to a Minor in Political Science consists of 24 credits in the Department.

The Department of Political Science offers the following programs of study:

### Option A

60 BA Honours in Political Science

- 12 POLI 202, 204, 205, 206
- 6 Chosen from POLI 364, 371, 373, 384
- 6 Chosen from POLI 392 and 393; or 372
- 33 Chosen from at least three of the five groups in Political Science at the 300 or 400 level with a minimum of 12 credits at the 400 level
- 3 POLI 496 (Honours Seminar)

### Option B

60 BA Honours (Thesis) in Political Science

- 12 POLI 202, 204, 205, 206
- 6 Chosen from POLI 364, 371, 373, 384
- 6 Chosen from POLI 392 and 393; or 372
- 3 POLI 396 (Honours Tutorial)
- 24 Chosen from at least three of the five groups in Political Science at the 300 or 400 level with a minimum of nine credits at the 400 level

### Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

#### BA Honours in Political Science

- 40 level with a minimum of nine credits at the 400 level
- 6 POLI 496 (Honours Thesis)
- 3 POLI 496 (Honours Seminar)

**NOTE:** Students entering either option must have a GPA of at least 3.3.

#### BA Major in Political Science

- 42 BA Major in Political Science
- 12 POLI 202, 204, 205, 206
- 30 Chosen from at least three of the five groups in Political Science at the 300 or 400 level with at least six credits at the 400 level

#### Minor in Political Science

- 24 Minor in Political Science
- 12 POLI 202, 204, 205, 206
- 12 Chosen from any of the five groups in Political Science. A minimum of nine credits must be taken at the 300 or 400 level.
The Minor is designed to provide an opportunity for students to make a combination with a Specialization, a Major, or Honours in another discipline. A student’s Minor will be arranged in consultation with the Department of Political Science so that it relates to courses in the Major area of study.

### Core Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 202</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 204</td>
<td>Introduction to Canadian Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 205</td>
<td>Introduction to International Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 206</td>
<td>Introduction to Western Political Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
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### Group 1: International Politics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 213</td>
<td>Contemporary Issues in Global Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 214</td>
<td>Human Rights: An Overview</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 215</td>
<td>Global Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 303</td>
<td>Globalization, Identity and the State</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 305</td>
<td>International Political Economy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 306</td>
<td>State and Devolution</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 307</td>
<td>Regional Integration and the Nation State</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 311</td>
<td>International Public Law</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 315</td>
<td>International Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 329</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 332</td>
<td>Theories of International Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 338</td>
<td>Foreign Policy Making and Diplomatic Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 388</td>
<td>Human Rights and International Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 391</td>
<td>Middle East and Global Conflict</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 394</td>
<td>Globalization and Sustainable Development</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 419</td>
<td>Strategic Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 421</td>
<td>Transnational Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 422</td>
<td>Canadian Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 423</td>
<td>Peace Studies and Global Governance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 486</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in International Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
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### Group 2: Comparative Politics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POLI 214</td>
<td>Human Rights: An Overview</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 301</td>
<td>Social Movements and Protest Politics</td>
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<td>POLI 310</td>
<td>Politics of the U.S.</td>
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<td>POLI 319</td>
<td>European Politics and Government</td>
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<td>POLI 323</td>
<td>Politics of Eastern Europe</td>
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<td>POLI 326</td>
<td>Women, Ethics and the Law in Canada</td>
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<td>POLI 328</td>
<td>Public Policy and the Politics of Equality</td>
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<td>POLI 333</td>
<td>Politics of Russia</td>
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<td>POLI 335</td>
<td>Politics of China</td>
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<td>POLI 336</td>
<td>Politics of South Asia</td>
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<td>POLI 337</td>
<td>Politics of Japan</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 344</td>
<td>Comparative Political Analysis</td>
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<td>POLI 352</td>
<td>Comparative Urban Politics and Government</td>
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<td>POLI 366</td>
<td>Politics of Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 379</td>
<td>Politics of Latin America</td>
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<td>POLI 380</td>
<td>Comparative Public Administration and Bureaucracy</td>
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<td>POLI 395</td>
<td>Politics of the Middle East</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 424</td>
<td>India: State and Societal Relations</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 481</td>
<td>Issues in Western European Politics</td>
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<td>POLI 482</td>
<td>State and Society in Asia</td>
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<td>POLI 483</td>
<td>State and Society in Latin America</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 484</td>
<td>Post-Communist Societies and States in Transition</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 485</td>
<td>Issues in Development and Democracy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 487</td>
<td>Advanced Seminar in Comparative Politics</td>
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### Group 3: Canadian and Québec Politics

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 211</td>
<td>Québec Politics and Society/ La vie politique québécoise</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 308</td>
<td>Canadian Politics and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 309</td>
<td>Women and Politics in Canada</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>POLI 318</td>
<td>Citizen Participation in the Political Process</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>POLI 322</td>
<td>Immigration and Citizenship</td>
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<td>POLI 326</td>
<td>Women, Ethics and the Law in Canada</td>
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<td>POLI 328</td>
<td>Public Policy and the Politics of Equality</td>
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<td>POLI 349</td>
<td>Political and Social Theory and the City</td>
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<td>POLI 350</td>
<td>Canadian and Québec Law</td>
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<td>POLI 351</td>
<td>Canadian Federalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 355</td>
<td>Nationalism: The Canadian Experience</td>
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<td>POLI 356</td>
<td>Canadian Political Parties</td>
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<td>POLI 363</td>
<td>Issues in Canadian Public Policy</td>
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<td>POLI 365</td>
<td>Canadian Public Administration</td>
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**Group 4: Public Policy and Administration**

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<tr>
<td>POLI 212</td>
<td>Politics and Economy</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 305</td>
<td>International Political Economy</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<td>POLI 320</td>
<td>Development of Western Legal Systems</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<td>POLI 328</td>
<td>Public Policy and the Politics of Equality</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<td>POLI 330</td>
<td>Principles of Public Administration</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 338</td>
<td>Foreign Policy Making and Diplomatic Relations</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<td>POLI 349</td>
<td>Political and Social Theory and the City</td>
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<td>POLI 352</td>
<td>Comparative Urban Politics and Government</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 361</td>
<td>Government, Society and Public Purpose</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 362</td>
<td>Policy Analysis and Program Evaluation</td>
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**Group 5: Political Theory**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 326</td>
<td>Women, Ethics and the Law in Canada</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 349</td>
<td>Political and Social Theory and the City</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 361</td>
<td>Government, Society and Public Purpose</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 364</td>
<td>Hellenistic, Roman, Medieval Political Philosophy</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 368</td>
<td>Media, Technology and Politics</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 371</td>
<td>Early Modern Political Philosophy</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 372</td>
<td>Political Science and Scientific Method</td>
<td>(6 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 373</td>
<td>Late Modern Political Philosophy</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 375</td>
<td>Nationalism: Origins, Operation, and Significance</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>POLI 384</td>
<td>Principles of Political Theory</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLI 386</td>
<td>Contemporary Liberalism and Its Critics</td>
<td>(3 credits)</td>
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**POLI 202 Introduction to Political Science**

This course seeks to develop a broad basis from which to pursue further political inquiry. It offers an introductory examination of basic ideas regarding the state, power, authority, and...
systems of government. The course examines the diverse approaches to the specific study of political phenomena and provides a fundamental understanding of political concepts.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 200 or 201 or 203, or POLZ 202 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 204 Introduction to Canadian Politics (3 credits)
This course is a basic introduction to the fundamental issues of Canadian public life and the federal political system. It presents an overview of the constitution, institutions, political parties, electoral system, interest groups, and public opinion that represent the essential components of Canada’s political culture and government.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 232 or 234 or 250 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 205 Introduction to International Relations (3 credits)
This course introduces the principal themes, terms, concepts, and debates in the contemporary study of international relations. It provides an historical analysis of global politics and international economy.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 207 or 208 or 210 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 206 Introduction to Western Political Theory (3 credits)
This course explores the foundations and basic principles of Western political theory in ancient Greece. It covers concepts such as democracy and oligarchy, justice and the good life by way of a careful reading of texts by Greek tragedians, historians, and philosophers. Texts studied in the course may include writings by Aeschylus or Sophocles and Thucydides, as well as Plato and Aristotle.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 270 or 271 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 211 Québec Politics and Society/ La vie politique québécoise (3 credits)
This course is a study of the changing party structure and political issues in Québec and their relationship to constitutional, cultural, and economic factors.

On étudiera dans ce cours l’évolution structurale des partis et des questions politiques au Québec en fonction de facteurs d’ordre constitutionnel, culturel et économique.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 353 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: The course will be offered in both English and French on a rotational basis. Please consult the Undergraduate Class Schedule for details.

POLI 212 Politics and Economy (3 credits)
This course is a general introduction to the interaction between politics and economy. It focuses on the impact of international and national economic structures on domestic political systems.

POLI 213 Contemporary Issues in Global Politics (3 credits)
This course introduces students to major trends and issues in world politics, such as human rights, refugees, ethnic conflict, environmental degradation, migration, and the peacekeeping role of the U.N.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 213 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 214 Human Rights: An Overview (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the historical origins of the concept of human rights; the international regime and the acceptance of several generations of rights such as civil and political rights, economic rights, group rights, and women’s rights; the critiques of universalism and the problems of implementation of human rights.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a POLI 298 number may not take this course for credit.

POLI 215 Global Politics (3 credits)
This course introduces students to several theoretical perspectives related to global politics, and then examines current events. The focus is on conflict resolution, the impact of globalization, the roles of international organizations, and information technology.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a POLI 298 number may not take this course for credit.

POLI 298 Selected Topics in Political Science (3 credits)

POLI 299 Selected Topics in Political Science (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

POLI 301 Social Movements and Protest Politics (3 credits)
This course surveys the politics of selected contemporary movements such as environmentalism, peace, human rights, and feminism. It also provides a comparative analysis of the politics of dissent.

POLI 303 Globalization, Identity and the State (3 credits)
This course examines the impact of globalization on state sovereignty and state autonomy, citizenship, and the underlying social and political processes. It addresses the issue of the changing nature of the nation state, and of identity-based politics.
POLI 305  International Political Economy  
(3 credits) 
This course examines the processes and issues in the politics of international economic relations. Topics covered include the role of multinational corporations, the rise of trading blocs, and the international division of labour.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLZ 305 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 306  State and Devolution  
(3 credits) 
This course compares the varied approaches to the devolution of power within the nation state occasioned by centralizing and decentralizing forces. State devolution is considered comparatively within both advanced industrial nations and the newly developed societies.

POLI 307  Regional Integration and the Nation State  
(3 credits) 
This course studies international structural integration. Among the topics covered are: the dynamics of socio-political unification; theories of regionalism; supranational communities; common markets.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 317 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 308  Canadian Politics and Society  
(3 credits) 
This course presents a comprehensive analysis of the major issues within the Canadian political process and considers the formal and informal institutions within which these issues are addressed. The political system is studied within the context of federalism, the electoral system, political parties, interest groups, public opinion, and the Canadian political culture.

POLI 309  Women and Politics in Canada  
(3 credits) 
This course examines the role of women in Canadian politics at the federal, provincial, and local level. Historical, theoretical, and legal perspectives are examined and include the politics of racism; sexuality; community organizing; suffrage; and representation within formal political structures. It focuses on the diversity and development of the women’s movement in Canada.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 275 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 310  Politics of the U.S.  
(3 credits) 
This course surveys the structures and dynamics that inform the contemporary American political process. In addition to studying the traditional governmental institutions, the course aims to provide a foundation for understanding and critically analysing public opinion, the media and elections, federalism, political parties and interest groups, civil rights and civil liberties, and current issues in public policy.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 327 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 311  International Public Law  
(3 credits) 
This course explores the meaning, effectiveness, and potential of interstate law. Among the topics covered are: the source and development of international law; the role of the International Court of Justice; sovereignty, territory, and natural resources; human rights violations, the state and war crimes tribunals; and international environmental law.

POLI 315  International Organizations  
(3 credits) 
This course offers an overview of international institutions, including the League of Nations, the United Nations and its agencies, and regional organizations. The course considers whether such institutions are gradually replacing the state as providers of security, and examines theoretical orientations toward international regimes.

POLI 318  Citizen Participation in the Political Process  
(3 credits) 
This course examines the causes and implications of political participation by individuals in Canada. Topics to be covered include citizen participation in election campaigns and elections, party organizations, protest movements, interest groups, lobbying and community associations. The course is organized to answer three basic questions: who participates in politics in Canada, why do they do so, and how do they choose to become involved?

POLI 319  European Politics and Government  
(3 credits) 
This course is a study of government and politics in selected European countries. It provides an analysis of political institutions, cultures, and processes.

POLI 320  Development of Western Legal Systems  
(3 credits) 
This course is an overview of the major legal systems of the Western world, with special emphasis on the political decisions which influenced their growth and direction. It will study the development of Roman law, Romano-Germanic law, and English common law.

POLI 322  Immigration and Citizenship  
(3 credits) 
This course examines the concepts of equality, rights, citizenship, and public interest and relates these themes to immigration policies in Canada.

POLI 323  Politics of Eastern Europe  
(3 credits) 
This course studies the political process and institutions of the region, with a special focus on the recent transformation relating to economic problems, social structures, culture, and ethnic conflicts, as well as the role of governmental policies in domestic and foreign affairs.
POLI 326  Women, Ethics and the Law in Canada (3 credits)
The course provides an analysis of applied ethics to the study of women and the law in Canada. The course identifies and examines ethical problems addressed by feminist theorists that arise in the realm of public law. Diverse approaches to the study of ethics and the efficacy of legal moral imperatives will be assessed. Ethical issues examined include human rights, family law, pornography, abortion, and reproductive technologies.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 314 or 334 or POLZ 326 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 328  Public Policy and the Politics of Equality (3 credits)
This course reviews theoretical debates about the role of the state and the individual, collective and individual rights, integration, and the role of cultural diversity and identity. It examines selected policy demands of women, the poor, refugees, and other constituencies.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 316 or 334 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 329  American Foreign Policy (3 credits)
A course in the role of the United States in the world. The course considers the strategic position and superpower status of the U.S.A. through its foreign policy and its diplomatic relations with other countries.

POLI 330  Principles of Public Administration (3 credits)
This course examines the theory and practice of public administration in Canada. The nature of accountability in public sector environments is reviewed in order to study how policy is developed, implemented, and evaluated by bureaucracies, central agencies, and the legislative branches of government.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 260 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 332  Theories of International Relations (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the field of theories in international relations. It examines the development of knowledge from the classical paradigm to the most contemporary frames of analysis.

POLI 333  Politics of Russia (3 credits)
This course is a study of the government and politics of the old and the new Russia, including emerging political, social, and economic structures, conflicts, and issues.

POLI 335  Politics of China (3 credits)
This course focuses on political development of China. Topics include political mobilization, economic development, democracy, and the policy process.

POLI 336  Politics of South Asia (3 credits)
This course comparatively examines the political systems of South Asian countries in light of their socio-economic environment. Specific emphasis is placed on four countries — India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka. After a comprehensive study of the social and political structure of these countries, agrarian and industrial policies are evaluated.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 340 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 337  Politics of Japan (3 credits)
This course focuses on the political development of Japan since the end of World War II. Emphasis is placed on Japanese modernization, post-industrial politics, national security and constitutional pacifism.

POLI 338  Foreign Policy Making and Diplomatic Relations (3 credits)
This course studies the substance, formulation, and implementation of foreign policy in selected countries. Special attention is paid to theoretical frameworks, inputs in decision-making, policy evaluation, diplomatic establishment, diplomatic negotiation, treaty-making, and conference diplomacy.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 412 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 344  Comparative Political Analysis (3 credits)
This course deals with theoretical aspects of comparative politics. Topics include: terms and concepts of political analysis; theories of modernization and political development; dependency; corporatism, and state autonomy.

POLI 349  Political and Social Theory and the City (3 credits)
This course examines the theoretical and ideological aspects of city government in historical and normative perspective.

POLI 350  Canadian and Québec Law (6 credits)
This course is an introduction to Canadian and Québec law. It emphasizes certain areas of criminal law, the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, and Québec civil law. An analysis is undertaken of the criminal court structure and criminal procedure, legal constitutional rights; the civil court structure and civil court procedures.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 240 or 241 or 243 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 351  Canadian Federalism (3 credits)
This course is a critical and analytical study of the theory of federalism, its principles, and techniques, and the response of Canadian federal systems to the demands of cultural dualism and regional pressures.
POLI 352 Comparative Urban Politics and Government (3 credits)
This course deals with politics and government in selected Canadian cities, with comparative reference to cities elsewhere in the world.

POLI 355 Nationalism: The Canadian Experience (3 credits)
This course examines the origins and development of nationalism and regionalism in Canada. It compares nationalist and regionalist sentiments in Canada with those of European countries.

POLI 356 Canadian Political Parties (3 credits)
This course provides a comprehensive examination of the origins and development of political parties in Canada at both the federal and provincial levels. Theories about party development, including party dominance, brokerage politics and third party development, are examined in order to determine the efficacy of political parties.

POLI 361 Government, Society and Public Purpose (3 credits)
This course is an examination of the broad social, economic, political, and cultural forces shaping governmental decisions and policies. Particular attention is paid to the conflict between private and public concerns.

POLI 362 Policy Analysis and Program Evaluation (3 credits)
This course provides a basic understanding of various approaches to policy planning and policy evaluation. Special emphasis is placed on various conceptual, methodological, and ethical issues emergent in the evaluation of governmental policy performance.

POLI 363 Issues in Canadian Public Policy (3 credits)
The course examines alternative public policies in selected areas at the federal, provincial, and municipal levels in Canada. Policies analyzed vary from year to year and include such areas as: social welfare, culture, education, language, environmental protection, energy conservation, urban renewal, and economic policy.

POLI 364 Hellenistic, Roman, Medieval Political Philosophy (3 credits)
This course examines the political teachings of the Hellenistic schools such as the Academics, the Stoics, the Epicureans and the Skeptics. It traces these teachings through their reception in the republican theory of Cicero. It then follows their transformation into the political thinking of Christian authors such as St. Augustine. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 270 or 273 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 365 Canadian Public Administration (3 credits)
This course examines the organization and composition of the federal bureaucracy, the role of the bureaucracy in the making and implementation of public policy, patterns of recruitment, and the mechanisms of accountability and control.

POLI 366 Politics of Africa (3 credits)
This course is a comparative study of political institutions and processes in selected African countries. Countries selected may vary from year to year.
NOTE: Students should consult the departmental handbook for current topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 343 or 345 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 367 Québec Public Administration (3 credits)
This course examines the organization and composition of Québec bureaucracy, the role of civil servants and the making and implementation of public policy, patterns of recruitment, and the mechanisms of accountability and control.

POLI 368 Media, Technology and Politics (3 credits)
This course examines the impact upon politics of changes in technology and media, as well as discussing a diverse range of contemporary thinkers and their understanding of the digital future. Particular attention is paid to the age of electronic politics and its impact upon the actual practice of political power.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 472 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 371 Early Modern Political Philosophy (3 credits)
This course studies the origins of modern political thought in the thinkers of the Renaissance and the Reformation. It examines the rise of modern individualism in the writings of thinkers such as Machiavelli, Luther, Calvin, Bodin, Hobbes, and Harrington.

POLI 372 Political Science and Scientific Method (6 credits)
This course focuses on contemporary interpretations of reasoning by natural scientists (i.e. empiricism, philosophical relativism and philosophical realism), and inquires into the implications of each of these interpretations for the study of the social sciences in general and political science in particular.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 382 or 383 or 474 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 373 Late Modern Political Philosophy (3 credits)
This course examines the philosophy of the Enlightenment and its critics, as well as the political thought of the early industrial period. The thinkers studied may include Locke, Montesquieu, Hume, Rousseau, and John Stuart Mill.
POLI 375  Nationalism: Origins, Operation, and Significance (3 credits)
Using specific case studies, this course examines the theories of nationalism developed originally in the early nineteenth century as a purely European phenomenon. It relates the rise of nationalism to the processes of modernization.

POLI 379  Politics of Latin America (3 credits)
This course studies the political structures and processes of selected countries in South America, Central America, and the Caribbean. Countries selected may vary from year to year.
NOTE: Students should consult the departmental handbook for current topic.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 346 or 348 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 380  Comparative Public Administration and Bureaucracy (3 credits)
This course deals with the theories and the development of public administration within a comparative context. Using a Weberian framework of bureaucracy, the course critically evaluates the formal-rational concepts of bureaucracy in relation to case studies of public services in Europe and the new bureaucratic structures developed in other countries.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 360 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 384  Principles of Political Theory (3 credits)
This course is an intensive study of a basic work by a major thinker such as Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli, Hobbes or Hegel. It examines a major text such as Plato’s Laws or Hegel’s Phenomenology as well as commentaries on it, while attempting to explore systematically the issues and problems raised by the text and the interpretative traditions that follow from it.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 370 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 386  Contemporary Liberalism and Its Critics (3 credits)
This course discusses the political, cultural, and social consequences of classical liberalism and neo-liberalism from the critical viewpoints of a range of contemporary political thinkers. Themes related to globalization, the meaning of the classical liberal idea of the individual in an increasingly "networked" society, and the triumph of the virtual class are important parts of the discussion.

POLI 388  Human Rights and International Justice (3 credits)
This course surveys normative questions comprising human rights discourse, with an emphasis on international efforts to promote human rights standards. Topics include the role of the United Nations, the North-South debate, environmental security, the obligation of individuals and states, women’s rights and the work of non-governmental organizations. Special consideration is given to the controversy between the universal and particular applications of human rights.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not take this course for credit.

POLI 390  Ethics and Competing Political Perspectives (3 credits)
This course focuses on competing ethical perspectives in contemporary political life. A wide range of ethical issues are discussed, which may include, for example: aboriginal claims, pay equity and violence in the media, civil liberties and the Internet, gender debates, reproductive technology, bio-tech and the fate of the "body" in the 21st century. This course seeks to clarify the origins of political thought and the consequences in political practice of clashing ethical perspectives.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 390 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 391  Middle East and Global Conflict (3 credits)
This course is a study of the Middle East in transition, conflict and ideology in a global context of changing regional alliances. Topics include regional conflicts such as the Arab-Israeli conflict, the Iraq-Iran war, the Gulf crisis, foreign policy process, and the end of the cold war and its impact in the new millennium.

POLI 392  Survey and Research Design (3 credits)
This course studies the logic and methodology of political science research, the formulation of hypotheses, and the preparation of research design.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 374 or 376 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 393  Empirical Research Methods (3 credits)
Prerequisite: POLI 392. This course presents quantitative methods of data collection and analysis, and introduces students to SPSS (statistical package for social science).
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course may not take this course for credit.

POLI 394  Globalization and Sustainable Development (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the emerging field of global environmental politics. It surveys the present environmental crisis and the roles of states, international organizations, and civil society. Various case studies dealing with oceans, forests, fisheries, biodiversity, global warming, and others are used to illustrate the inherent complexity of transnational ecological issues in the era of globalization.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 385 or POLI 394 may not take this course for credit.

POLITICAL SCIENCE  •  327
POLI 395  Politics of the Middle East  
(3 credits)
This course is a comparative study of the government and politics of Arab North Africa, the Fertile Crescent, and the Arabian peninsula. Countries and topics covered may vary from year to year. NOTE: Students should consult the departmental handbook for current topic.

POLI 396  Honours Tutorial  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Honours (Thesis Option B) in Political Science. This course requires students to conduct a literature review in a topic to be chosen for their thesis, complete a bibliography, and work on their methodological approaches.

POLI 398  Selected Topics in Political Science  
(3 credits)

POLI 399  Selected Topics in Political Science  
(6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

POLI 401  The American Political Tradition  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This course examines documents and texts that shape the origin, development, and relationship between American thought and the American political process. Selected readings from the Declaration of Independence, the Articles of Confederation, the Constitution, the Federalist Papers, Thomas Jefferson, Alexis de Tocqueville and John C. Calhoun, are reviewed.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 387 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 419  Strategic Studies  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar deals with military studies and security policies. It covers the history of military strategies and theories of war.

POLI 420  Contemporary French Political Thought  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar examines the tradition of French thought, through the writings of a single political theorist, or through a discussion of competing intellectual perspectives. Some of the leading figures discussed are Baudrillard, Deleuze, Guattari, Foucault, Lycotard, Barthes, Camus, Cizous, Irigaray, Sartre, and Virilio. The seminar explores French thought for its contribution to a critical and eloquent analysis of the post-modern scene.

POLI 421  Transnational Politics  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar examines various alternatives such as regime theory, world systems theory, and emerging theories about global civil society. It examines liberal transnationalist thought from Kant to contemporary understandings of globalization, including ideas about technological convergence and renewed cultural divergence. The implications of non-state-centric approaches for world politics and foreign policy are discussed.

POLI 422  Canadian Foreign Policy  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This course examines Canada’s foreign policy. In this seminar, particular emphasis is given to the decision-making process by which foreign policy is formulated and implemented, with particular reference to Canadian relations vis-a-vis the United States, the Commonwealth, and the developing countries.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 359 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 423  Peace Studies and Global Governance  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar focuses on the theory and practice of peace amongst nations. The course begins with a survey of analyses explaining the causes of aggression, war and peace, including theories of structural violence and revolution; nationalism and cosmopolitanism. It then examines the roles played by the state, international organizations, and peace movements, focusing on global and regional disarmament initiatives and peacekeeping.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 417 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 424  India: State and Societal Relations  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar examines state-societal relations in post-independence India. Topics covered include electoral politics, religious nationalism, economic and social policies, and women and politics in India.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 431 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 433  Critics of Modernity  
(3 credits)
This seminar studies selected writings by major critics of modernity during the twentieth century. The authors studied may include Hannah Arendt, Albert Camus, Fyodor Dostoevsky, George Grant, Bertrand de Jouvenel, Alasdair MacIntyre, Jacques Maritain, Richard Niebuhr, Michael Oakeshott, Leo Strauss, Charles Taylor, and Eric Voegelin.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 470 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 435  Marxist and Neo-Marxist Political Thought  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar undertakes a critical examination of the major texts of Marx and Engels, and a study of representative selections of Neo-Marxist thinkers such as Gramsci, Althusser, Miliband and Poulantzas.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 475 may not take this course for credit.
POLI 438  Comparative Provincial Politics in Canada (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar analyses the regional political cultures in Canada; the development of provincial political parties and public administrations, the rise of third parties, and electoral behaviour and provincial public opinion.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 453 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 461  The State and Economic Life (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar examines the development of the welfare state and the forces contributing to the expansion of government intervention in the economy. Particular attention is devoted to the causal interdependence among values, political power, wealth, the general pattern of social stratification, and economic development.

POLI 463  Government and Business in Canada (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar in public policy is designed to explore the relationship between government and business in Canada. Particular attention is paid to the formation and implementation of policy intended to promote and control enterprise, and the role of government as entrepreneur.

POLI 471  Political Thought and Ideology in Canada (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar explores key Canadian political ideologies: liberalism, conservatism, socialism, populism, and social democracy through the writings of important contributors, past and present, to the tradition of Canadian political thought. The authors studied may include George Grant, Harold Innes and Marshall McLuhan.

POLI 473  Political Theory and Historical Understanding (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This is a seminar on the relation between historical understanding and political thought. The authors studied may include Hannah Arendt, Michael Oakshott, J.G.A. Pocock, and Quentin Skinner.

POLI 480  Comparative Public Policy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar is a comparative analysis of some of the major policy problems confronting both industrially advanced and developing societies. The underlying objective of the seminar is to critically evaluate how similar problems are approached by different political systems.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 462 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 481  Issues in Western European Politics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar examines the nature of politics of the states and societies of Western Europe, including the significance of their membership in the European Union.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 432 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 482  State and Society in Asia (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar course examines the nature of politics in Asia. A specific focus is placed on selective issues of state-society relations, the emergence of new political forces and institutions in response to changes in the socio-economic structure of the region.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 434 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 483  State and Society in Latin America (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar course examines the nature of politics in Latin America. A specific focus is placed on selective issues of state-society relations, and the emergence of new political forces and institutions in response to changes in the socio-economic structure of the region.

POLI 484  Post-Communist Societies and States in Transition (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar reviews the post-communist states’ transition to democracy and their state-formation. The seminar focuses on the interplay between the forces of nationalism, ethnicity, identity, and the transition to democratic structures.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for POLI 437 may not take this course for credit.

POLI 485  Issues in Development and Democracy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This seminar focuses on the political and economic problems of the new nations. A particular emphasis is placed on understanding the process of development and state formation within a democratic context.

POLI 486  Advanced Seminar in International Relations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3).

POLI 487  Advanced Seminar in Comparative Politics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3).

POLI 488  Advanced Seminar in Canadian and Québec Politics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3).

POLI 489  Advanced Seminar in Public Policy and Evaluation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3).
POLI 490  **Advanced Seminar in Political Theory** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3).

Advanced seminars deal with selected topics in sub-fields of political science. Topics vary from year to year.
NOTE: Students should consult the departmental handbook for a description of these courses.

POLI 495  **Honours Thesis** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Honours (Thesis Option B) in Political Science. The student works with an individual faculty member in a particular field of study in Political Science. Students are asked to produce a sustained piece of written work to be defended before a departmental committee.

NOTE: Eligible students should have completed 39 credits in Political Science and must have an excellent academic record. The undergraduate committee of the Department will determine the eligibility of the student and will approve the internship. Students should consult the Department for further information.

POLI 496  **Honours Seminar** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This seminar involves the student in formulating an Honours research proposal, and the research and writing of an Honours paper. Topics of the seminar vary from year to year.

POLI 497  **Internship** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The internship is a one-semester apprenticeship in some aspect of public affairs and policy analysis. Placements may be drawn from all areas of possible employment, including private sector, government and community organizations. Students are asked to submit a written report which summarizes and evaluates their work experience.

Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
# Faculty

**Chair**  
JUNE S. CHAIKELSON, Professor  

**Distinguished Professors Emeriti**  
ZALMAN AMIT  
TANNIS ARBUCKLE-MAAG  
ALEX E. SCHWARTZMAN  

**Professors**  
SHIMON AMIR  
WILLIAM BUKOWSKI  
ANNA-BETH DOYLE  
DIANE POULIN-DUBOIS  
DOLORES PUSHKAR  
NORMAN SEGALOWITZ  
LISA SERBIN  
PETER SHIZGAL  
JANE STEWART  
MICHAEL W. von GRÜNNAU  
BARBARA WOODSIDE  

**Associate Professors**  
MICHAEL BROSS  
MICHAEL CONWAY  
MICHEL DUGAS  
RICK GURNSEY  
JAMES E. JANS  
REX B. KLINE  
JEAN-ROCH LAURENCE  
SYDNEY B. MILLER  
DAVID MUMBY  
JAMES G. PFIAUS  
NATALIE PHILLIPS  
DALE M. STACK  

**Assistant Professors**  
ANDREAS ARVANITOGIANNIS  
C. ANDREW CHAPMAN  
ROBERTO DE ALMEIDA  
PAUL D. HASTINGS  
KAREN Z. LI  
OLGA OVERBURY  
VIRGINIA B. PENHUNE  
ADAM RADOMSKY  
CARSTEN WROSCHECK  
LUCIE BONNEVILLE  
GEERT-JAN BOUDEWIJNSE  
KRISTINA KANDYBA  
ROBERT TURNBULL  

**Lecturers**  
OLGA OVERBURY  
VIRGINIA B. PENHUNE  
ADAM RADOMSKY  
CARSTEN WROSCHECK  
LUCIE BONNEVILLE  
GEERT-JAN BOUDEWIJNSE  
KRISTINA KANDYBA  
ROBERT TURNBULL  

**Adjunct Professors**  
THOMAS G. BROWN  
SAM BURSTEIN  
HALLIE FRANK  
ALAIN GRATTON  
SHEILAH HODGINS  
GABRIEL LEONARD  
EVA LIBMAN  
PIERRE-PAUL ROMPRÉ  
ROY A. WISE  
CAMILLO ZACCIA  

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## Location

Loyola Campus  
Psychology Building, Room: PY 146  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2222

## Department Objectives

Psychology is the scientific study of mental life, both its neurological bases and its manifestations in behaviour. Psychology also examines the factors that promote change in behaviour and mental activity.  

Through teaching and research, the Department serves the community by furthering such knowledge and applying it to promote human welfare. The commitment of faculty members to research assures that students keep up with current developments. Their involvement in community programs keeps students and faculty alike in close touch with the practical application of the discipline.

## Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

Students must apply to the departmental Honours adviser for formal admission to Honours programs. The application is usually made after completion of the first-year courses. Students must have a GPA of 3.5 in Psychology courses to qualify for entry to Honours.

For additional information concerning programs and courses, students should consult the Department.

| 33 Core Program |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 15 PSYC 310, 315*, 320, 358 |
| 9 Chosen from PSYC 322, 326, 331, 371 |

*Students who have completed appropriate Quantitative Methods and Mathematics courses
may qualify for exemption from PSYC 315. Application for exemption should be made to the Arts and Science Student Academic Services. Students exempted from PSYC 315 will replace the credits with 300-level PSYC.

66 BA Honours in Psychology
33 Core Program
6 PSYC 311\(^1\), 316\(^2\)
6 Chosen from PSYC 344\(^3\), 347\(^3\), 350\(^3\), 353\(^3\), 359\(^3\), 361\(^3\), 362\(^3\), 365\(^3\), 367\(^3\), 368\(^3\), 369\(^3\), 396\(^3\)
6 Chosen from PSYC 323\(^3\), 324\(^3\), 327\(^3\), 332\(^3\), 334\(^3\), 373\(^3\), 375\(^3\), 377\(^3\), 379\(^3\), 380\(^3\), 391\(^3\)
3 Psychology elective credits at the 300 or 400 level selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser
6 PSYC 421\(^3\), 422\(^3\)
6 PSYC 430\(^3\)

66 BSc Honours in Psychology
33 Core Program
6 PSYC 311\(^3\), 316\(^3\)
6 Chosen from PSYC 344\(^3\), 347\(^3\), 350\(^3\), 353\(^3\), 359\(^3\), 361\(^3\), 362\(^3\), 365\(^3\), 367\(^3\), 368\(^3\), 369\(^3\), 396\(^3\)
6 Chosen from PSYC 323\(^3\), 324\(^3\), 327\(^3\), 332\(^3\), 334\(^3\), 373\(^3\), 375\(^3\), 377\(^3\), 379\(^3\), 380\(^3\), 391\(^3\)
3 Psychology elective credits at the 300 or 400 level selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser
6 PSYC 421\(^3\), 422\(^3\)
6 PSYC 430\(^3\)

NOTE: In addition students must complete a minimum of 15 science credits outside the Department. The courses must be selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser.

66 BSc Honours in Psychology (Behavioural Neuroscience Option)
33 Core Program
6 PSYC 311\(^3\), 316\(^3\)
12 Chosen from PSYC 359\(^3\), 361\(^3\), 362\(^3\), 365\(^3\), 367\(^3\), 368\(^3\), 369\(^3\), 396\(^3\)
6 Chosen from PSYC 323\(^3\), 324\(^3\), 327\(^3\), 332\(^3\), 334\(^3\), 373\(^3\), 375\(^3\), 377\(^3\), 379\(^3\), 380\(^3\), 391\(^3\)
3 Psychology elective credits at the 300 or 400 level selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser
6 PSYC 421\(^3\), 422\(^3\)
6 PSYC 430\(^3\)

An additional 21 Science credits as specified below:
9 CHEM 221\(^3\), 222\(^3\), 271\(^3\)
3 BIOL 225\(^3\) or 226\(^3\)
9 Chosen from BIOL 225\(^3\), 226\(^3\), 227\(^3\), 261\(^3\), 266\(^3\), 321\(^3\), 335\(^3\), 364\(^3\), 367\(^3\), 383\(^3\), 435\(^3\), 462\(^3\), 483\(^3\); CHEM 478\(^3\)

60 BSc Specialization in Psychology
33 Core Program
6 PSYC 316\(^3\)
12 Chosen from PSYC 344\(^3\), 347\(^3\), 350\(^3\), 353\(^3\), 359\(^3\), 361\(^3\), 362\(^3\), 365\(^3\), 367\(^3\), 368\(^3\), 369\(^3\), 396\(^3\)

60 BSc Specialization in Psychology (Behavioural Neuroscience Option)
33 Core Program
3 PSYC 316\(^3\)
12 Chosen from PSYC 359\(^3\), 361\(^3\), 362\(^3\), 365\(^3\), 367\(^3\), 368\(^3\), 369\(^3\), 396\(^3\)
12 Psychology elective credits at the 300 or 400 level selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser

NOTE: In addition students must complete a minimum of 15 science credits outside the Department. The courses must be selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser.

42 BA Major in Psychology
33 Core Program
9–12 Psychology elective credits at the 300 or 400 level selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser

42 BSc Major in Psychology
33 Core Program
9–12 Psychology elective credits at the 300 or 400 level selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser

NOTE: Students must have completed an appropriate program of science prerequisites in order to be admitted to BSc programs.

24 Minor in Psychology
6* PSYC 200
6 PSYC 310\(^3\), 315\(^3\)
12 Psychology elective credits with a minimum of nine credits at the 300 level selected in consultation with a Psychology program adviser

*Students exempted from PSYC 200 will replace the credits with 300-level PSYC.
NOTE: Students in programs leading to the BSc degree are reminded that PSYC 320 and PSYC 391-395 do not count as science credits. All other 300- and 400-level Psychology courses count as science credits.

### Courses

**PSYC 200 Introductory Psychology**  
(6 credits)  
This comprehensive survey course introduces the student to the phenomena and terminology encountered in a number of areas of scientific psychology. Topics covered include basic mechanisms of the receptors and nervous system, memory, motivation, perception, learning, abnormal psychology, personality, cognition, and social aspects of behaviour. Lectures and conferences.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for Introductory Psychology at cégep or elsewhere may not take this course for credit.  
NOTE: Students entering all PSYC programs except the Minor who have not received credit for or exemption from Introductory Psychology at cégep or elsewhere must take this course, but not for Psychology program credit.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 200 or equivalent may not take MANA 213 for credit.

**PSYC 249 Perception and Cognition in Daily Life**  
(3 credits)  
This course introduces topics in perception and cognition with an emphasis on how humans acquire, store, and use information in real-world contexts. Topics covered include reading, perceiving objects, art and motion pictures, processing language and music, solving problems and planning actions.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYZ 249 or for this topic under a PSYC 298 number may not take this course for credit.

**PSYC 280 Adolescence**  
(3 credits)  
This course deals with various aspects of adolescence including such topics as physical change, sexual and sex-related behaviours, cognitive growth, and lifestyles.  
NOTE: Students registered in a Psychology program may not take this course for credit.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 379 or 391 may not take this course for credit.

**PSYC 281 Learning Disabilities**  
(3 credits)  
This course deals with selected aspects of theory and practice related to learning disabilities including perceptual and motor disabilities, language disabilities, and methods of diagnosis and remediation.  
NOTE: Students registered in a Psychology program may not take this course for credit.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 377 or 392 may not take this course for credit.

**PSYC 283 Emotional Development**  
(3 credits)  
This course focuses on emotional development in childhood. Topics that may be considered include prenatal and genetic influences on emotion, attachment formation, effects of alternative child care, role of father, and poverty. The normal development of anxiety, fear, and affection is discussed.  
NOTE: Students registered in a Psychology program may not take this course for credit.

**PSYC 284 Socialization**  
(3 credits)  
This course examines socialization processes during infancy, childhood, and adolescence. The effects on socialization of factors such as family structure, disciplinary techniques, and social class are considered. The development of social skills, morality, pro-social behaviour, and aggression are examined.  
NOTE: Students registered in a Psychology program may not take this course for credit.

**PSYC 286 Psychology of Leisure**  
(3 credits)  
This course explores the rapidly developing psychologically-oriented theory and research on leisure and its meaning and importance for the individual. Topics that may be considered include motivation for leisure activities, planning for leisure and/or retirement, therapeutic value of leisure, new conceptions of work and leisure, leisure and self-development.  
NOTE: Students registered in a Psychology program may not take this course for credit.

**SELECTED TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY**  
The 200-level Selected Topics courses (PSYC 297; PSYC 298; PSYC 299) are designed as elective courses for students who are not registered in a Psychology program. These courses cover a wide variety of areas of contemporary interest. The particular topics vary from session to session and the material is dealt with in a manner appropriate for students who have minimal formal background in psychology. Students should consult the Undergraduate Class Schedule to find out the topic titles for a particular session.  
NOTE: Students registered in a Psychology program may not take these courses for credit.  
The Department also offers 300- and 400-level topic courses for students registered in Psychology programs. (See below).

**PSYC 297 Selected Topics in Psychology**  
(3 credits)

**PSYC 298 Selected Topics in Psychology**  
(3 credits)
PSYC 299  Selected Topics in Psychology  (6 credits)

PSYC 310  Strategies of Inquiry in Psychology  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 200 or equivalent; PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. The course describes how information is obtained in modern, scientifically oriented psychology. The variety of means used to understand psychological phenomena and processes is elaborated with reference to particular areas in psychology. Observational, experimental, and correlational techniques are presented in the context of ongoing research. The course emphasizes a conceptual understanding of the procedures that are necessary for developing and evaluating the explanations and theories that we construct to make sense of the diverse phenomena that constitute the domains of modern psychology. Lectures and laboratory.

PSYC 311  Research Experience in Psychology  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315; PSYC 316 previously or concurrently, and permission of the Department. The course introduces students to more advanced methodological issues. The course provides experience in the critical evaluation of research design and methodology. Students must design, conduct, analyse, and present a report on a brief research project. The course is primarily intended for students who are preparing for graduate school. Lectures and laboratory.

PSYC 315  Statistical Analysis I  (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to statistics, presented in an experimental psychology context. Topics dealt with include frequency distributions, measures of central tendency and dispersion, the normal curve, correlation, elementary probability theory, an introduction to hypothesis testing, and the t test.
NOTE See §200.7
NOTE: Students who have completed cégep QM 360-300 (Quantitative Methods) and MATH 201-300 (Complementary Topics in Mathematics) with 75% or better grades can be exempt from PSYC 315. Exemptions may be granted on the basis of other courses. Application for exemption should be made to the Arts and Science Student Academic Services.

PSYC 316  Statistical Analysis II  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315. This course builds on the experience derived from PSYC 310 and 315 to advance the student's understanding of hypothesis testing and statistical inferences. The material dealt with includes non-parametric statistics, the chi-square and F-distribution, introductory analysis of variance, and various correlational techniques. NOTE See §200.7

PSYC 317  Multivariate Statistical Procedures  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310, PSYC 315, PSYC 316, and permission of the Department. Advanced statistical techniques are presented with an emphasis on procedures that allow the use of multiple independent or dependent variables. Examples of specific techniques to be discussed in the course include partial and multiple regression, the analysis of covariance (ANCOVA), and multivariate analysis of variance (MANOVA). The course includes a computer laboratory in which students practice the computation of various procedures with real data sets. Lectures and laboratory.

PSYC 318  Measurement of Individual Differences  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315. A consideration of the general theory of psychological measurement and its application in the development and use of various psychometric instruments such as achievement, intelligence, aptitude, personality, and interest tests. Derived scores, norms, reliability, and validity of these instruments are discussed in the context of general measurement problems in psychology.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 384 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 320  Modern Psychology in Historical Perspective  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Introductory Psychology or equivalent. The course deals with the historical background of psychology from ancient and medieval times up to the present. Early contributions to psychology from the fields of philosophy, physics, physiology, and psychophysics are presented and related to the various schools of psychological thought from the late-nineteenth century to the modern era.

PSYC 322  Fundamentals of Abnormal Psychology  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. The course deals with major concepts and issues of abnormal psychology in humans (stigma, traits vs. states, ethics). It studies the major scientific models of diagnosis, etiology, assessment and therapy. It presents the major disorders of the five axes of the DSM system. Social, learning, cognitive, biomedical and psychodynamic approaches to major clinical disorders are studied with emphasis on research and methodology throughout.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 339 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 323  Psychopathology: Behaviour Disorders  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 322. The course presents a focused and thorough treatment of issues in one category of adult psychopathology. Advanced contemporary research and theory covering a wide range of behaviour disorders is presented. Topics studied include disorders of personality, anxiety, mood, psychosexuality, eating, and life-adjustment. Post-traumatic, psychosomatic,
Theories of Personality
PSYC 326
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 339 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 324 Psychopathology: Psychotic and Organic Disorders (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 322. The course presents a focused and thorough treatment of issues in organic-related adult psychopathology. The course deals with advanced contemporary research and theory of various clinical disorders such as the psychoses, schizophrenias and schizophranform disorders, degenerative disorders, aging disorders, dementias, substance-abuse disorders and psychophysiological disorders.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 398B may not take this course for credit.

Eating Disorders (3 credits)
PSYC 325
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315. A number of eating problems are reviewed including those resulting in obesity, anorexia nervosa, and/or bulimia. Eating problems are examined from a number of perspectives with emphasis given to developmental, physiological, and social learning theories. For example, social learning theory will be related to differential development of eating problems in men and women. Treatment of eating problems is studied in relation to behavioural, psychodynamic, and physiological interventions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 398B may not take this course for credit.

Theories of Personality (3 credits)
PSYC 326
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. The organization, functioning, and development of personality are discussed from the point of view of the major current theories. Evidence from experiments and field studies are discussed. Socio-economic, cultural, and biological factors may also be considered.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 336 may not take this course for credit.

Contemporary Issues in Personality (3 credits)
PSYC 327
Prerequisite: PSYC 326. The course will critically examine the research and theory concerning a number of selected issues of contemporary interest in the area of personality.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 336 may not take this course for credit.

Behaviour Genetics (3 credits)
PSYC 329
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315. The discipline of behavioural genetics provides a meeting place for the behavioural sciences and genetics. The course provides an introduction to modern ideas concerning the complementary roles of hereditary and environmental influences in the shaping of behaviour. Basic concepts including the foundations of population genetics, transmission genetics and heritability are reviewed. Modern techniques, such as adoption studies and twin studies, are considered. The influence of genetics in areas such as cognition, personality, and psychopathology is explored.

Social Psychology (3 credits)
PSYC 331
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. The behaviour of the individual as a member of a larger group or society is dealt with. The study of the social influences on individuals or groups involves consideration of topics such as attitude change and development, intra-group communication and problem-solving, leadership, prejudice, development of social movements and cults.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 333 may not take this course for credit.

The Self in Social Context (3 credits)
PSYC 332
Prerequisite: PSYC 331. The course addresses the wide range of theoretical and empirical approaches to the self in contemporary social psychology. Self-esteem and self-concept are addressed in terms of personal and social norms, affective experience, and interpersonal behaviour.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 333 may not take this course for credit.

Emotion in the Social Context (3 credits)
PSYC 334
Prerequisite: PSYC 331. This course addresses models of emotion, individual differences in emotion and mood, and how emotion influences attention, memory, evaluation, and behaviour in the social domain.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 333 may not take this course for credit.

Motivation and Emotion I (3 credits)
PSYC 343
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. This course reviews and evaluates theories and empirical findings concerning motivation and emotion. Topics include the study of motivation and emotion in historical perspective, the biological and evolutionary bases of motivation and emotion, drive, arousal, and incentive theories of motivation.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 342 may not take this course for credit.

Motivation and Emotion II (3 credits)
PSYC 344
Prerequisite: PSYC 343. This course is a continuation of PSYC 343; it presents a more focused and thorough treatment of selected topics in motivation and emotion. These may include sleep, hunger, sex, aggression, altruism, achievement, pain, fear, and play. Different sections of the course may cover different sets of topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 342 may not take this course for credit.

Learning I (3 credits)
PSYC 346
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315
previously or concurrently. This course reviews
and evaluates theories and empirical findings
concerning basic mechanisms of learning and
memory. Topics include the study of learning in
historical perspective, Pavlovian conditioning,
operant conditioning, reinforcement, stimulus
control of behaviour, types of memory, and
behavioural paradigms used in contemporary
research on learning and memory.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 345 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 347 Learning II (3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 346. This course is a continu-
ation of PSYC 346; it presents a more focused
and thorough treatment of more advanced topics
in learning. These may include developmental
aspects of learning, animal memory and cognition,
human applications of conditioning principles,
biological constraints on learning, or the physiol-
ogy of learning and memory. Different sections
of the course may cover different sets of topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 345 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 349 Sensation and Perception I
(3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315
previously or concurrently. Physiological and
psychological bases of sensation and perception.
Topics such as pitch perception, colour vision,
perception of movement, size, and distance are
included. The areas of sensation and perception
are integrated through a human information-
processing approach to the understanding of
audition, vision, and other modalities.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 348 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 350 Sensation and Perception II
(3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 349. A continuation of
PSYC 349. This course examines current topics
in the area of sensation and perception with an
emphasis on recent research and developments
in vision and audition, including areas such as
colour vision, space perception, the anatomical
and physiological bases of perception, the
perception of illusions, and motion perception.
Different sections of this course may cover
different sets of topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 349 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 352 Cognition I (3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previ-
ously or concurrently. A course that introduces
the general area of cognitive psychology
through the presentation and discussion of the
theoretical and experimental foundations for our
current understanding of how humans acquire
and use knowledge. Current research findings
and theories in the areas of pattern recognition,
attention, memory, and imagery are surveyed.
Following this introductory course, students
should have the necessary background to

pursue advanced topics in cognition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 351 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 353 Cognition II (3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 352. A continuation of
PSYC 352 that presents thorough treatments of
topics such as cognitive development, psycho-
linguistics, concept acquisition, reading, speech
perception, problem-solving, and reasoning.
Different sections of this course may cover
different sets of topics.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 351 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 358 Fundamentals of Behavioural
Neurobiology (3 credits)
Prequisite: BIOL 200 or BIOL 201 or BIOL 202
or cégep Biology 301 or 101-NYA or cégep
Biology 921. The purpose of this course is to
introduce students to the neural substrate of
behaviour. Topics include the structure and
function of neurons as well as neural communi-
cation, an introduction to neuro-anatomy and
endocrinology, the processing of sensory
information, and the control of movement.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
BIOL 383, PSYC 357, 360 or 363 may not take
this course for credit.

PSYC 359 Neuropsychology (3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 358. This course provides a
general introduction to human neuropsychology.
The topics discussed include principles of brain
organization and function, human neuroimaging
and recording techniques, specialized functions
of the lobes of the cerebral cortex, and selected
neurological disorders. The emphasis is on how
these issues can be related meaningfully to
human behaviour and higher cognitive processes.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 363 may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
PSYC 357 or 360 may take this course for credit.

PSYC 361 Neurobiology of Drug
Dependence (3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315; or six
credits from among PSYC 358, 359, 362, 365,
367. This course focuses on the behavioural
and pharmacological mechanisms underlying
the phenomenon of drug dependence. Concepts
such as physical and psychological dependence,
tolerance, reinforcement, and aversion are dis-
cussed. In addition the role of these concepts in
the development of new treatment procedures is
assessed.

PSYC 362 Neurobiology of Learning and
Memory (3 credits)
Prequisite: PSYC 346; PSYC 358; or permi-
sion of the Department. A number of mechanisms
subserving learning and memory are investigated,
including models based on relatively simple ner-
vous systems, e.g., conditioning in Aplysia, as
well as more complex systems, e.g., the neuronal
mechanisms mediating eyelink conditioning in the rabbit and the neuronal pathways that mediate reinforcement. Other topics may include the anatomical bases of memory, including the role of the hippocampus in spatial memory and the role of the NMDA receptor in learning and memory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 357 or 360 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 357 or 360 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 365 Neurobiology of Sensation and Perception (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 349; PSYC 358; or permission of the Department. The course examines the relation between the structure of sensory systems and perceptual function. Some of the topics addressed are how the structure of the eye and ear determines how and what we see and hear; the modularity of cortical organization; segregation and integration of visual information; PDP and other models; bottom-up and top-down processing; the reconstruction of the perceptual world.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 357 or 360 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 357 or 360 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 367 Neurobiology of Motivated Behaviours (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 343; PSYC 358; or permission of the Department. The course examines the neural mechanisms mediating motivated behaviour. Topics addressed include the following: pleasure and pain; ingestive behaviour; sexual and reproductive behaviour; aggression; temperature regulation; sleep, arousal, and biological rhythms.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 357 or 360 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 357 or 360 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 368 Neurobiology of Sexual Differentiation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 358. This course deals with the genetic and hormonal influences that lead to the sexual differentiation of the brain and behaviour. Mechanisms of chromosomal and neuroendocrine effects on the body and neural circuits, and plasticity are discussed. Animal differentiation as well as normal and abnormal human differentiation are examined.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 390 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 390 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 369 Hormones and Behaviour (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently; PSYC 358. The course deals with the role of hormones in integrating the activity of various neural, endocrine, and sensory systems to bring about organized, purposeful behaviour. Topics discussed include the reproductive, sexual, or environmentally adaptive systems, with treatment of material ranging from the molecular to the behavioural level.

PSYC 371 Fundamentals of Life-Span Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. This course provides a broad survey of psychological research and theories about human development, covering the periods of infancy, childhood, adolescence, early adulthood, midlife, and late life. The life-span perspective emphasizes the interaction of physical, cognitive, and socioemotional domains. The focus is on the normative course of development, although aspects of abnormal development are briefly reviewed. The course also introduces the specific research designs and methods relevant to developmental research. This course serves as preparation for the in-depth study of each life period offered in subsequent courses.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 330 or 370 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 330 or 370 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 373 Infancy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 370 or 371. The course provides a comprehensive account of psychological development in infancy. Aspects of infant development such as physical, perceptual, cognitive, verbal, emotional, and social development are covered. Theoretical perspectives and research methods specific to the study of infant development are emphasized.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 330 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 330 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 375 Development During Childhood (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 371. Major analysis of the basic processes of development during the early childhood and school-age periods. A broad range of theoretical positions and methodological strategies are presented. Emphasis is on physical, cognitive, emotional, social, and personality development and the origins of individual differences in adjustment and well-being. Particular attention is given to cultural variability in development and to developmental differences between girls and boys.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 330 or 370 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 330 or 370 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 377 Abnormal Development During Childhood (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 370 or 371. Using principles of developmental and clinical psychology, this survey course focuses primarily on understanding the pathways to abnormal adjustment in childhood. The course covers the roots of social competence/deviance in the early experience and temperament of the child; the assessment of social and cognitive deficits and the efficacy of interventions. Applications to populations of
PSYC 379 Adolescent Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 370 or 371. The course deals with various aspects of development in adolescence. Such topics as hormonal and physical changes, cognitive development (Piagetian, information-processing and psychometric views), the peer group, friendships, parent-adolescent interactions, sex roles and identity formation, sexuality, delinquency, drug abuse, suicide, and psychological disorders in adolescents may be discussed. Whenever possible, developmental issues in adolescence are considered from a cross-cultural as well as historical perspective.

PSYC 380 Aging (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 370 or 371. This course covers recent developments in the psychology of aging with emphasis on research aspects. The topics examined include methodological considerations, the implications of physiological changes due to age on people's behaviour, and the influence of aging on personality, cognitive processes, coping styles, sex roles, and adjustment. The class will be asked to consider the extent to which psychological changes associated with age are caused by biological processes and by social processes.

PSYC 381 Scaling (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315. The theoretical basis and application of scaling methods in psychophysics and social psychology are studied. Quantitative scales for the measurement of attitudes and sensations are derived and constructed. Other topics that may be covered include subjective estimate methods, the law of comparative judgement, unfolding techniques, and signal-detection theory.

PSYC 385 Personnel Psychology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. This course focuses on the contributions of psychology to several human resource considerations in organizations. Topics include personnel selection, training methods, personnel appraisal, and career development. Other relevant topics may be discussed depending on student interest. This is an applied area of psychology and therefore the interplay between theory, research, and application is stressed. NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 375 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 386 Organizational Psychology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. The theoretical and research interests of industrial psychologists centre on such topics as employee motivation and job satisfaction, leadership and communication in organizations, and organizational development. Other related topics may be covered. This is an applied area of psychology and therefore the interplay between theory, research, and application is stressed. NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 375 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 391 Gender in the Social Context (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 331. The course deals with the issue of how the biological categories of female and male are modified in the social context. It examines the social transformation of biological females and males into gendered individuals from a theoretical and empirical perspective. The development of gender identity, gender role, and the sex vs. gender differences in various areas of psychological functioning such as cognitive behaviour, mental health, and social behaviours are analysed, and their underlying mechanisms examined. NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 390 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 392 Health Psychology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently. Psychological issues in the promotion of health and the treatment of illness are explored. Theoretical as well as empirical contributions to the study of health promotion and disease etiology are scrutinized. Biomedical and psychosocial etiological models of health and disease are examined from epidemiological and psychological perspectives. NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 364 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 393 Contemporary Issues in Health Psychology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 392. This course offers a more focused treatment of selected advanced topics in health psychology. Topics covered may include the following: the relationship between behavioural reactivity and cardiovascular health, illness behaviour, psychological aspects of pain, the role of aerobic exercise in health promotion, psychosocial aspects of substance abuse, and relapse prevention strategies for harm reduction. NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 364 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 395 Psychology of Language and Communication (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 315; or a minimum of three credits from among COMS 240; FRAN 481; LING 200; or permission of the Department. The course deals with the cognitive, developmental, and social aspects of language and human communication. Topics discussed may include psychological consideration of modern linguistic theories, child-language development, second-language development in children and adults, speech perception, biological basis of language, social psychological aspects of human communication. NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 393 may not take this course for credit.
PSYC 396  Foundations of Animal Behaviour (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310 and PSYC 315 previously or concurrently; or nine credits in cégep-level Chemistry and Biology courses; or permission of the Department. This course explores the bases underlying the study of animal behaviour as they relate to the study of psychobiology and evolutionary psychology. Topics include methodological considerations, behaviour genetics, theory of evolution, basic sociobiological and ethological concepts.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 366 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 397  Contemporary Issues in Animal Behaviour (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 396. This is a continuation of PSYC 396. The course presents a detailed treatment of topics such as biological reproductive strategies, animal communication, territoriality and aggression, the effects of early experience, comparative animal learning and cognition, and mechanism of orientation navigation and homing.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 366 may not take this course for credit.

SELECTED PROBLEMS IN PSYCHOLOGY
The Selected Problems in Psychology courses (PSYC 398 and PSYC 399) are designed for students enrolled in a Psychology program. The material is dealt with in a manner that assumes a background in experimental psychology and, in some cases, specific preparation through prior completion of a related course. The minimal prerequisite is PSYC 310 (Strategies of Inquiry in Psychology) and PSYC 315 (Statistical Analysis I). Students should consult the Psychology Department Course Guide (published yearly) for details concerning available courses.

PSYC 398  Selected Problems in Psychology (3 credits)

PSYC 399  Selected Problems in Psychology (6 credits)

PSYC 400  Advanced Experimental Psychology (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 310; PSYC 311; PSYC 315; PSYC 316 or equivalent, and permission of the Department. The course provides experience in the design, conduct, analysis, and reporting of independent research in the major areas of psychology. The research is undertaken under the supervision of a faculty member.

PSYC 421  Honours Seminar: Selected Topics in Psychology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 311, 316, and permission of the Department. This seminar critically examines current topics in psychology such as learning, perception, cognition, and language. Emphasis is on current theory as it relates to selected topics from these areas.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 420 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 422  Honours Seminar: Selected Issues in Psychology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 311, 316, and permission of the Department. This seminar critically examines current issues in psychology such as social and developmental processes, motivation, emotion, and the biological bases of behaviour. Selected issues from these areas are discussed from theoretical perspectives specific to given phenomena.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 420 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 430  Honours Thesis (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. Open to final-year Honours students. This course requires the student to propose and conduct a study and submit a thesis written according to the APA format. The work is supervised by a thesis chair selected by the student from within the Department.

PSYC 436  Directed Readings in Psychology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 311, PSYC 316, and permission of the Department. This course is designed for the advanced student wishing to do independent, individually supervised literature research on a specific topic in psychology. This research culminates in a written paper. Students should have a well-defined topic in mind before registering for this course.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 438 may not take this course for credit.

PSYC 439  Directed Research in Psychology (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PSYC 311, PSYC 316, and permission of the Department. Under the supervision of a faculty member, the student carries out an independent research project and reports it in writing. The area of study must be decided upon through consultation with the faculty member.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 437 may not take this course for credit.

SPECIAL ADVANCED SEMINARS
Permission of the Department is required for registration in the Special Advanced Seminars (PSYC 498 and PSYC 499). These courses are normally open to Specialization and Honours students who are completing their final 30 credits. The usual minimal prerequisite for these specialized courses is PSYC 310, PSYC 311 (Strategies of Inquiry in Psychology, Research Experience in Psychology) and PSYC 315, PSYC 316 (Statistical Analysis I & II). Because the various topics offered are dealt with in depth at an advanced level, specific preparation through prior completion of a related course may also be required.

PSYC 498  Special Advanced Seminar (3 credits)

PSYC 499  Special Advanced Seminar (6 credits)
The Department of Religion is dedicated to the academic study of various faiths and of social and cultural phenomena affected by religions. The curriculum includes the comparative study of many religious traditions of the world. At both the undergraduate and graduate levels, students are encouraged to develop an understanding of at least two religious traditions. Whatever the student’s special focus, the informed appreciation of the beliefs and values of other cultures is considered an essential dimension of education for today’s world.

Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

60 BA Honours in Religion
12 In a language related to thesis; or in a related discipline such as Anthropology, English Literature, History, Philosophy, Sociology, Theological Studies, Women’s Studies.
6 RELI 211 or 214 and 215
21 From area of primary concentration*
6 From area of secondary concentration*
6 RELI elective credits at the 300 or 400 level
3 RELI 409
6 RELI 410
*See areas of concentration.

42 BA Major in Religion
6 RELI 211 or 214 and 215
21 From area of primary concentration*
6 From area of secondary concentration*
6 RELI elective credits at the 300 or 400 level
3 RELI 409
*See areas of concentration.

30 Minor in Religion
6 RELI 211 or 214 and 215
24 RELI elective credits (chosen in consultation with the departmental adviser)

48 BA Major in Judaic Studies
12 Chosen from Hebrew Language:
HEBR 210, 250, RELI 401
6 RELI 211 or 214 and 215
3 RELI 220
9 Chosen from RELI 301, 326, 327, 328
9 Chosen from RELI 329, 334, 335, 336, 381, 391, 392, 395, 407
6 Chosen from RELI 223, 224, 225, 226, 302, 315, 319, 320, 321, 322 or any other RELI course in Islam, Christianity, Hinduism, or Buddhism
3 RELI 409

120 Bi-University Major in Judaic Studies
By agreement between the University and Bar-Ilan University, Ramat-Gan, Israel, students may be admitted to a 120-credit bi-university program designed to provide the academic base for prospective
teachers in Jewish Studies programs at the Primary, Elementary, and Junior High School levels in Canada. Admission to the program depends upon acceptance by both universities. Successful applicants may spend up to the first 24 months (i.e., two Regular and two Summer sessions) at Bar-Ilan. The rest of the requirements for the degree must be completed at Concordia while the student is registered in the BA Major in Judaic Studies. Further information on the program may be obtained from the Department of Religion.

Students interested in the Southern Asia Studies programs should refer to the description provided in §31.170 (Interdisciplinary Studies) of this Calendar.

### Areas of Concentration

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<tr>
<th>Areas of Concentration</th>
<th>A. Asian Religions (21 credits)</th>
<th>B. Christianity (21 credits)</th>
<th>C. Judaism (21 credits)</th>
<th>D. Women and Religion (21 credits)</th>
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<td>6 Chosen from RELI 326, 327, 328</td>
<td>Chosen from RELI 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 391, 392</td>
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<td>9 Judaic Studies elective credits at the 300 or 400 level</td>
<td>3 Women and Religion elective credits at the 300 or 400 level</td>
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### Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

#### RELI 211 Understanding Religion (6 credits)

A systematic and topical introduction to the study of religion. The purpose of the course is to enable the student to articulate and investigate questions about the meaning and nature of religion. Problems discussed include the elements of religious experience, forms of religious expression and interpretation, religious communities and practices, and the questions raised by the contemporary interfaith dialogue. Materials are taken from a variety of religious traditions.

#### RELI 214 Religions of the West (3 credits)

This course surveys the history, doctrines, institutions, and practices of religions that arose in Western Asia, including Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. The course examines contemporary forms of religious life in those parts of the world where these traditions have spread, as well as indigenous religions. The course explores the religious activities and experiences of both women and men within these traditions.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for RELI 213 or RELZ 215 may not take this course for credit.

#### RELI 216 Encountering World Religions (3 credits)

This course serves as an introduction to some of the religions of today’s world, and explores several contemporary contexts where people of diverse religious backgrounds come into contact with one another.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for RELI 216, or for this topic under an RELI 298 number may not take this course for credit.

#### RELI 217 Cults and Religious Controversy in North America (3 credits)

This course takes a sociological and historical approach towards understanding new religious movements (NRMs), popularly known as “cults.” The course examines the reasons for their controversial status in society, and undertakes a survey of the beliefs, rituals, leadership, membership, recruitment strategies, and social organization of a number of specific NRMs.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under a RELI 298 number may not take this course for credit.

#### RELI 220 Introduction to Judaism (3 credits)

This course examines the continuities and changes in Jewish society, institutions,
REL 223 Introduction to Christianity (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to key developments and enduring structures in the historical evolution of Christianity. It examines the variety of expressions of faith that are embodied by the Eastern churches (e.g. Greek and Russian Orthodox, Syrian) and the Western (e.g. Roman Catholic, Protestant), and traces the ways in which institutions, symbols, and rituals have in the past and continue today to carry forward the Christian tradition as a world religion in a variety of cultural contexts.

REL 224 Introduction to Islam (3 credits)
This course explores the religious tradition of Islam through the beliefs and practices of the vast number of Muslims scattered throughout the world — in the Middle East, Indonesia, India and Pakistan, North America, and other places. It examines the scriptures and common rituals or “pillars” of the religion, as well as expressions of life and culture in the past and present such as the law (shariah), the Islamic arts, and the mystical orders. The course also provides a historical framework of the classical period of Islam up to the Abbasid empire (eighth century). NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 313 may not take this course for credit.

REL 225 Introduction to Hinduism (3 credits)
This course introduces students to some of the essential concepts of Hinduism that have been of enduring significance for the tradition — such as dharma (religious duty, as well as the spiritual/social order), moksa (the goal of liberation), and karma (action, understood in ethical as well as ritual terms). This course focuses on the ways in which these ideals have been embodied in particular scriptural, historical, and regional contexts by examining narrative literature, various practices of worship and asceticism, and contemporary interpretations.

REL 226 Introduction to Buddhism (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the diversity of forms of Buddhism that have emerged in history and are practiced today. It examines those aspects that are shared in common by Buddhists all over the world, including reverence for the Buddha, support of the monastic order, and adherence to the Buddha’s teachings. The course explores the ways in which these ideals and beliefs are expressed through such Buddhist practices as worship, study, pilgrimage, and meditation.

REL 233 Introduction to Women and Religion (3 credits)
This introduction to the particular problems and issues in the study of women and religion uses case studies from various religious traditions. The course presents a survey of the different levels of participation, the complex ritual activities, and the intriguing divine imagery associated with women that are found in many religious traditions. Questions pertaining to the contemporary feminist discourse on such topics as witchcraft, matriarchy, and goddess religions are also explored.

REL 298 Selected Topics in Religion (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

REL 301 Biblical Studies I: The Hebrew Bible (3 credits)
An introduction to the methods and results of biblical scholarship with regard to the history, culture, and religion of ancient Israel. Particular attention is given to the major religious affirmations and theological concepts of the Hebrew Bible that have become central in the subsequent development of Judaism.

REL 302 Biblical Studies II: Christian Origins (3 credits)
A critical survey of Christian origins, this course focuses on New Testament literature and considers historical setting, history of text, religious and cultural significance. Attention is paid to extra-canonical literature and other relevant sources.

REL 310 Self and Other: Exploring Value Choices in Personal and Interpersonal Relations (3 credits)
This course considers ethical issues arising in the context of personal and interpersonal relations, families and friendships, and health and medical care. These issues are discussed in relation to traditional and contemporary moral perspectives, both religious and non-religious. Topics covered may vary from year to year, but may include discussions of conscience and career, privacy, sexual relations, harassment, substance abuse, abortion, euthanasia, and gay and lesbian relations.

REL 312 Justice and Social Conflict in a Globalized World (3 credits)
This course considers ethical issues arising in
the context of social, legal, and political relations. These issues are discussed in relation to both traditional and contemporary moral perspectives, both religious and non-religious. Topics covered typically include discussions of social and economic inequality, welfare, poverty, just punishment, business ethics, public ethics, economic development, and sustainable development.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 332 or RELZ 312 may not take this course for credit.

RELI 315 African-American Islam
(3 credits)
This course explores several of the many streams of thought and action that have flowed into the African-American Islamic movement. After a consideration of secret Muslim slave populations, the Great Migration north, and Proto-Black Muslim movements, the largest part of the course is devoted to the career of Malcolm X and to the two main African-American Muslim movements existing today: the Nation of Islam and the majority “Orthodox” group loyal to Warith Deen Muhammed. Special attention is paid to the tension in the movement between racial theories and Black Nationalism on the one hand, and integration into the world Muslim community on the other.

RELI 316 The Golden Age of Islam
(3 credits)
The course considers patterns of life and thought in the period of Islam widely known as the “Golden Age” — from the achievements of Abbasid civilization centred in Baghdad to the final glories of the Ottoman, Safavid, and Moghul empires in the eighteenth century before the twilight of Islamic political power. The Islamic kingdoms in Spain and the expansion of Islam eastward along silk and spice trade routes are also considered. Islamic legal, mystical, theological, and philosophical thought is studied, as well as the ideas of key religious figures.

RELI 318 Shi‘ite Islam
(3 credits)
This course explores the history and ideas of Shi‘ism, from the inception of the movement to the present. The various sects are introduced and treated, including the Twelvers, Ismailis, Zaydis, Druze, and Alawites. Basic Shi‘ite doctrines such as crypto-religion (taqiyyah), esoterism, messianism, quietism, and syncretism are considered in comparison with other religions. Study of the modern period treats subjects such as theocracies, political activism, and martyrdom. The course examines the centres of Shiite population: North India, Iran, Iraq and the Gulf, Lebanon, and North America.

RELI 319 Modern Islam
(3 credits)
A study of Islamic religious and social thought in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Islamic liberalism, traditionalism, and fundamentalism are compared and contrasted.

RELI 320 Catacombs, Crusades and Convents: History of Christianity I
(3 credits)
This first course of the sequence on Christianity, historically considered, examines the life and thought of Christians as a minority in the Graeco-Roman world and their transition to a position of power. The course studies the rise of monasticism after the collapse of the Roman Empire, the construction of medieval Christianity and its flowering with the founding of the Friars amid the great theological syntheses of the thirteenth century. Saint Augustine, Saint Francis and Aquinas are the key figures studied.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 303 may not take this course for credit.

RELI 321 Mystics, Heretics and Reformers: History of Christianity II
(3 credits)
This second course of the sequence on Christianity, historically considered, focuses on the period from 1300 to 1650 and examines the many gropings for alternatives to the hierarchical synthesis proposed by great minds and leading authorities. It concludes with a study of the new orthodoxies established by Protestant reformers (Luther and Calvin) and by the Council of Trent in the sixteenth century.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 304 may not take this course for credit.

RELI 322 From Toleration to Political and Social Activism: History of Christianity III
(3 credits)
This third course of the sequence on Christianity, historically considered, examines the rise of the doctrine of toleration and its progressive implementation by modern nation states. Attention is focused on the transformations that this imposed on Christian belonging and Christian thinking. The course looks at the evolution of the churches from the mid-seventeenth century up to the contemporary period, with particular attention to attitudes toward women, education of children, poverty, slavery and missions.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 306 may not take this course for credit.

RELI 323 Honouring the Gods and Feasting with Friends: The Ancient Mediterranean
(3 credits)
This course explores various dimensions of social and religious life among Greeks, Romans, and others in the ancient Mediterranean. With the help of both archaeological and literary sources, the course examines the concrete ways in which ordinary women and men maintained fitting relations with their gods, with their rulers, and with one another, illuminating the religious and cultural contexts in which early Judaism and Christianity emerged.

RELI 324 On the Margins of Christianity: Heresy, Dissidence and the End of the World
(3 credits)
This course investigates marginal forms of
Christianity which have found themselves ignored, excluded, or suppressed by more mainstream Christian groups and institutions. The course explores aspects of the history of heretical movements, mysticism, and apocalypticism. It looks at the world-views and practices associated with such marginal forms of Christianity, placing religious traditions and movements within their broader social, cultural, and political contexts.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for RELI 308 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 325** Prophets, Rebels and Saints in Christianity (3 credits)
This course, which varies in focus from year to year, investigates the lives of controversial or influential women and men in the history of Christianity. Going beyond mere biography, the course situates particular figures within their social and cultural contexts, also dealing with how such prominent figures were viewed, portrayed, and used by others. Personalities under investigation may include ancient figures like Jesus of Nazareth, Mary Magdalene, Paul, the ascetic "Desert Mothers", Saint Augustine, or the heretic Marcion; medieval figures like the mystics Hildegard of Bingen and Meister Eckhart, or the rebel-messiah Jan of Leiden; and modern figures like Ellen White, Albert Schweizer, Pope John Paul II, or David Koresh. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for RELI 308 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 326** Ancient Judaism (3 credits)
This course examines the variety of Judaic expression in the period of Late Antiquity. This includes the concepts, institutions, and literature of both rabbinic and non-rabbinic Judaisms as well as their biblical background. The development of rabbinic systems of thought and law, as well as their expression in rabbinic literature, are considered.

**RELI 327** Medieval Jewish Thought and Institutions (3 credits)
This course examines the intellectual, religious, and social history of selected Jewish communities during the Middle Ages. Both internal Jewish developments and changing Jewish relations with their non-Jewish neighbours are considered.

**RELI 328** Modern Judaism (3 credits)
This course surveys the major historical events, sociological and political forces, and intellectual currents which shaped Judaism in the modern period as well as the ways that Jewish communities responded to these forces. Among the topics explored are Emancipation, forms of religious adjustment, anti-semitism, the experience of Jewish communities in Russia and North America, the Holocaust, and Zionism and the state of Israel.

**RELI 329** Israel: Religion and State (3 credits)
This course studies the emergence and development of the state of Israel, from the beginnings of the Zionist movement to the present time. It also explores the major political, social, and intellectual developments in both the pre- and post-state periods. The role of Judaism within the changing state is a primary focus.

**RELI 330** Sephardic Judaism (3 credits)
This course studies the social and spiritual life of the various communities within the Sephardi world. Topics include Judaism under Islam; the expulsion and dispersion; Sephardi-Maghrebi Judaism; modern times in Arab lands; Sephardi life in the new world, Europe, and Israel. In addition, the philosophical, Halakhic, biblical, and mystical works of Sephardi Jews are examined.

**RELI 331** Holocaust: Historical Circumstances (3 credits)
This course examines the historical circumstances that made possible the systematic destruction of European Jewry in the years 1939-45, as well as the process of destruction and the Jewish and world responses to that destruction.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for RELI 357 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 332** The Impact of the Holocaust on Religious Thought (3 credits)
This course examines the ramifications of the Holocaust in Jewish and Christian thought. Issues discussed include the problem of evil; suffering; the election of Israel; God’s relation to the course of human events.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for RELI 358 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 333** Veda and Upanishads: Fountainhead of Hindu Thought (3 credits)
This introduction to the religious concepts, practices, and wisdom of ancient India is based on the literature of the Vedic period, including the Upanishads. The course examines the contribution of various aspects of the Vedic tradition to the development of Hinduism, and explores the interaction among religions in the ancient period.
Hindu Sadhana: From Yajna to Yoga (3 credits)
Hinduism has evolved many paths to come in touch with the divine. It presents a philosophy of transformation of the individual through various practices, so that there dawns a realization of transcendent reality. This course examines some of the sadhanas — such as sacrifice, reasoning and wisdom, and yogic samadhi — which developed in the classical period of Hinduism.

The Golden Age of Bhakti (3 credits)
The medieval period of Hinduism is the period of Bhakti, or devotion. This course looks at the Bhagavadgita, as well as popular regional literature and the lives of devotees such as Mirabai, Tukaram, Tulsidas, Kabir, Andal, and Mahadeviyakka. The course also examines the Vaishnava, Shaiva and Shakta traditions of devotion.

From Rammohun Roy to Gandhi: The Hindu Renaissance (3 credits)
This course explores how leading modern Hindu thinkers from Rammohun Roy to Mahatma Gandhi sought to harmonize such contemporary values as social welfare, equality, humanism, and the universality of spiritual experience with parallel antecedents in older patterns of Hinduism preserved in Sanskrit texts.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 345 may not take this course for credit.

Religion and the Arts in South and Southeast Asia (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the religious art of South and Southeast Asia, including an examination of Hindu, Buddhist, and Islamic architecture, sculpture, painting, and performing arts. The course examines the ways in which sacred art is related to myth and symbol, religious values and goals, ritual, religious experience, and social and political realities.

Religion and Society in South and Southeast Asia (3 credits)
This historical and sociological examination of religion's impact on and intersection with the structures of South and Southeast Asian society, explores such issues as caste and class, gender and family relations, links between religion and the state, and relations between Hindu, Buddhist, and Muslim communities.

Religions of China and Japan (3 credits)
This course examines the history of the religious life of the people of China and Japan, exploring the interaction of Confucian, Taoist, Buddhist, and Shinto practices and beliefs.

Theravada Buddhism (3 credits)
This course examines the early history, doctrine, institutions, and practices of Buddhism in India, and follows the development of Theravada Buddhism in the countries of Southeast Asia up to the present day.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 314 may not take this course for credit.

From Satyagraha to Svadhyaya: Hinduism in Dialogue with the Modern World (3 credits)
A noteworthy feature of contemporary Hinduism has been the emergence of several original thinkers who have been devising strategies for dialogue, with the aim of promoting mutual tolerance and understanding among religions and of establishing a network of harmonious relations among the people of the world. This course particularly focuses on how the strategies of satyagraha (soul force) proposed by Mahatma Gandhi, and of svadhyaya (reflective self-study) proposed by Pandurang Athavale, may facilitate meaningful interreligious dialogue and the realization of the ideals of social progress, human rights, and equality.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 345 may not take this course for credit.

Topics in Diaspora Studies (3 credits)
This course treats topics related to the diaspora of religious communities. Topics covered change from year to year, and may include an examination of the history and dynamics of diaspora of a particular community (e.g. the Jewish diaspora, the Hindu diaspora), or the comparative investigation of a particular theme in diaspora studies. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 346 may not take this course for credit.

Religion and the Arts in the West (3 credits)
This course explores the way in which the fine arts, literary arts, and performing arts have given expression to, and shaped the experience of, religious realities in the history of the West, and also considers the ways in which, in a more recent and contemporary context, art may be seen as engaging with aspects of divinity and spirituality.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a RELI 398 number may not take this course for credit.

Religion and Film (3 credits)
This course examines films that deal with religious themes — explicitly or implicitly — and provides an opportunity to analyse the language of film as a form of narrative through which cultural and religious ideas are transmitted.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a RELI 398 number may not take this course for credit.

Mahayana Buddhism (3 credits)
This course studies the origins and evolution of the Mahayana Buddhist in India, and the spread
and growth of various Mahayana traditions in East Asia. It examines developments in texts, doctrine, philosophy, ethical ideals, practices (worship and meditation), and institutions.

**RELI 365 Religion and Literature**  
(3 credits)

This course provides an opportunity to study a selection of literary works (such as novels and poems) with a focus on the religious issues raised by their content and their form. The course explores the relations between current trends in literary criticism and the interpretation of religious language, with its use of symbol, metaphor, parable, and myth.

**RELI 368 Religion in Native Traditions**  
(3 credits)

This overview looks at the many diverse religious traditions of the First Nations populations in North America. The course examines the sacred stories, ceremonial patterns, life cycle rituals, and religious activities in their varied expressions. Consideration is given to the historical interaction of native government with religious practices.

**RELI 370 Topics in Comparative Religion**  
(3 credits)

This course treats various topics in comparative perspective, examining religious themes as they are represented in two or more religious traditions. Topics covered change from year to year, and may include comparative religious law, comparative ritual, comparative philosophy, or comparative ethics. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 309 or 369 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 371 Religion and Healing**  
(3 credits)

This course looks at the interactions between religious beliefs and practices and healing beliefs and practices, both in traditional and contemporary settings. Topics typically include examinations of shamanism, folk medicine, spiritual healing, complementary and alternative medicine, and the relationships between faith and established medical practices. Topics are discussed in relation to various religious traditions.

**RELI 372 The Human Body in Religious Thought and Practice**  
(3 credits)

This study of religious attitudes to the human body focuses on the body as a foundation for religious symbolism, religious community and identity, ritual, and religious experience. The course examines these problems with reference to various religious traditions. Issues examined include purification of the body; eating; mortification and mutilation of the body; attitudes towards dead bodies and physical immortality; attitudes towards bodies as gendered; embodied spirituality and incarnation.

**RELI 373 Introduction to Mysticism**  
(3 credits)

This course examines the concepts of mysticism articulated by contemporary scholarship. It then looks at mystical texts and experiences from a variety of religious traditions both comparatively and with respect to their position within the dynamic of their own traditions.

**RELI 374 Topics in Religion and Science**  
(3 credits)

This course treats topics in religion and science. Topics covered may vary from year to year, and may include the investigation of the relationship between religion and science within a particular religio-cultural context (e.g. Religion and Science in the West, Vedanta and Science) or in comparative perspective, or an examination of the place of religious resources for contemporary issues of relationship with the natural world. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 366 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 375 Religion in Canada**  
(3 credits)

This course examines the role religion has played in the development of Canada as well as its influence in Canadian society, politics, and culture. Attention is paid as well to the interaction of different religious groups in the Canadian context.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 363 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 376 Psychology of Religion**  
(3 credits)

This survey looks at various perspectives and methods used in psychology as they are relevant to understanding the role and value of religion for the individual. The course examines the ideas of such figures as William James, Freud, and Jung, among others, and considers such topics as intense religious experience, conversion, images of God, myth and symbol, ritual, and religious and moral development.

**RELI 377 Topics in Religious Interaction**  
(3 credits)

This course treats topics relating to contacts between and interactions among different religious traditions. Topics covered change from year to year, and may include an examination of religions in contact within a particular historical or contemporary setting, or the comparative investigation of a particular theme, such as syncretism, dialogue, religious war, or religious encounter in the context of colonialism. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 367 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 378 Death and Dying**  
(3 credits)

This course provides a comparative perspective on the variety of conceptions and practices related to death and dying that are found in different world religions. In addition, the course
consider how people in contemporary North American society utilize traditional religious concepts and rituals, scientific understandings and medical procedures, or innovative combinations of ideas and practices with which to cope.

**RELI 379 Topics in the Study of Mysticism (3 credits)**
This course treats topics in the study of mysticism. Topics covered change from year to year, and may include the examination of the mystical tradition within a particular religious context (e.g., Christian mysticism, Hindu mysticism, Islamic mysticism) or the comparative investigation of a particular theme in the study of mysticism. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule. 

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for RELI 307, 317, 344, or 397 may not take this course for credit.

**RELI 380 Sexuality in the History of Religions (3 credits)**
This course examines, from a comparative and historical perspective, the interplay between religion and sexuality. It looks at the development of attitudes towards sexuality within diverse religious traditions, and religious manifestations of sexuality. Topics include, among others: human reproduction, gender roles and identity, birth control, abortion, celibacy, sexual variance, and homosexuality.

**RELI 381 Women and Religion: Judaism (3 credits)**
This course explores the status and religious roles of women within the Judaic tradition. Its focus is on the practice of the religion, especially the ritual and legal spheres. The relationship between common practice, popular attitudes, and formal legal principles is examined in order to inquire into issues of gender and religion.

**RELI 382 Women and Religion: Christianity (3 credits)**
The focus of the course is the role of women and the conflicting patterns of gender construction in the history of Christianity. Through a critical use of primary and secondary sources, both visual and textual, the course explores the sources of women’s power and subordination in order to illuminate the relationship between gender and the Christian tradition.

**RELI 383 Women and Religion: Islam (3 credits)**
This course explores past and present debates among Muslims about the ideal status of women in Islam. The historical and legal background — the material of the debate — is examined first. The class then considers how a variety of discourses, ranging from conservative to Muslim-feminist, treat and manipulate this material.

**RELI 384 Women and Religion: Hinduism (3 credits)**
This course examines the roles of women in Hindu religious life. The course focuses particularly on the impact of historical change; on the activities and experience of women in India, in the course of the last three thousand years; and on the relation between Hindu conceptions of “the feminine” and women’s situation.

**RELI 385 Women and Religion: Buddhism (3 credits)**
This course explores the situation, activities, and experiences of women within Buddhism. Using an historical approach, the course examines the circumstances of women in early Buddhism, and traces subsequent developments in India, Tibet, Southeast Asia, the Far East, and the West, up to the present day.

**RELI 387 Goddesses and Religious Images of Women (3 credits)**
This comparative survey of female divinity and feminine imagery studies various religious traditions. Among the issues to be explored are the imaging of goddesses as mothers; the conception of forces like fertility, energy, materiality, and knowledge as feminine; the correspondences and relations between goddesses and women; and the contemporary feminist recovery of the Goddess.

**RELI 388 Religious Women: Leaders, Models, and Rebels (3 credits)**
This course is an exploration of women’s roles in religious traditions around the world — as nuns, teachers, saints, religious authorities and leaders, and founders of new religious movements. Special consideration is given to the experiences and activities particular to women within various religions, and the way these are linked to women’s diverse responses to “establishment” religion — rejecting it, changing it, participating in it, presenting alternatives to it.

**RELI 389 Women’s Ritual: Expressions and Expertise (3 credits)**
This comparative examination of the contexts and patterns of women’s ritual lives looks at various religious traditions. In addition to considering women’s activities in formal or public ritual contexts, this course focuses especially on the importance of women as ritual specialists and authorities in the context of the home.

**RELI 391 Women in Jewish History: Ancient and Medieval (3 credits)**
This course examines the lives and experiences of Jewish women from the late antique period through and including the medieval. Using primary and secondary materials, the class inquires into the varieties of women’s encounter with history. The differences between communal standards and individual exploits are highlighted, as are geographic distinctions. Through a critical reading of Jewish sources and historians’ accounts, questions of methodology and theory are addressed.
RELI 392  Women in Jewish History: Modern (3 credits)
This course examines the lives and experiences of Jewish women in the modern period. The immigrations to North America and the subsequent development of the community provide the framework for investigating Jewish women's encounter with and contribution to modern Jewish life. The main focus is on North America, using primary sources such as fiction, biography, and autobiography. The influence of denominational differences and feminist challenges complete the survey.

RELI 395  Studies in Jewish Thought and Philosophy (3 credits)
By means of the analysis of particular issues, thinkers, and texts, this course explores the character of Jewish philosophy. Issues in Jewish philosophy that may be examined include the relationship between faith and reason, the understanding of God, Judaism and the inter-human, the powers and limits of philosophical understanding.

RELI 398  Selected Topics in Religion (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

RELI 401  Studies in Hebrew Texts (3 credits)
Prerequisite: HEBR 210, 250; or permission of the Department. A reading of representative selections of classical and modern Hebrew texts. Attention is paid to the historical and philosophical background of the texts.

RELI 403  Questions and Controversies in Christianity (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits in 300-level Christian Studies courses or permission of the Department. This course, which varies in focus from year to year, explores themes that have been of critical significance and the focus of contest and debate within the history of Christianity. This course situates such conflicts and discussions among Christian groups, individuals, institutions, and traditions within broader social, political, and cultural contexts. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

RELI 405  Approaches to the Study of Women and Religion: Advanced Seminar (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits in Women and Religion courses. This examination of the work of various feminist theoreticians and theologians explores how their theoretical insights may be applied to the practice of doing research on women in religion.

RELI 406  Feminist Hermeneutics and Scripture (3 credits)
This feminist critical reading of sacred texts focuses on the rediscovery of women in holy scriptures. This course is for the advanced student able to work with primary sources. Different texts may be considered such as Hebrew Bible, New Testament, Koran, Hindu and Buddhist scriptures.

RELI 407  Topics in Judaic Studies (3 credits)
This course deals with advanced topics in Judaic Studies. Topics covered change from year to year, and may include Jewish law, Jewish ritual, and Jewish mysticism. Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 394 or 397 may not take this course for credit.

RELI 409  Methodology and the Study of Religion (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course examines the various methodological approaches that inform the comparative study of religion. Questions investigated pertain to the collection and interpretation of evidence, the types of resources available and techniques used, the complex differences between men's and women's religious experiences and expressions, as well as the impact of significant theoretical approaches on the analysis of religion.

RELI 410  Honours Thesis (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Honours standing in Religion or Judaic Studies. The student works with an individual faculty member in a particular field of religious or Judaic studies. Students are asked to produce a sustained piece of written work to be read by their adviser and at least one other member of the Department.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 499 may not take this course for credit.

RELI 496  Independent Studies in Religion (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The student works with an individual faculty member in a particular field of religious or Judaic studies, as a reading course.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for RELI 495 may not take this course for credit.

RELI 498  Advanced Topics in Religion (3 credits)
Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
SCIENCE AND HUMAN AFFAIRS

Faculty

Director
ANDREW WAYNE, Associate Professor

Location

Sir George Williams Campus
Annex PR, Room: 202
(514) 848–2424 ext. 2500

Program Objectives

The Science and Human Affairs program explores the social dimensions of science and technology. It provides an interdisciplinary examination of the cultural, economic, political, ethical, and environmental aspects of scientific and technological change. The curriculum is organized into three streams: the history and philosophy of science, the social and ethical aspects of science and technology, and the human dimensions of environmental change.

The program prepares students for the growing number of non-science careers requiring an understanding of scientific research, technical innovation, and industrial development as well as an understanding of their social implications. It also provides science and engineering students with the opportunity to explore the social dimensions of their disciplines.

Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.
Students should consult with the program coordinator prior to registering for Science and Human Affairs courses.

60 BA Specialization in Science and Human Affairs (See Note 1)
12 SCHA 203, 204, 250, 251
3 Chosen from ECON 221; GEOL 325; PSYC 315; SOCI 212, 213
9 Chosen from PHYS 210; BIOL 200, 201 or CHEM 205, 206, 208, with not more than six credits in any single discipline
18 SCHA 353, 354, 355, 356, 453
12 Chosen from SCHA 260, 351, 452, or cognates from list below*
6 SCHA 454

NOTE 1: Beginning January 1, 1997, no new students will be admitted into this program. Courses or their equivalents will continue to be scheduled to meet the needs of students in the program.

42 BA Major in Science and Human Affairs (See Note 2)
12 SCHA 203, 204, 250, 251
3 Chosen from ECON 221; GEOL 325; PSYC 315; SOCI 212, 213
9 Chosen from PHYS 210; BIOL 200, 201 or CHEM 205, 206, 208, with not more than six credits in any single discipline
12 Chosen from SCHA 260, 351, 353.

NOTE 2: Beginning September 2002, no new students will be admitted into this program. Courses or their equivalents will continue to be scheduled to meet the needs of students in the program.

30 Minor in Science and Human Affairs (See Note 2)
12 SCHA 203, 204, 250, 251
18 Chosen from SCHA 260, 351, 353
354, 355, 356, 452, 453, or cognates from list below*, with at least six SCHA credits
6 SCHA 454

* Cognates relating to the history and philosophy of science include: BIOL 321; GEOG 391; GEOL 206; MATH 215, 397; PHIL 328, 329, 421; PSYC 320; SOCI 406, 407; SCOL 270.
Those more broadly concerned with science and society include: BIOL 210; POLI 363; ANTH 325.
Cognates treating environmental issues include: ECON 391, 496; GEOG 211, 271, 317.

NOTE 2: Beginning September 2002, no new students will be admitted into this program. Courses or their equivalents will continue to be scheduled to meet the needs of students in the program.

Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

SCHA 203 (also listed as GEOG 203)
Canadian Environmental Issues (3 credits)
This course explores a number of contemporary and controversial environmental issues in Canada. It provides a general overview of the policy context of environmental decision-making, focusing in particular on the involvement of
aboriginal groups in natural resource management and the role of various levels of government, non-government organizations, the news media and the international community in sharing Canadian environmental policies. Issues explored in the course include national parks, animal rights, fisheries management, and northern development and environmental impact assessment.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 203, INTE 254 or SCHA 254 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 204  (also listed as GEOG 204)
Global Environmental Issues
(3 credits)
This course examines a number of global issues from an interdisciplinary perspective. The complex interactions and interdependencies among the biophysical, socio-economic, political, and cultural aspects of global environmental change are explored in relation to issues such as global warming, desertification, deforestation, declining biodiversity, and acid rain.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for GEOG 204, INTE 253 or SCHA 253 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 250  Introduction to Science and Human Affairs I
(3 credits)
The social and historical context of scientific and technological change. The reciprocal interactions of science with government, ideology, economic development, religion, literature, and social theory; science and the city; science and the control of human life; science and human liberation; new definitions of scientific responsibility may be considered.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 250 or PHIL 220 or 228 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 251  Introduction to Science and Human Affairs II
(3 credits)
A continuation of SCHA 250. This course may be taken independently.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 250 prior to 1990–91 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 260  Science and Culture in the Western Tradition
(3 credits)
Surveys the place of science in Western culture from the ancient Greeks until the present day. The aim of the course is to acquaint a non-specialist audience with how a scientific worldview has profoundly shaped modern–day society.

SCHA 298  Selected Topics in Science and Human Affairs
(3 credits)

SCHA 299  Selected Topics in Science and Human Affairs
(6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

SCHA 318  (also listed as PHIL 318)
Philosophy of Biology
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHIL 220, or permission of the Department. This course examines a variety of philosophical issues in biology. Topics covered may include: fitness, function, units of selection, the nature of species, reductionism, biological explanation of human behaviour and the ethical and epistemological consequences of evolutionary theory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHIL 318 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 351  Astronomy, Cosmology and the Space Age
(6 credits)
The nature of the universe as interpreted by relevant scientific theories; cosmology and the shape, size, and structure of the universe; possibility of intelligent life in the universe; social implications of space flight.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 351 prior to 1990–91 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 353  Science and Society: From Ancient Times Until 1789
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: SCHA 250; SCHA 251, or permission of the director. This course surveys the history of science from the ancient Greeks until the French revolution, with an emphasis on the social history of science.

SCHA 354  Science and Society: Since 1789
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: SCHA 250; SCHA 251, or permission of the director. This course surveys the history of science from the French revolution until the present day, with an emphasis on the social history of science.

SCHA 355  Technology and Society: From Ancient Times Until 1780
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: SCHA 250; SCHA 251. This course deals with the social role and impact of technology from the ancient Greeks until the industrial revolution.

SCHA 356  Technology and Society: Since 1780
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: SCHA 250; SCHA 251. This course deals with the role and impact of technology in Western society from the industrial revolution until the present.

SCHA 398  Selected Topics in Science and Human Affairs
(3 credits)

SCHA 399  Selected Topics in Science and Human Affairs
(6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
SCHA 452  Advanced Study in the History of Science (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the director. Seminar in a specific question in the history of science. The emphasis is on encouraging students to conduct historical investigation on their own under a professor’s guidance. The specific content varies from year to year depending on the instructor.

SCHA 453  Science and Public Policy (6 credits)
Prerequisite: SCHA 250; SCHA 251, or permission of the director. This course deals with those public policy issues which involve a major component of science and technology, i.e., energy, environment, resources, health, etc. The course also covers the general relationships of science and government relating to the making of science and technology policy particularly emphasizing the Canadian context, but including such topics as technology aid and transfer.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 453 prior to 1990–91 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 454  Seminar in Science and Human Affairs (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits from SCHA 353, 354, 355, 356 and enrolment in Major or Specialization in Science and Human Affairs, or permission of the director. This seminar affords an opportunity for intensive examination of an explicitly interdisciplinary theme.
NOTE: With the permission of the director, students may take this course twice for credit provided that a different subject is dealt with the second time, and will register under SCHA 455.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 454 prior to 1990–91 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 455  Seminar in Science and Human Affairs (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the director.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SCHA 454 may register for SCHA 455 provided the subject matter is different.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 455 prior to 1990–91 may not take this course for credit.

SCHA 498  Advanced Topics in Science and Human Affairs (3 credits)

SCHA 499  Advanced Topics in Science and Human Affairs (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
Faculty

Chair
CHRISTINE JOURDAN, Associate Professor

Professors Emeriti
JOHN P. DRYSDALE
E. SUSAN HOECHERL-DRYSDALE
JOHN D. JACKSON
KURT JONASSOHN
JOSEPH SMUCKER

Sociology
Professors
DANIELLE GAVREAU
GREG NIELSEN
WILLIAM C. REIMER
ANTHONY J. SYNNOTT

Associate Professors
LORI BEAMAN
ERIE GAVAKI
FRANCES SHAVER

Assistant Professors
MEIR AMOR
ANOUK BELANGER
DANIEL DAGENAIS

Anthropology
Professors
SALLY COLE
CHANTAL COLLARD
DAVID HOWES
DOMINIQUE LEGROS

Associate Professors
HOMA HOODFAR
MARIE-NATHALIE LEBLANC

Sociology and Anthropology
Professor
VERED AMIT

Location
Loyola Campus
Vanier Extension, Room: VE 223
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2155

Sir George Williams Campus
J.W. McConnell Building, Room: LB 681
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2140

Department Objectives
Sociology and Anthropology examine the processes of social and cultural life in diverse human societies, past and present. These core disciplines of the social sciences are closely linked to the humanities, since various aspects of culture and society concern them all. The celebration of diversity — cultural, ethnic, and racial — among the students and faculty as well as in the subject matter, is a hallmark of the Department. It offers a full range of undergraduate programs, including joint programs in both disciplines.

Programs
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

60 BA Honours in Sociology
3 SOCI 203*
6 SOCI 212**, 213*
3 200-level ANTH credits
6 SOCI 300*
6 SOCI 310*
6 SOCI 402*, 403*
6 Chosen from SOCI 410*, 415*
18 SOCI elective credits (maximum of six from the 200 level)

60 BA Specialization in Sociology
3 SOCI 203*
6 SOCI 212**, 213*
3 200-level ANTH credits
6 SOCI 300*
6 SOCI 310*
6 SOCI 402*, 403*
6 Chosen from SOCI 410*, 415*
18 SOCI elective credits (maximum of six from the 200 level)

6 400-level SOCI credits

60 BA Joint Specialization in Anthropology and Sociology
See Anthropology

42 BA Major in Sociology
3 SOCI 203*
6 SOCI 212**, 213*
3 200-level ANTH credits
6 SOCI 300*
6 SOCI 310*
18 SOCI elective credits (maximum of six from the 200 level)
Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

N.B.: 
(1) 300-level courses are open to students who have successfully completed SOCI 203 or equivalent, plus at least three credits of 200-level Sociology courses. Students in related disciplines who wish to take cognate courses in Sociology may apply to the Sociology undergraduate adviser for waiver of prerequisites on the basis of equivalent background.
(2) 400-level courses are open to students who have successfully completed at least six credits from 300-level SOCI courses.
(3) Entry requirements for Sociology/Anthropology cross-listed courses depend on the discipline through which the course is entered. Once students have taken a cross-listed course under one disciplinary designation they may not take the course under the corresponding designation in the other discipline for credit.

SOCI 203 Introduction to Society (3 credits) 
An introduction to the sociological study of society. The course begins with a consideration of the concepts, models, and methods used by sociologists. This is followed by an examination of selected substantive areas of social life, ranging from the relations between individuals and groups to total societies. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCZ 203 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 204 Sociological Imagination (3 credits) 
Students are introduced to sociological imagination through theoretical, methodological, and empirical examples. They are taught the nature and logic of theory construction, the place of theory in social inquiry, conceptual tools for research, sociological problem construction, various methods of investigation, and styles for the presentation of theoretical or empirical results.

SOCI 212 Statistics I (3 credits) 
Priority to enrol in this course is given to students who are in a Sociology or Anthropology program. This course provides an introduction to the basic principles of statistics for social scientists. Topics include the concept of the level of measurement, standardization, the interpretation of graphs, measures of univariate distributions, cross classification, elementary measures of association, the logic of controls, and the basic principles of inferential statistics. The emphasis is on the implications of these statistical techniques for theoretical understanding of sociology and anthropology. 
NOTE See §200.7

SOCI 213 Statistics II (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: SOCI 212. Priority to enrol in this course is given to students who are in a Sociology or Anthropology program. Students are encouraged to take SOCI 212 immediately preceding SOCI 213. This course is designed to follow Statistics I. Topics include measures of association, the principles of probability and sampling distributions, hypothesis testing, and tests of significance. The emphasis is on the implications of these statistical techniques for theoretical understanding in sociology and anthropology. 
NOTE See §200.7

SOCI 221 Sociology of Cyberspace (3 credits) 
This course offers a critical examination of the role of electronic communication, information technology, and the Internet on public culture and the organization of social behaviour and interaction.

SOCI 230 Race and Ethnic Relations (3 credits) 
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). Race and ethnicity are examined as bases of social differentiation. Ethnic group relations are analysed in relation to stratification and the
exercise of power. The course further involves exploration of the phenomena of discrimination, prejudice, and intergroup accommodation.

**SOCI 244  Sociology of Leisure (3 credits)**
The course examines the effects of social, economic, and political institutions upon the structure and use of leisure time. The emphasis is upon historical changes and the implications of alienation, anomie, and inequality.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCI 344 may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 250  Sociology of Culture (3 credits)**
This course provides an introduction to theory and research on the sociology of culture, the organization and dynamics of cultural systems, cultural production and consumption, subcultures, mass culture, popular culture, and strategies of interpretive analysis for the study of culture.

**SOCI 261  Social Problems (3 credits)**
Students examine a range of social problems related to aging, health, poverty, population growth, crowding, crime and justice, gender and gender orientation, inequality, media, non-medical drug use, suicide, globalization, and race, ethnicity, and language issues. Attention is focused on the process by which social problems are defined and recognized, and social policies developed and modified.

**SOCI 262  Social Deviance (3 credits)**
Attention is focused on various forms of antisocial behaviour, particularly those that are socially induced. This course examines the nature, forms, sources, functions, and dysfunctions of deviations from social norms, and the mechanisms of social order and control. Deviance is viewed as a social process of interaction and relationships that derive from the social structure and have consequences for it. Various forms of deviance are considered in terms of contemporary social theory and research.

**SOCI 263  Juvenile Crime and Delinquency (3 credits)**
This course examines the nature of juvenile crime and delinquency and their social causes and consequences. Juvenile crime and delinquency, as special kinds of deviance, receive the focus of attention, with emphasis on criminal justice, juvenile justice, criminal behaviour systems, and social policy on juvenile crime and delinquency.

**SOCI 264  Sociology of Sport (3 credits)**
This course provides a systematic analysis of the social influences upon sport in North America. Special attention is directed to the interrelationships between sport and various social institutions.

**SOCI 274  The Sociology of Aging (6 credits)**
This course examines the changes in society and in living conditions as populations and people age. The sources and the effects of these changes are looked at in the light of several substantive areas and in terms of their implications for social policy. While the major emphasis is on the Canadian experience, some comparative materials are used to widen the perspective.

**SOCI 275  Self and Society (6 credits)**
This course studies the basic concepts and theories regarding social definitions of the Self. Emphasis is placed on ideas regarding personality, motivation, and interpersonal attitudes, viewed in terms of the interplay between actors and social structures.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCI 370 may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 276  Gender and Society (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This course explores the social construction of gender categories both historically and in the present. The focus is upon examining the various theoretical perspectives which attempt to explain the ways in which society has organized “masculine” and “feminine” as the basis for social inequalities.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCI 372 may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 280  Québec Society (6 credits)**
Focus upon the historic changes in Québec society, with emphasis upon the period following the Second World War. Examination of issues which have provoked conflicting interpretations, including the Conquest, the nature of Confederation, Québec nationalism, and the language question.

**SOCI 282  Canadian Society (6 credits)**
Analysis of Canadian social structure and change; the relation of the whole of Canadian society to its constituent elements; the relation of Canadian society to its international environment.

**SOCI 298  Selected Topics in Sociology (3 credits)**

**SOCI 299  Selected Topics in Sociology (6 credits)**
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and the Departmental Handbook.

**SOCI 300  Classical Social Theory (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course involves an examination of the origins of sociology and of the sociological works of nineteenth- and early twentieth-century European theorists, with consideration of the social and political context. Particular emphasis is given to the works of Durkheim, Marx, and Weber. Readings include primary sources and critical commentaries.

**SOCI 310  Research Methods (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1); SOCI 213. This course introduces students to the concepts, language, and techniques of quantitative and
qualitative research methods. It familiarizes students with the initiation of research problems, the gathering of accurate data, their statistical analysis, and the interpretation and reporting of research findings. This course also introduces students to SPSS (statistical software) and to library research.

**SOCI 323**  
*Economy and Society*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the ways in which economic activities are legitimated or otherwise affected by social norms and values, and of the ways in which various social systems react to the strains created by the accommodation of new technology and of new industrial organizations.

**SOCI 325**  
*Social Change*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the sources, mechanisms, and consequences of social and cultural change. Classical and contemporary theories of change are analysed, as well as significant empirical studies.

**SOCI 331**  
*Social Stratification*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the dynamics of social stratification and differentiation, including economic distinctions and their consequences, social status, power, and mobility. Emphasis is placed upon Canadian society.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 330 may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 333**  
*(also listed as SCPA 333)*  
*Political Sociology*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course is concerned with the nature, organization, distribution, determinants, and consequences of power in social systems.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SCPA 333 may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 336**  
*Collective Behaviour*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course is concerned with the nature, emergence, and dynamics of short-term collective behaviour. Classical and contemporary interpretations of collective behaviour are examined. The course focuses on events such as riots and the emergence of violence in demonstrations related to current social problems and issues in Canada and the United States.

**SOCI 338**  
*Sociology of Religion*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course presents an overview of the role of religion in society as found in the pertinent literature of sociology and anthropology. Special consideration is given to the relationship between religion and other social institutions, with particular attention to changes in the religious structures and practices in modern pluralistic societies.

**SOCI 341**  
*Sociology of the Media*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course provides an introduction to sociological debates on the relevance and impact of mass media in our society. With a focus on North American media, this course takes a historical perspective to explore the rise of the mass media and the transformation of its relation with culture, especially popular culture. Particular attention is given to themes such as media and identity, national identity; media structures and ownership concentration; media texts and audiences.

**SOCI 342**  
*Sociology of Occupations*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the role played by occupations and the world of work in industrialized societies. Economic, social, psychological, and moral attributes of occupations are examined in relation to changing markets for labour. Specific problem areas to be covered include changes in the structure of professions, the effects of changing technology and organizational design on occupational requirements, issues in work and household demands, issues in employment equity and problems of unemployment.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 343 may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 346**  
*Industrialization*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines processes of industrialization. Analyses are directed primarily towards the Canadian experience and include a consideration of theories regarding industrialization in Canada; an examination of the social and economic impact of large-scale enterprises; the changing role of governments; the ongoing interaction between social organization and advanced technology; and contemporary thought on the social consequences of economic crises.

**SOCI 347**  
*Sociology of Labour-Management Relations*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course involves the study of the shifting patterns in labour-management relations with a special focus on Canada. The course includes analyses of theories of management; the impact of the labour union movement, changes in the nature of the labour market; the significance of the growth of the service sector; the changing role of governments in labour-related issues; and contemporary thought on new forms of industrial organization.

**SOCI 352**  
*Population and Environment*  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1) and (3); SOCI 212. Population and environment have become two of the most contested areas for theory, research, policy and public action. The course critically examines the pillars of the population and the environment discourses with attention to differences between developed and developing countries. It provides an overview of the evolution of demands for population control.
to a common acceptance of a reproductive rights perspective. Similarly, the course focuses on current debates on environment and the management of the global commons from both the industrialized and developing countries' perspectives.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 352 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 353 (also listed as ANTH 353; SCPA 353) Community Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course involves the study of communities both as locales and as symbolic constructions. The major theoretical approaches used in community studies are evaluated in relation to research and applied interests. Special attention is given to sensitizing students to issues concerning gender, race, ethnicity, and class at the community level.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 353 or SCPA 353 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 355 (also listed as ANTH 355; SCPA 355) Urban Regions (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course reviews the work of anthropologists and sociologists in cities. The focus is on the social organization of social life in First and Third World urban spaces. Consideration is also given to the particular dynamics of fieldwork in urban settings.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 355 or SCPA 355 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 358 Social Demography (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1); SOCI 212. This course provides an introduction to the basic principles, issues, data, and methods of population studies. The emphasis in the course is on social factors that affect demographic processes (fertility, nuptiality, mortality, and migration), and the ways in which demographic change is related to social structure and social change.

SOCI 362 Crime and Justice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course provides a critical analysis of the Canadian criminal justice system. The focus is on the process by which the accused is judged guilty or innocent, sentenced, punished or "corrected", and the treatment of the victim.

SOCI 363 Law and Society (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course situates the study of law in a cross-cultural perspective. It involves an examination of the kinds of institutions found in place of courts in non-Western societies. This course also explores numerous issues of relevance to the legitimacy of contemporary Western legal systems, such as the relationship between law and morality, the idea of right prior to good, and the nature of legal reasoning.

SOCI 366 The History and Sociology of Genocide to 1920 (3 credits)
This course is cross-listed with HIST 359.
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). Through the comparative and historical examination of a number of cases, this course investigates the meaning of genocide and the processes that led to it up to 1920.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 359 or 368 or SOCI 368 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 367 The History and Sociology of Genocide from 1920 to the Present (3 credits)
This course is cross-listed with HIST 360.
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). Through the comparative and historical examination of a number of cases, this course investigates the meaning of genocide and the processes that led to genocide from 1920 to the present.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 360 or 368 or SOCI 368 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 375 Social Construction of Sexuality (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course provides a cross-cultural, interdisciplinary approach to the study of human sexuality. There are three major components. One explores the validity of contemporary sexual beliefs and attitudes. Another focuses on the extent to which sexual beliefs and behaviors are socially organized. A third provides an introduction to theories which examine how biological and/or social forces shape our sexual lives.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a SOCI 398 number may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 376 Socialization (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the social and cultural processes by which the individual becomes a functioning member of society. Attention is given to adult socialization and re-socialization in diverse institutional contexts such as schools, occupations, hospitals, prisons, the military. The relationship of social structure to role acquisition and role performance is a major focus of the course.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 270 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 378 The Family (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). The family as an institution is examined in relation to social structure and historical change. Special emphasis is placed on trends in the nuclear family patterns of contemporary North American society, and on the relation of the family to the broader societal environment.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 272 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 379 Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Gender (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course
course explores through different theoretical perspectives and ethnographic examples, cross-cultural differences in sex/gender systems. A comparative analysis of gender relations in band, tribal, and state societies is undertaken. Topics discussed include the sexual division of labour, the cultural and social construction of gender, and the impact of economic development.

_**SOCI 380  Contemporary Issues in Human Rights** (3 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). The course develops, through case analysis, insight into the differing priorities and competing concepts of human rights and human dignity in “non-Western” cultural traditions as well as in “Western” societies. It explores the significance of religious and other ideological positions in the use and abuse of human rights by governments, extra-governments, international bodies, as well as the general public. The course also examines topics such as women’s human rights, sexuality and human rights, and human rights in development, the limits of sovereignty, and state accountability.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCZ 380 or ANTH 380 may not take this course for credit.

_**SOCI 381  Ethnic Communities in Canada** (3 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course aims at familiarizing students with the social factors and dynamics of contemporary ethno-cultural communities in Canada. Topics may include the immigration process and settlement; community development, structures, and organizations; the ethnic family; socio-economic status and achievement; cultural continuity and change; minority-majority relations and relations with other ethno-cultural communities.

_**SOCI 385  Globalization and Transnationality** (3 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). Globalization has been used generally to denote the increasingly rapid and far-flung circulation of people, money, commodities, and images around the world. This course introduces students to a sample of issues covered by anthropologists and sociologists in respect to this process, while at the same time also exploring transnational social networks that cut across state borders but are not necessarily global in scope.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCZ or ANTH 385 may not take this course for credit.

_**SOCI 398  Selected Topics in Sociology** (3 credits)_

_**SOCI 399  Selected Topics in Sociology** (6 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). Specific topics for these courses will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and the Departmental Handbook.

_**SOCI 402  Contemporary Sociological Theory** (3 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); SOCI 300. This course examines contemporary sociological theory. It focuses on how sociologists synthesize concepts from different sociological schools and disciplines (interactionism, phenomenology, functionalism, conflict theory, critical theory, political and moral philosophy) into general theories that seek to explain how social action, structure, the self, symbolic order, communication, technology, and social division are produced and reproduced in modern and postmodern societies.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCI 403 may not take this course for credit.

_**SOCI 403  Contemporary Cultural Theory** (3 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); SOCI 402. This course examines a variety of approaches and area studies (poststructuralism, deconstruction, postcolonialist and cultural studies). It looks at how they shift contemporary sociological theory toward a focus on relations between discourse, knowledge, and power, and toward a critical reflection on cultural systems and institutions. The emphasis is on theories that seek to explain and understand the emergence of cultural politics in modern and postmodern societies.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCI 403 may not take this course for credit.

_**SOCI 404  Sociology of Literature** (3 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); or permission of the Undergraduate adviser. This course presents a critical study of literature and para-literature as a cultural and social practice. Various approaches to the sociology of literature are examined. The emphasis is on the social genesis of literature. Selected texts of Canadian fiction and drama are analysed.

_**SOCI 406  Sociology of Knowledge** (3 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course examines a variety of theories of the relation of knowledge and belief to social contexts.

_**SOCI 409  Honours Seminar** (6 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); SOCI 410; and permission of the Honours adviser. This course involves the student formulating an Honours research proposal, and the research and writing of an Honours paper.

_**SOCI 410  Research Design and Analysis** (6 credits)_

Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); SOCI 310. This course looks at quantitative methods of data collection and analysis. Topics include experimental and quasi-experimental design, principles of measurement, survey design, secondary data sources, techniques of multivariate analysis, and interpretation.
SOCI 415 Field Research (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); SOCI 310.
This course provides the opportunity for advanced qualitative research methods. Students are taught systematic procedures for the collection of primary data using methods that include participant-observation and formal and informal interviewing, survey research, and library research.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 313, 314, 315 or ANTH 315 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 430 Development Debates (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3).
This course considers the systematic reduction of poverty and powerlessness at individual and societal levels. Several development problems are examined, including national debt crisis, population growth, urbanization, and various degrees of state withdrawal from regulating the market. Special emphasis is given to case studies from major regions of the Third World on the varied impact of development on gender relations and on the eradication of social and economic inequalities.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 430 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 433 Theories of Identity (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3).
This course discusses theories of difference, pluralism, exclusion, nationalism, and racism within broader frameworks such as citizenship, multiculturalism, diaspora or transnationalism. This course will therefore review related theories of identity as these are currently addressed within anthropology/sociology and related disciplines.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI or ANTH 432, or ANTH 433 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 437 Social Movements (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course analyzes the origins and development of labour movements as well as contemporary characteristics of union organizations within the context of their social, political, and economic environments. Emphasis upon Canada and Québec.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 345 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 445 Sociology of Labour Movements (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course analyzes the origins and development of labour movements as well as contemporary characteristics of union organizations within the context of their social, political, and economic environments. Emphasis upon Canada and Québec.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 345 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 431 Citizenship, Eros and the City (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course invites students to explore the relation between classic and contemporary texts in the field of social and political thought. The three interrelated areas of study include Citizenship, Eros and the City. The course explores diverse theories of democracy, community, love, and civil society. The integrating theme for these three areas is public and private relationships in the city.

SOCI 457 Population and Society (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course involves a critical examination of the relationship between population and society. This course treats both theoretical and applied aspects of this relationship, with particular emphasis on the population of resources and the examination of social and demographic policies in the developed and the developing world.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 357 may not take this course for credit.

SOCI 460 Sociology of Fear and Risk (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course explores the social, cultural, and historical role of fear in the production of subjects and the control and management of individuals and populations. Topics include surveillance, moral regulation, moral panic, social phobias, terrorism, and the landscape of fear in popular culture. The course also examines the emerging theory of risk society and draws on developments in the sociology of emotions.

SOCI 472 Youth Culture (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3).
This course is concerned with the cultural agency of youth, with particular emphasis on the study of youth groups. The production of culture by youth is examined through a wide range of anthropological and sociological studies.

SOCI 474 Symbols, Rituals, and the Body (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3). This course examines the social roles of the body. Topics include body image and self-esteem, the symbolism of beauty and ugliness, height, hair, dress, the face, body language, health and fitness, eating and drinking patterns. The subject
is considered in anthropological and sociological perspectives.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 374 or ANTH 474 may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 475 Men and Masculinist Theory (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3). This course is a review of the various and changing roles of men, the meanings of masculinity across cultures and the emerging men's movements. In a dialogue with feminism, the course moves towards humanism.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 475 or for this topic under a SOCI/ANTH 498 number may not take this course for credit.

**SOCI 476 Feminist Sociological Theories (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Analysis of recent debates and perspectives within feminist social theory, in particular the concepts of gender, equality, difference, identity, and power; feminist dialogues with, and critiques of, sociological theory.

### Programs

#### ANTHROPOLOGY

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#### Sociology and Anthropology

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*Students exempted from ANTH 202^* are required to take three credits from ANTH 200- and 300-level courses.

**Students exempted from SOCI 203^** are required to take three credits from SOCI 200- and 300-level courses.

***Students exempted from SOCI 212^* are required to take three credits from SOCI 200- and 300-level courses.

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

**N.B.:**
(1) 300-level courses are open to students who have successfully completed ANTH 202 or equivalent, plus at least three credits of 200-level Anthropology courses.
(2) 400-level courses are open to students who have successfully completed ANTH 311 and 312, plus at least six credits of 300-level Anthropology courses or permission of the Anthropology adviser.

(3) Entry requirements for Sociology/Anthropology cross-listed courses depend on the discipline through which the course is entered. Once students have taken a cross-listed course under one disciplinary designation they may not take the course under the corresponding designation in the other discipline for credit.

ANTH 202  Introduction to Culture  (3 credits)
An introduction to the anthropological study of culture. The course begins with a consideration of the concepts, models, and methods used by anthropologists. This is followed by an examination of the many ways in which peoples of the world, past and present, have organized the activities, institutions, and belief systems that sustain social life. The course concludes with a discussion of the relevance of cultural anthropology to contemporary issues.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTZ 202 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 203  Culture and Biology: An Anthropological Perspective  (3 credits)
This course focuses on the interrelationship between culture and human biology. The first part of the course examines current debates about human origins, human variation, and the influence of cultural adaptation on human biology. This is followed by a critical examination of the strategies of sociobiology for the study of sociocultural phenomena.

ANTH 204  Native Peoples of North America  (3 credits)
Focusing primarily on the Native peoples of Canada, this course examines the ecological, economic, social, and religious aspects of Native cultures. A representative society from each geographic area of Canada is studied. This course is primarily ethnographic in emphasis, but it also seeks to provide some of the social and historical background necessary to understand the current situation of Native communities.

ANTH 212  Elements of Ethno-Linguistics  (3 credits)
This is an introductory course which explores the relationship between language and culture, and the use of language in society. Major issues and debates in ethno-linguistics, socio-linguistics, and philosophy of language are examined.

ANTH 221  Symbolic Anthropology  (3 credits)
This course examines alternative theoretical approaches to the study of the role of symbols in society. The course is devoted to a consideration of the contributions of structural, psychoanalytic, and interpretive anthropology.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 421 or 426 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 230  Race and Ethnic Relations  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). Race and ethnicity are examined as bases of social differentiation. Ethnic group relations are analysed in relation to stratification and the exercise of power. The course includes explorations of the phenomena of discrimination, prejudice, and intergroup accommodation.

ANTH 231  Culture and Commerce  (3 credits)
This course explores the influence of cultural values on the organization of the production, distribution or marketing, and the consumption of goods and services at both the local and global levels of the world economy. It also examines the social and environmental impact of the globalization of the consumer society.

ANTH 270  Anthropology and Contemporary Issues  (3 credits)
This course examines contemporary world issues from a cross-cultural perspective. Discussion ranges from a critical examination of anthropological concepts and methods to a consideration of some of the practical or applied uses of anthropology. Specific topics include the consequences of underdevelopment, modernization, and the place of folk cultures and tradition in an increasingly global society.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 370 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 272  Comparative Culture  (3 credits)
This course is a general introduction to social and cultural anthropology. It examines the ways in which anthropologists use the comparative method to understand cultures in their unity and diversity. The focus is upon reading ethnographies.

ANTH 276  Gender and Society  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (3). This course explores the social construction of gender categories both historically and in the present. The focus is upon examining the various theoretical perspectives which attempt to explain the ways in which society has organized “masculine” and “feminine” as the basis for social inequalities.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 372 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 298  Selected Topics in Anthropology  (3 credits)

ANTH 299  Selected Topics in Anthropology  (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and the Departmental Handbook.
ANTH 302  Art, Aesthetics, and Anthropology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines the relationship between art and society. It is mainly concerned with analyzing how art may function as a means of signifying and perpetuating a given social order. Examples of artistic practice are drawn from diverse North and South American, African, and Melanesian cultures.

ANTH 303  Indigenous Cultures Today (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). A selection of case studies from around the world and in particular from South and North America. The course focuses on the rights of indigenous peoples, the question of cultural survival, the contribution indigenous cultures make to world cultural diversity, and on the ways they help us to understand what it is to be human through the comparative method.

ANTH 305  Culture and History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course analyses some of the ways "history" has been understood both in our own and other cultures, including history as legitimating charter, as repeating cycle, as a scientific inquiry, as a series of unique events, and as a basis for ethical judgements.

ANTH 307  Understanding Myths (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course presents a survey of current anthropological theories of the nature and function of myths. The course also analyses competing interpretations of some classic Western myths, and concludes with an examination of mythmaking in contemporary Western culture.

ANTH 311  European Anthropological Theories (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course provides the student with a critical perspective on the historical development of theory in anthropology. Students are introduced to evolutionism, functionalism, structuralism, marxism, and postmodernism by rereading original texts and classical and contemporary ethnography. The role that fieldwork plays in "unnaking" theory in anthropology is explored. Emphasis is placed on the history and critique of British and European anthropological traditions.

ANTH 312  North-American Anthropological Theories (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course provides the student with a critical perspective on the historical development of theory in anthropology. Students are introduced to evolutionism, functionalism, structuralism, marxism, and postmodernism by rereading original texts and classical and contemporary ethnography. The role that fieldwork plays in "unnaking" theory in anthropology is explored. Emphasis is placed on the history and critique of American anthropological traditions.

ANTH 315  Field Research (6 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course provides the opportunity to study and practise qualitative research methods as they are used by anthropologists. Students learn systematic procedures for the collection of primary data using methods that include participant-observation and formal and informal interviewing.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 313, 314, or 315 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 323  Peoples and Cultures of the Middle East (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course explores the diversity of religious practices, social values, economic organization, and family and gender relations in several different Middle Eastern societies by examining ethnographic material on transformations and continuities in the lives of urban and rural people.

ANTH 324  Peoples and Cultures of Oceania (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course presents an overview of the peoples and cultures of Oceania, with particular emphasis on Melanesia. In addition to studying the peopling of the Pacific, the course delves into a range of classic anthropological topics, and addresses contemporary issues of gender, migration, and urbanization.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an ANTH 398 number may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 325  Magic, Science, Religion, and Ideology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course analyses belief systems and their attendant rituals and practices. The focus is on how anthropologists differentiate between magic, science, religion, and ideology, and how anthropologists understand the relationship between belief systems and reality.

ANTH 326  Peoples and Cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). The course gives a broad historical and geographical survey of the region, and discusses, through case studies, older and contemporary topics, debates, and issues of African anthropology.

ANTH 332  Health, Illness and Healing in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course involves the exploration of a series of alternatives to Western ways of defining health and treating sickness, with particular emphasis on shamanistic and East Asian medicine. The major part of the course is devoted to the study of ethnomedicine, and exploring some of the central questions of transcultural psychiatry. The course concludes with a discussion of the role of the anthropologist in international health-planning.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
this topic under an ANTH 398 number may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 352 **Population and Environment**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3); SOCI 212. Population and environment have become two of the most contested areas for theory, research, policy and public action. This course critically examines the pillars of the population and the environment discourses with attention to differences between developed and developing countries. It provides an overview of the evolution of demands for population control to a common acceptance of a reproductive rights perspective. Similarly, the course focuses on current debates on environment and the management of the global commons from both the industrialized and developing countries' perspectives.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 352 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 353 (also listed as SOCI 355; SCPA 353)
**Community Studies**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course involves the study of communities both as locales and as symbolic constructions. The major theoretical approaches used in community studies are evaluated in relation to research and applied interests. Special attention is given to sensitizing students to issues concerning gender, race, ethnicity, and class at the local level.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 353 or SCPA 353 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 355 (also listed as SOCI 355; SCPA 355)
**Urban Regions**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course reviews the work of anthropologists and sociologists in cities. The focus is on the social organization of social life in First and Third World urban spaces. Consideration is also given to the particular dynamics of fieldwork in urban settings.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOCI 355 or SCPA 355 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 361 **Kinship**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course addresses both classical and contemporary issues in kinship studies, with particular emphasis on the following areas: filiation, adoption, descent, genealogies; rules of residency, private and public spheres; incest, sex, and marriage; terminologies and attitudes.

ANTH 363 **Law and Society**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course situates the study of law in cross-cultural perspective. It involves an examination of the kinds of institutions found in place of courts in non-Western societies. The course also explores numerous issues of relevance to the legitimacy of contemporary Western legal systems, such as the relationship between law and morality, the idea of right prior to good, and the nature of legal reasoning.

ANTH 371 **Peasant Societies and Cultures**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines agrarian societies in different cultural and political contexts. The course begins with a brief discussion of the archaeological evidence for early and later Neolithic agriculturalists. This is followed by an examination of peasant societies, their persistence and transformation. The course concludes with a discussion of the role that subsistence producers play in contemporary societies.

ANTH 375 **Social Construction of Sexuality**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course provides a cross-cultural, interdisciplinary approach to the study of human sexuality. There are three major components. One explores the validity of contemporary sexual beliefs and attitudes. Another focuses on the extent to which sexual beliefs and behaviours are socially organized. A third provides an introduction to theories which examine how biological and/or social forces shape our sexual lives.

ANTH 379 **Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Gender**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). The course explores through different theoretical perspectives and ethnographic examples, cross-cultural differences in sex/gender systems. A comparative analysis of gender relations in band, tribal, and state societies is undertaken. Topics discussed include the sexual division of labour, the cultural and social construction of gender, and the impact of economic development.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTH 308 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 380 **Contemporary Issues in Human Rights**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). The course develops, through case analysis, insight into the differing priorities and competing concepts of human rights and human dignity in “non-Western” cultural traditions as well as in “Western” societies. It explores the significance of religious and other ideological positions in the use and abuse of human rights by governments, extra-governments, international bodies, as well as the general public. The course also examines topics such as women’s human rights, sexuality and human rights, and human rights in development, the limits of sovereignty, and state accountability.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ANTZ or SOCI 380 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 381 **Ethnic Communities in Canada**
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). This course aims at familiarizing students with
the social factors and dynamics of contemporary ethno-cultural communities in Canada. Topics may include the immigration process and settlement; community development, structures, and organizations; the ethnic family; socio-economic status and achievement; cultural continuity and change; minority-majority relations and relations with other ethno-cultural communities.

**ANTH 385 Globalization and Transnationality (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (1) and (3). Globalization has been used generally to denote the increasingly rapid and far-flung circulation of people, money, commodities, and images around the world. This course introduces students to a sample of issues covered by anthropologists and sociologists in respect to this process, while at the same time also exploring transnational social networks that cross state borders but are not necessarily global in scope.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ANTZ 385 or SOCI 385 may not take this course for credit.

**ANTH 398 Selected Topics in Anthropology (3 credits)**

**ANTH 399 Selected Topics in Anthropology (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). Specific topics for these courses will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule and the Departmental Handbook.

**ANTH 420 Psychological Anthropology (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course examines and critiques the theoretical concepts of Western academic and folk psychology from the perspective of the psychologies of other cultures. Topics considered include the cultural construction of the emotions, personality development, perception, culture-bound psychiatric syndromes (such as windigo psychosis, amok), and altered states of consciousness, and indigenous theories of dream interpretation.

**ANTH 423 Political Anthropology (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course examines the political process and political organization in cross-cultural perspective. The focus is on how order is achieved in the absence of the state, as well as questions of leadership, power, and authority in different social contexts.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ANTH 459 may not take this course for credit.

**ANTH 424 Experiments and Experience in Ethnographic Writing (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course examines debates that stemmed from the post-modern critique of representation in anthropology in the mid-1980s. This critique has highlighted new politics for the writing of ethnographic texts, as well as raised a number of epistemological questions relating to the ontological status of truth. The course focuses on recent experiments in ethnographic writing and on dynamics of fieldwork experience.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ANTH 422 may not take this course for credit.

**ANTH 425 Religions in the Twenty-First Century (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course examines the contemporary roles of religion as systems of meaning, a focus of social claims, and as elements of self-expression. This discussion is set within the historical trajectories of instances of globalization, such as colonization and the spread of world religions, conversions to Christianity and liberation theories, the politicization of Islam, or the emergence of New Age religions as new forms of identity.

**ANTH 430 Development Debates (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3). This course considers the systematic reduction of poverty and powerlessness at individual and societal levels. Several development problems are examined, including national debt crisis, population growth, urbanization, and various degrees of state withdrawal from regulating the market. Special emphasis is given to case studies from major regions of the Third World on the varied impact of development on gender relations and on the eradication of social and economic inequalities.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOCI 430 may not take this course for credit.

**ANTH 431 Neo-Marxism and Cultures (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course analyzes the relationships between economy and cultural systems. The first section is devoted to the concept of economic base and superstructure in the industrial world; the second section focuses on selected case studies of non-industrial cultures and cultural industries. The course concludes with an appraisal of the quality of economic life in non-industrial cultures.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ANTH 401 or 402 may not take this course for credit.

**ANTH 433 Theories of Identity (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3). This course discusses theories of difference, pluralism, exclusion, nationalism, and racism within broader frameworks such as citizenship, multiculturalism, diaspora or transnationalism. This course will therefore review related theories of identity as these are currently addressed within anthropology/sociology and related disciplines.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ANTH or SOCI 432, or SOCI 433 may not take this course for credit.
ANTH 440  Culture, Language, and Mind  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); ANTH 212.  
This course looks at the relationship between  
linguistics and anthropology, and examines  
some of the issues in the linkage between  
language, culture, and thought.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for  
ANTH 306 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 441  Material Culture  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3).  
This course studies material objects and  
technologies and their role in the production  
of everyday social life and culture.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for  
SOCI 441 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 463  Current Debates in Kinship  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). From its  
inception, the anthropological investigation of  
kinship has been centred around organization  
and regulation of so-called biological facts such  
as procreation and genetic relatedness or  
“consanguinity”. The course examines how  
international adoption, new reproductive  
technologies, and gay and lesbian kinship  
reshape the way people think about kinship.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for  
ANTH 461 or 462 may not take this course for  
credit.

ANTH 465  Legal Anthropology  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course  
analyses the legal system as an institutionalized  
system of social control and meanings, using  
historical and comparative data. Special attention  
is given to the study of the interface of law and  
other areas of sociological inquiry, including  
social change, conflict, and decision-making.

ANTH 471  Anthropology of Food  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course  
approaches food through four main themes:  
archaeology of food production (domestication  
of plants and animals); class, cuisine, and the  
development of taste; cosmic and other symbol-  
ism of food; and the political economy of food  
and hunger.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for  
ANTH 540 may not take this course for credit.

ANTH 472  Youth Culture  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3).  
This course is concerned with the cultural  
agency of youth, with particular emphasis on the  
study of peer groups. The production of culture  
by youth is examined through a wide range of  
anthropological and sociological studies.

ANTH 474  Symbols, Rituals, and the  
Body  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3).  
This course examines the social roles of the  
body. Topics include body image and self-  
esteem, the symbolism of beauty and ugliness,  
height, hair, dress, the face, body language,  
health and fitness, eating and drinking patterns.  
The subject is considered in anthropological and  
sociological perspectives.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for  
SOCI 374 or 474 may not take this course for  
credit.

ANTH 475  Men and Masculinist Theory  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. numbers (2) and (3).  
This course is a review of the various and  
changing roles of men, the meanings of  
masculinity across cultures and the emerging  
men’s movements. In a dialogue with feminism,  
the course moves towards humanism.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for  
SOCI 475 or for this topic under an ANTH/SOCI  
498 number may not take this course for  
credit.

ANTH 479  Feminism and Anthropology  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). This course  
explores the dialogue between feminist theory  
and anthropology. Topics discussed include  
“feminist standpoint” theory and the critique of  
“objectivity” in feminist philosophy of science;  
feminist contributions to the historical develop-  
ment of anthropological theory; and the relation-  
ship between feminism and postmodernism in  
current debates on ethnography and fieldwork.

ANTH 495  Honours Essay  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2); ANTH 315;  
and permission of the Honours adviser. Under  
the supervision of an Anthropology staff member,  
the student prepares an Honours essay on a  
subject chosen in consultation with and approved  
by the professor.

ANTH 498  Advanced Topics in  
Anthropology  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Specific  
topics for these courses will be stated in the  
Undergraduate Class Schedule and the  
Departmental Handbook.

ANTH 499  Advanced Topics in  
Anthropology  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (2). Specific  
topics for these courses will be stated in the  
Undergraduate Class Schedule and the  
Departmental Handbook.
31.330 THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

Faculty
Chair
PAMELA BRIGHT, Professor
Assistant Professor and Graduate Program Director
CHRISTINE JAMIESON
Assistant Professors
PAUL ALLEN
LORENZO DI TOMASSO
Adjunct Professor
CHARLES KANNENGIESSER

Location
Loyola Campus
Hingston Hall B, Room: HB 306
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2475

Department Objectives
Theology builds a bridge between religious experience and human society. To expand understanding of the human person and of God, the Department seeks to make accessible to all its students an immense tradition of knowledge — especially through interpretation theory, historical analysis, psychological insight, and theoretical elaboration. Within the spectrum of world religions, it focuses on the Christian experience, and the Roman Catholic tradition in particular. The Department is dedicated to training professional theologians and researchers while expanding the horizons of those who wish to appreciate their heritage.

Programs
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value. Students must have their programs approved by the Department. Students will be admitted to the Certificate in Pastoral Ministry with the permission of the Department. Admission will be based on number of available places and upon evaluation of a candidate’s letter of intent and an interview dealing with their educational background and community experience. All courses in the Department are open to any qualified student of Concordia.

36 BA Major in Theological Studies
12 THEO 201, 202, 203, 204
3 Chosen from THEO 301, 303
3 Chosen from THEO 315, 317
3 Chosen from THEO 206, 320, 322
3 Chosen from THEO 331, 333, 335, 337
3 Chosen from THEO 351, 353
3 Chosen from THEO 208, 234, 236, 340
6 Chosen from any of the Theology offerings
With the permission of the Department, three credits in a cognate discipline may be substituted for a Theology elective.

24 Minor in Theological Studies
12 THEO 201, 202, 203, 204
12 Chosen from other Theology offerings

30 Certificate in Pastoral Ministry
15 THEO 203, 402, 404; AHSC 230, 232
3 Chosen from THEO 233, 315, 317
3 Chosen from THEO 206, 320, 322
3 Chosen from THEO 204, 351, 353
3 Chosen from THEO 331, 333, 335, 337
3 Chosen from THEO 234, 236, 340

Courses
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

THEO 201 Introduction to Theological Studies (3 credits)
The course introduces the student to the structure, nature, and method of theological studies and the relation of these studies to the other sciences.

THEO 202 Introduction to Biblical Studies (3 credits)
This course provides a survey of the contents of the Bible, from Genesis to Revelation, and a practical introduction to the skills required to understand biblical texts. Attention is paid to diverse approaches to interpretation which are used in historical, literary, or theological study of the Bible, and also to appropriate strategies for the use of biblical texts in liturgy, homilies, and personal prayer.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 222 or THEZ 202 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 203 Introduction to New Testament (3 credits)
This course studies the four major kinds of...
THEO 204  Introduction to Christian Ethics (3 credits)
This course is an introduction to the field of ethics in the context of Christian faith. Christian ethics is presented as an active quest towards understanding and guiding Christian moral living. There is a brief presentation of the historical background to Christian ethics, an exploration of the points of convergence with other religious traditions, as well as the interrelationship between morality and freedom. The course will include a reflection on the problem of evil as a diminishment of persons and societies as well as a section on moral development and moral maturity.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 206 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 206  The Origins of Christianity (3 credits)
A study of the historical origins of the Church with a view to understanding the creative originality of the Christian tradition. This study opens up possibilities for the rethinking of contemporary Christianity in the light of the common sources of diverse Christian tradition.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 421 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 208  Celtic Christianity (3 credits)
This course follows a historical line to show the connections of the pre-Christian Celtic beliefs with the early Christian Church of Celtic countries. While some emphasis is on history and culture, particular focus is placed on the spirituality of the Celtic people. While not limited to the Irish experience, the experience of the early Irish Celtic Church serves as a focal point in considering various patterns of human living as indicative of a particular spiritual vision.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a THEO 298 number may not take this course for credit.

THEO 211  Introduction to Roman Catholicism (3 credits)
This course offers an introduction to the contemporary Roman Catholic experience, and includes a treatment of the historical origins of Catholicism, its worship and liturgy, its spirituality, and its role in society and culture.

THEO 212  Faith, Reason and the Religious Sense (3 credits)
This course investigates the basic human search for meaning in life using as a starting point the role of reason as openness to reality. This openness expresses itself as a fundamental desire for truth, goodness, and beauty. The course explores how these desires are constitutive of human existence, how various unreasonable strategies are used to distort and deny them, and how a reasonable affirmation of them is possible.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a THEO 298 number may not take this course for credit.

THEO 226  Theology and Myth (3 credits)
This course is a comparative study of mythology. The focus is on the role of myths in Christian theology, e.g. creation myths, origins of humanity, salvation myths, and others.

THEO 233  Religious Pluralism in a Secular Culture (3 credits)
The course focuses on the relationship between religion, pluralism, and secular culture. It deals specifically with the prevalence of pluralism in a society that has neither done away with, nor marginalized, religion. In the context of respect for human rights and freedom of conscience, a new kind of religious identity is emerging which is sensitive to context, procedure, and history. The course considers ways in which this new identity be communicated so that a community is constituted and not divided.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 232 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 234  Christian Spirituality (3 credits)
The characteristics of Christian spirituality, its roots in scripture, the balance between contemplation and action, its communal dimension, its attitude to world, are analysed through the study of a selection of both men and women whose lives exemplify various aspects of Christian spirituality over the past two thousand years. The course examines notions of transcendence and immanence, individuality and collectivity, nature and the divine.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 372 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 236  Spirituality: Personal, Social and Religious Dimensions (3 credits)
The course focuses on spirituality as a personal response to the human quest for transcendence. There is also an analysis of the ways in which spirituality creates a consensus for a social harmony and for creative exchanges between cultures, especially in the arts. The course includes a general reflection on the role of religion in fostering spirituality by marking it with explicit convictions about the ultimate goal of life, and also includes a specific section on the characteristics of Christian spirituality as a response to the Gospel.

THEO 238  Theology in Film (3 credits)
This course examines a series of films to uncover their theological preoccupations, motives, and questions. Methods of analyses are discussed, in conjunction with screenings of selected films.

THEO 242  Theology and the Arts (3 credits)
This course is a theological reflection on various
art forms (music, dance, visual arts, architecture) throughout the history of Christianity.  

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 241 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 271 Women in Theology (3 credits)  
This course explores the emergence of a body of scholarly writing by women theologians. It looks at the questions raised and the critiques of traditional theological doctrines and interpretations, as well as suggesting different hermeneutical approaches to exegesis, theology, and history.

THEO 276 The Icon: Theology in Colour (3 credits)  
The icon is both a theological medium and a theological message. The first is expressed by design, the latter by colour. The study of the icon offers the student an opportunity to explore theological meaning by means of image and symbolism as well as concept and reasoning.

THEO 298 Selected Topics in Theological Studies (3 credits)  

THEO 299 Selected Topics in Theological Studies (6 credits)  
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

THEO 301 The Hebrew Bible: History and Texts (3 credits)  
An introduction to the historical contexts in which the Hebrew Bible was written, to its various literary genres (historical, prophetic, and poetic), and to contemporary methods of interpretation.

THEO 303 The Old Testament in Theology (3 credits)  
Selected texts from the Bible will be read in the light of contemporary scholarship, with attention to the use of these texts in theology, in worship, and in private prayer. The course focuses on the uses of the Bible, offering a critique of abuses in the past and present.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 300 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 315 Gospels and Acts (3 credits)  
This course is an introduction to the texts and teachings of the four canonical Gospels and to the Acts of the Apostles.

THEO 317 The Epistles and Revelation (3 credits)  
This course is an introduction to the New Testament Epistles, and to the Book of Revelation, with a closer reading of selected texts.

THEO 320 History of Christianity: First Millennium (3 credits)  
This course explores the historical foundations of the Church in the first five centuries, and the diverging experiences of the Church in East and West to the end of the millennium.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 423 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 322 History of Christianity: Reformation and Modernity (3 credits)  
This course explores the history of Christianity from the high Middle Ages through to the closing decades of the twentieth century, with special attention given to the ages of Reform and to the impact of the Enlightenment on the lifestyles, institutions, social attitudes, and intellectual life of modern Christians.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 425 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 331 The Christian Understanding of God (3 credits)  
This course is the exploration of God as ultimate reality in Christian history, and in the context of contemporary issues such as world religions, gender, and new forms of language about God.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 430 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 333 Jesus Christ in History and Faith (3 credits)  
This course studies the biblical and later traditions about the person of Jesus Christ, both from a historical and doctrinal perspective. The course, traditionally known as christology, also examines the central role of Christ in contemporary theology.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 332 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 335 The Church in the World (3 credits)  
This course reflects on the nature of the Church as People of God situated in the modern world. Topics to be explored are the notions of belonging, freedom and authority, church and society.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 334 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 337 The Christian Mysteries (3 credits)  
This course examines the history, the symbols, and the images of ritual and liturgical communication in Christianity, especially in baptism and eucharist. These “mysteries”, as the Christian sacraments were originally called, will be studied in the context of a Christian life.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 336 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 340 Private Prayer and Public Worship (3 credits)  
Prayer is shown as a basic human act. The course will explore diverse traditions of the communal forms of worship as well as the many forms of private prayer that have been practised in Christian churches.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 370 may not take this course for credit.
THEO 351  Applied Ethical Issues  
(3 credits)
This course explores controversial issues in areas of personal ethics (such as euthanasia, abortion, human sexuality, health care, aging), and social ethics such as social justice and economic issues, war and peace. 
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEO 390 may not take this course for credit.

THEO 353  Clinical Ethics  (3 credits)
This course explores some of the more common problems in health-care ethics. The course makes a distinction between clinical ethics and medical ethics, in the sense that these topics will be discussed from within a multidisciplinary perspective.

THEO 398  Selected Topics in Theological Studies  (3 credits)

THEO 399  Selected Topics in Theological Studies  (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule. 
NOTE: All 400-level Theology courses have as their prerequisite an appropriate 300-level Theology course, or its equivalent, with permission of the Department.

THEO 402  Pastoral Ministry  (3 credits)
The course introduces the student to the history and theology of pastoral ministry.

THEO 404  Practicum in Pastoral Ministry  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: THEO 402 and permission of the Department. This course complements THEO 402 as the internship and field exploration of a particular pastoral ministry. It will be supervised by experts or experienced individuals in the various fields of ministry, e.g. eldercare, bereavement, hospital, school, youth ministries, and others.

THEO 497  Selected Topics in Theological Studies  (3 credits)

THEO 498  Selected Topics in Theological Studies  (3 credits)

THEO 499  Advanced Topics in Theological Studies  (6 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
31.400 COMPUTER SCIENCE

The Department of Computer Science offers a Minor in Computer Science available to students in the Faculty of Arts and Science. For further details on this program, see §71.70.5.

31.500 COLLEGES, INSTITUTES AND SCHOOLS

The Faculty of Arts and Science is the largest Faculty in the University. In order to combat the depersonalization so often found in a large faculty, the Faculty of Arts and Science has created smaller, more manageable units offering a personalized approach to education. At present, there are five such units in existence: Liberal Arts College, Loyola International College, School of Community and Public Affairs, Science College, and Simone de Beauvoir Institute. Each unit is composed of a group of students and fellows who are united by a particular philosophy of education. Each unit operates in much the same fashion. Normally a student admitted to the University will enrol in a specific department-based program — a Major, Specialization, or Honours. Students in the Liberal Arts College may, however, elect to enrol in the College Major in Western Society and Culture instead of in a departmental program. Similarly, students in the Simone de Beauvoir Institute may enrol in a Major program in Women's Studies. Students who enrol in the School of Community and Public Affairs must follow the Major in Community, Public Affairs and Policy Studies. Students attracted by the particular educational opportunities offered by one of the units will apply to the unit in question. Once admitted to the College, Institute, or School of their choice, students may benefit from the academic curriculum, the extra-curricular activities, and social and intellectual environment provided in each of these units. It is the goal of these units to assist students to broaden their specialized disciplinary education with carefully chosen electives, with specially designed tutorials, and with career-oriented advising, all set in a more personal and friendly “university college” environment.

Each unit has a physical location of its own, where its students may gather to exchange ideas, whether in the classroom or in one of the lounges provided for such interaction. As well, there may be a library of basic books and periodical literature. From time to time, there will be planned activities, special-interest seminars, and stimulating lectures by invited guest speakers. Each unit has a group of faculty members from within the University assigned as fellows or tutors, whose major function will be to act as student advisers. Together, students and fellows or tutors plan a carefully integrated undergraduate program based on the philosophy of education promoted. The advantage of this approach to education is that students may utilize the resources of a large Arts and Science Faculty, yet still enjoy the effective interchange of ideas that only a small unit can provide.

31.515 CO-OPERATIVE EDUCATION

Through the Institute for Co-operative Education, the University offers programs in the co-operative format in the Departments of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Economics, Études françaises, Mathematics and Statistics, and Physics in the Faculty of Arts and Science; in the Departments of Building, Civil and Environmental Engineering, Computer Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering, and Mechanical and Industrial Engineering in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science; and in the Departments of Accountancy, Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems and Marketing in the John Molson School of Business.

Co-operative programs in the Faculty of Arts and Science are open to students who are enrolled in many of the Honours and Specialization programs offered by the above Departments. As it becomes feasible the University may consider offering other disciplines in the co-op format. (Please see §24 of this Calendar.)
31.520 LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGE

Principal and Permanent Fellow
HARVEY SHULMAN, Professor, Political Science

Non-Teaching Fellows
PAMELA BRIGHT, Associate Professor, Theological Studies
MICHAEL BROSS, Associate Professor, Psychology
ANDRE FURLANI, Assistant Professor, English
BENOÎT LÉGER, Assistant Professor, Études françaises
IRA ROBINSON, Professor, Religion
FRANZISKA SHLOSSER, Associate Professor, History

Permanent Fellows
GEOFFREY C. FIDLER, Associate Professor, Liberal Arts College
FREDERICK H. KRANTZ, Associate Professor, History

Full-Time Fellows
ERIC BUZZETTI, Assistant Professor, Liberal Arts College
ARIELA FREEDMAN, Assistant Professor, Liberal Arts College
TOBIAS FOSTER GITTES, Assistant Professor, Liberal Arts College
MARK RUSSELL, Assistant Professor, Liberal Arts College
KATHARINE STREIP, Assistant Professor, Liberal Arts College

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Annex RR, Room: 103
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2565

Objectives
The Liberal Arts College, a small community of fellows and students, provides a unique liberal arts emphasis within the Faculty of Arts and Science. Built on a core of eight courses, the multidisciplinary curriculum is designed to guide students in exploring the foundations and development of Western civilization and culture. The aim is to foster the major values of the Western tradition — those of critical thinking and respect for intellectual freedom.

The major goal of Liberal Arts College is to assist the student in the process of becoming an educated person. The College seeks to translate into modern idioms the traditional vision of education as a preparation for life. Its core courses and seminars, sharing a common concern with the changing nature of society and culture, aim at the development of an informed critical consciousness.

Emphasis is also placed on sharpening the basic expressive and analytic tools indispensable to social and cultural understanding. All College students are expected to present, or to acquire, a knowledge of a second language (normally, French), necessary for their research and to write and to express themselves clearly. Training in research techniques is stressed, and original, independent work encouraged.

Liberal Arts College, linking demanding general education to significant specialization, is committed to serious intellectual work. Through its curriculum, staff, standards, and academic environment, it hopes to communicate the excitement and creativity of such engagement to its students.

Liberal Arts College Admission and Program Requirements
Students admitted to the University and seeking to enter the College must have a “B” average from cégep, or its equivalent. All students upon admission must demonstrate proficiency in English composition and a second language, or undertake necessary make-up work.* All applicants should apply through the Office of the Registrar; they should also call or write the College for an interview.

Mature students are admitted to the College on the basis of an interview and an examination of their record. Full-time degree candidates will normally complete their College core curriculum within three academic years; part-time degree candidates should complete their College core curriculum within six academic years. Students who have been admitted to departmental Honours programs must maintain a “B” average in their College core curriculum; all others must maintain a “C” average in their College core curriculum. All Honours students in the College are expected to undertake significant original work, on a staff-guided basis, in their final year.

*Les étudiantes et étudiants francophones devront donner la preuve de leur connaissance de la langue anglaise.
Staff
Faculty fellows chosen from the University’s Departments form the staff of all College courses, seminars, and tutorials. Teaching fellows are resident in the College, as is its principal, who also teaches in the core curriculum.

Facilities
Liberal Arts College is located on Concordia University’s downtown Sir George Williams Campus. Its seminar and tutorial teaching is done in the same building that houses the College’s principal and core fellows. The College has student study areas, a course-materials library, and audio-visual facilities, as well as common room and a collection of important newspapers, journals, and periodicals. The College, the focus of an extra-curricular program of visiting speakers and cultural events, is a place where the exchange of ideas and views generated in courses and seminars continues on a more informal basis.

Counselling
Close student-faculty contact and exchange is part of the Liberal Arts College’s stress on serious intellectual work. Each student is assigned to a faculty fellow who acts as a personal adviser, and who follows the student’s progress through the College, advising on the choice of disciplinary or area specialization. All students’ work is evaluated annually by the principal and fellows.

College Council
Council, composed of fellows and students, is the formal decision-making body of Liberal Arts College. It meets regularly, chaired by the principal, as a forum in which current issues and future policy are discussed and decisions taken. Council is that body which ensures the democratic participation of all members of the College in its on-going academic and extra-curricular work.

Programs
All Liberal Arts College students must take the core curriculum. These interrelated courses constitute a significant segment of the course work required for College-sponsored BA programs. Liberal Arts College stresses Honours-level work, although a student may, with the permission of the College, combine the core curriculum with a departmental Specialization or Major program, or with the Individual Studies programs. Selected students may, with College permission, be admitted to the College’s BA Major in Western Society and Culture.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programs</th>
<th>42 Liberal Arts College — Core Curriculum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stage I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18 LBCL 291, 292^5, 295^5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stage II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18 LBCL 391^6, 393^3, 396^3, 397^3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to completing the core curriculum, students must meet the Faculty of Arts and Science degree requirements and complete a departmental Major, Specialization, or Honours program, or the Individual Studies program, or the Major in L.A.C. Western Society and Culture. The core curriculum may also be applied towards Specialization or Honours work in the Individual Studies Program. (See §31.170 of this Calendar). All College students must consult with a College adviser before selecting courses in other disciplines or fields. Generally, courses in the Liberal Arts College are open only to members of the College.

Honours candidates must maintain a “B” average in their College courses, with no grade lower than a “C”. Students in a Major or Specialization program must maintain a “C” average in their College courses, with no grade lower than a “D”.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programs</th>
<th>42 BA Major in Western Society and Culture</th>
<th>30 Minor in Western Society and Culture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stage I</td>
<td>Stage I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18 LBCL 291^6, 292^5, 295^5</td>
<td>18 LBCL 291^6, 292^5, 295^5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stage II</td>
<td>Stage II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18 LBCL 391^6, 393^3, 396^3, 397^3</td>
<td>12 LBCL 391^6, 393^6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stage III</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 LBCL 490^6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The College advises students who are enrolled in the BA Major in Western Society and Culture to take, in addition, some form of concentrated study (Major, Minor, etc.) within a single Department or field of study.

Further information on core courses and College programs generally may be obtained either by writing for the Liberal Arts College Informational Brochure or by calling the Liberal Arts College. Personal interviews with a fellow of Liberal Arts College may be arranged through the secretary.

Admission into a departmental Honours program requires the approval of the Department.
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 201</td>
<td>Great Books: Western History and Thought from Antiquity through the Renaissance (3 credits)</td>
<td>Social and political theory are central, and art, music, and scientific thought are represented. Key texts include the Bible, Plato’s Republic, Thucydides’ Peloponnesian Wars, St. Augustine’s City of God, and Machiavelli’s Prince and Discourses.</td>
<td>NOTE: Students who have received credit for LBCL 291, 292, or LBCZ 201 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 202</td>
<td>Great Books: Western Culture and Expression from Antiquity through the Renaissance (3 credits)</td>
<td>Literature, religion, and philosophy are central, and art and music are represented. Key texts include Homer’s Odyssey, Virgil’s Aeneid, Montaigne’s Essays, and Shakespeare’s King Lear.</td>
<td>NOTE: Students who have received credit for LBCL 291, 292, or LBCZ 202 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 203</td>
<td>Great Books: Western History and Thought from the Reformation through Modernity (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: LBCL 201 or LBCL 202 or permission of the College. Social and political theory are central, and art, music, and scientific thought are represented. Key texts include Calvin’s Institutes, Descartes’ Discourses on Method, Hobbes’ Leviathan, and Mill’s Essay on Liberty.</td>
<td>NOTE: Students who have received credit for LBCL 291, 292, or LBCZ 203 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 204</td>
<td>Great Books: Western Culture and Expression from the Reformation through Modernity (3 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: LBCL 201 or LBCL 202 or LBCL 203 or permission of the College. Literature, religion, and philosophy are central, and art and music are represented. Key texts include Milton’s Paradise Lost, Rousseau’s Confessions, Stendhal’s The Red and the Black, and Nietzsche’s Genealogy of Morals.</td>
<td>NOTE: Students who have received credit for LBCL 291, 292, or LBCL 204 may not take this course for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 291</td>
<td>Structure and Dynamics of Western Civilization I (6 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Registration in the Liberal Arts College, or permission of the College. This course emphasizes the intellectual, cultural, and political traditions from the Biblical period and classical antiquity to the mid-seventeenth century. Texts studied are related to changing social and historical contexts. Primary sources may include Genesis, Plato, Republic, Marcus Aurelius, Meditations, Thomas Aquinas, Summa Theologica, Machiavelli, Prince and Discourses, and Spinoza, Theological-Political Treatise.</td>
<td>Prequisite: LBCL 291; LBCL 292; LBCL 295;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 292</td>
<td>Modes of Expression and Interpretation I (6 credits)</td>
<td>Prerequisite: Registration in the Liberal Arts College, or permission of the College. A study of major Western literary, religious, and philosophical traditions, involving the reading and interpretation of significant texts from antiquity to the mid-seventeenth century. Emphasis is placed on development of writing skills and interpretative analysis. Primary texts may include Homer, Odyssey, Plato, Symposium, Augustine, Confessions, Dante, The Divine Comedy, and Racine, Phèdre.</td>
<td>Prequisite: LBCL 291; LBCL 292; LBCL 295;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 295</td>
<td>History of Art (6 credits)</td>
<td>Prequisite: Registration in the Liberal Arts College, or permission of the College. This course is an integrated study of the nature of the visual arts from antiquity to the twentieth century. Artistic expression is examined through chronological and thematic approaches, with attention to the relation between art and society.</td>
<td>Prequisite: LBCL 291; LBCL 292; LBCL 295;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 298</td>
<td>Liberal Arts College Selected Topics (3 credits)</td>
<td>Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.</td>
<td>Prequisite: LBCL 291; LBCL 292; LBCL 295;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LBCL 299</td>
<td>Liberal Arts College Selected Topics (6 credits)</td>
<td>Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.</td>
<td>Prequisite: LBCL 291; LBCL 292; LBCL 295;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
or permission of the College. A study of major Western literary, religious and philosophical traditions from the mid-seventeenth century to 1914. Primary texts may include Stendhal, The Red and the Black, Diderot, Le neveu de Rameau, Goethe, Faust, Nietzsche, The Genealogy of Morals, and Baudelaire, Les fleurs du mal.

LBCL 396 History of Music (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LBCL 291; LBCL 292; LBCL 295. This music history course is designed to introduce the important developments in the history of European music from the Classical period to the present day. Course content introduces students to musical structure, period styles, and selected works by major composers, setting these within their historical contexts.

LBCL 397 The Sciences and Society (3 credits)
Prerequisite: LBCL 291; LBCL 292; LBCL 295; or permission of the College. The science component of the Liberal Arts College core curriculum emphasizes the nature of modern science, principally through its development across the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Primary sources may include Darwin, Origin of the Species and Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolutions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for LBCL 493 may not take this course for credit.

LBCL 398 Liberal Arts College Selected Topics (3 credits)

LBCL 399 Liberal Arts College Selected Topics (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

LBCL 490 The Twentieth Century: Forms, Themes, Critiques (6 credits)
Prerequisite: LBCL 391; LBCL 393; or permission of the College. This course emphasizes key issues in contemporary society and culture. Major twentieth-century texts and documents — philosophical, literary, political, and artistic, as well as analytical materials drawn from history and the social sciences, are read. Primary sources may include de Beauvoir, The Second Sex, Bell, The Cultural Contradictions of Capitalism, Woolf, To the Lighthouse, Levi, Survival in Auschwitz, Hayek, The Fatal Conceit, as well as theorists such as Foucault, Irigaray, Kristeva, McKinnon, Lévi-Strauss, Barthes, and Derrida.

LBCL 491 Integrative Seminar (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the College. Students who have received credit for LBCL 490 may register for LBCL 491 provided the subject matter is different.

LBCL 498 Liberal Arts College Advanced Topics (3 credits)

LBCL 499 Liberal Arts College Advanced Topics (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
LOYOLA INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE

Co- Principals
WILLIAM BUKOWSKI, Professor, Psychology
ROSEMARIE SCHADE, Associate Professor, History

Fellows
PAUL ALLEN, Assistant Professor, Theological Studies
PAMELA BRIGHT, Professor, Theological Studies
WILLIAM P. BYERS, Professor, Mathematics and Statistics
JOHN P. DRYSDALE, Adjunct Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
DAVID HOWES, Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
JAMES MOORE, Professor Emeritus, Political Science
avery plaw, Assistant Professor, Political Science
ANDREW WAYNE, Associate Professor, Philosophy

Location
Loyola Campus
7141 Sherbrooke St. W., Room: VE 327
Tel.: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2125
E-mail: loyolaic@vax2.concordia.ca

Objectives
Loyola International College is designed as a secular college that addresses the academic needs of selected undergraduate students who seek to balance discipline-based instruction with interdisciplinary and cross-disciplinary communication in the arts and sciences. The educational philosophy of the College incorporates several objectives: to integrate international and global perspectives into higher education; to foster understanding of how the individual and society can operate more effectively in a global context of increased intercultural interaction; to balance discipline-based instruction with interdisciplinary inquiry and cross-disciplinary communication; and to promote responsible citizenship and leadership in the twenty-first century.

Admission Requirements for Loyola International College
Students may apply simultaneously to Concordia University and Loyola International College by checking the box for "Loyola International College" in Section 3 of the Concordia University Application for Admission, or by selecting "Loyola International College" from the drop-down menu in Step 2 of the Online Application. Further information about the College can be obtained by telephone, E-mail, or by visiting the College's offices.

All students registered in the Minor or Foundation Year are considered members of the College. Other undergraduate students are welcome to become members if they complete nine LOYC credits.

Performance Requirement
Students must obtain a minimum grade of "B-" in all LOYC courses in order to continue in the College.

Facilities
Loyola International College is located on Concordia University's Loyola Campus. All of its courses are taught in the same building that houses the College's offices and student space. The College has student study and lounge areas, a small library, and a conference room, to which all College members have access. The facilities are intended to complement Loyola International College's role as a community where students have the opportunity to pursue both their academic and extracurricular interests in a supportive and stimulating environment.

Programs
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements.
The superscript indicates credit value.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Minor in Diversity and the Contemporary World</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chosen from LOYC 210, 220, 230, 310, 320, 330, 340</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chosen from BIOL 210, ECON 319, ENGL 382, GEOG 204, 210, 220</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 283, 233, 235, POLI 213, 303, 305, 388, 394</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOYC 420</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: The Minor is designed for students to combine with an Honours, Specialization, or Major in another discipline.
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

LOYC 201  The Idea of Modernity  
(3 credits)  
The fundamental ideas and assumption of the modern Western world were formed in the seventeenth-century European Enlightenment. This course begins with an historical overview of the Enlightenment, followed by an interdisciplinary investigation of the idea of modernity. It focuses on the central modern concepts of a person, society, nature, and good and evil, and looks at some challenges to the idea of modernity. Finally, it explores current pressures that have led to the contemporary form of thought known as postmodernism.

LOYC 202  What is the Environment?  
(3 credits)  
The purpose of this course is to explore the broad set of interdependent phenomena that comprise the environments in which people live. These are: a) the natural environment of rocks, air, water, plants, and animals; b) the built environment including characteristics of cities, workplaces, and homes; and c) the cultural environment including the beliefs, attitudes, and institutions that affect how people perceive and behave in the environment.

LOYC 210  The Twentieth Century  
(3 credits)  
This course provides select coverage of aspects of the historical forces and events that shaped the twentieth century. The historical background of issues such as wars and peace, colonialism and postcolonialism, economics and the environment, and questions about ethnic and national diversity and cultural perception are explored. The course is intended to develop critical thinking together with basic bibliographic and writing skills. NOTE: Students who have received credit for HIST 283 or HISZ 283, or for this topic under an HIST 298 or HISZ 298 number may not take this course for credit.

LOYC 220  The Contemporary World  
(3 credits)  
From a variety of perspectives, including historical, environmental, economic, and cultural, this course examines major issues facing the world today. These issues may include international trade and the economy, the regulation of garbage and pollution, the decline in cultural variability, the spread and control of disease, and the effects of mass communication. This course is intended to develop an appreciation of a global view of the challenges which the world is likely to face in the next few decades.

LOYC 230  Globalization and Diversity  
(3 credits)  
This course explores the main differences between the world’s major cultures, religious beliefs, and philosophies, and addresses the tensions between establishing universal values and maintaining cultural diversity in an age of accelerating globalization. There is also an emphasis on the conception of different levels of social complexity, principally the role of the individual, the interpersonal, and the group within a society. This course is intended to develop team research and presentation skills, and the ability to communicate and work effectively within a small group setting.

LOYC 310  Science and the Contemporary World  
(3 credits)  
This course explores the basic issues of the philosophy of science by examining the nature of science as an activity and a way of understanding the world. Cultural variations in the philosophy of science are discussed as well as contemporary disputes involving the interpretation of science: Darwinism; the “Science Wars”; science and religion; and feminist critiques of science. This course is intended to develop critical thinking and analysis, and deductive and inductive reasoning.

LOYC 320  Biodiversity on Earth  
(3 credits)  
The current state of biodiversity around the world and the forces that affect this diversity are the main focus of this course. It addresses the origins of this diversity, the advantages of variability in the environment for human life, and the contemporary challenges to this diversity. This course is intended to emphasize holistic thinking and system analysis.

LOYC 330  Self, Culture, and Development  
(3 credits)  
This course examines, from a psychological perspective, how the concept of self varies across cultures. Whereas some cultures embrace the concept of the individual, other cultures emphasize the communal nature of social and personal existence. This theme is explored from several perspectives including
theory about development, the treatment of "self" in literature, cultural variations in the concept of human rights, and the link between self and society. This course is intended to demonstrate the interface between the medical and social sciences and the analysis of change.

LOYC 340  **Culture and Communication**  
(3 credits)  
This course is an anthropological approach to variations in cultural experience as they relate to communication. Students explore modes of expression and communication, including literature and film, with a view to examining questions of interpretation, aesthetics, and ethical judgement. Personal expression and communication are also discussed. This course is intended to develop an awareness of the role of imagination and creativity in expression and interpretation, and sensitivity to the role of cultural and other differences in processes of communication.  
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for LOYC 410 may not take this course for credit.

LOYC 420  **Integrative Seminar**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: 12 credits of LOYC courses; or permission of the College. This course focuses on the conceptualization of cross-disciplinary inquiry and the problems of interdisciplinary communication. The role of discipline-based and cross-disciplinary research is studied. A brief intellectual history of discipline-formation and emerging interdisciplinary fields is discussed. One contemporary global issue is usually examined in detail in this context. This course is intended as a seminar for students completing the Minor in Discourse in the Contemporary World.
**Objectives**

The School of Community and Public Affairs (SCPA) offers a multidisciplinary program in public policy analysis. The School prepares its graduates to be knowledgeable participants in the policy-making process in the private, public, and community sectors.

An innovative combination of academic and practical training exposes students to a wide range of public issues. In small classes encouraging participation, students develop specialized abilities to do research, to communicate, and to organize public consultations and debates. An internship program also enables students to gain the necessary experience of working in a public affairs job.

The School will be of interest to excellent students in a variety of disciplines, including economics, history, political science, sociology, urban studies, journalism, and communication studies. While some of our students enter the work force upon completion of their undergraduate degree, the majority continue their education. SCPA graduates tend to do graduate work either in their disciplines or, more often, in professionally-oriented programs including Public or Business Administration, International Affairs, Industrial Relations, and Law.

The historic Mackay Street building which the School occupies is an ideal site for small classes, public lectures, social events, and meetings. School facilities include a common room, a reading room and documentation centre, a seminar room, a computer room, and faculty and student offices.

**Program**

Students who enrol in the School of Community and Public Affairs must follow, in sequence, a three-stage program comprised of the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stage I</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>SCPA 201³, 203³, 215³; INTE 296³</td>
<td>Chosen from SCPA 204³/POLI 204³ or SCPA 211³/POLI 211³</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Chosen from SCPA 353³/SOCI 353³; SCPA 333³/SOCI 333³; SCPA 355³/SOCI 355³; SCPA 398³</td>
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<th>Stage II</th>
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<td>9</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Stage III</th>
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<th>Title</th>
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<td>Chosen from SCPA 460³/COMS 460³; SCPA 461³/COMS 361³; SCPA 465³/COMS 465³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**The Disciplinary Program**

Students enrolled in the SCPA Major program are strongly encouraged to combine the School’s Major program with a departmental Major, Specialization, or Honours program, and meet the Faculty of Arts and Science degree requirements.
Performance Requirements
Students are required to maintain an average of "B-" in program courses.

Entrance Requirements
Students admitted to the University and seeking to enter the School must have achieved a "B" average, or the equivalent at the previous educational level. Students wishing to enter the School will be interviewed personally and asked to complete a writing test. The interview process also serves to evaluate their language skills in both English and French. In exceptional circumstances, a candidate who has failed to meet the grade requirements might be admitted on the basis of a personal assessment of potential capacities.

For further information on curriculum, programs, personnel, and objectives, please call (514) 848-2424 ext. 2579.

Courses

Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

SCPA 201  Introduction to Public Policy and the Public Interest (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the theoretical, philosophical, and ethical foundations as well as the social logic of public policy formulation in modern societies. Using a multidisciplinary approach, it pays particular attention to the complex interaction between groups, individuals, and institutions in society, and brings students to consider issues related to the nature of the modern state, business-government relations, the labour movement, non-profit and community organizations, the influence of interest groups, media and international institutions on the policy agenda.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SCPA 300 or SCPZ 201 may not take this course for credit.

SCPA 203  Community and Public Affairs in Québec and Canada (3 credits)
This course examines the interaction between civil society organizations and the state in the particular context of Québec and Canada. It focuses on the labour movement, social movements and interest groups, and analyses their role and influence in the policy-making process in Québec and Canada, especially with regard to social policy, socio-economic development and human rights.
NOTE: This course is taught in French.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SCPA 300 may not take this course for credit.

SCPA 204  Introduction to Canadian Politics (3 credits)
This course is a basic introduction to the fundamental issues of Canadian public life and the federal political system. It presents an overview of the constitution, institutions, political parties, electoral system, interest groups, and public opinion that represent the essential components of Canada’s political culture and government.
NOTE: Students required to take this course under Political Science as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

SCPA 205  History of Canada, Post-Confederation (3 credits)
A survey of Canadian history from Confederation to the present, emphasizing readings and discussions on selected problems.
NOTE: Students required to take this course under History as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

SCPA 210  Québec since Confederation (3 credits)
A survey of the history of Québec from the time of Confederation until the present. While due emphasis is placed on political developments in the province, the purpose of the course is to acquaint the student with the significant economic and social trends in modern Québec.
NOTE: Students required to take this course under History as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

SCPA 211  Québec Politics and Society/ La vie politique québécoise (3 credits)
This course is a study of the changing party structure and political issues in Québec and their relationship to constitutional, cultural, and economic factors.
On étudiera dans ce cours l’évolution structurale des partis et des questions politiques au Québec en fonction de facteurs d’ordre constitutionnel, culturel et économique.
NOTE: Students required to take this course under Political Science as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.
Based on an overview of current economic issues, this course introduces students to the fundamental analytical tools and concepts that are necessary to understand economic public policy and relevant to community development and empowerment.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SCPZ 215 may not take this course for credit.

SCPA 298 Selected Topics in Community and Public Affairs (3 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

SCPA 301 Social Debates and Issues in Public Affairs and Public Policy (6 credits)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stage I. This course emphasizes a deeper understanding of the process by which public policies are developed, implemented, and advocated, and of the role played by various institutions or groups in this process. Each year, a new set of key policy issues is selected for discussion and analysis. Students work in teams and are required to do case studies of institutions or groups relevant to the policy or public affairs issue they have chosen. The focus is on developing both communication skills, through oral and written presentations, and organizational skills as each team must organize one public panel discussion on one of the selected issues. The course takes place over the Fall and Winter Terms.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SCPA 401 may not take this course for credit.

SCPA 321 Public Affairs Strategies (3 credits)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stage I or permission of the School. This course examines and analyses the ways in which corporate, public, and community organizations anticipate, monitor, and manage their relations with the social, political, and environmental forces which shape their operations and influence their action in their respective field. It familiarizes students with the strategies most often used in public affairs management, and develops the skills required for effective results.

SCPA 333 (also listed as SOCI 333) Political Sociology (3 credits)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stage I.

This course is concerned with the nature, organization, distribution, determinants, and consequences of power in social systems.

NOTE: Students required to take this course under Sociology as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

SCPA 353 (also listed as ANTH 353; SOCI 353) Community Studies (3 credits)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stage I. This course involves the study of communities both as locales and as symbolic constructions. The major theoretical approaches used in community studies are evaluated in relation to research and applied interests. Special attention is given to sensitizing students to issues concerning gender, race, ethnicity, and class at the community level.

NOTE: Students required to take this course under Anthropology or Sociology as part of a Major or Specialization in either of these disciplines must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

SCPA 355 (also listed as ANTH 355; SOCI 353) Urban Regions (3 credits)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stage I. This course reviews the work of anthropologists and sociologists in cities. The focus is on the social organization of social life in First and Third World urban spaces. Consideration is also given to the particular dynamics of fieldwork in urban settings.

NOTE: Students required to take this course under Anthropology or Sociology as part of a Major or Specialization in either of these disciplines must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

SCPA 398 Special Area Study in Community and Public Affairs (3 credits)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stage I. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

SCPA 411 Internship (3 credits)

Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stages I and II. An essential part of the School’s program is a one-semester apprenticeship in some aspect of community and public affairs. After completing 60 credits of the BA program, including Stages I and II, students are required to complete a practicum that will allow them to test their skills in a real situation. Placements may be drawn from all areas of possible employment, including the private sector, government and community service organizations. Students are expected to
participate fully in finding and defining possible internships. Employers are asked to join in an evaluation of the work period. Students are required to submit a written report which summarizes and evaluates their work experience.

**SCPA 412 Senior Research Seminar**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stages I and II. In this course, students work in groups and are required to play out the position of a given corporate, public, or community organization in a simulation of real-life interaction between social and political actors over a particular policy issue. To this end, they must research and prepare all the necessary material (such as briefs, position papers, press kits) that will allow them to defend and make their policy position known. The actual simulation takes place in a one-day event at the end of the term.

**SCPA 460 (also listed as COMS 460) Political Communication**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stages I and II. The relationships between media institutions and political institutions, both in Canada and internationally, are examined. Issues such as: the flow of political information; the social and political construction of news; the politics of regulation; the politics of influence in campaigns, nation-building socialization through media; ideology in the media, and alternatives to traditional media are explored.  
**NOTE:** Students required to take this course under Communication Studies as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

**SCPA 461 (also listed as COMS 361) Seminar in Propaganda**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stages I and II. The aim of this course is to recognize the orchestration of the elements of propaganda in media, and to develop the means to deal with it. Course methodology includes lectures, discussions, and projects.  
**NOTE:** Students required to take this course under Communication Studies as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

**SCPA 465 (also listed as COMS 465) Rhetoric and Communication**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stages I and II. This course focuses upon communication as persuasive or as producing identification. Emphasis is placed upon the role of communication in civic affairs. Classical and contemporary approaches to rhetorical theory and criticism are examined.  
**NOTE:** Students required to take this course under Communication Studies as part of a Major or Specialization in that discipline must replace the credits with a course chosen in consultation with the SCPA adviser.

**SCPA 498 Special Topics in Community, Public Affairs and Policy Studies**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Successful completion of Stages I and II. This course provides focused, in-depth examination and analysis of a particular policy topic, public affairs issue, or problem of community development. The subject of inquiry changes every year.
Principal
MICHAEL von GRUNAU, Professor, Psychology

Fellows
JOHN A. CAPOBIANCO, Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry; Vice-Dean, Academic
LOUIS CUCCIA, Assistant Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
ROBERTO DE ALMEIDO, Assistant Professor, Psychology
YVES GELINAS, Assistant Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
JAMES GRANT, Associate Professor, Biology
PAUL JOYCE, Associate Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
CALVIN S. KALMAN, Professor, Physics
HERSHY KISILEVSKY, Professor and Chair, Mathematics and Statistics
EDWARD J. MALY, Professor, Biology
JOHN McKay, Professor, Computer Science
DAVID MUMBY, Associate Professor, Psychology
ELAINE B. NEWMAN, Professor, Biology
(Founding Principal)

JUDITH PATTERSON, Associate Professor, Geology
GILLES H. PESLHERBE, Associate Professor, Chemistry and Biochemistry
NATALIE PHILLIPS, Associate Professor, Psychology
Diane Poulin-Dubois, Professor and Associate Director, CRDH Psychology
RAMESH C. SHARMA, Associate Professor, Physics
PETER SHIZGAL, Professor, Psychology
REGINALD STORMS, Professor, Biology
MANFRED SZABO, Professor, Mathematics and Statistics
VLADIMIR TITORENKO, Assistant Professor, Biology
LUC VARIN, Associate Professor, Biology

Adjunct Fellows
MICHEL COTÉ, Physics, University of Montréal
MAJID FOTUHI, Chief Resident, Medicine, Johns Hopkins Hospital
LUCIEN-ALAIN GIRALDEAU, Biology, UQAM
MICHAEL GREENWOOD, Medicine, McGill University

Location
Loyola Campus
Richard J. Renaud Science Complex, Room: SP 363.00 – 363.09
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2595

Objectives
The aim of the Science College is to prepare students enrolled in one of Concordia’s science programs for a life of research, teaching, or some similarly demanding intellectual pursuit in a profession. The academic program of the College complements the regular undergraduate curriculum and includes cross-disciplinary courses and student participation in laboratory research activities from the first year on. The collegial atmosphere fosters interaction among students and between students and faculty.

In Science College, students will gain an understanding of several areas of science, while specializing in whichever one they choose. Curricular structures frequently restrict students to a single discipline. To help counteract excessive specialization, the Science College has designed a series of courses to show what practising physicists think about physics; what mathematicians do when they are thinking mathematics; — not "an introduction to", but "the state of the art".

The College provides an opportunity for students to become acquainted with science as practised and understood by scientists today. Its curriculum is planned to fulfill the primary goals of the College — to provide an opportunity for experience in a research environment, for thinking about the nature of science, and for becoming aware of the style and content of the various scientific disciplines.

In Science College, students have the opportunity to work individually with active research scientists. This is done through a program of directed or independent study in each undergraduate year which enables them to undertake or participate in projects of discovery in a variety of different areas of scientific endeavour.

Students of the College will also be provided with an opportunity to consider the nature of science. The College offers courses in the intellectual and social context of science. Designed specifically for College students, these courses raise questions of broad interest to scientists and presume an understanding of the subject matter of science itself.

Students will also be given the opportunity to consider the social and cultural framework of their science studies through a basic course in some aspect of humanistic studies.

Finally, students will be encouraged to appreciate the link between clarity of thought and clarity of expression, through the availability of tutorial assistance in the development of writing skills.
Facilities
The College has study and lounge areas, computer facilities, a small library, and a few periodicals of general interest. The College offers students the opportunity and facilities to discuss matters of interest among themselves and with their professors. Science College also offers a number of courses and invites scientists to visit the University to meet College students.

Requirements for Admission to Science College
The program of Science College is academically demanding, involving concentration in one discipline and a critical investigation of other aspects of science. The College is committed to serious academic work and high standards, and seeks to attract talented and enthusiastic students who are willing to work hard in a search for a deeper understanding of their subject.

Students must enrol in a science program that leads to a BSc or BA (cognitive science) degree in order to be part of Science College. Students registered for a BA in Journalism are also eligible, as are students registered in the General Science Option of Computer Science.

In addition to the normal requirements for admission to the University’s various programs, applicants are expected to have a good academic average. They will be considered on the basis of their academic record, and a personal interview. Preference will be given to students who show a disposition and an aptitude to profit from the unique features of the sort of fundamental scientific education which the College offers. Applicants are encouraged to provide evidence of the range of their intellectual interests and of any creative activity in which they may have been involved.

Students must be prepared to attend courses at times outside the normal University schedule. The College is open to full-time students only.

Science College and Journalism
A limited number of students who have been admitted to the Major in Journalism program may be allowed to register in the Science College, with a view to combining a basic understanding of science with a training in journalism.

Performance Requirement
Students in the College must obtain a minimum grade of “B-” in all courses offered by the College.

Further Information
Further information on the courses and activities of the Science College may be obtained either by writing or by telephoning the College office. Personal interviews with a fellow of the Science College may be arranged through the Science College office.

Science College Curriculum
The College offers a Minor in Multidisciplinary Studies in Science, consisting of a core of courses which is required of all students. This core consists of 30 of the 90 credits normally required for a BSc degree. These courses have been developed specifically for the College with the intention of providing a unique, integrated program of education in science.

In addition to completing the core curriculum, students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements by completing a departmental Honours, Specialization, or Major program leading to a BSc or BA (cognitive science). The superscript indicates credit value.

30 Minor in Multidisciplinary Studies in Science

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>SCOL 270, 390</td>
<td>Historical, Philosophical, and Social Aspects of Science</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCOL 490</td>
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<td>12</td>
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<td>Chosen from SCOL 350, 360, LBCL 291, 292</td>
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*After consultation with the College, this course may be replaced by BIOL 490, CHEM 450, PSYC 430, or taken in addition to one of these courses.
**Only one of these courses may be taken.
***This course may be repeated twice for credit in this program, provided the subject matter is different each time. In special circumstances and with permission of the College, a repeat of this course may be replaced by a science course at the 300 level or higher outside the student’s program.

Courses
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

SCOL 270 Historical, Philosophical, and Social Aspects of Science (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Membership in the Science College, or permission of the College. This course discusses the intellectual framework of science and the relationships between science and society, and the political and philosophical questions.
inherent in the scientific process. Students are expected to understand the scientific issues at the level at which they were originally addressed.

**SCOL 290  Directed and Independent Study I (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Membership in the Science College, or permission of the College. The student works under the supervision of a member of the Faculty on either a practical laboratory project or a literature study. A formal, written report is required.

**SCOL 350  Current Issues in Physical, Biological and Mathematical Sciences (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Membership in the Science College, or permission of the College. This course is designed to help students understand the "state of the art" in fields of science in which they are not specializing. It discusses problems under current study, and attempts to identify possible future directions of research. The approach is qualitative. Detailed technical knowledge is not prerequisite.

Specific topics for this course will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**NOTE:** This course may be repeated twice for credit in this program, provided the subject matter is different each time. In special circumstances and with permission of the College, a repeat of this course may be replaced by a science course at the 300 level or higher outside the student's program.

**SCOL 390  Directed and Independent Study II (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Membership in the Science College, or permission of the College. A student who has completed SCOL 290 registers for SCOL 390. Students are encouraged to work in a field different from that of their SCOL 290 project.

**SCOL 398  Selected Readings in Multidisciplinary Study (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Membership in the Science College, or permission of the College. The purpose of this course is to introduce students to problems and areas of study which transcend traditional disciplinary barriers. A chosen area of investigation is treated from the viewpoint of various disciplines. Readings from different areas may be used for this purpose under guidance of one or more fellows of the College. The aim is to show the contributions made by each field to the understanding of the problem, and how they complement each other.

**SCOL 490  Directed and Independent Study III (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: Membership in the Science College, or permission of the College. A student who has completed SCOL 390 registers for SCOL 490. Students are encouraged to work in a field different from that of their SCOL 290 and 390 projects. Students complete a research project approved in advance by the College, under the supervision of a fellow of the College and/or a faculty member in a scientific discipline at Concordia or elsewhere.

**NOTE:** After consultation with the Science College, students may register in BIOL 490, CHEM 450, or PSYC 430 and upon successful completion be exempted from SCOL 490. Students may also choose to do the Honours project and in addition a SCOL 490 project.
31.560  SIMONE DE BEAUVIOR INSTITUTE AND WOMEN'S STUDIES

Principal
LILLIAN S. ROBINSON

Associate Professor
CHANTAL MAILLE

Assistant Professor
VIVIANE NAMASTE

Fellows
DOINA LECCA
ROSEMARIE SCHADE
SANDRA WEBER

Research Associates
SIMA APRAHAMIAN
MICHIKO ARAMAKI
ROKSANA BAHRAMITASH
KARIN DOERR
DANA HEARNE
MONIQUE LANOIX

Adjunct Fellows
JESSICA LIPES
DEBORAH LUNAY
NILIMA MANDAL-GIRI
BARBARA MEADOWCROFT
DENISE NADEAU
ANDREA NICKI
KATHLEEN O'GRADY
TRISH SALAH
AOMA LY-TALL
AYME SEFERDJELI

Retired/Honorary Fellows
ARPI HAMALIAN
ELIZABETH HENRIK
E. SUSAN HOECKER-DRYSDALE
PATRICIA MORLEY
JO VELLACOTT
MAIR E. VERTHUY
KATHERINE E. WATERS

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Annex MU, Room: 202
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2370

Objectives
The Institute strives to stimulate the investigation and understanding of the role of women in society and to encourage women to develop their creative potential. In research and teaching, special attention is given to gender, race, class, and sexual orientation.

The Institute has several objectives: to investigate the history, current situation, and changing needs of women; to generate support for research topics relevant to women; to encourage full recognition of women's contribution to human achievement; to ensure that women and gender issues are studied in a non-discriminatory manner; to strengthen women's rights and the conditions for exercising them; to ensure the equality of all individuals without distinction of race, sex, age, language, or religion.

Women's Studies encompass and modify all areas of knowledge. Through the introduction of new perspectives and new research, this field of study helps to correct and complete the traditional scholarly record. It is in essence interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary since the specificity of the condition of women embraces all existing disciplines. It thus questions the concept and structures of knowledge contained within the disciplinary boundaries and contributes to bringing about a reunification of the knowledge and scholarship that has become increasingly fragmented.

SIMONE DE BEAUVIOR INSTITUTE

Founded in 1978 to promote the understanding of the historical and contemporary situation of women in society, the Simone de Beauvoir Institute of Concordia University helps women to discover and develop their potential, both by its academic base in Women's Studies and by its co-curricular activities.

We are honoured that Simone de Beauvoir authorized us to use her name, and expressed great interest in being informed of our activities.

All students registered in the Specialization, Major, Minor, or Certificate in Women's Studies are members of the Institute. Other undergraduate students are welcome to become members if they undertake to complete nine credits of WSDB courses. The choice of these courses must be approved in advance by the principal or her delegate.

The co-curricular life of the Institute is extremely important, and all members are expected to contribute to our activities. Exciting opportunities are available to organize workshops, colloquia, and debates on subjects that interest the members, as well as to collaborate with women's organizations outside the University on research projects and other joint ventures.
Admission Requirements for the Simone de Beauvoir Institute

Students may apply simultaneously to Concordia University and the Simone de Beauvoir Institute by filling out and submitting the Concordia University Application for Admission with the box for “colleges” checked and “Simone de Beauvoir Institute” written in the space provided. The Admissions Application Centre will inform us of your application as soon as they receive it. Further information about the Institute can be obtained by calling us or by visiting our offices.

Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements. The superscript indicates credit value.

Students should consult with the Women’s Studies adviser prior to registering for Women’s Studies courses.

60 BA Specialization in Women’s Studies

Group I

9 WSDB 290\(^2\), 291\(^2\), 292\(^2\)
6 WSDB 380\(^2\), 480\(^2\)
12 WSDB 381\(^3\), 382\(^3\), 383\(^3\), 390\(^3\), 391\(^3\), 392\(^3\)
12 WSDB 490\(^3\), 491\(^3\), 496\(^3\)
3 WSDB at the 400 level

Group II

18 Chosen in consultation with the Women’s Studies adviser from WSDB 298\(^4\), 398\(^4\), 498\(^4\); AHSC 253\(^5\); CLAS 261\(^5\); COMS 368\(^6\); EDUC 321\(^5\); ENGL 303\(^6\), 311\(^7\), 351\(^7\); FLIT 362\(^7\), 471\(^7\), 472\(^7\), 474\(^7\); HIST 329\(^8\), 331\(^8\), 478\(^7\); POLI 309\(^8\), 326\(^8\), 328\(^8\); PSYC 368\(^7\), 391\(^6\); and all Women and Religion courses; SOCI 272\(^7\), 276\(^7\), 374\(^7\); ANTH 308\(^8\); and from the Faculty of Fine Arts: FMST 329\(^9\), 409\(^7\); WFAR 320\(^8\), 420\(^0\)

30 Minor in Women’s Studies

Group I

9 WSDB 290\(^2\), 291\(^2\), 292\(^2\)
6 WSDB 380\(^2\), 480\(^2\)
6 Chosen from WSDB 390\(^3\), 391\(^3\), 392\(^3\)
3 Chosen from WSDB 490\(^3\), 491\(^3\)

Group II

6 Chosen in consultation with the Women’s Studies adviser from List A

30 Certificate in Women’s Studies

Group I

9 WSDB 290\(^2\), 291\(^2\), 292\(^2\)
6 WSDB 380\(^2\), 480\(^2\)
6 Chosen from WSDB 390\(^3\), 391\(^3\), 392\(^3\)
3 Chosen from WSDB 490\(^3\), 491\(^3\)

Group II

6 Chosen in consultation with the Women’s Studies adviser from List A

Students may transfer into the Certificate program up to 12 credits earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student, provided they are students in good standing. The credits that may be so transferred are determined by the University at the point of entry into the program.

LIST A

WSDB 298\(^4\), 381\(^4\), 382\(^4\), 383\(^4\), 398\(^4\), 498\(^4\); AHSC 253\(^5\); CLAS 261\(^5\); COMS 368\(^6\); EDUC 321\(^5\); ENGL 303\(^6\), 311\(^7\), 351\(^7\); FLIT 362\(^7\), 471\(^7\), 472\(^7\), 474\(^7\); HIST 329\(^8\), 331\(^8\), 478\(^7\); POLI 309\(^8\), 326\(^8\), 328\(^8\); PSYC 368\(^7\), 391\(^6\); RELI all courses under Women and Religion; SOCI 272\(^7\), 276\(^7\), 374\(^7\); ANTH 308\(^8\); FMST 329\(^9\), 409\(^7\); WFAR 320\(^8\), 420\(^0\)

NOTE: Students should consult the appropriate Departments concerning possible prerequisites for the courses in List A.

NOTE: WSDB 290 and 291 are also offered in French. For additional information, please consult the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Language/Langue

Les règlements actuels permettent à toute étudiante et tout étudiant d’écrire ses devoirs ou examens en anglais ou en français dans tous les cours offerts, à l’exception des cours de langue. La langue d’enseignement sera normalement l’anglais.

Non-francophone students may equally submit assignments in English in Français 451, 476, and 477, as long as they are taking the course for credit in Women’s Studies or as an elective, and not as part of a program of the Département d’études françaises.
Because of the renumbering of courses in the Department, students should see §200.1 for a list of equivalent courses.

N.B.:
(1) 300-level courses are generally open only to students who have successfully completed at least 15 credits which include WSDB 290 and 291. Students who do not have these prerequisites may also register with permission of the Department.
(2) 400-level courses are generally open only to students who have successfully completed at least 30 credits which include WSDB 290, 291, and 380. Students who do not have these prerequisites may also register with permission of the Department.

WSDB 290 Introduction to Women’s Studies I (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to the lives and conditions of women in historical contexts. It is suited both to those interested in women’s issues in general and students enrolled in Women’s Studies. Topics range from feminism, motherhood, violence, racism, and family to women’s economic status, and women’s resistance.

WSDB 291 Introduction to Women’s Studies II (3 credits)
This course looks at the lives and conditions of women in recent times; it explores systems of domination and women’s resistance to them. It investigates how women have empowered themselves within these systems and have struggled for, and achieved, change. Topics may include women’s organizations, socialization, education, language, economic and political structures.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for WSDZ 291 may not take this course for credit.

WSDB 292 Feminisms and Research Methods (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a Women’s Studies program or permission of the Institute. This course exposes students to a variety of research practices such as: oral history, case studies, multi-media representation, survey/content analysis, library research, and field work. It encourages students to think critically, and to improve their ability to gather, analyse, and effectively present ideas and information.

WSDB 298 Selected Topics in Women’s Studies (3 credits)
Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

WSDB 370 Workshops in Special Areas of Women’s Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: WSDB 290; WSDB 291. The purpose of these workshops is to examine a number of topics and problems related to the field of Women’s Studies. The issues considered may differ from year to year; several workshops are offered over one academic year and students are required to select two workshops of one and a half credits each or three workshops of one credit each from the package. The workshop format is designed to allow Women’s Studies students to participate in learning opportunities with flexibility in scheduling as well as to benefit from the experience of experts who visit Montréal on a short term basis. Possible topics are women and biotechnology; education of immigrant women, women and continuing education; women and pressure groups.

WSDB 380 Feminist Thought I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course seeks to deconstruct the ideological premises of knowledge-production and provides an overview of various modes of knowledge, theory, and activism among women in different cultural contexts. These types of knowledge range from storytelling to academic theorizing. The course provides key concepts and critical approaches for Feminist Thought II.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for WSDB 394 may not take this course for credit.

WSDB 381 First Nations Women (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 18 credits, including WSDB 290, 291, and 292, and nine credits from other WSDB or elective courses. This course aims to acquaint students with North American First Nations, particularly the women’s contemporary realities. Other pedagogical objectives are to facilitate an understanding of cultural perception; to develop a critical viewpoint of ethnocentrism in mainstream society; to introduce the current debate around minority representation, cultural appropriation, and post-colonial theory.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a WSDB 398 number may not take this course for credit.

WSDB 382 Science, Technology and Women’s Lives (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course explores both historical trends and contemporary concerns regarding women, science, and technology. It investigates: stereotypes of science and scientists; western science vs. native knowledge; science as a social activity and as a career choice for women; and the effects of science and technology on women’s lives.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a WSDB 398 number may not take this course for credit.

WSDB 383 Lesbian Issues and Realities (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 18 credits, including WSDB 290, 291, 292, and nine credits from other WSDB or
elective courses. This course introduces students to the field of lesbian studies and examines lesbian existence within a historical as well as a contemporary context. A central theme of the course is diversity among lesbians, not only in terms of race, class, ability but also in terms of political consciousness.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a WSDB 398 number may not take this course for credit.

WSDB 390 **Women and Peace** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course covers a series of themes related to feminist peace politics such as violence, wars against women, militarism, roles played by women during wars, war mythologies, women in the military, the war industry and the new world order, feminist peace activism.

WSDB 391 **Health Issues: Feminist Perspectives** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: See N.B. number (1). This course examines women's health issues in both a historical and a contemporary light. Topics analysed range from the treatment of women within the health care system to the social constructs of illness and the diversity of healing practices.

WSDB 392 **Féminismes dans la francophonie** (3 crédits)
Préalable: 18 crédits, dont WSDB 290, 291, et 292, plus 9 autres crédits en WSDB ou cours électifs. A partir de textes théoriques et d'ouvrages traitant de la vie quotidienne, ce cours examine les similitudes, les analogies et les traits distinctifs des luttes des femmes durant les deux dernières décennies, ici et ailleurs dans la francophonie, notamment les luttes des Arabes, des Antillais ou des femmes d'Afrique noire.

WSDB 398 **Selected Topics in Women's Studies** (3 credits)

WSDB 399 **Selected Topics in Women's Studies** (6 credits)

Specific topics for these courses, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
On November 15, 2000, the Faculty of Commerce and Administration at Concordia University became the John Molson School of Business.
61.10 JOHN MOLSON SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Faculty

Dean
JERRY TOMBERLIN

Associate Deans
GEORGE K. KANAAN, Academic and Student Affairs – Undergraduate Programs

A. BAKR IBRAHIM, Administrative Affairs and Human Resources

MICHEL MAGNAN, External Affairs and Executive Programs

DANIELLE MORIN, Graduate Programs, Research and Program Evaluation

Location

Sir George Williams Campus
Annex GM, Room: 403
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2779

Mission Statement

“The primary purpose of the John Molson School of Business is to graduate employable students who are responsible community citizens. We acknowledge the centrality of our teaching mission and strive for excellence and innovation in our graduate and undergraduate programs. We place strong emphasis on research and scholarship and aim to create an intellectual climate in which varied inquiry about the theory and practice of management can flourish.

As an urban business school we welcome our bilingual and multicultural constituency. We believe that an international faculty, diverse student body, strong links to the local business community along with academic relationships forged with international partners, provide a learning environment well suited to the demands of a globalizing and open economy.

We are recognized for a long tradition of offering accessible, flexible and relevant commerce and administration programs to the Montréal community. The fundamental purpose of all our intellectual, scholarly and teaching endeavour is to equip our students with a range of essential competencies and values which help them achieve personal goals and make useful contribution to the communities in which they reside.”

Approved by Faculty Council • March 1996

61.20 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

General admission requirements are listed in §13.

Profile*: Concordia Courses:
Calculus I MATH 209
Linear Algebra MATH 208
Micro, Macro Economics ECON 201, 203
Computer Literacy INTE 290/COMP 201

*NOTE: Equivalencies will be determined at the point of acceptance.
NOTE: Arrangements will be made in the first-year program to allow any accepted student the opportunity to complete any of the required prerequisite courses.

Cégep Entrance — the 90-credit program
The prerequisites for the 90-credit BComm or BAdmin degree are indicated above.
Students with a DEC will complete the 90-credit program. Students who have a complete DEC but are lacking one or more of the prerequisite courses may take them within the 90-credit program as elective credits.

Mature Entry — the 108-credit program
In addition to the 90-credit program, mature entry students will be required to complete the following 18 credits outside the offerings of the John Molson School of Business. Those credits are:
6 credits in MATH 208, 209
6 credits in ECON 201, 203
3 credits in INTE 290/COMP 201
3 additional elective* credits.

*These elective credits must be selected from outside the offerings of the John Molson School of Business.
Four-Year Program — the 120-credit program
In addition to the 90-credit program, students in the four-year program will be required to complete the following 30 credits outside the offerings of the John Molson School of Business. Those credits are:

- 6 credits in MATH 208, 209
- 6 credits in ECON 201, 203
- 3 credits INTE 290/COMP 201
- 6 credits in English composition (e.g. ENGL 212, 213)*
- 9 additional elective** credits.

*ESL courses do not satisfy this requirement.
**These elective credits must be selected from outside the offerings of the John Molson School of Business.

NOTE: Because of the extensive use of computers in various programs, students are advised to have access to a personal computer.

61.21 Undergraduate Degree Programs
The John Molson School of Business offers two distinct undergraduate programs. The Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Commerce (BComm) is a structured program in which the student will select a Major from those offered by the School of Business. The Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Administration (BAdmin) is a flexible program which permits the student to pursue interests outside the School of Business, and offers the possibility of complementing a fundamental grounding in Administration with Minor concentrations in an area of interest. Degree requirements listed below apply to all students entering the program on or after June 1, 2001.

61.21.1 General Education Requirement
The John Molson School of Business is committed to the concept of General Education. Students graduating from the Business programs will have acquired the benefits of a general education through the 12 elective non-Business credits they are required to complete.

61.21.2 The Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Commerce
This program involves education in all aspects of business with emphasis on one particular area. The first year introduces students to operational skills, attitudes, and the necessary functional tools. The second year blends theory and practice to prepare students to analyse, formulate, evaluate, and resolve business challenges. The final year is a combination of the core, electives, and the student’s Major.

As part of the Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Commerce program, students will select 12 credits of elective courses outside the offerings of the School. Those credits, which will meet the School’s General Education Requirement, should be chosen in areas that complement the student’s overall university education.

Degree Requirements:
- 42 credits from the core
- 12 elective credits outside the School of Business
- 24–27 credits to apply towards the Major
- 9–12 elective credits chosen by the student

NOTES:
1. All students are required to declare a Major.
2. There are no Double Majors or Double Minors in the John Molson School of Business. The School may impose quotas on some Majors.

61.21.3 The Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Administration
The aim of the BAdmin is to develop capable problem-solvers and decision-makers. The program provides students with a fundamental grounding in administration and offers them the opportunity to pursue a wide range of interest amongst the various courses offered by the University.

Degree Requirements:
- 42 credits from the core
- 18 credits from within the School of Business and/or its disciplines
- 30 elective credits chosen by the student, but outside the School of Business, 15 of these must be beyond the introductory level.

NOTE: For the BComm and BAdmin programs, a maximum of six credits in ESL courses will count towards the degree requirements. Additional credits in ESL courses will be considered as credits completed above and beyond the degree requirements.
61.22 The Credit Core

The John Molson School of Business has revised its core effective September 2001. Students accepted into the John Molson School of Business prior to these changes must adhere to the Undergraduate Calendar of the year of their acceptance into the program. Students who wish to discuss any adjustments to their program based on the new changes, may consult an academic adviser.

NOTE: Students are responsible for following the correct sequence of courses required for the completion of a particular program.
The required 42-credit core is identical for both programs and comprises the following courses:

1st Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester 1</th>
<th>2nd Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 210 Contemporary Business Thinking</td>
<td>COMM 301 Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 212 Business Communication</td>
<td>COMM 305 Managerial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 215 Business Statistics</td>
<td>COMM 308 Introduction to Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 217 Financial Accounting</td>
<td>Semester 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 220 Analysis of Markets</td>
<td>COMM 315 Business Law and Ethics</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 222 Organizational Behaviour and Theory</td>
<td>COMM 320 Entrepreneurship</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 224 Marketing Management</td>
<td>3rd Year</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 225 Production and Operations Management</td>
<td>COMM 401 Strategy and Competition</td>
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2nd Year

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<tr>
<th>Semester 1</th>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 301 Management Information Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 305 Managerial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
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<td>COMM 315 Business Law and Ethics</td>
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<td>COMM 401 Strategy and Competition</td>
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JOHN MOLSON SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Major</th>
<th>Minor</th>
<th>Certificate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accountancy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business Studies</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electronic Business Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management</td>
<td>X</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financial Accountancy</td>
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<td>Human Resource Management</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>International Business</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>Management</td>
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<td>Management Information Systems</td>
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<td>Managerial Accountancy</td>
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<td>Marketing</td>
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<td>Operations Management</td>
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</tbody>
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Students will indicate their preferred field of concentration at the time of application for entry. It should be noted that students may change their Major and/or Minor after completion of their first year of study.

NOTE: The GPA regulations apply to all students, including those with Visiting status, registered in programs offered by the John Molson School of Business. This also includes the Minor in Business Studies and Certificate programs.

The objectives of these regulations are:

a) to ensure that the School of Business can certify that all of its graduates are qualified to enter their profession;

b) to ensure that students can, with the assistance or intervention of the School of Business, assess themselves objectively, and plan programs of study designed to meet their individual needs.
Annual Weighted Grade Point Average (WGPA)*

Requirements and Consequences

*See §16.3.10, II for definition of Annual WGPA.

Acceptable standing requires that a student obtain an Annual WGPA of at least 2.00.

NOTE: Although a "C-" grade (1.70 grade points) is designated as Satisfactory in §16.3.3, a WGPA of 2.00 is required for acceptable standing.

Students in acceptable standing must repeat any course that is required for their program.

Conditional standing results when a student obtains an Annual WGPA between 1.50 and 2.00. A student is not permitted to obtain two consecutive conditional standing assessments. Students in conditional standing may not write supplemental examinations but may proceed subject to the following conditions:

a) they must receive academic counselling from the appropriate member of the Dean’s Office;
b) they must repeat successfully all courses in which failing grades were obtained, or replace them by alternatives approved by the Dean’s Office;
c) in no case will the number of credits exceed 15 per term for full-time students and six per term for part-time students;
d) they must obtain acceptable standing at the time of their next assessment.

Failed standing results when a student obtains an Annual WGPA of less than 1.50, or conditional standing in two consecutive periods of assessment.

- Failed students are subject to the following regulations:
  1. They may not write supplemental examinations.
  2. They are dismissed from their program for a minimum period of one year.
- Students who are in failed standing for a second time are dismissed from the University for a longer period of time.
- In subsequent years, should failed students wish to return to university studies, they must contact the Office of the Associate Dean, Academic and Student Affairs, for information concerning conditions and procedures for seeking readmission.
- Readmission is not automatic and is dependent upon an assessment of the applicant's prospects for successful completion of the program. If readmitted, students will be placed on academic probation and restricted to a maximum of six credits per term. They must achieve acceptable standing at the time of their next assessment. Other conditions will be determined at the time of readmission.
- Decisions of the relevant authority in the Faculty to which application is made are final.

Graduation Requirements

Students must satisfy all course requirements and be in acceptable standing.

The standings of potential graduates who have attempted less than 12 credits since their last assessment are determined on the basis that these credits constitute an extension of the last assessment period.

Students who fail to meet acceptable standing but meet conditional standing will have the following options:

a) register for 12 credits and meet the criteria for acceptable standing;
b) register for fewer than 12 credits. In this case, standing will be determined on the basis that these credits constitute an extension of the last assessment period.

NOTE: Dean’s Office is to be understood as being the appropriate member of the Dean’s Office, normally the Associate Dean, Student Affairs, or delegate.

1. Students in the John Molson School of Business who have a lapse in their program of study for six consecutive terms or more will not be allowed to continue in their program before meeting with an academic adviser.
2. Except for students following the program in the co-operative format, the maximum load in the Summer Session is 12 credits, with no more than six credits in either of its terms.

61.30 GENERAL INFORMATION

Failures/Prerequisites

Students are cautioned that a failure in a first-term course will prohibit them from proceeding to a second-term course for which the first is a prerequisite. Students who find themselves in this position must drop the second-term course and register in a section of the failed course, if available.

There will be a course-change period at the beginning of each term, at which time students falling in the above category must make arrangements for the necessary course changes.

*Students who are registered for a course in which they do not have the appropriate prerequisite must adjust their registration accordingly. The Office of the Associate Dean reserves the right to deregister those students who do not adhere to academic regulations.
Bilingualism
The business community, as well as governments, now express a preference for university graduates who are bilingual. We, therefore, advise all students to take advantage of the opportunities available during their years at this University to ensure that they are bilingual when they present themselves for employment upon graduation.

61.35 JOHN MOLSON SCHOOL OF BUSINESS COURSES

The following core courses provide a format in which topics of faculty-wide interest are considered:

COMM 210 Contemporary Business Thinking (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 212 previously or concurrently, ECON 201 or 203 or equivalent previously or concurrently. This course exposes students to an in-depth reading of several contemporary business books. It aims to incite students to develop a critical perspective on business literature. Students are also encouraged to explore popular and influential business writing; expose and evaluate the central ideas for scope, relevance, and managerial utility.
NOTE: It is recommended that part-time students complete this course, along with COMM 212, as early in their program as possible.

COMM 212 Business Communication (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INTE 290 or COMP 201 previously or concurrently. This course focuses on the principles and techniques of clear, concise, and effective, written and oral communication, especially as they apply to business. The formal, grammatical, and stylistic elements of written and oral business communication are emphasized. In addition, students are instructed in and experience the use of audiovisual means of communication.
NOTE: It is recommended that part-time students complete this course, along with COMM 210, as early in their program as possible.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BUSC 300 may not take this course for credit.

COMM 215 Business Statistics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INTE 290 or COMP 201 previously or concurrently; MATH 208 or equivalent, MATH 209 or equivalent. This course introduces the fundamentals of statistics as applied to the various areas of business and administration. Topics covered include techniques of descriptive statistics, basic theory of probability and probability distributions, estimation and hypotheses testing, chi-square tests in contingency table analysis and for goodness-of-fit, and simple linear regression and correlation.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 243 may not take this course for credit.

COMM 217 Financial Accounting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 210 previously or concurrently. This course examines the theory and practice involved in measuring, reporting, and analysing an organization’s financial information. Concepts underlying financial statements are discussed, with an emphasis on generally accepted accounting principles. Disclosures/requirements concerning financial statements as well as information needs of decision-makers are introduced.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 213 may not take this course for credit.

COMM 220 Analysis of Markets (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 210 or MANA 266; COMM 215 or DESC 243; ECON 201 or equivalent; ECON 203 or equivalent previously or concurrently. This course provides a general perspective on the history, operation and inter-relationships between Canadian and international product, labour and financial markets. Specifically, students will be introduced to issues of fundamental importance to today’s managers and entrepreneurs such as changes in structure and competitiveness in these markets in response to government policies, the determination and behaviour of interest rates, inflation, market integration, and the role and function of financial intermediation. It further provides students with the knowledge of the role and impact of regulation and other government interventions in these markets.

COMM 222 Organizational Behaviour and Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 210, 212. This course is designed to provide students with an opportunity to study individual behaviour in formal organizations. Through theoretical case and experiential approaches, the focus of instruction progressively moves through individual, group and organizational levels of analysis. Topics in the course include perception, learning, personality, motivation, leadership, group behaviour, and organizational goals and structure.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MANA 340 may not take this course for credit.

COMM 224 Marketing Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 210, COMM 212 previously or concurrently. This course is an introduction to the managerial concepts and practices of marketing from the perspective of an organization and its products and services. The process of developing a marketing strategy and all of the components thereof is examined along with their interrelationships. Readings and
cases are used to help students apply these concepts to realistic marketing problems in a host of business settings, including small business and international environments.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MARK 201 may not take this course for credit.

**COMM 225 Production and Operations Management**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: COMM 210, 212, 215. This course is an introduction to contemporary operational issues and techniques in the manufacturing and service sectors. Among the topics covered are: operations strategy, forecasting, materials management, total quality management, time-based competition, and minimal manufacturing. Mathematical modelling in resource allocation is also introduced. Cases and computer-aided quantitative tools for decision-making are used throughout the course with an emphasis on the interactions between production/operations management and other business disciplines.

**COMM 301 Management Information Systems**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: COMM 210, 212; COMM 217, 222 previously or concurrently. The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of the role of computer-based information systems in business organizations and the analytical skills required to work with management information systems. This course will also help to equip students with the ability to apply information technologies to a variety of business problems.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DESC 222 may not take this course for credit.

**COMM 305 Managerial Accounting**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: COMM 217. This course covers the development of accounting information to assist management in carrying out its functions effectively and efficiently. Concepts and techniques for planning, performance evaluation, control, and decision-making are introduced. New developments are addressed with a focus on contemporary business issues and real-world applicability of management accounting concepts and techniques.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ACCO 218 may not take this course for credit.

**COMM 308 Introduction to Finance**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: COMM 217; COMM 220 previously or concurrently. This course provides a general understanding of the fundamental concepts of finance theory as they apply to the firm’s long-run and short-run financing, and investment decisions. Building on the objective of firm value maximization, students will become familiar with the conceptual issues underlying risk and return relationships and their measurements, as well as the valuation of financial securities. They will also learn the concept of cost of capital, its measurement, and the techniques of capital budgeting as practised by today’s managers. Students will be introduced to the basic issues surrounding the firm’s short-term and long-term funding decisions and its ability to pay dividends.

**COMM 315 Business Law and Ethics**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: COMM 308. This course will allow students to develop a degree of familiarity with the important ethical and legal aspects of business and to become more aware of and comfortable with resolving ethical and legal components of their decision-making and with distinguishing right from wrong business behaviour.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MANA 475 may not take this course for credit.

**COMM 320 Entrepreneurship**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: COMM 224, 305, 306. This course emphasizes the entrepreneurial aspects of management that are required to create, develop, and sustain either a new business venture or a major project/initiative within an existing organization. The integrative nature of the course will require an understanding of each functional area of business. Students will have the opportunity to demonstrate the teamwork, leadership, communication, and the other skills stressed throughout the program.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMM 410 may not take this course for credit.

**COMM 401 Strategy and Competition**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: 45 business credits including COMM 225 and 301; COMM 315 and 320 previously or concurrently. This capstone course requires graduating students to demonstrate their ability to integrate the knowledge and skills they have acquired during their Commerce program. This course introduces the concepts of strategic management and competitive analysis. Emphasis is given to integrating concepts and ideas from the major functional areas such as marketing and finance to give a global perspective on decision-making and directing modern business enterprises. Lecture topics and case studies are selected to portray the nature of the strategic process and the dynamics of competition in a variety of contexts. Attention is also given to the issues of social responsibility, ethics, and personal values. In this context, we also examine the connection between organizational strategy and the physical environment. Finally, cases and assignments which require an analysis of organizational improvement strategies and new organizational structures are selected.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMM 310 may not take this course for credit.

**COMM 499 Seminar Course**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: To be determined each academic term. This course will enable students, on an individual basis, to further focus on a specialized topic within their discipline.
Faculty

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department
DOMINIC PELTIER-RIVEST

Professor
MICHEL MAGNAN

Distinguished Professor Emeritus
LAWRENCE BESSNER

Associate Professors
IBRAHIM M. ALY
HENRY J. DAUDERIS
CHARLES DRAIMIN
KELLY F. GHEYARA
GEORGE K. KANAAN
MANMOHAN RAI KAPOOR
BURYUNG LEE
JUAN J. SEGOVIA

Assistant Professors
EMILIO BOULIANNE
MAUREEN P. GOWING
MAJIDUL ISLAM
JOUNG KIM
GEORGE LOWENFELD
SAMEER MUSTAFA

Lecturers
PATRICK DELANEY
GAIL FAYERMAN
TARA RAMSARAN
SANDRA M. ROBINSON
WENDY NADINE ROSECO

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Annex GM, Room: 600-13
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2759

Department Objectives
The Department of Accountancy is dedicated to providing leadership in accounting education through a strong commitment to excellence in teaching and leadership in the discovery and dissemination of accounting knowledge. It acts as a bridge between the University and business, government, and professional accounting as they relate to various facets of accountancy at the undergraduate and graduate levels. The Department continuously strives to provide leadership and scholarship that are recognized provincially, nationally, and internationally by offering unique, creative, innovative, and “lifetime-learning” opportunities. The Department is responsive to its diverse constituencies and both nourishes and preserves an equitable, just, and non-discriminatory environment.

Programs
27 Major in Accountancy
3 ACCO 310
3 ACCO 320
3 ACCO 330
3 ACCO 340
3 ACCO 400
12 additional credits offered by the Department

12 Minor in Financial Accountancy
3 ACCO 310
3 ACCO 320
6 additional credits offered by the Department

12 Minor in Managerial Accountancy
3 ACCO 330
3 ACCO 430
6 additional credits offered by the Department

Accountancy Co-operative Program
Director
SANDRA M. ROBINSON, Lecturer
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2748

The Accountancy Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Accountancy. Students interested in applying for the Accountancy co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with four work terms.
Courses

ACCO 220  Financial and Managerial Accounting (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to accounting principles underlying the preparation of financial reports with an emphasis on the relationship between accounting information and production decisions. It examines the relationship between costs, production volume, and profit, as well as the practical benefits of standard costs for planning and control purposes. The role of accounting information in various manufacturing decisions is also highlighted.
NOTE: This course would be useful to Engineering students.
NOTE: Commerce and Administration students may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 213, 218, 230, 240 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 230  Introduction to Financial Accounting (3 credits)
This course provides an introduction to accounting concepts underlying financial statements of organizations. It focuses on the analysis, measurement, and reporting of business transactions to users of financial statements. It also examines the uses and limitations of accounting information for investment and credit decisions.
NOTE: Commerce and Administration students may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students who receive a grade of "C" or better may be exempt from COMM 217.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 213 or 220 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 240  Introduction to Managerial Accounting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 213 or 230. This course examines the role of accounting information for decision making, and focuses on concepts and techniques used in planning operations, controlling activities, and evaluating managerial performance. New developments are addressed with a focus on contemporary business issues and real-world applicability of management accounting concepts and techniques.
NOTE: Commerce and Administration students may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students who receive a passing grade may be exempt from COMM 305.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 218 or 220 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 310  Intermediate Accounting I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 305 or ACCO 218 previously or concurrently. This course extends the material covered in the first financial accounting course, integrating the previous work with more advanced accounting theory and application. Intensive study is made of the theory and practice of external financial reporting by business entities, focusing on concepts and procedures underlying the measurement of assets and the determination of income.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 323 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 320  Intermediate Accounting II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 310 or 323. This course continues the intensive study of ACCO 310, with particular emphasis on accounting for liabilities, shareholders’ equity, and other related topics such as earnings per share, pension accounting, and accounting for income taxes.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 326 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 330  Cost and Management Accounting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 218 or COMM 305. This course provides an examination of the techniques, systems, and procedures applicable to the managerial use of accounting information for planning, decision-making, and control. Topics include cost accumulation and allocation, product and process costing, flexible budgeting and variance analysis, evaluation of managerial performance, and transfer pricing.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 303 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 340  Income Taxation in Canada (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 213 or COMM 217. This course examines the federal income tax structure, including the taxation of employment, business, property income, and capital gains of individuals and corporations.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 441 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 345  Managerial Tax Planning (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 213 or COMM 217. This course develops an understanding of the role of taxes in business decision processes. It presents a conceptual framework that integrates tax and nontax business issues without resorting to the technical details of the Income Tax Act. The emphasis is on applying key concepts to all planning issues, whether they are personal or corporate, domestic or international. The topics covered include multi-period tax planning, implicit taxes and market equilibrium, tax arbitrage, and international tax planning.
NOTE: Students in the Accountancy Major may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: This course would be useful for students in Finance and Management.

ACCO 350  Accounting Information Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 222 or COMM 301; ACCO 218 or COMM 305; ACCO 310 or 323. This course examines the role and function of computerized accounting information systems in recording, processing, and storing accounting
data necessary for planning, decision-making, and control of organizations. Theory and practice are combined in a case-study approach which includes "hands-on" experience with computer software.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 414 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: This course would be useful for students in Management Information Systems.

ACCO 355 Analysis of Financial Statements (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 218 or COMM 305; FINA 214 or COMM 308. This course explores the usefulness and limitations of financial statements for investment and credit decisions. It focuses on the interpretation of the information contained in financial statements which reflect the economic characteristics of the firm and its strategic business decisions. Instruments and techniques for financial statement analysis are discussed and applied to case studies and actual companies.

NOTE: Students in the Accountancy Major may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: This course would be useful for students in Finance and Management.

ACCO 400 Accounting Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 320 or 326. This course examines the theoretical foundations of the contemporary approach to financial reporting, and the political and pragmatic considerations in the development of the conceptual framework underlying current accounting standards. Alternative theories of accounting are discussed and controversial areas are emphasized.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 461 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 410 Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 320 or 326. This course introduces the theory and concepts that underlie the financial accounting, control, and reporting in not-for-profit organizations. General concepts and principles will be illustrated by comparing the practices of selected not-for-profit organizations, including local and federal governments and universities, with authoritative standards.

ACCO 420 Advanced Financial Accounting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 320 or 326. This course examines the theory and practice of accounting for intercorporate investments, business combinations, consolidation of financial statements, disaggregated information, and foreign currency transactions and operations. The course also examines accounting for partnerships.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 335 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 430 Advanced Management Accounting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 303 or 330. This course expands on the problem-solving and decision-making tools covered in ACCO 330, and develops the student’s ability to select and apply appropriate managerial accounting techniques to cases involving actual companies. This integrative course emphasizes the development of analytical skills needed to solve managerial problems, and covers recent developments in management accounting.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 422 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 440 Advanced Taxation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 340 or 441. This course extends the coverage of ACCO 340 with an examination of specialized topics in personal and corporate income tax, including a detailed review of the taxation of corporations, tax planning, and the tax effects of various theoretical and practical business combinations.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 442 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 450 Financial Auditing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 320 or 326 previously or concurrently. This course examines auditing concepts and methodology underlying audits of financial statements in terms of current practice and standards. It emphasizes the audit process and the role of the public accountant in expressing an opinion on the financial statements of an organization.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ACCO 429 or 432 may not take this course for credit.

ACCO 460 Operational Auditing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 320 or 326 previously or concurrently. This course examines the concepts and techniques of operational auditing. It emphasizes the audit of operations within the organization. Topics include comprehensive auditing, management control and systems development, computer-based auditing techniques, documentation and communication of audit findings.

ACCO 470 Special Topics in Accounting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. This course is intended to complement accounting courses taken previously or concurrently at the senior level. It provides an opportunity for more intensive study in one or more specific topics in accounting.

NOTE: Specific topics for this course and prerequisites relevant in each case will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

ACCO 480 Financial Reporting and Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 335 or 420. This course integrates the material covered in prior financial accounting courses. It emphasizes a user perspective of financial reporting, and focuses on the interpretation and analysis of information.
contained in financial statements and related disclosures. It provides an understanding of the usefulness and limitations of financial accounting information for investment and credit decisions. Models and techniques used in financial statement analysis are applied to case studies and actual companies.

**ACCO 490 Seminar in Taxation** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ACCO 440 or 442. This course provides an in-depth coverage of taxation issues. It emphasizes the development of professional skills in the application of tax principles and concepts to the solution of complex tax problems facing individuals, trusts, and corporations.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ACCO 471A may not take this course for credit.
The Department of Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems strives to equip its students with an integrated set of decision-making skills.

The Operations Management Major aims to develop expertise in all important aspects of managerial statistics, operations research, and production/operations management. It prepares graduates for careers that require skills in the collection and analysis of relevant data for decision-making with respect to the effective and efficient management of human resources, capital and time.

The Management Information Systems Major aims to develop expertise in all important aspects of the development, use, and management of information systems. It prepares graduates for careers in information systems analysis and design, database design and administration, as well as management of information technology.

The objective of the Minor in Electronic Business Systems is to augment students’ education with the knowledge of the most current information technologies and electronic business topics. This exposes them to a broad and ever-changing mix of technologies, programming languages and tools, and teaches the skills and learning strategies necessary to work in E-business application development teams in both large and small organizations or consulting firms.

Programs

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<thead>
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<tr>
<td>9 Chosen from DESC 375*, 385, 390*, 445*, 477*, 481, 490*, 492*</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Not all courses will be offered in each academic year.&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chosen from DESC 387, 388, 389, 395, 489</td>
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The Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Management Information Systems. Students interested in applying for the Management Information Systems co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with four work terms.

Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified by the John Molson School of Business and the Institute for Co-operative Education in order to continue their studies in the co-op format. Liaison between the student, the employers, and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Management Information Systems co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers. Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

### Courses

#### DESC 325  Operational/Tactical Issues in Operations Management
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 225. Operations management issues and problems with short-medium term implication will be studied in this course. Among the topics covered are: production planning and control, scheduling, materials handling, warehousing, purchasing, and inventory management. Both modelling and managerial aspects will be dealt with. Manufacturing analysis and enterprise resource planning software will be used to demonstrate the integration of the topics covered and their practical applications. **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DESC 350 or MANA 345 may not take this course for credit.

#### DESC 335  Quality Management
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 215 or DESC 244; COMM 225 or DESC 250. Operational issues in managing quality in manufacturing and service operations will be dealt with. The main focus of the course is on the technical issues in quality management aimed at developing hands-on knowledge. Topics such as Quality Management Philosophies, Total Quality Management, Process Management and Continuous Improvement, Quality Management Evaluation and Assessment (including ISO certification), Quality Assurance and Control (including Statistical Process Control, Reliability) will be covered. Software packages will be used for analysing problems with real-life data.

#### DESC 361  Management Science Models for Operations Management
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 225 or DESC 250. This course deals with application of optimization models (such as linear programming, network models, integer programming, quadratic programming, and waiting line models) for various operations management scenarios dealing with human, physical, and financial resources planning. The course focuses on mathematical modelling issues and interpretation of solution through the use of optimization software packages. **NOTE A/See §200.2**

#### DESC 375  Survey Design and Analysis
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 215 or DESC 244. This course deals with the design and execution of surveys and treatment of data consisting of measurements of several variables. Topics include development of research problems, sample design, survey data analysis, and elementary multivariate techniques. Students are required to carry out a project individually or in small groups. Substantial use is made of statistical software on mainframe and/or microcomputers. **NOTE A/See §200.2**

#### DESC 378  Statistical Models for Business Research
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 215 or DESC 244. This course is intended to give the student a foundation in data analysis using linear models, with emphasis on applications in business, administration, and economics. Topics include regression modelling with several variables; one- and two-factor analysis of variance; time series analysis and forecasting. The course is applied in nature with a focus on real-life data analysis using statistical software packages. **NOTE A/See §200.2**

#### DESC 381  Introduction to Business Computer Programming
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 301 or DESC 222. The objective of this course is to provide students with the skills needed to develop computer-based applications. To this end, students will first learn fundamental software development techniques that will enable them to solve business information-processing problems, using both procedural and non-procedural approaches. They will then apply these concepts and techniques by developing business applications in a contemporary programming language such as Visual Basic. **NOTE A/See §200.2**
DESC 382 Database Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 301. This course provides a comprehensive foundation for designing, building, and working with databases, enabling students to understand and use commercially available database products effectively. The course examines different models of representing data with emphasis on relational model. Topics include data modelling, database design, queries, transaction management, implementation issues, and an overview of distributed database management systems, data warehouses, databases in electronic commerce, and database administration. Where feasible, use is made of professional data management software for designing, building, and implementing relational databases. NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 385 may not take this course for credit.

DESC 384 Business Data Communications (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 301; COMP 218 or 248. This course will provide a comprehensive introduction to the principles and techniques of business data communications. The content is directed towards the business student who desires a technical overview of the concepts of data transmission and methodologies employed in designing and managing local area and regional communications networks.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 486 may not take this course for credit.

DESC 385 Decision Support Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 301 or DESC 222. New developments in information technology such as data bases, fourth-generation languages, and artificial intelligence have changed the nature of traditional business decision support systems (DSS). This course starts by examining the human decision-making process and categorizes decision tasks. It then evaluates the requirements for effective user-machine decision making. The impact of the new end-user computing tools is considered in relation to DSS design.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 493 may not take this course for credit.

DESC 387 Fundamentals of Electronic Business (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 301. This is an introductory course designed to familiarize students with the fundamental, technical, and managerial issues concerning electronic business. Topics covered include E-business strategies and models; strategic role of electronic commerce technologies; underlying technologies; knowledge management; intelligent systems; customer relationship management; trust, money and markets; new organizational forms and virtual enterprises; security and ethical issues. The learning occurs through the study and discussion of conceptual reading material and analysis.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a DESC 490 number may not take this course for credit.

DESC 388 Systems Analysis and Design for Electronic Business (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 301. This course focuses on giving non-MIS students the core set of skills that analysts need to have in order to develop information systems for E-business. Topics include systems planning, analysis, design, and data modelling for E-business applications. The dynamic aspects of system analysis and design (SAD) are captured in this course by having students focus on doing a major E-business term project. An integrated CASE (Computer-Aided Systems Engineering) tool is used.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 382 or 481 may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: MIS Majors or Minors may not take this course for credit.

DESC 389 Electronic Business Supply Chain (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 225; DESC 387 previously or concurrently. This course examines the strategies and processes for dealing with all partners in the chain of service or goods provision, from initial input through final output and consumption. Extensive laboratory experience provides students with the basic concepts in the use of tools for enterprise resource-planning (ERP) and decision support systems. Students learn how the principles of supply-chain management integrate into the “real-time” environment of E-business, and examine case studies of such implementations. Latest software and technology are discussed and examples demonstrated. This is a combined lecture and technology hands-on course. The issues of supply-chain management are covered during class lectures and discussions. In laboratory sessions, students learn the basics of an ERP software package, as well as undertake an analysis of material from a company database.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a DESC 490 number may not take this course for credit.

DESC 390 Production/Manufacturing Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 225 or DESC 250. It is the production function of the enterprise that gives us the products and services that we sell. In this course, we attempt to help management guide and control this area. Topics include government programs and incentives, health and safety regulations, material handling, plant location and layout, and production incentive systems.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MANA 345 may not take this course for credit.

DESC 395 Internet Programming (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 301. This course covers state-of-the-art client-side and server-side programming using the scripting languages and environments for developing dynamic, data-driven Web applications. Topics include Web programming concepts such as arrays, frames, forms,
cascading style sheets, document objects model, and cookies. Teaching methods used include lectures, exercises assigned to reinforce the theory, and a term project involving the programming of a database-driven Web application.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 488 or for this topic under a DESC 490 number may not take this course for credit.

DESC 425 Strategic Issues in Operations Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 325 or 350. Issues related to product/service and process strategies, management of technology, capacities management, facilities planning, and cycle time management will be dealt with. Also, issues in contemporary operations management such as minimalistic manufacturing, activity/target-based costing, synchronous manufacturing and business process-re-engineering will be covered. The focus and examples would be both on service, as well as on manufacturing operations.

DESC 445 Statistical Software for Decision Making (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 378. This course presents a thorough introduction to widely used statistical software systems for data management (information storage and retrieval), data modification and programming, file handling, and procedures for statistical analysis and reporting. It also covers current software on mainframe and/or microcomputers, and covers special features such as graphics and macro languages. The course will be offered in computer labs and will expose the students to the use of the software on different platforms and different operating systems.

DESC 477 Managerial Forecasting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 378 or equivalent. This course presents the foundations of applied time-series analysis for managerial forecasting. It includes forecasting methods and objectives, fundamental concepts in time-series analysis, models for seasonal time-series, models for nonstationary time-series, Box and Jenkins methods, forecast evaluation. This is an applied course with a heavy emphasis on actual data analysis using statistical computer packages on mainframe and/or microcomputers.

NOTE A/See §200.2

DESC 482 Information Systems Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 382, 481. Methods and procedures for designing business information systems are discussed. Topics include data and process modelling, preparing screen and report layouts using data dictionaries and documentation within the design process. A comprehensive case study using current computer-aided technologies demonstrates various design concepts.

NOTE A/See §200.2

NOTE: To ensure proper succession in the thought process, students are strongly recommended to enrol in this course in the term immediately following the successful completion of DESC 481.

DESC 484 Software Application Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 482. Students will implement the applications they have analysed and designed in DESC 481 and 482. New development tools and languages will be employed in this implementation effort.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 383 may not take this course for credit.

DESC 487 Object-Oriented System Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 481; COMP 218 or 248. This course is an introduction to the concepts, techniques, and methodologies of the Object-Oriented (OO) approach to information system development. Fundamental concepts of objects models will be followed by a study of various OO methods for system analysis and design. Finally, a comparative survey of several contemporary OO implementation technologies such as object languages, object databases, and distributed object architecture will be presented. Students will then use one of these methodologies to develop a small-scale business system.

DESC 489 Electronic Business Implementation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 387; DESC 395; DESC 388 (for non-MIS Majors) or DESC 382 and 481 (for MIS Majors). This course provides participants with the processes and techniques necessary to successfully and efficiently develop and implement E-business solutions. Topics include E-commerce architectures and implementation strategies; E-commerce systems components; system design; content creation and management; transaction processing; back office systems; cryptography and security; and payment systems. Teaching methods consist of a series of lectures, case discussion, and tutorials introducing several technologies for the development of Web-based systems. The major project involves the development of an E-commerce site or an Intranet system developed for a specific business customer.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a DESC 490 number may not take this course for credit.
DESC 490  **Special Topics in Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department.
This course allows for more intensive examination of one or more topics in production/operations management, operations research, business statistics or management information systems.

DESC 492  **Business Simulation** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 215 or DESC 244; COMM 225 or DESC 250. This course is intended to give an insight into using simulation technique for building realistic models of complex systems, and how to use these models to experiment with alternative system designs. Application areas will include manufacturing and production systems, transportation systems, health-care systems, government/public systems, and financial systems. A simulation language will be taught and application of animation will also be dealt with. NOTE ASee §200.2

DESC 495  **Information Systems Design and Implementation** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 381, 382, 481. The main objective of this course is to expose students to the concepts, tools, and techniques they need to transform the information system requirements, resulting from the system analysis phase, into system design specifications, and to transform the information system design specifications, resulting from the system design phase, into a working system. Topics include data and process analysis and design to distribute data and activities into design units; development of database specifications, input/output design specifications, user interface specifications and structured program design specifications; system implementation activities; project repository. Besides the formal lectures, assigned exercises, workshop and in-class discussions, students will be asked to apply system design tools and techniques to a specific business application.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 482 or 484 may not take this course for credit.

DESC 496  **Management of Information Technology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DESC 481. This course focuses on the issues and management techniques involved in administering the activities of Information Technology (IT) resources in an organization. Issues include such things as management of IT professionals, development of project management systems, acquisition of hardware/software, organizational structure, planning processes and management control of IT resources. Although most of the course material applies to managing the operations function within the IT department, the emphasis is on the manager’s role as designer, facilitator, and change agent in managing the development and implementation of computer-based information systems and in managing the evolving IT organization. A socio-technical perspective will be emphasized to ensure a balanced look at technical and people issues. Besides the formal lectures, assigned exercises, workshop and in-class discussions, students will be asked to apply their managerial and consulting skills to a specific business application.
NOTE ASee §200.2
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DESC 386 or 483 may not take this course for credit.
### Location

Sir George Williams Campus  
Annex ER, Room: 100  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3900

### Programs

For departmental information please see §31.080.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programs</th>
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<td><strong>24</strong> Major in Economics</td>
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<td>12 ECON elective credits chosen at the 400 level</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>12</strong> Minor in Economics</td>
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<td>6 ECON 318, 319</td>
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61.70 FINANCE

Faculty

Professor and Chair of the Department, Van Berkom Chair in Small-Cap Equities
LORNE SWITZER

Professors

LAWRENCE KRYZANOWSKI, Ned Goodman Chair in Investment Finance
STYLIANOS PERRAKIS

Associate Professors

ARSHAD AHMAD
SANDRA BETTON
HARJEET BHABRA
ABRAHAM BRODT, Director, Kenneth Woods Portfolio Management Program
ALAN HOCHSTEIN
ARVIND JAIN
GREGORY LYPNY

Assistant Professors

SEOUNGPIL AHN
NILANJAN BASU
MARIA BOUTCHKOVA
IMANTS PAEGLIS
IAN RAKITA
THOMAS WALKER

Adjunct Visiting Professor

CHARLES TAPIERO

Senior Lecturer

JAY MANNADIAR

Location

Sir George Williams Campus
Annex GM, Room: 300-55
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2789

Department Objectives

The Department of Finance is committed to excellence in both research and teaching and has earned a solid reputation as a productive and research oriented academic unit. The Department’s research activities include theoretical, empirical, and applied contributions — all aimed at furthering knowledge in the field. Its teaching activities cover a wide range of topics including corporate finance, investment, international finance, personal finance, optimization techniques, portfolio management, options and futures and fluctuations in security prices, exchange rates, and interest rates. Teaching effectiveness represents the cornerstone of the Department’s teaching objectives. The Department’s curriculum is a dynamic one which keeps up with current trends and innovations in the financial area. Department members have been recognized not only with Faculty Teaching Awards but also internationally by winning the 3M Teaching Fellowship Award.

The Department has developed orientation and training programs with major corporations and financial institutions for its students. Through this type of external involvement, classroom teaching is effectively blended with the complexities of the real world thereby providing students not only with a more meaningful education but also with job opportunities.

Programs

30 Honours in Finance
3 FINA 385
3 FINA 395
18 additional 400-level credits offered by the Department
6 FINA 495

Students are eligible to apply to the Honours program if they have completed FINA 385, FINA 395, and nine additional credits in Finance. Applicants must have achieved a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5. Enrollment in this program is limited. The selection process may include recommendations from faculty members as well as interviews of applicants to this program. The deadline for applications is March 1.

24 Major in Finance
3 FINA 385
3 FINA 395
18 additional 400-level credits offered by the Department

12 Minor in Finance
3 FINA 385
3 FINA 395
6 additional 400-level credits offered by the Department
The Finance Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Finance. Students interested in applying for the Finance co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with four work terms. Students will be under personal supervision and must meet the requirements specified by both the John Molson School of Business and the Institute for Co-operative Education in order to continue their studies in the co-op format.

**Courses**

**FINA 200  Personal Finance (3 credits)**
This course is offered online. It is designed to help individuals better manage their current and future financial affairs. The course introduces the terminology and basic concepts underlying personal financial management. It helps students set goals and develop skills to conduct basic research when making personal financial decisions. The topics covered include financial planning, money management, personal income taxes, costs of consumer credit, concepts of time value of money, investing in stocks, bonds and mutual funds, mortgages, and retirement planning.

*NOTE: Finance Majors and Minors may not take this course for credit towards their Major or Minor.*

*NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a COMM 499 number may not take this course for credit.*

**FINA 210  Introduction to Real Estate (3 credits)**
This course introduces the concepts, principles, analytical methods and tools used for investment, development, and evaluation of real estate assets. The course focuses on issues such as market and feasibility analysis, investment property analysis, forms of ownership, valuation by alternate approaches, mortgages, borrower-lender relationships, investing in income property, commercial property financing, real estate investment trusts (REITs), and legal and property rights among co-owners.

*NOTE: Finance Majors and Minors may not take this course for credit towards their Major or Minor.*

*NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a COMM 499 number may not take this course for credit.*

**FINA 385  Theory of Finance I (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: COMM 220, 308. This course is the first of two that provide a theoretical foundation upon which subsequent 400-level courses will be built. The course examines the allocation of capital in financial markets and the determination of the relative prices of financial assets. Topics covered include utility theory, arbitrage pricing theory, and asset pricing models such as the Capital Asset Pricing Model and the option pricing model. Applications explored include arbitrage, the design of markets and the appropriate responses of individuals and firms to changes in market conditions as well as to market imperfections.

*NOTE: Students who have received credit for FINA 380 may not take this course for credit.*

**FINA 395  Theory of Finance II (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: COMM 220, 308; FINA 385 previously or concurrently. This course focuses on the financial theory of the firm and examines the Modigliani-Miller propositions, agency theory, and asymmetric information theory. Topics covered include capital structure and the cost of capital, investment and financing decisions, real options, valuation and issuance of new securities, mergers and acquisitions, and leveraged buyout decisions.

*NOTE: Students who have received credit for FINA 390 or 400 may not take this course for credit.*

**FINA 370  (also listed as IBUS 370) International Financial Management (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: COMM 220, 308. This course is designed for students to acquire and demonstrate knowledge of the fundamental principles and issues in international financial management. It covers such topics as foreign exchange markets, exchange rate behaviour, structure and meaning of the international balance of payments, the functioning of fixed and floating exchange rate systems, short- and long-term investment and borrowing decisions, euro-currency markets, foreign exchange risk management, and capital budgeting decisions for overseas investment. In sum, the topics are covered from the perspective of an individual who wishes to know how the international financial environment will affect the firm.

*NOTE: Finance Majors and Minors may not take this course for credit towards their Major or Minor.*

*NOTE: Students who have received credit for IBUS 370 or FINA 470 may not take this course for credit.*

**FINA 402  Short-Term Financial Management (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course is concerned with the key aspects of short-term financial management. It begins with a brief coverage of the institutional environment facing the financial manager in Canada. A detailed coverage of sources for short-term borrowing and investments is pre-
Cases in Finance and a normative viewpoint. The course also provides a coverage of trade interchange and EFT/POS are also examined. Such new developments as electronic data interchange and EFT/POS are also examined. The course also provides a coverage of trade credit both from a theoretical positive standpoint and a normative viewpoint.

FINA 405 Cases in Finance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course uses case discussions to focus on the application of the principles of finance learned in FINA 385 and 395 in real-world contexts. Cases will cover topics in corporate finance, investments, and financial markets and institutions. NOTE A/See §200.2
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FINA 490 may not take this course for credit.

FINA 410 Investment Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course is devoted to an examination of the investment decision, both from the viewpoint of the individual investor and the institutional investor. The course examines valuation of different financial instruments such as treasury bills, bonds, common stocks, preferred stocks, options, warrants, convertibles, rights, commodity and financial futures, mutual funds, and pension funds. The use of different instruments in various investment strategies such as investment, speculation, hedging, and arbitrage are also examined. Techniques examined by analysts to pick investments such as fundamental analysis, technical analysis, and quantitative analysis are studied. NOTE A/See §200.2

FINA 411 Portfolio Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course focuses on modern investment theory and its application to the management of entire portfolios. Topics include: a) construction of optimal asset portfolios using techniques such as the single index model, b) extensions of the capital asset pricing model and tests (e.g. the zero-beta model), c) criteria for evaluation of investment performance, d) active vs. passive portfolio management, e) portfolio insurance, and f) market efficiency. A computer exercise is assigned to illustrate the application of the theory. NOTE A/See §200.2

FINA 412 Options and Futures (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course is a comprehensive analysis of the options and futures markets in North America. The student is introduced to the different markets for these instruments and their institutional details. The different types of options and futures currently trading are examined. The principles of valuation of futures and options, their use in risk management through hedging techniques and their use in speculative strategies are studied. Emphasis is placed on the analysis of financial options and futures.

FINA 413 Advanced Topics in Derivative Markets (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 412. This course focuses on advanced topics in the area of derivatives. Topics covered include the valuation of derivatives using numerical procedures and martingales, modelling the term structure of interest rates, valuation of interest rate swaps, interest rate options, caps, floors, swaptions and exotic options, and application of derivatives in risk management such as value at risk models, estimation of volatility and credit risk derivatives.

FINA 415 Mergers and Acquisitions (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course examines the financial aspects of mergers and acquisitions. Basic financial theory and empirical evidence related to corporate control activity is discussed. Some of the topics covered include target identification and valuation, bidding strategies, defensive strategies, financing strategies and growth by acquisition strategies. In addition, going private transactions such as leverage buyouts and management buyouts are discussed.

FINA 450 Real Estate Investment and Finance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course deals with the central issues in real estate finance and investment, and with recent advances in the field. Students will be introduced to basic topics such as the organization of real estate markets, pricing, inflation, taxation, valuation methods, brokerage, ownership forms, and real estate law. In addition, they will study recent advances in finance as they apply to the concept of real estate valuation. Principles learned in FINA 385 and 395, and in academic journals will serve as the basis for this aspect of the course. NOTE: This course is offered for Finance Majors and Minors only. Non-Finance Majors and Minors must register for FINA 210.

FINA 455 Seminar in Finance (3 credits)
This course is intended primarily for Finance Majors and Minors. It provides an opportunity for more intensive study in one or more specific topics of finance. The topic varies according to the special interests of the professor and the students. Enrolment is restricted and is subject to departmental approval. NOTE A/See §200.2
NOTE: Specific topics for this course and prerequisites relevant in each case will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
FINA 465  Trading in Financial Securities  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 412; permission of the Department. This course focuses on developing practical skills in trading financial securities. Topics covered include general trading practices, fundamental and technical analysis, term structure of interest rates, arbitrage opportunities, and trading strategies using options, futures and options on futures contracts. Speakers from the finance industry are also invited to share their experiences with the students.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an FINA 455 number may not take this course for credit.

FINA 470  International Finance  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. This course examines the fundamental principles and issues in international finance. After examining the recent global evolution of the international financial environment, the institutional characteristics of foreign exchange and euro-currency markets will be studied. In addition, in-depth coverage of various issues relating to forecasting exchange rates, capital movements, and the international structure of interest rates is provided. Several mechanisms for managing international exchange and financial risk will be assessed, including forwards, options, and futures on currencies as well as on interest rates. The course will conclude with a survey of recent international asset pricing models.
NOTE: This course is offered for Finance Majors and Minors only. Non-Finance Majors and Minors must register for FINA 370.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FINA 370 or IBUS 370 may not take this course for credit.

FINA 471  Multinational Financial Management  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 470. This course addresses financial issues that corporations, investors, or financial institutions face when they expand their operations to the international environment. Topics addressed include international capital budgeting and capital structure, political risk, financing international trade, multinational cost of capital, international corporate governance, and international working capital management. Financial markets and institutions in emerging economies are also examined.

FINA 481  Management of Financial Institutions in the Domestic Environment  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. The objective of this course is to provide a framework for the management of financial institutions within the domestic environment. Specific topics include an overview of the different types of financial institutions such as banks, insurance companies, investment banks, pension funds and mutual funds, and the management of risks facing these intermediaries while operating within the domestic economy, such as liquidity risk, interest rate risk, market risk, and credit risk.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FINA 480 may not take this course for credit.

FINA 482  Management of Financial Institutions in the International Environment  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FINA 380 or 385; FINA 390 or 395. The objective of this course is to provide a framework for the management of financial institutions within the international environment. A brief introduction to the different types of financial institutions is followed by a detailed analysis of the management of the risks faced while operating in an international environment, such as credit risk, foreign exchange risk and off-balance sheet risk, as well as advances in the areas of regulation of financial institutions such as capital adequacy guidelines, deposit insurance, and universal banking.

FINA 495  Honours Seminar in Finance  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Honours program. This seminar is offered to Honours students in Finance over a period of two terms. In the first term, the seminar covers methodology and recent advances in research in topics covered in the Finance curriculum. In addition, students begin working on a thesis/project to be conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. In the second term, students complete their thesis/project and are required to submit a written report to be presented at the seminar at the end of the term.
61.80 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

Program Director
RAMDAS CHANDRA

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Annex GM, Room: 300-37
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2956

Program Objectives
The globalization of business is increasing the demand for managers who are comfortable working in a variety of diverse and multi-cultural environments. The Major in International Business is an attractive and exciting preparation for such a career. International business issues are examined from a strategic perspective and students are also exposed to several disciplines including international management, marketing, and finance, as well as international aspects of politics, economics, and sociology.

Students are strongly encouraged to enrol in language courses as elective courses. Adding a Minor in a more specific discipline of interest is also suggested to further complement this program.

Participation in the International Student Exchange Program is also highly recommended. This experience will add a more relevant and unique perspective to the overall scope of this exciting degree.

Programs

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<td>3</td>
<td>additional credits chosen from IBUS 370, 465, 471, 493</td>
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Courses

IBUS 370 (also listed as FINA 370)
International Financial Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 220, 308. This course is designed for students to acquire and demonstrate knowledge of the fundamental principles and issues in international financial management. It covers such topics as foreign exchange markets, exchange rate behaviour, structure and meaning of the international balance of payments, the functioning of fixed and floating exchange rate systems, short- and long-term investment and borrowing decisions, euro-currency markets, foreign exchange risk management, and capital budgeting decisions for overseas investment. In sum, the topics are covered from the perspective of an individual who wishes to know how the international financial environment will affect the firm.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FINA 370 or 470 may not take this course for credit.

IBUS 462 (also listed as MARK 462)
Environment of World Business (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 305 or ACCO 218; COMM 215 or DESC 244 or equivalent; COMM 308 or FINA 214; COMM 210 or MANA 266; COMM 224 or MARK 350. This is a foundation course in international business; the objective is to present information which exposes the student to cultural, social, political, economic, legal, and financial environments in which Canadian business executives manage their operations abroad. All students are encouraged to develop their own philosophy towards international business activities by developing research and analytical skills in analysing current and long-term problems perceived in different economic systems and environments. Specific topics include empirical dimensions of world economy, economic development, international trade and investment patterns, regional economic co-operation, area studies, Canadian nationalism, and foreign investment in Canada, etc.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MARK 462 may not take this course for credit.

IBUS 465 (also listed as MARK 465)
International Marketing Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 350; MARK 462 or IBUS 462. This course studies the management approach to international marketing, with emphasis on key variables that are controllable by the international marketing manager. Attention is focused on market measurement, product policy, channels, pricing, and promotion, with special emphasis on the development and control of multinational
marketing strategies and programs. Students will execute a project directed to a selected part of the world.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MARK 465 may not take this course for credit.

**IBUS 466 (also listed as MANA 466) Management of Multinational Corporations** (3 credits)

Prerequisite: MARK 462 or IBUS 462; COMM 222 or MANA 340. This is a course that demonstrates the analytical tools of operations and organization theory applicable within a multinational company. The course is designed to give students a grasp of the problems of strategy formulation and organization, and inculcates a general knowledge of the major parameters in which an international manager operates. Focus is on the Canadian as well as other international companies based in U.S.A., Europe, Japan, etc.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MANA 466 may not take this course for credit.

**IBUS 471 Topics in International Business** (3 credits)

Prerequisite: MARK 462 or IBUS 462. This course is intended primarily to provide an opportunity for more intensive study in one or more specific topics of international business. The topic will vary according to the special interests of the professor and the students.

**NOTE:** Specific topics for this course and prerequisites relevant in each case will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**IBUS 492 (also listed as MARK 492) Cross-Cultural Communications and Management** (3 credits)

Prerequisite: MARK 462 or IBUS 462. This course deals with the multicultural dimensions of international business operations. The objective is to develop Canadian managerial skills for effective performance in an international setting. Topics to be covered include international negotiations, management of multicultural personnel, cross-cultural consumer behaviour profile, cross-cultural communication, and other cultural aspects of marketing strategy.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MARK 492 may not take this course for credit.

**IBUS 493 (also listed as MANA 493) International Business Law** (3 credits)

Prerequisite: MARK 462 or IBUS 462; COMM 315 or MANA 475. This course is an introduction to international business law. The focus is Canadian but comparative material is included and problems relating to other legal systems are examined. Topics to be covered include private loans applicable to international business transactions, international sales, federal regulations, export controls and anti-dumping, export insurances, and bilateral trade agreements.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MANA 493 may not take this course for credit.
Faculty

Associate Professor and Chair of the Department
KAMAL ARGHEYD

Professors
STEVEN H. APPELBAUM
MICK CARNEY
A. BAKR IBRAHIM
MUHAMMAD JAMAL
GARY JOHNS
JEAN MCGUIRE
WILLIAM TAYLOR

Associate Professors
STEPHANE BRUTUS
LINDA DYER
RONALD FERGUSON
TERRI LITUCHY
RICK MOLZ
ROBERT J. OPPENHEIMER

Assistant Professors
KATHLEEN BOIES
ISABELLE DOSTALER

Executive in Residence
MEHDI FARASHAHI
MARYLÈNE GAGNÉ
KAI LAMERTZ
CLAUDE MARCOTTE
MARTIN L. MARTENS

Senior Lecturers
PATRICK L. KELLEY
ROSA Lind KNITTER
TOM O'CONNELL
TIMA PETRUSHKA
BARBARA SHAPIRO
NOOR SHAWWA

Lecturers
BENITO ALOE
DUNCAN CAMERON
FRANK CROOKS
AARON DRESNER
JOHN FAKOURI
JANIS RIVEN

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Annex GM, Room: 503-37
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2924

Department Objectives
The Management Department plays a critical role in introducing a general management perspective to integrate the specialist orientation of other Departments. As a result, its courses are tailored to be practical and most feature a process of skill-building orientation enhanced by case discussions, experimental exercises, role plays, and student presentations. The major topic areas covered are organizational behaviour and design, strategies and policy, human resource management, entrepreneurship and small business management, industrial relations, and business law.

Programs

24 Major in Management
24 Credits of MANA 341, 342, 343, 362, 402, 420, 446, 451, 461, 466, 476, 499; IBUS 492

12 Minor in Management
12 Credits from the program of Major in Management

12 Minor in Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management
3 MANA 451
3 MANA 454
6 Credits of MANA 343, 420, 476

24 Major in Human Resource Management
3 MANA 342
3 MANA 343
3 MANA 362
3 MANA 420
3 MANA 463
9 Credits of MANA 402, 443, 444, 445, 446, 498

12 Minor in Human Resource Management
3 MANA 362
9 Credits of MANA 402, 443, 444, 446, 463, 498

Management Co-operative Program
Director
BARBARA SHAPIRO, Lecturer
(514) 848-2424 ext. 2780

The Management Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Human Resource Management. Students interested in applying for the Human Resource Management co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided.
Courses

MANA 211 Business Law (6 credits)
A general survey of the law obtaining in the Province of Québec, with special emphasis on the aspects thereof relating to business and commerce. It includes a basic outline of the law of domicile, marriage, persons, property, ownership and its modifications, successions, gifts and wills, testamentary executors, contracts, quasi-contracts, offences and quasi-offences, privileges, hypothecs and prescription, and a more detailed study of the contract of sale, lease and hire of things and of work, mandate, loan, deposit, partnership, suretyship, pledge, insurance, and an outline of the basic law applying to negotiable instruments, corporations, carriers, bankruptcy and winding up, and copyrights, patents, and trade marks.
NOTE A/See §200.2
NOTE: Commerce and Administration students may not take this course for credit.

MANA 213 Foundations of Behaviour (3 credits)
The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to those behavioural concepts relevant to the study of organizational problems. Topics include perception, attitudes, personality, group behaviour, roles, and culture as they relate to organizational processes.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PSYC 200 or equivalent may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Commerce and Administration students may not take this course for credit.

MANA 266 Foundations of Modern Management (3 credits)
This course introduces students to the basic elements of the managerial process (e.g., planning, organizing, controlling, motivating, etc.) and presents the historical base upon which contemporary management theory and practice is built. The evolution and scope of management are considered, with illustrations from both large and small Canadian enterprises.
NOTE: Students entering the BComm or BAdmin program as of September 1996 may not take this course for credit.

MANA 341 Organization Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or MANA 340. The function, structure, and processes of organizations provide the focus for study. Interrelationships among the psychosocial, technological, and formal properties of organizations are examined. Emphasis is placed on the diagnosis, analysis of organizational problems, and optimal-design alternatives for improving organizational performance and effectiveness are explored. The objective is to provide the student with a thorough understanding of the nature of contemporary complex organizations.

MANA 342 Organizational Change and Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or MANA 340. An administrative perspective of the behavioural and rational empirical strategies for effecting change in organizations. Emphasis is placed on an eclectic approach to the planning and implementation of change. Models and methods of change are reviewed, and opportunities for the development of change-agent skills are provided.

MANA 343 Negotiation and Conflict Resolution (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or MANA 340. This course examines the causes and consequences of disputes and provides alternative strategies for negotiating and resolving conflicts. It utilizes lectures, videos, cases, interactive exercises, empirical research and videotaping to convey concepts and enhance one's ability to effectively negotiate and resolve disputes.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MANA 441 may not take this course for credit.

MANA 362 Human Resource Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or MANA 340. The aim of the course is to provide a sound background in fundamentals, theory, principles, and practice of human resource management. It focuses on the areas of human resource planning, personnel recruitment, selection and placement, performance appraisal, and career planning.
NOTE A/See §200.2
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MANA 462 may not take this course for credit.

MANA 364 Industrial Relations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or MANA 340. Industrial Relations is a survey course designed to provide comprehensive knowledge about the state of labour-management relations in Canada.
NOTE A/See §200.2

MANA 365 Collective Bargaining (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MANA 364; MANA 343 or 441. This course is designed to help the student understand the day-to-day problems of negotiating and administering collective agreements. Course content takes into consideration behavioural aspects of industrial relations.
NOTE A/See §200.2

MANA 369 Canadian Business and its Environment (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 215 or DESC 244;
MANA 402  Supervisory Practice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or MANA 340. A seminar focusing on the emerging understanding of leadership and supervisory techniques in task-oriented organizations. Contemporary concepts and research on leadership and supervision are examined. The seminar analyses the multiple bases for influence and the situational or contingency aspects of leadership. A balance among the conceptual, diagnostic, and experiential approaches to the development of supervisory capability is emphasized.

MANA 420  Business Research Methods (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or COMM 340; COMM 215 or DESC 244. This seminar focuses on the means by which social and organizational data can be gathered, analysed, and interpreted. Needs of the firm for efficient, timely, and unobtrusive research are given special attention. Topic coverage includes applications of the scientific method, research design, field research techniques, data analysis, research utilization, and use of existing information sources. Student projects parallel the classroom activities by designing and conducting business research studies of limited scale.

MANA 442  Managerial Concepts (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 222 or MANA 340. This course provides an opportunity for intense study of recent developmental topics within the discipline. Topics might include women in management; managing in Quebec; management by objectives; long-range planning; equity theories of motivation; changing roles of managers.

MANA 443  Compensation and Benefits Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MANA 362 or 462. The purpose of this course is to provide a thorough understanding of the role, conceptual basis, procedures, and methods associated with the management and administration of compensation and benefits within an organization. Issues such as job families and ladders, salary surveys, position valuation, pay equity, incentive compensation, and benefits administration are addressed.

MANA 444  Training and Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MANA 362 or 462. This course examines the conceptual and practical issues regarding orientation of new employees, the socialization process, learning theories and diagnoses, training technologies, developmental strategies, and the management of the training and development function.

MANA 445  Health and Safety Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MANA 362 or 462. This course examines the critical aspects of health and safety administration within organizations. It provides a brief overview of the relevant legislation and focuses upon prevention, causes, detection, intervention, reintegation, epidemiological and clinical investigation, and health development. Physical and psychological aspects of health and safety are examined.

MANA 446  Staffing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MANA 362 or 462. This course is designed to cover the theory, research, and practice of organizational staffing. The primary focus of this course will be on the theoretical, analytical, and conceptual tools needed to effectively staff organizations with qualified employees. The main coverage will include human resource strategy, planning, recruitment, job analysis, measurement, legal issues, and various selection methods. Attention will focus on relevant theory and research as well as techniques for developing valid and reliable selection procedures. Both the strategic needs of the organization and the legal environment of contemporary organizations in Quebec and Canada will be considered.

MANA 451  Managing a Small Business (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 320 or 410. This introductory course emphasizes the operational aspects of management that are uniquely important to a small enterprise. It provides opportunity to practi ce operational decision-making under conditions characteristic for small firms.

MANA 454  Family Business Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 308 or FINA 315; COMM 224 or MARK 350; COMM 225 or DESC 250; COMM 222 or COMM 340; COMM 315 or COMM 475; COMM 320 or 410; MANA 451; and 39 additional credits in Commerce and Administration. This course focuses on family business management issues such as the entrepreneurial process, the dual relationship, conflict management, letting go, succession planning in the family business, managing the transition to the next generation, going outside the family, strategic management and managing strategic change in family firms.

MANA 461  Implementing Competitive Strategies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 401 or 310. This course concentrates on how the strategy formulated in COMM 401 is implemented by the organization. Organization structures are studied in differing environments. The relationships between
organization structures and the organization’s strategy are analysed. The problems encountered by general managers as well as middle managers in the process of the implementation of the set policies are studied.

NOTE A/See §200.2

MANA 463 Strategic Human Resource Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MANA 362 or 462, and any two of the following: MANA 402, 443, 444, 446. This course is a final-year integrative seminar for Human Resource Management majors. It focuses on the philosophies underlying current human resource management principles and policies and the processes of their implementation. It utilizes cases to integrate human resource management areas such as recruitment, selection, training, performance appraisal, compensation, and benefits administration.

MANA 466 (also listed as IBUS 466) Management of Multinational Corporations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: IBUS 462 or MARK 462; COMM 222 or MANA 340. This is a course that demonstrates the analytical tools of operations and organization theory applicable within a multinational company. The course is designed to give students a grasp of the problems of strategy formulation and organization, and inculcates a general knowledge of the major parameters in which an international manager operates. Focus is on the Canadian as well as other international companies based in U.S.A., Europe, Japan, etc.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for IBUS 466 may not take this course for credit.

MANA 476 Managerial Law (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 315 or MANA 475. Federal and provincial government regulation of business, including bankruptcy, anti-combines, trade marks and patents, labour law, insurance, special commercial contracts including secured transactions, fair employment, environmental law.

MANA 477 The Law of Insolvency and Secured Transactions (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 315 or MANA 475. An examination of the various laws and cases, both federal and provincial, across Canada, governing commercial insolvency, with particular emphasis upon the liability of directors and officers, and the creditor’s rights in bankruptcy, including the role of inspectors and the trustee. An examination of the various forms of secured transactions, of which creditors may avail themselves, more particularly financial institutions, including assignment of book debts, pledge, mortgages, bonds, trust deeds.

MANA 478 Company Law (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 315 or MANA 475. The examination of important legal issues relating to the business corporation, including an analysis of their legal nature and structure, and the powers, rights, and obligations of directors, officers, and shareholders, including analysis of the legal implications, insider trading, company re-organization, mergers, joint ventures, and takeovers. These matters are studied through the Federal, Québec, and Ontario Companies’ Acts and relevant court cases.

MANA 479 Labour Law (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMM 315 or MANA 475. A study of the law and relevant court cases dealing with major labour-management issues, including collective bargaining, union certification, strikes, lock-outs, grievances, and arbitration. Covers Canadian law, primarily that of Québec.

MANA 493 (also listed as IBUS 493) International Business Law (3 credits)
Prerequisite: IBUS 462 or MARK 462; COMM 315 or MANA 475. This course is an introduction to international business law. The focus is Canadian but comparative material is included and problems relating to other legal systems are examined. Topics to be covered include private loans applicable to international business transactions, international sales, federal regulations, export controls and anti-dumping, export insurances, and bilateral trade agreements.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for IBUS 493 may not take this course for credit.

MANA 498 Special Topics in Human Resource Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. Intended to complement and supplement human resource management (HRM) courses taken previously or concurrently. The course emphasizes HRM literature and modern thought.
NOTE: Specific topics for this course and prerequisites relevant in each case will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

MANA 499 Special Topics in Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. Intended to complement and supplement business courses taken previously or concurrently, this course emphasizes business literature and modern thought. Students are encouraged to work independently on research topics of interest to them. Students repeating MANA 499 register for credits under MANA 498.
NOTE A/See §200.2
NOTE: Specific topics for this course and prerequisites relevant in each case will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
### Marketing

**Faculty**

- Associate Professor and Chair of Department: B. Kemal Bükükkurt
- Distinguished Professor Emeritus: V.H. (Manek) Kirpalani
- Professors: Ulrike de Brentani, Anamma Joy, Michel Laroche, Christopher A. Ross, Lea Prevel Katsanis, Michele Paulin, Jerry Rosenblatt, Gad Saad, Mrugank V. Thakor, Bryan Barbieri, Michel J. Bergier, B. Zeki Gidengil
- Assistant Professors: Ramin Akhavan, Ramdas Chandra, B. Zeki Gidengil, Lea Prevel Katsanis, Michele Paulin, Jerry Rosenblatt, Gad Saad, Mrugank V. Thakor, Bryan Barbieri, Michel J. Bergier, B. Zeki Gidengil
- Lecturers: Harold Simpkins

**Location**

- Sir George Williams Campus
- Annex GM, Room: 300-31
- (514) 848-2424 ext. 2952

**Department Objectives**

The Marketing Department seeks to cultivate in each student the skills and perspectives essential for effective and responsible marketing. Emphasis is on creating marketing strategies and plans based on a thorough understanding of consumer and industrial buying behaviour. The Department is committed to fostering a dynamic entrepreneurial orientation together with an appreciation of the essence, importance, and potential power of marketing.

**Programs**

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**Marketing Co-operative Program**

- Director: Harold J. Simpkins, Lecturer
- (514) 848-2424 ext. 2955

The Marketing Co-operative program is offered to students who are enrolled in the BComm program and are majoring in Marketing. The Marketing co-op is a combination of the common 42-credit core, the Marketing Major and four work terms. The program seeks to cultivate in each student the skills and perspectives essential for effective and responsible marketing. Students interested in applying for the Marketing co-op should refer to §24 where a full description of the admission requirements is provided.

**Courses**

**MARK 201 Introduction to Marketing**

This course introduces non-Commerce students to the managerial concepts and practices of marketing. The process of developing a marketing strategy is examined along with the factors and interrelationships related thereto. Readings and cases are used to help students apply these concepts in a variety of business settings.

**NOTE 1:** This course is available to non-Commerce program students only. Any such student intending to register in the Marketing Elective Group for Non-Commerce Students or intending to take specific upper-level Marketing courses must take this course as a prerequisite.

**NOTE 2:** Students who have received credit for MARK 213 or 350 may not take this course for credit.

**MARK 402 Marketing Research**

Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350.

The role of research in the marketing process,
the role of models, and the development of measurement techniques are discussed. Emphasis is placed on the nature and scope of marketing research methods for obtaining internal and external data, and on the steps and principles involved in gathering and analysing data. The student is also briefly introduced to applications of marketing research and to the technique involved in conducting a marketing study. NOTE A/See §200.2

MARK 405 Consumer Behaviour (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. This course analyses the motivations, roles, and behaviour of the consumers, how they are affected by economic, social, and cultural influences, and how the marketer may model this behaviour for decision-making purposes. NOTE A/See §200.2
NOTE 1: Although not required, it is strongly recommended that MARK 402 be taken prior to or concurrently with this course.
NOTE 2: Students who have received credit for MARK 352 may not take this course for credit.

MARK 453 Advertising (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. The objectives of this course are to provide the student with an introduction to an understanding of the principles of advertising from three different viewpoints: the nature of services provided by advertising agencies, the needs of the users (i.e. business, institutions) of these services, the needs of society in economic, ethical, and legal terms. NOTE A/See §200.2

MARK 454 Personal Selling and Sales Management (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. This course has a dual focus: the cultivation of personal selling skills, and the theoretical and applied aspects of managing the personal selling function. Cases, readings, simulations, and presentations are deployed to achieve the course goals. NOTE A/See §200.2

MARK 455 Direct-Response Marketing (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. This course explores state-of-the-art managerial approaches and analytical techniques for developing, executing, and evaluating direct-response marketing programs. Through recent case studies, comprehensive projects, and/or empirical field research, the student will learn about strategies, offer planning and positioning, list selection and segmentation, creative strategies, data base marketing, fulfillment process, testing, media (catalogues, mail, telephone, broadcast, print, and others) and application of direct marketing to industrial settings.

MARK 460 Integrated Marketing Communications (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350; MARK 402, 352 or 405, 453; 455 or 491M previously or concurrently. This course examines the disciplines, rigours, and interrelationships involved in planning and synergistically integrating the various components of a firm’s communication mix, with particular emphasis on advertising, sales promotion, public relations, personal selling, and reseller support. Students will develop an actual integrated marketing communications plan for a product, service, or idea using the concepts discussed in class.

MARK 462 (also listed as IBUS 462) Environment of World Business (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 305 or ACCO 218; COMM 215 or DESC 244 or equivalent; COMM 308 or FINA 214; COMM 210 or MANA 266; COMM 224 or MARK 350. This is a foundation course in international business; the objective is to present information which exposes the student to cultural, social, political, economic, legal, and financial environments in which Canadian business executives manage their operations abroad. All students are encouraged to develop their own philosophy towards international business activities by developing research and analytical skills in analysing current and long-term problems perceived in different economic systems and environments. Specific topics include empirical dimensions of world economy, economic development, international trade and investment patterns, regional economic co-operation, area studies, Canadian nationalism, and foreign investment in Canada, etc.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for IBUS 462 may not take this course for credit.

MARK 463 Retailing (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. This course seeks to apply the theories of marketing and administration to the retail situation. Topics to be covered include site selection for single and multi-unit retail outlets, organizing and staffing the retail operation, the wholesaler-retailer relationship, consumer behaviour in the retail situation. The impact of such new developments as consumer cooperatives, franchising, discounting, and computer technology on the future of retailing is also considered.
NOTE A/See §200.2

MARK 465 (also listed as IBUS 465) International Marketing Management (3 credits) Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 350; MARK 462 or IBUS 462. This course studies the management approach to international marketing, with emphasis on key variables that are controllable by the international marketing manager. Attention is focused on market measurement, product policy, channels, pricing, and promotion, with special emphasis on the development and control of multinational marketing strategies and programs. Students will execute a project directed to a selected part of the world.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for IBUS 465 may not take this course for credit.
MARK 480  Customer Service Excellence  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. This course explores the nature and scope of customer service, its importance in business, its impact on profitability, its dimensions, and how to manage it. Through field studies in given industries, the student will identify examples of outstanding service and of very poor service to gain a better appreciation of customers' expectations and of their assessment of current levels of customer service delivery, 2) analyse service encounters to understand the many dimensions of customer service, 3) gather, evaluate, and improve existing measures of customer satisfaction to learn how companies should go about getting feedback about themselves, and 4) identify and evaluate current customer service training practices to understand whether companies are "paying lip service" or "walking the talking".

MARK 485  Business-to-Business Marketing  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. The course focuses on the managerial aspects of industrial marketing. The concept of organization buying behaviour and its impact on marketing strategy formulation are discussed. Management of the industrial marketing mix considering product development, intelligence, promotion, channels, and performance measurement is covered, both in existing product lines and new product-launch activities.

MARK 486  Product Strategy and Innovation  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: COMM 224 or MARK 201 or 350. The focus of this course is the development of a dynamic and successful product strategy for the organization. Topics covered include product life cycle concepts, the adoption and diffusion of innovations, strategic product planning, developing the service offering, and the process of innovating and launching new products and services.

MARK 491  Special Topics Seminar  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. This seminar is an inquiry into various selected topics which vary from year to year. Students repeating MARK 491 register for credits under MARK 492. NOTE: Specific topics for this course and prerequisites relevant in each case will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

MARK 492  (also listed as IBUS 492)  
Cross-Cultural Communications and Management  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MARK 462 or IBUS 462. This course deals with the multicultural dimensions of international business operations. The objective is to develop Canadian managerial skills for effective performance in an international setting. Topics to be covered include international negotiations, management of multicultural personnel, cross-cultural consumer behaviour profile, cross-cultural communication, and other cultural aspects of marketing strategy.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for IBUS 492 may not take this course for credit.

MARK 495  Strategic Marketing Planning  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Sixty credits including 15 credits in Marketing of which six credits must be MARK 402 and 405. This is a holistic, integrative, capstone course directed primarily to cultivating the skills and technique required in effective marketing planning. Various pedagogical tools including cases, readings, and a major project will be deployed to achieve the course goals. Students will develop an actual marketing plan for a product, service, or idea using the concepts and techniques studied throughout their major program.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MARK 490 may not take this course for credit.
Courses

ADMI 201  Introduction to Administration (Administered by the Finance Department)  
(3 credits)

This course is intended to develop a basic understanding of the role of administration in our society. 
The course includes a survey of different forms of organizations, their social and legal 
responsibilities, and how they function to achieve their goals.
NOTE: Commerce and Administration students may not take this course for credit.

ADMI 202  Perspective on Business (Administered by the Finance Department)  (3 credits)

This course is designed to review the historical development of business (in Canada in particular) 
and to examine the relationships between the firm (management) and the owners, the employees, 
the customers, the government, and the community. Further, it studies some of the problems facing 
Canadian business today: the dehumanizing aspect, pollution problems, large vs. small firms, foreign 
ownership, competition, etc.
NOTE: Commerce and Administration students may not take this course for credit.
PROGRAM OPTIONS FOR NON-BUSINESS STUDENTS

Courses/Non-Business Students
Students not enrolled in a program offered by the John Molson School of Business may register for six credits per term for a maximum of 30 credits (total) within the School of Business. Students not registered in the John Molson School of Business, who wish to undertake any courses offered by the School, but do not have the stated prerequisites, must obtain permission in writing from the Student Request Committee, John Molson School of Business prior to registration. The Office of the Associate Dean reserves the right to deregister those students who do not adhere to academic regulations.

CERTIFICATE IN BUSINESS STUDIES
This program is not open to students registered in a program leading to an undergraduate degree. Students may transfer into the Certificate program up to 12 credits earned in an incomplete degree or Certificate program or as an Independent student, provided they are students in good standing. The credits that may be so transferred are determined by the University at the point of entry into the program.

Admission Requirements
a) Diploma of Collegial Studies or the equivalent; MATH 208, 209; ECON 201, 203; INTE 290 or COMP 201
b) Mature students: MATH 208, 209; ECON 201, 203; INTE 290 or COMP 201.

Program
30 Certificate in Business Studies
24 COMM 210, 212, 215, 217, 220, 222, 224, 225
6 additional credits from the John Molson School of Business chosen in consultation with an academic adviser.

MINOR IN BUSINESS STUDIES
This program is not open to students registered in a program leading to an undergraduate degree in the John Molson School of Business. NOTE: A GPA of 2.50 is required for entrance into this Minor.

Admission Requirements
MATH 208, 209; ECON 201, 203; INTE 290 or COMP 201.

Program
30 Minor in Business Studies
24 COMM 210, 212, 215, 217, 220, 222, 224, 225
6 additional credits from the John Molson School of Business chosen in consultation with an academic adviser.

MARKETING ELECTIVE GROUP FOR NON-BUSINESS STUDENTS
This 15-credit elective group is available to students registered in undergraduate programs outside the John Molson School of Business. Students choosing this elective group have the opportunity to add a business-oriented marketing component to their arts, science, engineering, or fine arts degrees.

Program
15 Marketing Elective Group for Non-Business Students
9 MARK 201, 402, 405
6 Additional credits from MARK 453, 454, 455, 460, 463, 480, 485, 486
NOTE: Since non-Business students can only register for a maximum of 30 credits within the John Molson School of Business, students registered in the Minor in Business Studies, the BCompSc Information Systems Option, or the BSc Specialization in Physics/Marketing cannot register for the Marketing elective group.

THE BASICS OF BUSINESS ELECTIVE GROUP
This interdisciplinary elective group is designed for non-business students seeking insight into the exciting world of business.
The Basics of Business Elective Group

Chosen from ACCO 230, 240; ADMI 201, 202; COMM 215, 499F (Personal Finance); MANA 211, 213, 266; MARK 201

NOTE: This elective group is not open to BComm/BAdmin students. Not all elective-group credits are transferable to the BComm/BAdmin program.

NOTE: Since non-Business students can only register for a maximum of 30 credits within the John Molson School of Business, students registered in the Minor in Business Studies, the BCompSc Information Systems Option, or the BSc Specialization in Physics/Marketing cannot register for the Basics of Business elective group.

61.150 COMPUTER SCIENCE
For a Major in Management Information Systems see §61.50

61.160 SPECIAL CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

There are many organizations within the business community designed to serve the needs of people working in specialized areas of business. These organizations recognize that the educational qualifications of those seeking membership must be continually upgraded. Therefore, they sponsor an Academic Certificate which may be obtained through correspondence courses, or through a lecture program.

The John Molson School of Business cooperates with these business organizations by permitting personnel to register as Visiting students, and to take courses leading to a certificate to be awarded by the organization concerned.

Students must comply with the University regulations regarding dates of application and Visiting Commerce student entrance requirements as outlined in the Academic Calendar §11. In addition, they must meet the requirements of the specific organization.

The credit courses taken may be applied towards the BComm degree, provided the student meets the admission requirements and wishes to transfer from Visiting Commerce status to undergraduate status after completing a Certificate program. Students are advised that they must meet the BComm curriculum requirements in force at the date of transfer.

Each Certificate program has one or more special courses required to complete the program. These courses do not carry credit towards an undergraduate degree and are designated as non-credit courses.

Students interested in the following Certificate programs may obtain details of required courses from the organization concerned:

- The American Marketing Association (Montréal Chapter)
- Institute of Canadian Bankers
- The Insurance Institute of Canada
- The Trust Companies Institute of Canada
- Professional Secretaries International (CPS)
- Canadian Institute of Management

61.170 SPECIAL PROGRAMS IN ACCOUNTANCY

The three professional organizations listed below recognize certain Concordia University courses for course exemptions or standing in their professional designation programs.

L’ORDRE DES COMPTABLES AGÉRÉS DU QUÉBEC: Chartered Accountant (CA)
The John Molson School of Business offers a Diploma in Chartered Accountancy which has been accredited by the Order of Chartered Accountants of Quebec. Entry into the program normally requires an undergraduate degree in Commerce, and a Major in Accountancy with high academic standing. Applicants lacking an appropriate pattern of undergraduate work will be required to successfully complete certain qualifying courses, as assigned by the director of the program and the Order of Chartered Accountants of Quebec. For further details, refer to the Graduate Calendar of Concordia’s School of Graduate Studies.

L’ORDRE DES COMPTABLES EN MANAGEMENT ACCRÉDITÉS DU QUÉBEC: Certified Management Accountant (CMA)

Students who wish to follow the CMA program must register with L’Ordre des comptables en management accrédités du Québec, 715 Square Victoria 3rd Floor, Montréal, Québec, H2Y 2H7, (514) 849-1155 / (800) 263-5390. The list of courses comprising the CMA program is shown below:

- ECON 201 or cégep equivalent* Introduction to Microeconomics
- ECON 203 or cégep equivalent* Introduction to Macroeconomics
- COMM 210 Contemporary Business Thinking

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 212</td>
<td>Business Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 215</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 217</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 220</td>
<td>Analysis of Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 222</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour and Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 224</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 225</td>
<td>Production and Operations Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 301</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 305</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 308</td>
<td>Introduction to Finance</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 315</td>
<td>Business Law and Ethics</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 320</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 401</td>
<td>Strategy and Competition</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 310</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 320</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 330</td>
<td>Cost and Management Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 340</td>
<td>Income Taxation in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 350</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 400</td>
<td>Accounting Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 410</td>
<td>Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 420</td>
<td>Advanced Financial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 430</td>
<td>Advanced Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 450</td>
<td>Financial Auditing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 470A</td>
<td>Special Topics in Accounting:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBUS 462 or MARK 462</td>
<td>Environment of World Business</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students who have not taken the equivalent of ECON 201 and 203 at the cégep level must take these two courses as restricted electives.

NOTES:

1. This equivalence table is subject to amendment by the Ordre.
2. Students taking University courses must satisfy the necessary prerequisite courses.
3. The Entrance Examination of the Society of Management Accountants of Canada is mandatory. Coaching seminars for these courses are encouraged prior to writing the Entrance Examination. A student may not sit for this examination until all other Corporation courses or their equivalents have been successfully completed.
4. Prospective CMA students should note that the above sequence of courses is a prerequisite to the CMA program, which commences with an Entrance Examination (held in June each year). It is necessary to sit the Entrance Examination in order to take part in a 24-month Strategic Leadership Program. The Program consists of work experience, independent study, group and residential sessions. All candidates for the Entrance Examination must be registered student members of the Ordre.

L’ORDRE DES CGA DU QUÉBEC: Certified General Accountant (CGA)

Students who wish to follow the CGA program must register with L’Ordre des CGA du Québec located at 445 boulevard St-Laurent Bureau 450, Montréal, Québec, H2Y 2Y7, (514) 861-1823, Web site: www.cga-quebec.org.

The list of courses comprising the CGA Academic Program is shown below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201 or cégep equivalent*</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203 or cégep equivalent*</td>
<td>Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 215</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 217</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
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<tr>
<td>COMM 220 (3) (6)</td>
<td>Analysis of Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 301</td>
<td>Management Information Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 305</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 308 (3) (6)</td>
<td>Introduction to Finance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 315</td>
<td>Business Law and Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 401</td>
<td>Strategy and Competition</td>
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<td>Intermediate Accounting I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 320</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 330</td>
<td>Cost and Management Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 340 (4) (6)</td>
<td>Income Taxation in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 350</td>
<td>Accounting Information Systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 400</td>
<td>1 (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 410</td>
<td>1 (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 420</td>
<td>1 (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 440</td>
<td>4 (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 450</td>
<td>2 (5) (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 460</td>
<td>5 (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACCO 470D</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 490</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students who have not taken the equivalent of ECON 201 and 203 at the cégep level must take these two courses as restricted electives.

1. Prerequisite to the Financial Accounting (FA4) examination
2. Prerequisite to the Auditing 2 (AU2) examination
3. Prerequisite to the Finance 2 (FN2) examination and professional certification program in Financial Performance
4. Prerequisite to the Taxation 2 (TX2) examination
5. Prerequisite to the Management Auditing 1 (MU1) examination
6. Prerequisite to Professional Applications (PA-1) examination

NOTE: The listing above is subject to amendment. Please communicate with the CGA – Québec Ordre.
Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science

71.10 Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science
71.10.1 Programs Offered
71.10.2 Admission Requirements
71.10.3 Academic Regulations
71.10.4 Registration Regulations
71.10.5 Graduation Regulations
71.10.6 Availability of Programs
71.10.7 Curriculum Requirements and Course Sequences
71.10.8 The Co-operative Format
71.10.9 Concordia Institute for Aerospace Design and Innovation
71.10.10 General Engineering and Computer Science Studies

71.20 BENG
71.20.1 Curriculum for the Degree of BEng
71.20.2 Extended Credit Program
71.20.3 Accreditation by the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers
71.20.4 Membership in the Order of Engineers of Quebec
71.20.5 Degree Requirements
71.20.6 Complementary Studies
71.20.7 Writing Skills Requirement

71.30 Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering
71.30.1 Course Requirements (BEng in Electrical Engineering)
71.30.2 Course Requirements (BEng in Computer Engineering)
71.30.3 The Co-operative Format

71.40 Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering
71.40.1 Course Requirements (BEng in Mechanical Engineering)

71.40.2 Course Requirements (BEng in Industrial Engineering)
71.40.3 The Co-operative Format

71.50 Department of Building, Civil and Environmental Engineering
71.50.1 Course Requirements (BEng in Building Engineering)
71.50.2 Course Requirements (BEng in Civil Engineering)
71.50.3 The Co-operative Format

71.60 Engineering Course Descriptions
71.60.1 Engineering Co-operative Education Work Terms

71.70 Department of Computer Science
71.70.1 Curriculum for the Degree of BCompSc
71.70.2 Degree Requirements
71.70.3 Extended Credit Program
71.70.4 Honours Program
71.70.5 Minor in Computer Science
71.70.6 Programs Related to Computer Science
71.70.7 The Co-operative Format
71.70.8 Curriculum for the Degree of BEng in Software Engineering
71.70.9 Degree Requirements for the BEng in Software Engineering
71.70.10 The Co-operative Format
71.70.11 Course Descriptions
71.70.12 Computer Science Co-operative Education Work Terms

71.80 Digital Image/Sound and Computer Science

71.90 Concordia Institute for Information Systems Engineering
By dedicating itself to program excellence, the Faculty seeks to prepare its graduates not only to practice their professions well into the twenty-first century but also to participate, in national and international affairs, as good citizens with a social conscience. It is equally dedicated to the advancement of knowledge through research and graduate education, and to the development of the professions of engineering and computer science. The Faculty strives to provide an environment of equal opportunity, collegiality, and lively intellectual debate for all members of its community.

71.10 FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

The following programs are offered in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science:

1. BEng degrees in Building, Civil, Computer, Electrical, Industrial, Mechanical, and Software Engineering.
2. BCompSc degree.

The requirements for the programs are different, and the appropriate section in the following pages must be consulted for each.

General admission requirements are listed in §13. In addition, the following specific requirements exist for the various programs. Applicants should specify their choice of program on their application.

Students entering the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science are presumed to have acquired some familiarity with computers and programming, either through a course or through time spent working with a personal or other computer.

APPLICANTS FROM QUÉBEC INSTITUTIONS
Successful completion of a two-year pre-university cégep program is required, including the specific courses in the appropriate profile, as follows:

1. BEng (all programs)
   BCompSc (Computer Systems)

   Cégep Profile
   Mathematics 201 —
   103 or NVA, 105 or NYC, 203 or NYB
Physics 203 —
101 or NYA, 201 or NYB, 301 or NYC (see Note 1)
Chemistry 202 —
101 or NYA

Note 1: Physics 301 or NYC is only required for Electrical, Computer, and Software Engineering

2. BCompSc (Information Systems, Software Systems, and Computer Applications Options; and Minor in Computer Science)

Cégep Profile 10.12
Mathematics 201 —
103 or NYA, 105 or NYC, 203 or NYB

Applications from graduates of cégep technology programs will also be considered. Program requirements for successful applicants will be determined on an individual basis.

APPLICANTS FROM OUTSIDE QUÉBEC

Academic qualifications presented by students applying from institutions outside Québec should be comparable to those expected of students applying from within Québec.

Where the pre-university education is shorter than in Québec, students may be considered for admission to the first year of the Extended Credit Program. (See §13.3.2 to 13.3.6, §71.20.2, and 71.70.3)

MATURE ENTRY

Admission requirements are listed in §14.

Students should refer to the Academic Regulations of the University in §16.

Definitions

Assessable courses: all record entries of courses listed in this Concordia Calendar for which a grade point value is specified in §16.3.3. However, any course which is a requirement for admission to a program offered by the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science will not be counted unless specifically listed on the student’s admission letter.

Dean’s Office: appropriate member of the Dean’s Office, normally the Associate Dean, Student Academic Services.

Program of Study: course requirements in effect at the time of the latest admission or readmission to a program, for example, BEng (Civil) or BCompSc (Information Systems), including modifications on an individual basis as specified or approved in writing by the Dean’s Office, or the Student Request Committee of Faculty Council.

Grade Points: as defined in §16.3.3 of this Calendar.

Weighted Grade Point Average (WGPA): as defined in §16.3.10 of this Calendar.

Academic year: a period which begins with a Summer Session followed by a Regular Session (Fall and Winter).

Objectives

The objectives of these regulations are:

a) to ensure that the Faculty can certify that all of its graduates are qualified to enter their profession, and

b) to ensure that students can, with the assistance or intervention of the Faculty, assess themselves objectively and plan programs of study designed to meet their individual needs.

Grading System

See §16.3.3 for the Concordia grading system.

NOTE: Although a “C-” grade is designated as Satisfactory, a weighted grade point average of 2.00 is required for acceptable standing in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science.

Regulations

1. Students’ standings are assessed at the end of each academic year providing they have registered for at least 12 credits subsequent to their previous assessment, or in the case of a first assessment, subsequent to their admission to a program of study.

   Standings of students who have attempted less than 12 credits since their last assessment are assessed as follows:

   a) The standings of potential graduates are determined on the basis that these credits constitute an extension of the last assessment period.

   b) The standings of other students are determined at the end of the academic year in which they have attempted a total of at least 12 credits since their last assessment.

2. Students’ standings are determined according to the following criteria.
Acceptable Standing:
A WGPA of at least 2.00 for the assessment period.
Students in acceptable standing may proceed subject to the following conditions: any failing grade must be cleared by repeating and passing the failed course or in the case of an elective, by replacing the failed course by an alternative within the same group of electives and passing this course. Any variation must be approved by the Dean’s Office.

Conditional Standing:
A WGPA of at least 1.50 but less than 2.00 for the assessment period.
Students in conditional standing may proceed subject to the following conditions.

a) They must successfully repeat all courses in which failing grades were obtained, or replace them by alternatives approved by the appropriate member of the Dean’s Office in consultation with the student’s Department.

b) They must repeat or replace by approved alternatives at least one-half of those courses in which they obtained grades in the “D” range. The specific courses to be repeated will be determined by the Dean’s Office in consultation with the student’s Department.

c) Courses to be taken may be specified by the Dean’s Office. In no case will the number exceed five per term for full-time students and two per term for part-time students.

d) They must obtain acceptable standing at the time of their next assessment.

Failed Standing:
Failure to meet the criteria for acceptable or conditional standing, or remaining in conditional standing over two consecutive assessments.
Failed students may apply for readmission through the Dean’s Office – Student Academic Services. If readmitted, they will be placed on academic probation. The Application for Readmission form is available in the Student Academic Services Office or can be obtained from the Student Academic Services Web site located at: www.ensc.concordia.ca.
Failed students should consider the following deadline when they submit their application. Full consideration will be given to all applications that have been received by the Student Academic Services Office before July 15 of each year. Every attempt will be made to inform students regarding the status of their application by August 1 of each year.
Students who are in failed standing and have been absent from their program for 30 consecutive months should refer to §71.10.4 since a new application for admission is required.
No students will be readmitted in the January or Summer Sessions.

Readmitted students are subject to the following regulations:

a) They must successfully repeat all courses in which failing grades were obtained, or replace them by alternative courses approved by the appropriate member of the Dean’s Office in consultation with the relevant department.

b) They must repeat or replace, by approved alternatives, all of the courses in which they obtained grades in the “D” range for the academic year in which they were assessed as failed, and any previous outstanding repeats. The specific courses to be repeated will be determined by the Dean’s Office.

c) They must successfully complete all courses they are required to repeat prior to further registration in other courses.

d) They must return to acceptable standing at the time of their next assessment.

e) Other conditions may be applied as deemed appropriate by the Dean’s Office.

Availability of Supplemental Examinations
Supplemental examinations are not offered in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science other than in the courses COMP 201 and COMP 218.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Registration Regulations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science who have been absent from their program for six consecutive terms or more will be officially withdrawn from their program by the Faculty and must submit a new application for admission through the Office of the Registrar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. The maximum regular session course load for full-time students in the regular programs is three more than one-third of the total credits for their particular option as specified in subsequent sections.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. The maximum regular session course load for full-time students in the Extended Credit and Mature Student programs is 30 credits until they have completed all the courses required beyond those specified for their particular option in subsequent sections.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. The fall- and winter-term course loads of full-time students may be unbalanced by up to three credits without permission; further differences between the two terms require the permission of the Dean’s Office.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Except for students registered for the co-operative format, the maximum load in a Summer Session is eight credits, with no more than four and a half credits in either of its terms.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
71.10.5 Graduation Regulations

Students must satisfy all program requirements and be in acceptable standing. The standings of potential graduates who have attempted less than 12 credits since their last assessment are determined on the basis that these credits constitute an extension of the last assessment period. Students who fail to meet acceptable standing but meet conditional standing will have the following options:

a) register for 12 credits and meet the criteria for acceptable standing;
b) register for fewer than 12 credits. In this case, standing will be determined on the basis that these credits constitute an extension of the last assessment period.

The maximum number of credits obtained as an Independent student which may be transferred into programs offered by the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science is as follows:

BEng and BCompSc: 30

71.10.6 Availability of Programs

Full-time students in the Engineering program normally follow an eight-term sequence. In general, introductory level courses are offered in both day and evening. Subject to the Registration Regulations in §71.10.4 above, a student may register on a part-time basis. Further information on sequencing may be found in the Undergraduate Program Guide issued by the Dean's Office.

71.10.7 Curriculum Requirements and Course Sequences

All students in Engineering programs are required to meet the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB) standards. Students are required to graduate having met the substantial equivalent of the curriculum in force in the Winter Term prior to degree conferral. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that their course selection meets the program requirements for their graduation. To accommodate this requirement, students are provided with course equivalencies and course sequences on the Student Academic Services Web site at http://www.encs.concordia.ca/scs/index.htm.

Engineering students should follow the outlined cohort sequence for their program. Failure to do so may result in scheduling problems, the unavailability of courses, or ultimately an extension in the time period to complete their program.

71.10.8 The Co-operative Format

A limited number of high ranking students entering the first year of the regular program leading to the BCompSc degree and the BEng degree are permitted to undertake their studies in the co-operative format in conjunction with the Institute for Co-operative Education. See §24.

The academic content is identical to that of the regular programs; however, in order to continue their studies in the co-operative format in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, or to graduate from one of its programs as Members of the Institute for Co-operative Education, students must satisfy the following conditions:

(i) maintain an annual grade point average (WGPA)* of at least 2.70 in their program after their first year of study with no single term below 2.50;
(ii) be assigned a grade of pass or pass with distinction for each of the four work-term courses (CWTE or CWTC). Under certain conditions, a student may be placed on co-op probation status. For details, refer to §24;
(iii) remain in their designated work-study sequence. Any deviations must have prior approval by the director of the Institute for Co-operative Education in consultation with the co-op program director.

For additional information, please refer to §24.

*The WGPA is calculated over all courses in the program in the manner described in §16.3.10.

Regulations for Work Terms

1. Successful completion of the work terms shown in the Co-op Schedule indicated in §24 is a prerequisite for graduation as a member of the Institute for Co-operative Education.

2. Work-term job descriptions are screened by the co-op coordinator. Only jobs approved by the Institute for Co-operative Education will be accepted as being suitable for the work-term requirements.

3. Work-term jobs are full-time employment normally for a minimum of 12 consecutive weeks (14 to 16 weeks preferably).

4. A work-term report must be submitted each work term on a subject related to the student’s employment. This report must be submitted to the Institute for Co-operative Education on or before the deadline shown in §24. Grammar and content of work-term reports are evaluated by the Institute for Co-operative Education and the technical aspects are evaluated by the co-op program director responsible. Evidence of the student’s ability to gather material relating to the job, analyse it effectively, and present it in a clear, logical, and concise form is required in the report.

5. The communication component as required in Engineering Work Terms II and IV consists of an oral presentation on a technical subject or engineering task taken from the student’s work environment. The presentation will be given on campus in a formal setting after students have
returned to their study term. A written summary is also required. Guidelines for the preparation of this oral presentation are provided in the Co-op Student Handbook.

6. Work terms will be evaluated for satisfactory completion. Assessment is based upon the employer evaluation of performance, the work-term report and communication component which together constitute the job performance as related to the whole work term. Students must pass all required components. The grade of pass with distinction, pass, or failure will be assigned to each of the work-term courses. A failing grade will result in the student’s withdrawal from the Institute for Co-operative Education.

For the description of the work terms, please refer to §71.60.1 for BEng and §71.70.12 for BCompSc.

71.10.9 CIADI

The Concordia Institute for Aerospace Design and Innovation (CIADI) promotes awareness and provides leading-edge know-how among Engineering students and practising engineers in design and innovation, particularly in the field of aerospace, with emphasis on its multidisciplinary nature. While some members of the Institute may enter their field upon completion of their degree, the initiation into research provided to CIADI members is helpful to students who wish to pursue graduate studies in the field of aerospace.

Membership

Students accepted to the Institute are selected from among the top second- and third-year undergraduate students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, and work on collaborative design and research projects over several semesters of Engineering studies. Students are supervised by Concordia faculty members and receive mentoring from industry representatives working in the field. Eligible projects are credited by the Faculty as capstone design projects.

Registration

Students accepted to the Institute are required to register in two zero-credit courses, IADI 301 and 401, at the beginning of each respective calendar year in order to remain affiliated with the Institute. A pass with distinction, pass, or fail grade is awarded for these courses. Students who receive a pass with distinction grade in the first course IADI 301 may continue in the Institute for a second year. Students who successfully complete both the first- and second-year courses IADI 301 and 401 will be recognized as full members of the Institute and this recognition will appear on their University transcript and diploma. Students who receive a failing grade in their first course IADI 301 will not be allowed to continue with CIADI and shall receive no acknowledgement of this activity on their transcript. Students who receive only a pass grade in their first course IADI 301 will be withdrawn from CIADI, but shall receive an acknowledgement of this course on their transcript.

71.10.10 GENERAL ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE STUDIES

Interim Director

LOUISE QUESNEL

Extended Term Appointments (ETAs)

NANCY ACEMIAN
AIMAN HANNA
CORINNE JETTE

Location

Sir George Williams Campus
J.W. McConnell Building, Room: LB 1004
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3072

Objectives

The General Engineering and Computer Science Studies Unit (GENCS) administers common engineering and computer science courses.

71.20 BENG

The University offers programs leading to the degree of BEng in the fields of Building, Civil, Computer, Electrical, Industrial, Mechanical, and Software Engineering. Students enrolled in the BEng program in Building Engineering may, after the completion of all but one of their 200- and 300-level courses, apply through the Dean’s Office to enter a combined degree program leading to the joint award of an undergraduate and a graduate degree in this field.
The BEng degree requires completion of a minimum of 119.25 to 120 credits depending on the program chosen. Program requirements comprise a group of required courses with a group of elective courses which allow students to select part of their program to provide some depth in an area of specialization (their “Option”) according to their particular interests, or breadth in the general field of their chosen discipline.

Students must have completed all 200-level courses required for their program before they can register for any 400-level courses. Students who fail a fall-term 200-level course which is inherent to their discipline are required to repeat it in the immediate subsequent Winter Term. In addition, students obtaining grades in the “D” range for such courses may choose to repeat them.

Students in Engineering programs may not combine their program with a Minor or Cluster from another field of study. Any exception to this policy must be approved by the Faculty’s Student Request Committee.

In their final undergraduate year, students with high standing may apply for permission through the Dean’s Office to register for a limited number of graduate courses offered by the Faculty in lieu of some courses in the undergraduate program.

Successful completion of a BEng program requires hard work and considerable dedication on the part of each student. Courses are presented with the expectation of an average of about two hours of “outside” work for each lecture hour and about one-half hour of “outside” work for each hour spent in the laboratory for all programs of study.

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71.20.2 Extended Credit Program

Students admitted to an Extended Credit Program under the provisions of §13.3.2 or 13.8.1 must successfully complete the requirements of a specific program, as set out in §71.30 to 71.50, plus the following courses:

a) Building, Civil, Industrial, Mechanical, and Software Engineering:
   - MATH 2023, 2033, 2043, 2053
   - PHYS 2043, 2053, 2241, 2251
   - CHEM 2053
   - COMP 2013
   - Six credits chosen from courses in the humanities and social sciences. ESL courses and courses that focus on the acquisition of a language may not be used to meet this requirement.

b) Electrical and Computer Engineering:
   - The courses specified in a), plus PHYS 2063

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71.20.3 Accreditation by the Canadian Council of Professional Engineers

All Engineering programs in the Faculty have been designed to meet the criteria of the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board. These programs are assessed at regular intervals according to the rules and procedures of the Board. Graduates of accredited programs are qualified for membership in the Order of Engineers of Québec, or its equivalent in any other provincial jurisdiction.

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71.20.4 Membership in the Order of Engineers of Québec

The Ordre des ingénieurs du Québec (O.I.Q.) currently admits graduates of the BEng curricula in Building, Civil, Computer, Electrical, Industrial, Mechanical, and Software Engineering, as members. Quebec law requires that candidates seeking admission to provincially recognized Québec professional corporations (such as the Ordre des ingénieurs du Québec) possess an appropriate knowledge of the French language.

A person is deemed to have that knowledge who:
1. has taken at least three years of full-time instruction given in French at the secondary or post-secondary level;
2. has passed the French mother tongue examinations in the fourth or fifth grade of the secondary level;
3. has obtained in Québec, a secondary school certificate for the 1985-86 school year or later. In all other cases, a person must obtain a certificate delivered by the Office de la langue française or hold a certificate defined as equivalent by regulation of the Government.

Candidates may obtain a certificate by passing a test prescribed by the Office de la langue française. Information on this testing program of the Office de la langue française may be obtained by writing to: Office de la langue française, 800 Place Victoria, 13e étage, C.P. 316, Montréal, Québec, H4Z 1G8, (514) 873-8361.

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71.20.5 Degree Requirements

To be recommended for the degree of BEng, students must satisfactorily complete the courses of the Engineering Core as well as those specified for their particular program in subsequent sections in accordance with the graduation requirements in §71.10.5.

**Engineering Core**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 275</td>
<td>Principles of Electrical Engineering 3.75 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAT 213</td>
<td>Ordinary Differential Equations 3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAT 233</td>
<td>Advanced Calculus 3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE · 431
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 282</td>
<td>Technical Writing and Communication</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 201</td>
<td>Professional Practice and Responsibility</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 202</td>
<td>Sustainable Development and Environmental Stewardship</td>
<td>1.50 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 301</td>
<td>Engineering Management Principles and Economics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 371</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics in Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 391</td>
<td>Numerical Methods in Engineering</td>
<td>3.00 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 492</td>
<td>Impact of Technology on Society</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General Education elective</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**

(1) Students in Building Engineering are not required to take this course since its content is introduced in several other courses in their program.

(2) Students in Electrical and Computer Engineering shall replace ELEC 275 with ELEC 273.

(3) Students in Software Engineering may replace ENGR 391 with COMP 361 and must also take two Basic Science courses as indicated in §71.70.9 for a total of 36.75 credits.

Students must select three General Education elective credits from the General Education List in §71.20.6. Students in Building Engineering shall replace ENGR 492 with BLDG 482. Students in Civil and Industrial Engineering shall take ACCO 220 as their General Education elective.

The professional engineer requires, in addition to technical knowledge and skills, an understanding of society, its infrastructure and needs to promote safety and preservation of the environment. Complementary Studies include courses in the areas of economics and management; engineering law to respect the responsibilities and ethical principles arising from the Code of Professions as well as safety; effective communication skills to improve the ability of the student to organize and express his/her thoughts; and courses in social sciences and humanities to appreciate the central issues, methodologies, and thought processes in these areas.

The following are prescribed electives in General Education:

**General Education List**

Students may take any course at the 200- or 300-level in the following disciplines:

- **Anthropology**: ANTH or ANTZ
- **Art History**: ARTH
- **Classics**: CLAS or CLAZ, with the exception of CLAS 280 and 290
- **Economics**: ECON
- **English**: ENGZ or ENGL 230 or above
- **French Literature**: FLIT or FLIZ
- **Film Studies**: FMST
- **Geography**: GEOZ only
- **History**: HIST or HISZ
- **Philosophy**: PHIL or PHIZ
- **Political Science**: POLI or POLZ
- **Religion**: RELI or RELZ
- **Science and Human Affairs**: SCHA
- **School of Community and Public Affairs**: SCPA or SCPZ
- **Sociology**: SOCI, with the exception of SOCI 212 or 213
- **Theology**: THEO or THEZ
- **Women’s Studies**: WSDB or WSDZ

Students may also choose from the following courses:

- **ADMI 201**: Introduction to Administration
- **ADMI 202**: Perspective on Business
- **COMZ 360**: Mass Communication
- **EDUZ 230**: Introduction to Philosophy of Education
- **MANA 213**: Foundations of Behaviour
- **MANA 266**: Foundations of Modern Management
- **MARK 201**: Introduction to Marketing
- **URBS 230**: Urban Development

Please note the following:

1) Prior to registering, students who do not have any specified prerequisites for a general elective must obtain permission of the relevant department.
2) ESL courses or introductory courses that deal with the acquisition of a language will not be considered as substitutions for this requirement.

3) Should students take a general elective course in a discipline not listed above, they must receive written permission from the Student Academic Services Office of the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science prior to taking the course.

The Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science is committed to ensuring that its students possess good writing skills. Hence, every student in an undergraduate degree program is required to demonstrate competence in writing English or French prior to graduation.

All students admitted to the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science as of September 2001 must meet the writing skills requirement by satisfying the requirements outlined in §16.2.4 (University Writing Test).

If a student has satisfied the writing skills requirement prior to September 2001, or prior to transferring to the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, that student is deemed to have satisfied the writing skills requirement.

Newly admitted students are strongly encouraged to meet the requirement very early in their program (Fall Term of first year for students starting in September or Winter Term of first year for students starting in January) to avoid the risk of delayed graduation should remedial work prove necessary. Students who are required to take ESL courses should meet the writing skills requirements in the semester following completion of their ESL courses.
Faculty

Chair
M. OMAMIR AHMAD, Professor

Assistant Professors
ANJALI AGARWAL
AMIR G. AGHDAM
OTMAN E. AIMOHAMED
AISHY AMER
ABDESSAMAIN EN-NOUAARY
ALI GHAYEB
PEYMEN GOHARI-MOGHAMAD
WALAA HAMOUDA
SHAHIN HASIBRUDI ZAD
NAWAFAB N. KHARMA
SKANDER M. KURT
KATARZYNA RADECKA
PURVENDU SINHA
XIAOFENG WANG

Professors
ASIM J. AL-KHALILI
AHMED K. ELHAKEEM
KHAHYAR KHASANAI
LESLIE M. LONDSBERGER
MUSTFA K. MEHMET ALI
EUGENE I. PLOTKIN
VENKATANARAYANA RAMACHANDRAN
ABDEL R. SEBAK
CHRISTOPHER W. TRUEMAN

Research Professor
M.N.S. SWAMY

Lecturer
ROCCO DI GIROLAMO

Distinguished Professors Emeriti
JEREMIAH F. HAYES
STANLEY J. KUBINA

Adjunct Professors
DHAMIN AL-KHALILI
GEZA JOOS
THO LE-NGOC

Professors Emeriti
J. CHARLES GIGUÈRE
OTTO SCHWELB

Adjunct Associate Professors
RAJEEV AGARWAL
CHRISTIAN S. GARGOUR
PAUL SCOTT GUINAND
FAYEZ HYJAZIE
MICHEL KADOCH
RAHUL PRASHANT
JIAJUN ZHANG

Associate Professors
MOJTAHABA KHRIZI
FERHAT KHANDER
LUZ A. LOPES
WILLIAM E. LYNCH
ROBERT PAKNYS
RABIN RAUT
VICTOR ROSSOKHATY
YOUSSEF R. SHAYAN
MOHAMMED REZA SOLEYMANI
SOFIE DI TAHAR
CHUNYAN WANG
JOHN X. ZHANG
WEIPING ZHU

Adjunct Assistant Professors
TAYEB DENIDRI
QINHONG FAN
YASSINE MOHTA
MOHAMED NEKILI
ZELJKO ZEIJI

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Hall Building, Room: H 961
(514) 848–2424 ext. 3100

Department Objectives
Electrical Engineering is concerned primarily with energy and information, their conversion and transmission in the most efficient and reliable manner. This vast field of endeavor includes many specialties and Electrical Engineers may be involved in one or more of these throughout their careers. A partial list includes: electronics, integrated circuit design, very large scale integrated (VLSI) circuit design, layout and testing, controls, robotics, system simulation, telecommunications, signal processing, computer hardware design, software design, power devices, power and control systems, electromechanical systems, microelectromechanical devices, electromagnetics, antennas, wave guides, lasers, and optoelectronics.

Computer Engineering is the driving force of the information revolution and its transformation of society. Over the course of their careers, computer engineers will be called upon to meet a number of challenges, most of which cannot be imagined today. A partial list of current specialties includes: computer architecture, digital electronics, digital circuits, very large scale integrated (VLSI) circuit design, layout and testing, controls, robotics, system simulation, telecommunications, signal processing, computer hardware design, software design, power devices, power and control systems, electromechanical systems, microelectromechanical devices, electromagnetics, antennas, wave guides, lasers, and optoelectronics.
design, layout and testing, digital circuit testing and reliability, software design, software engineering, digital communication and computer networks.

The four-year programs consist of the Engineering Core, taken by all engineering students, program cores and electives. The Electrical Engineering Core provides a solid introduction to all aspects of the discipline, to programming methodology and to the design of large software systems. Technical electives are scheduled to enable students to register for sets of related technical courses. Current sets of electives include: Communications and Signal Processing, Computer Systems, Electronics and VLSI, Power and Control Systems, and Waves and Electromagnetics. The Computer Engineering Core provides a thorough grounding in all aspects of computer hardware and software. Technical electives allow students to acquire further knowledge in various aspects of hardware or software. A mandatory final-year design project gives students in both programs the opportunity to apply the knowledge they have acquired to the design and testing of a working prototype.

Six Québec universities have joined together with Hydro-Québec to create the Institute for Electrical Power Engineering whose primary mission is to meet the anticipated shortfall in this area. Students accepted by the Institute are expected to complete six courses offered by participating universities. Some of these courses are offered in English and others in French. Students register for courses at their home universities.

The University also participates in another inter-university initiative, the International Institute for Telecommunications (IIT). Each institute contributes to the education of students in Electrical Engineering and is responsible for informing students concerning mechanisms for participation in their activities. In each case, students must be enrolled in the proper option within the BEng Electrical Engineering program and should be guided by the relevant institute in their choice of electives. Both programs involve an extensive amount of personal computing. Students are encouraged to acquire personal computers with Pentium™ or equivalent processors. Information concerning Québec government loans for the purchase of computers is available from Concordia’s Financial Aid and Awards Office.

### Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BEng in Electrical Engineering</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

The program in Electrical Engineering consists of the Engineering Core, the Electrical Engineering Core, and one of two options as set out below. The normal length of the program is 120 credits.

#### Engineering Core (30.75 credits)

See §71.20.5.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Electrical Engineering Core</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 231 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 243 Programming Methodology I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 244 Programming Methodology II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 311 Computer Organization and Software</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 312 Digital Systems Design I</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 352 Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 251 Fundamentals of Applied Electromagnetics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 261 Complex Variables for Electrical and Computer Engineers</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 311 Electronics I</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 321 Introduction to Semiconductor Materials and Devices</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 331 Fundamentals of Electrical Power Engineering</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 351 Electromagnetic Waves and Guiding Structures</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 361 Signals and Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 362 Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 370 Modelling and Analysis of Physical Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 372 Fundamentals of Control Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 461 Fundamentals of Telecommunications Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 490 Electrical Engineering Project</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Telecommunications Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

| ELEC 462 Digital Transmission Systems | 3.75 |
| ELEC 463 Telecommunication Networks | 3.00 |
| ELEC 471 Random Processes | 3.00 |

Elective credits chosen from list below 18.00

27.75

| COEN 320 Introduction to Real-Time Systems | 3.00 |
| COMP 346 Operating Systems | 4.00 |
| ELEC 425 Optical Devices for High-Speed Communications | 3.75 |
| ELEC 442 Introduction to Digital Signal Processing | 3.75 |

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71.30.1

Course Requirements
(BEng in Electrical Engineering)
### Electronics/Systems Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 315</td>
<td>Digital Electronics</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 312</td>
<td>Electronics II</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 442</td>
<td>Introduction to Digital Signal Processing</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective credits chosen from lists below 15.75

Total: 27.75

### Electronics/Systems Electives

Courses are listed in groups to facilitate course selection.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 498</td>
<td>Topics in Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 411</td>
<td>Special Technical Report</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A. Communications and Signal Processing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 441</td>
<td>Analog Filter Design</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 462</td>
<td>Digital Transmission Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 463</td>
<td>Telecommunication Networks</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 464</td>
<td>Communications Systems Engineering</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 465</td>
<td>Networks Security and Management</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 471</td>
<td>Random Processes</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 472</td>
<td>Advanced Telecommunication Networks</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### B. Computer Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 313</td>
<td>Digital Systems Design II</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 316</td>
<td>Computer Architecture and Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 320</td>
<td>Introduction to Real-Time Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 345</td>
<td>Software Testing and Validation</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 417</td>
<td>Microprocessor Systems</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 421</td>
<td>Embedded Systems and Software Design</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 346</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 341</td>
<td>Software Process</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 342</td>
<td>Software Requirements and Specifications</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
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<td>SOEN 343</td>
<td>Software Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### C. Electronics/VLSI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 451</td>
<td>VLSI Design I</td>
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<tr>
<td>COEN 452</td>
<td>VLSI Design II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 411</td>
<td>Pulse and Waveform Generation</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 421</td>
<td>Solid State Devices</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 422</td>
<td>Design of Integrated Circuit Components</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 424</td>
<td>VLSI Process Technology</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 425</td>
<td>Optical Devices for High-Speed Communications</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: Registration in ELEC 473 is limited to those students accepted by the International Institute for Telecommunications (IIT). Such students should consult the IIT as to their choice of electives.

*Note: Six Québec universities have joined together with Hydro-Québec to create the Institute for Electrical Power Engineering whose primary mission is to meet the anticipated shortfall in this area. Students accepted by the Institute are expected to complete six courses offered by participating universities. Some of these courses are offered in English and others in French. Students register for courses at their home universities. Students accepted by the Institute for Electrical Power Engineering will take two of the three courses listed above and the following six required courses: ELEC 430, 431, 432, 433, 435, 438, resulting in a total of 21.75 elective credits and a total minimum of 29.25 credits instead of 27.75 credits.
### D. Power and Control Systems

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 430</td>
<td>Appareillage electrique*</td>
<td>3.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELEC 431</td>
<td>Electrical Power Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 432</td>
<td>Control of Electrical Power Conversion Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 433</td>
<td>Power Electronics</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 435</td>
<td>Electromechanical Energy Conversion Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 438</td>
<td>Electricité industrielle*</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 481</td>
<td>Linear Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 482</td>
<td>System Optimization</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 245</td>
<td>Mechanical Analysis</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 472</td>
<td>Robot Manipulators</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 473</td>
<td>Control System Design</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
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</table>

*Note: ELEC 430 and 438 are offered in the French language.

### E. Waves and Electromagnetics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 453</td>
<td>Microwave Engineering</td>
<td>3.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELEC 455</td>
<td>Acoustics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 456</td>
<td>Antennas</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 457</td>
<td>Design of Wireless RF Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
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</table>

---

71.30.2
Course Requirements
(BEng in Computer Engineering)

The program in Computer Engineering consists of the Engineering Core, the Computer Engineering Core, and one of the two options as set out below. The normal length of the program is 120 credits.

**Engineering Core:** (30.75 credits)
See §71.20.5

**Computer Engineering Core**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 231</td>
<td>Introduction to Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 243</td>
<td>Programming Methodology I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 244</td>
<td>Programming Methodology II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 311</td>
<td>Computer Organization and Software</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 312</td>
<td>Digital Systems Design I</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 417</td>
<td>Microprocessor Systems</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 445</td>
<td>Communication Networks and Protocols</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 490</td>
<td>Computer Engineering Project</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 346</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 352</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 261</td>
<td>Complex Variables for Electrical and Computer Engineers</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 311</td>
<td>Electronics I</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 321</td>
<td>Introduction to Semiconductor Materials and Devices</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 353</td>
<td>Transmission Line Circuits and Electromagnetic Waves</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 361</td>
<td>Signals and Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>ELEC 370</td>
<td>Modelling and Analysis of Physical Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 372</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Control Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 341</td>
<td>Software Process</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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</table>

63.50

**System Hardware Option**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 313</td>
<td>Digital Systems Design II</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 315</td>
<td>Digital Electronics</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 316</td>
<td>Computer Architecture and Design</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 451</td>
<td>VLSI Design I</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 461</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Telecommunications Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
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</table>

Electives chosen from the lists below 7.50

25.75

**System Software Option**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 320</td>
<td>Introduction to Real-Time Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 345</td>
<td>Software Testing and Validation</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 421</td>
<td>Embedded Systems and Software Design</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING
The Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering offers two distinct undergraduate programs, one leading to the BEng in Mechanical Engineering, the other to the BEng in Industrial Engineering. Mechanical Engineering is concerned with all forms of power generation (hydro-electric, steam, internal combustion, nuclear, jet rocket, and fuel cells), the design of mechanisms and machines, transportation systems, controls and automation, vibration analysis, environmental control (heating, ventilation, and refrigeration), materials handling, and precision measurement. The Mechanical Engineering curriculum consists of a combination of core courses with a series of technical electives that allow students to obtain some specialization in a particular area of the field depending on their interests and expected future professional activity. Four options are available: Thermo Fluid and Propulsion Engineering; Design and Manufacturing Engineering; Automation and Control Systems; and Aerospace and Vehicle Systems.

Industrial Engineering is concerned with the design, organization, analysis, and integration of people and industrial systems components in order to achieve or enhance effectiveness. These components include whole machines, transportation and conveyance elements, physical plant, organizational frameworks, schedules, and budgets. The Industrial Engineering curriculum is therefore designed...
to give students the background needed to define and solve problems related to the conception,
improvement, integration, and implementation of industrial systems.

The program in Mechanical Engineering consists of the Engineering Core, the Mechanical Engineer-
ing Core, and option requirements as shown below. The minimum length of the program is 120 credits.

### Engineering Core (30.75 credits)
See §71.20.5

#### Mechanical Engineering Core

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 242</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 243</td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 244</td>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 251</td>
<td>Thermodynamics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 361</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 211</td>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Drawing</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 215</td>
<td>Programming for Mechanical and Industrial Engineers I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 216</td>
<td>Programming for Mechanical and Industrial Engineers II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 221</td>
<td>Materials Science</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 311</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 313</td>
<td>Machine Drawing and Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 321</td>
<td>Properties and Failure of Materials</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 333</td>
<td>Transform Calculus and Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 343</td>
<td>Theory of Machines I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 351</td>
<td>Thermodynamics II</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 352</td>
<td>Heat Transfer I</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 361</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics II</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 370</td>
<td>Modelling, Simulation and Analysis of Physical Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 371</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Control Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 372</td>
<td>Industrial Electronics</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 373</td>
<td>Instrumentation and Measurements</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 441</td>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 443</td>
<td>Mechanical Vibrations</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 490</td>
<td>Capstone Mechanical Engineering Design Project</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Option Requirements

Students in the Mechanical Engineering program must complete at least 10.5 elective credits from the courses listed below, with at least two of the courses from within one of options A, B, C, or D.

Prior to registration for elective courses, students indicate their choice of option on a form available from the Department, which must be submitted to the Chair’s office for approval prior to March 15.

1. **Option A — Thermo Fluid and Propulsion**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECH 452</td>
<td>Heat Transfer II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 461</td>
<td>Gas Dynamics</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 462</td>
<td>Turbomachinery and Propulsion</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 464</td>
<td>Aerodynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

2. **Option B — Design and Manufacturing**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INDU 411</td>
<td>Computer Integrated Manufacturing</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 412</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Mechanical Design</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 426</td>
<td>Stress and Failure Analysis of Machinery</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 460</td>
<td>Finite Element Analysis</td>
<td>3.75</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

3. **Option C — Automation and Control Systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECH 463</td>
<td>Fluid Power Control</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 471</td>
<td>Microprocessors and Applications</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 473</td>
<td>Control System Design</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 475</td>
<td>Process Dynamics and Control</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. **Option D — Aerospace and Vehicle Systems**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MECH 447</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Vehicle Systems</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 448</td>
<td>Vehicle Dynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 480</td>
<td>Flight Control Systems</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 482</td>
<td>Avionic Navigation Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Course Requirements (BEng in Industrial Engineering)

The program in Industrial Engineering consists of the Engineering Core, the Industrial Engineering Core, and elective credits as shown below. The minimum length of the program is 120 credits.

### Engineering Core (30.75 credits)

See §71.20.5

Note: Students are required to take ACCO 220 — Financial and Managerial Accounting (3.00 credits) as a General Education elective.

### Industrial Engineering Core

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 242</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 243</td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 244</td>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 251</td>
<td>Thermodynamics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 361</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Production and Manufacturing Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 311</td>
<td>Simulation of Industrial Systems</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 320</td>
<td>Production Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 323</td>
<td>Industrial Operations Research</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 330</td>
<td>Engineering Management</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 372</td>
<td>Quality Control and Reliability</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 411</td>
<td>Computer Integrated Manufacturing</td>
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<td>INDU 412</td>
<td>Human Factors Engineering</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 421</td>
<td>Facilities Design and Material Handling Systems</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 423</td>
<td>Inventory Control</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 490</td>
<td>Capstone Industrial Engineering Design Project</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 211</td>
<td>Mechanical Engineering Drawing</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 215</td>
<td>Programming for Mechanical and Industrial Engineers I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 216</td>
<td>Programming for Mechanical and Industrial Engineers II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 221</td>
<td>Materials Science</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 311</td>
<td>Manufacturing Processes</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 313</td>
<td>Machine Drawing and Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 333</td>
<td>Transform Calculus and Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 370</td>
<td>Modelling, Simulation and Analysis of Physical Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MECH 371</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Control Systems</td>
<td>3.75</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits:** 80.25
Electives
Students must complete a minimum of 9 credits from the following courses, including at least two of the courses marked *.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INDU 410*</td>
<td>Safety Engineering</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 430*</td>
<td>Advanced Operations Research</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 440*</td>
<td>Concurrent Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 463*</td>
<td>Industrial Automation</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 466</td>
<td>Decision Models in Service Sector</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 471</td>
<td>Stochastic Models in Industrial Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 475*</td>
<td>Advanced Concepts in Quality Improvement</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDU 498</td>
<td>Topics in Industrial Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 411</td>
<td>Special Technical Report</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

71.40.3
The Co-operative Format

Director
RAMIN SEDAGHATI, Assistant Professor

Students entering the program leading to the BEng degree in Mechanical or Industrial Engineering may request permission to undertake their studies in the co-op format by following the application procedure specified in §24. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but seven study terms are interspersed with four Work terms. Students in Mechanical or Industrial Engineering will normally complete between 14 and 20.25 credits in each study term to obtain the required 120 credits for a BEng (Mechanical) and 120 credits for a BEng (Industrial). Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified in §71.10.8 in order to continue their studies in the co-op format. Liaison between the student, the employers and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Mechanical and Industrial Engineering co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers. Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.
Building Engineering, as a discipline, encompasses the body of knowledge which pertains to all phases in the life-cycle of a constructed facility, namely conception, planning, design, construction, operation, and disposal. Concordia has a unique undergraduate program leading to a BEng in Building Engineering designed to meet the needs of the construction industry for engineers familiar with the overall design of built facilities. In addition to the basic engineering sciences, the program emphasizes the fundamentals of building materials, structural analysis and design, building services (acoustical, heating, lighting, air conditioning), economics, and project management. The student also has available certain electives which will be of use in the design of various phases of a building.

Students who complete all but one of their 200- and 300-level courses with a sufficiently high standing may apply through the Associate Dean, Student Academic Services to enter a combined program leading to the joint award of both a BEng and an MEng degree in Building Engineering. It is expected that those who aspire to leadership roles within the building industry will enter such a combined program. The combined program requires a further 12 months of full-time study, after which graduates will not only have obtained further grounding in the basics, but will also have specialized in one of four branches: Building Science, Building Environment, Building Structures, Construction Management. For details of the graduate component, refer to the School of Graduate Studies Calendar.

The program in Building Engineering consists of the Engineering Core, the Building Engineering Core, and at least nine elective credits chosen from the elective courses listed below. Students may choose the Information Technology option, and in this case they must take nine credits from this option instead of the list of elective courses. The normal length of the program is 119.25 credits.
Engineering Core (29.25 credits)*
See §71.20.5. Students in BEng (Bldg) must successfully complete BLDG 482 as their General Education course (see §71.20.6).

*Note: The Engineering Core credits for students in the Building Engineering program are reduced from 30.75 credits to 29.25 credits since Building Engineering students are not required to take ENGR 202 (1.5 credits) in their program.

**Building Engineering Core**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 231</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Building and Civil Engineering</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 232</td>
<td>Programming for Building and Civil Engineers I</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 342</td>
<td>Structural Analysis I</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 343</td>
<td>Structural Analysis II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 344</td>
<td>Structural Design I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 345</td>
<td>Structural Design II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 451</td>
<td>Construction Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 212</td>
<td>Building Engineering Drawing</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 341</td>
<td>Building Engineering Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 365</td>
<td>Building Science</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 366</td>
<td>Acoustics and Lighting</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 371</td>
<td>Building Service Systems</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 459</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Building Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 463</td>
<td>Building Envelope Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 471</td>
<td>HVAC System Design</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 476</td>
<td>Thermal Analysis of Buildings</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 490</td>
<td>Capstone Building Engineering Design Project</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 271*</td>
<td>Surveying</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 321</td>
<td>Engineering Materials</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 432</td>
<td>Soil Mechanics</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 362</td>
<td>Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 242</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 243</td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 244</td>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 251</td>
<td>Thermodynamics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 361</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits:** 81.50

*Summer course to be taken before entering second year of BEng program.

**Elective Courses**

A student must choose a minimum of nine credits from the following list of elective courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 331</td>
<td>Programming for Building and Civil Engineers II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 452</td>
<td>Matrix Analysis of Structures</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 455</td>
<td>Introduction to Structural Dynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 462</td>
<td>Modern Building Materials</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 465</td>
<td>Fire and Smoke Control in Buildings</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 472</td>
<td>Building Energy Conservation Technologies</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 473</td>
<td>Building Acoustics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 474</td>
<td>Building Illumination and Daylighting</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 475</td>
<td>Indoor Air Quality</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 477</td>
<td>Control Systems in Buildings</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 478</td>
<td>Project Management for Construction</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 491</td>
<td>Labour and Industrial Relations in Construction</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 492</td>
<td>Construction Processes</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 493</td>
<td>Legal Issues in Construction</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BLDG 498</td>
<td>Topics in Building Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 435</td>
<td>Foundation Design</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 453</td>
<td>Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 454</td>
<td>Design of Steel Structures</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 411</td>
<td>Special Technical Report</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Option — Information Technology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 331</td>
<td>Programming for Building and Civil Engineers II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 231</td>
<td>Introduction to Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 352</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Civil Engineering is concerned with the creation of systems of constructed facilities which play an important role in sound economic growth of society. It is also concerned with the development of technologies to combat pollution of air, water, and soil. Civil engineers are responsible for the design of foundations and superstructures of common structures such as buildings, bridges, dams, tunnels, wharves, as well as many unusual structures such as rocket installations, containment vessels for nuclear reactors, supports for radio telescopes, frameworks for aircraft. In addition, they are concerned with the engineering aspects of water resources; transportation facilities; planning metropolitan areas, and conducting and managing their public facilities. In dealing with environmental problems, civil engineers perform vital functions such as monitoring and controlling air, water, and soil quality, assessing the impact of technological changes on the environment, and developing innovative waste reduction technologies.

### 71.50.2 Course Requirements

The program in Civil Engineering consists of the Engineering Core, the Civil Engineering Core, and one of the options listed below. The normal length of the program is 119.5 credits.

#### Engineering Core (30.75 credits)

Students in the BEng (Civil) program must take ACCO 220 as their General Education course. See §71.20.5.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 231</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Building and Civil Engineering</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 232</td>
<td>Programming for Building and Civil Engineers I</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 342</td>
<td>Structural Analysis I</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 343</td>
<td>Structural Analysis II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 344</td>
<td>Structural Design I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 345</td>
<td>Structural Design II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 451</td>
<td>Construction Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 212</td>
<td>Civil Engineering Drawing</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 231</td>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>2.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 271*</td>
<td>Surveying</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 321</td>
<td>Engineering Materials</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 341</td>
<td>Civil Engineering Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 361</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Engineering</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 372</td>
<td>Transportation Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 381</td>
<td>Hydraulics</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 382</td>
<td>Water Supply and Waste-Water Engineering</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 432</td>
<td>Soil Mechanics</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 490</td>
<td>Integrated Civil Engineering Design Project</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 362</td>
<td>Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 242</td>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 243</td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 244</td>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 251</td>
<td>Thermodynamics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 361</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Summer course to be taken before entering second year of BEng program.

#### Option Course Requirements

Students must complete a minimum of 12 credits from one of the following options, and at least three additional credits from any of the options. Option A is designed for students interested in careers in structural, geotechnical, and transportation engineering. Option B is tailored for students wishing to pursue careers in environmental engineering. Option C is designed for students interested in the applications of information technology in civil engineering.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 452</td>
<td>Matrix Analysis of Structures</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCEE 455</td>
<td>Introduction to Structural Dynamics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 435</td>
<td>Foundation Design</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 437</td>
<td>Advanced Geotechnical Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIVI 453</td>
<td>Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures</td>
<td>3.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Students entering the program leading to the BEng degree in Building or Civil Engineering may request permission to undertake their studies in the co-op format by following the application procedure specified in §24. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but seven study terms are interspersed with four work terms. Students in Building or Civil Engineering will complete between 15 and 18 credits in each study term to obtain the required 119.25 or 119.5 credits for a BEng (Building or Civil, respectively). Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified in §71.10.8 in order to continue their studies in the co-op format.

Liaison between the student, the employers and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Building and Civil Engineering co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers. Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

Catherine Mulligan, Associate Professor

71.50.3
The Co-operative Format

Director

Students entering the program leading to the BEng degree in Building or Civil Engineering may request permission to undertake their studies in the co-op format by following the application procedure specified in §24. Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but seven study terms are interspersed with four work terms. Students in Building or Civil Engineering will complete between 15 and 18 credits in each study term to obtain the required 119.25 or 119.5 credits for a BEng (Building or Civil, respectively). Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified in §71.10.8 in order to continue their studies in the co-op format.

Liaison between the student, the employers and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Building and Civil Engineering co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers. Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.
ENGINEERING COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS

**EMAT 213 Ordinary Differential Equations** (3 credits)

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for EMAT 212 and 232 may not take this course for credit.

**EMAT 233 Advanced Calculus** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 204 (cégep Mathematics 105); MATH 205 (cégep Mathematics 203). Functions of several variables, partial derivatives, higher order partial derivatives, differentials, total and exact differentials, approximations with differentials. Tangent plane and normal line to a surface, directional derivatives, gradient. Double integrals, polar coordinates, transformation of double integrals. Triple integrals, cylindrical and spherical coordinates, transformation of triple integrals. Vector differential calculus: divergence, curl, curvature, line integrals, Green’s theorem, surfaces, surface integrals, divergence theorem, applications of divergence theorem, Stokes’ theorem. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for EMAT 212 and 232 may not take this course for credit.

ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

**ENCS 245 Mechanical Analysis** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHYS 204 and PHYS 224 (cégep Physics 101); EMAT 213 previously or concurrently. Forces in a plane and in space, moments of forces, Varignon’s theorem, rigid bodies in equilibrium, free-body diagram. Centroids, centres of gravity. Distributed forces, moments of inertia. Principle of virtual work. Kinematics of particles and rigid bodies. Forces and accelerations; work and energy; impulse and momentum. Kinetics of particles and rigid bodies. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

**ENCS 282 Technical Writing and Communication** (3 credits)
Technical writing form and style. Technical and scientific papers, abstracts, reports. Library research and referencing methods for engineers and computer scientists. Technical communication using information technology: document processing software, computer-assisted presentation, analysis and design of Web presentation, choice and use of appropriate tools. Students will prepare an individual major report and make an oral presentation. Students may be required to attend tutorial writing workshops based on the results of placement tests administered at the start of the course. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ENCS 281 may not take this course for credit.

**ENCS 410 Social Issues in Computers and Information Technology** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENCS 282; SOEN 341. Characteristics of information technology; end-user computing; cyberspace applications. Social issues, including differences between software engineering and other engineering disciplines. Security, privacy, and accountability. Moral, ethical, and legal issues. Impact of computer technology on individuals and social groups: life, work, leisure, and interactions. Conflicts and trade-offs; lessons from history. Lectures: three hours per week.

**ENCS 472 Robot Manipulators** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 372 or ENGR 372. Spatial descriptions and transformations. Manipulator forward and inverse kinematics. Jacobians: velocities and static forces. Manipulator dynamics. Trajectory generation. Position control of manipulators. Force control of manipulators. Robot programming languages. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

ENGINEERING

**ENGR 201 Professional Practice and Responsibility** (1.5 credits)
Health and safety issues for engineering projects: Quebec and Canadian legislation; safe work practices; general laboratory safety common to all engineering disciplines, and specific laboratory safety pertaining to particular engineering disciplines. Review of the legal framework in

ENGINEERING COURSE DESCRIPTIONS • 447
Québec, particularly the Professional Code and the Engineers Act, as well as professional ethics. Lectures: one and a half hours per week. 
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ENGR 402 or SOEN 402 may not take this course for credit.

ENGR 202  Sustainable Development and Environmental Stewardship  (1.5 credits)
Introduction to the concept of sustainable development and the approaches for achieving it. Relationships with economic, social, and technological development. Methods for evaluating sustainability of engineering projects, including utilization of relevant databases and software. Impact of engineering design and industrial development on the environment. Case studies. Lectures: one and a half hours per week.

ENGR 242  Statics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EMAT 213 previously or concurrently; PHYS 204, 224; MATH 204. Resultant of force systems; equilibrium of particles and rigid bodies; distributed forces; statically determinate systems; trusses; friction; moments of inertia; virtual work. Shear and bending moment diagrams. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

ENGR 243  Dynamics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EMAT 213; ENGR 242. Kinematics of a particle and rigid body; forces and accelerations; work and energy; impulse and momentum; dynamics of a system of particles and rigid bodies, introduction to vibrations. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

ENGR 244  Mechanics of Materials (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 242; EMAT 213; EMAT 233 previously or concurrently. Mechanical behaviour of materials: stress; strain; shear and bending moment diagrams; introduction to inelastic action. Analysis and design of structural and machine elements subjected to axial, torsional, and flexural loadings. Combined stresses and stress transformation. Deflections. Introduction to elastic stability. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

ENGR 251  Thermodynamics I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203 (cégep Mathematics 103). Basic principles of thermodynamics and their application to various systems composed of pure substances and their homogeneous non-reactive mixtures. Simple power production and utilization cycles. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

ENGR 301  Engineering Management Principles and Economics (3 credits)
Introduction to project delivery systems. Principles of project management; role and activity of a manager; enterprise organizational charts; cost estimating; planning and control. Company finances; interest and time value of money; discounted cash flow; evaluation of projects in private and public sectors; depreciation methods; business tax regulations; decision tree; sensitivity analysis. Lectures: three hours per week. 
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ENGR 401 or 403 may not take this course for credit.

ENGR 361  Fluid Mechanics I (3 credits)

ENGR 371  Probability and Statistics in Engineering (3 credits)

ENGR 391  Numerical Methods in Engineering (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EMAT 213, 233; COMP 248 or COEN 243 or MECH 215 or BCEE 232. Roots of algebraic and transcendental equations; function approximation; numerical differentiation; numerical integration; solution of simultaneous algebraic equations; numerical integration of ordinary differential equations. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. 
**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for EMAT 391 may not take this course for credit.

ENGR 410  Technical Report (1.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ENCS 281. Registration in this course is by departmental permission only. Students being considered for this course must have completed ENCS 281 and been accepted to an Engineering program prior to September 2001. Students given permission to take this course must submit a report from 2,000 to 5,000 words long, on a topic closely related to the student's discipline. The report must present a review of a current engineering problem, a proposal for a design project, or a current engineering practice; a student's summer work may provide a suitable basis. Students are responsible for acquiring a complete set of instructions and the document Form and Style in the spring before entering the
Programming for Building and Civil Engineers I (2.5 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 204; COMP 201; ENGR 242 previously or concurrently. Application of computers for solution of problems from various areas of building and civil engineering that involve the use of software including high-level scripting languages, spreadsheets, databases and CAD systems. Program structure and development: specifications, analysis of requirements, flow charting, incremental development, testing, validation and program documenting. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: one hour per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 231 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 232  Programming for Building and Civil Engineers I (2 credits)
Prerequisite: BCEE 231. Elements of procedural programming: variables, primitive data types, scope, operators and expressions, control structures, functions, derived data types and basic data structures. Use of numerical tool box for engineering applications. Application examples and assignments will be drawn from building and civil engineering science. Lectures: two hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 232 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 331  Programming for Building and Civil Engineers II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BCEE 232. Fundamentals of object-oriented programming: class definition, data and function members, constructors and destructors; derived classes; inheritance, polymorphism, class libraries; concepts of software engineering. Project on software design for building and civil engineering applications. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 331 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 342  Structural Analysis I (2 credits)

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 342 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 343  Structural Analysis II (3 credits)

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 343 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 344  Structural Design I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BCEE 342 previously or concurrently. Basis for limit states design. Code requirements. Structural steel design: tension and compression members, beams and beam-columns. Connections. Introduction to the design of timber members. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 344 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 345  Structural Design II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BCEE 342 previously or concurrently. Reinforced concrete behaviour in flexure, compression, shear, and bond. Ultimate strength design of reinforced concrete beams, columns, walls, and footings. Introduction to prestressed concrete and masonry. Lecture: two hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 345 may not take this course for credit.
BCEE 451  Construction Engineering  (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: BLDG 341 or CIVI 341. The nature of construction and the environment in which the industry works; organizational structures for project delivery; construction contracts and documents; introduction to construction processes: excavation and site works, foundation layout, concrete form design, concrete, steel, timber, and masonry construction; project planning, scheduling, and control; construction safety. Lectures: three hours per week.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 451 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 452  Matrix Analysis of Structures  (3 credits)  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 452 may not take this course for credit.

BCEE 455  Introduction to Structural Dynamics  (3 credits)  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 455 may not take this course for credit.

BUILDING ENGINEERING  

BLDG 212  Building Engineering Drawing  (3 credits)  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BLDG 211 may not take this course for credit.

BLDG 341  Building Engineering Systems  (3 credits)  
Introduction to systematic solution of building engineering problems. Techniques treated include linear programming, network analysis, nonlinear programming. Introduction to decision analysis and simulation. Application of optimization methods for solution of design problems in building science, building environment, building structures, and construction management, taking into account sustainability issues. Lectures: three hours per week.  

BLDG 345  Building Science  (3.5 credits)  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BLDG 364 may not take this course for credit.

BLDG 366  Acoustics and Lighting  (3.5 credits)  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for BLDG 363 may not take this course for credit.

BLDG 371  Building Service Systems  (3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: BLDG 365. Principles of building service systems, including electrical, gas, communications, service-water supply and distribution; introduction to plans, codes, and standards for utility distribution systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.  

BLDG 401  Building Economics  (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: BLDG 341 previously or concurrently. Development of economic performance measures of interest to developers, owners, contractors, and users. Sources of finance and the determinants of the cost of money. Treatment of life cycle costing, economic risk; tax regulation, inflation, forecasting techniques; model building, cost indices, elemental estimating, computerized information systems. Consideration of economic analyses of projects, single buildings, and building components. Lectures: three hours per week.  

BLDG 459  Computer-Aided Building Design  (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: BLDG 341. Building engineering design process: methodology, identification of
objectives, building codes, formulation of design problems. Development and evaluation of sustainable building design alternatives. Conceptual building design: spatial requirements, design of space layout. Preliminary building design: synthesis and design of structures, enclosure systems, and services (HVAC, lighting, electrical distribution) using computer-aided design tools. Performance evaluation using modelling, sensitivity analysis and cost estimation. A major design project is an integral part of this course. Lectures: three hours per week.

**BLDG 462 Modern Building Materials** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 321. Engineering properties of building materials such as: plastics, synthetic fibres, adhesives, sealants, caulking compounds, foams, sandwich panels, composites, polymer concrete systems, fibre-reinforced concretes, plastic mortars, polymers for flooring, roofing, synthetic wall papers. Their structural, thermal, and acoustical properties. Consideration of corrosion, bio- and thermal-degradation, stability to ultraviolet and solar radiation. Laboratory sessions to illustrate synthesis, application, testing, deterioration, and protection. Lectures: three hours per week.

**BLDG 463 Building Envelope Design** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 365; CIVI 321. Technical influences in the design of building envelope, including the control of heat flow, air and moisture penetration, building movements, and deterioration. Application of air/vapour barrier and rain-screen systems. Performance assessment and building codes through case studies and design projects. Sustainable design principles. Design of walls, roofs, joints and assemblies. Cause of deterioration and preventive measures, on-site investigation. Relevant building codes and standards. Lectures: three hours per week.

*NOTE: Students who have received credit for BLDG 461 may not take this course for credit.*

**BLDG 465 Fire and Smoke Control in Buildings** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 365, 366. Topics treated include fire and smoke control; failure mechanisms of building enclosure illustrated by case studies; code requirements for enclosure systems; systems approach for fire safety. Lectures: three hours per week.

**BLDG 471 HVAC System Design** (4 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 371; BLDG 476 previously or concurrently. Principles of HVAC system design and analysis; sustainable design issues and impact on environment; component and system selection criteria including room air distribution, fans and air circulation, humidifying and dehumidifying processes, piping and ducting design. Air quality standards. Control systems and techniques; operational economics; computer applications. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

**BLDG 472 Building Energy Conservation Technologies** (3 credits)

**BLDG 473 Building Acoustics** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 363. Noise control criteria and regulations, instrumentation, noise sources, room acoustics, walls, barriers and enclosures, acoustical materials and structures, vibration and noise control systems for buildings. Lectures: three hours per week.

**BLDG 474 Building Illumination and Daylighting** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 364. Production, measurement and control of light. Photometric quantities, visual perception and colour theory. Daylight and artificial illumination systems. Radiative transfer, fixture and lamp characteristics, control devices and energy conservation techniques. Design of lighting systems. Solar energy utilization and daylighting. Integration of lighting systems with mechanical systems for energy conservation and sustainable development. Lectures: three hours per week.

**BLDG 475 Indoor Air Quality** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 371 previously or concurrently. Elements of indoor air quality, physical/chemical characteristics of contaminants, health effects, standard requirements. Estimation of the levels of indoor air contaminants in buildings. Design of ventilation systems for pollutant control. Air pollution due to outdoor air supply through ventilation systems. Effect of outdoor air pollution on indoor air quality. Lectures: three hours per week.

**BLDG 476 Thermal Analysis of Buildings** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 365. Two- and three-dimensional steady-state and transient conductive heat transfer together with convection and radiation as applied to building materials and geometries. Heating and cooling load analysis, including building shapes, construction type, solar radiation, infiltration, occupancy effects, and daily load variations. Computer applications for thermal load analysis. Introduction to heat exchangers. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.
BLDG 477  Control Systems in Buildings (3 credits)

BLDG 478  Project Management for Construction (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BLDG 341. Introduction to project management techniques in construction, including project delivery methods, construction contracts, cost estimating and bidding planning and scheduling, cash flow analysis, project tracking and control, computer applications. Lectures: three hours per week.

BLDG 482  Impact of Technology on Society and Architecture (3 credits)
Prerequisite: 20 courses in the BEng program. History of architecture as the confluence of social and technological evolution. Methodology and thought processes in the theory and design of cities and the human habitat. Impact of technology on society. Energy conservation, environmental constraints and sustainability issues. Lectures: three hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for BLDG 481 may not take this course for credit.

BLDG 490  Capstone Building Engineering Design Project (4 credits)
Prerequisite: Minimum of 75 credits in the BEng (Bldg) program or permission of the Department: ENCS 282. The project of each team will encompass the integrated design of at least three sub-systems of a new or retro-fitted building to achieve high performance and efficiency at reasonable cost; sustainable design issues and environmental impact will be addressed in all projects. In the process, students will learn, through case studies and literature survey, the information gathering and decision/design process, problem-resolution as well as aspects related to management, teamwork and communication. Students registering for this course must contact the course coordinator for the detailed procedure. Lectures: two hours per week, two terms.

BLDG 491  Labour and Industrial Relations in Construction (3 credits)
Prerequisite: BCEE 451 or ENGR 451. The study of labour legislation with special emphasis on the construction industry, union organization, the theory and practice of negotiations, mediation, contract administration, and arbitration. Review of actual contracts, discussion of future trends. Lectures: three hours per week.

BLDG 492  Construction Processes (3 credits)

BLDG 493  Legal Issues in Construction (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course may be offered in a given year upon the authorization of the Department. The course content may vary from offering to offering and will be chosen to complement the available elective courses. Lectures: three hours per week.

BLDG 498  Topics in Building Engineering (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. This course may be offered in a given year upon the authorization of the Department. The course content may vary from offering to offering and will be chosen to complement the available elective courses. Lectures: three hours per week.

CIVIL ENGINEERING

CIVI 212  Civil Engineering Drawing (3 credits)
Fundamentals of technical drawing, dimensioning practice, orthographic projections, auxiliary and sectional views. Theory and applications of descriptive geometry in civil engineering. Computer-aided drawing and applications to the preparation of working drawing of steel and concrete structures. Lectures: two hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for CIVI 211 may not take this course for credit.

CIVI 231  Geology (2.75 credits)
Basic principles of physical and structural geology with emphasis on topics related to civil engineering, study of minerals, rocks and soil types, load formation, techniques of air-photo interpretations, and geological maps. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

CIVI 271  Surveying (3 credits)
Elementary operations employed in engineering surveying; use, care, and adjustment of instruments; linear and angular measurements; traversing; earthwork calculations; theory of errors; horizontal and vertical curves and curve layout; slope stakes and grades, application of surveying methods to city, topographic surveying, and introduction to advanced surveying techniques; use of digital computers in surveying calculations. Summer school taken before entering second year of study in the BEng program. Lectures
and fieldwork: eight hours per day; six days per week for three weeks.

CIVI 321  Engineering Materials  (3.75 credits)
Linear and nonlinear material behaviour, time-dependent behaviour; structural and engineering properties of structural metals; behaviour of wood; production and properties of concrete; bituminous materials, ceramics, plastics; introduction to composite materials. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

CIVI 341  Civil Engineering Systems  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 371 previously or concurrently; BCEE 231. Development of concepts and techniques commonly associated with systems engineering which are applicable to design and operation of systems that concern civil engineers. Design and planning process; problem formulation, optimization concepts, linear programming, decision analysis; system simulation; network planning and project scheduling; computer applications. The techniques developed are used to solve problems in transportation, water resources, structures, and construction management. Lectures: three hours per week.

CIVI 361  Introduction to Environmental Engineering  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 361. Ecosystems considerations, food chain, natural decomposition, and recycling; environmental problems and impact of engineering activities. Various modes of pollution, water, air, and soil contamination, noise pollution; pollution measurement and quantification. Water and waste-water physical, chemical and biological characteristics; turbidity and colour, dissolved oxygen, hardness, pH, alkalinity, organic content, sampling and analysis, chemical and biochemical oxygen demand. Basic processes of treatment: flocculation and coagulation, sedimentation, filtration. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week, alternate weeks. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

CIVI 372  Transportation Engineering  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 341. Fields of transportation engineering; transportation's role in society; planning and design of road, rail, air, and waterway system components: terminals, right-of-way; control systems: evaluation of alternative modes and decision-making process; introduction to computer-aided design and management of systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

CIVI 381  Hydraulics  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 361, 391. Basic hydraulics; boundary layer theory, principle of energy losses. Steady flow in open channel; uniform flow, specific energy and critical flow, transition; non-uniform flow, water surface profiles, computer applications. Flow measurement in open channel, weirs, overflow spillways. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

CIVI 382  Water Supply and Waste-Water Engineering  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 381; ENGR 391 or EMAT 391. Characteristics of water and waste water. Water use cycle; population forecast, water demands. Sources of waters, surface water, ground water, water quantities and requirements. Water supply network analysis, design of distribution systems, storage, pumping. Sanitary and storm water quantities, urban hydrology. Design of sewer systems, interceptors, gravity sewers, computer applications. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

CIVI 383  Soil Mechanics  (3.5 credits)

NOTE: Students who have received credit for CIVI 431 may not take this course for credit.

CIVI 432  Foundation Design  (3.5 credits)

CIVI 433  Advanced Geotechnical Engineering  (3 credits)

CIVI 434  Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: BCEE 343 or ENGR 343; BCEE 345 or ENGR 345. Design of long columns, columns subjected to biaxial bending, two-way slabs, flat plates, girders, and shells. Design of frames, shear-walls, and prefabricated structures. Prestressed concrete: losses, short- and long-term deflections; design requirements for shear, flexure, bond, and anchorage. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.
CIVI 454  Design of Steel Structures  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: BCEE 343 or ENGR 343; BCEE 344 or ENGR 344. Trends and developments in structural-steel design. Framing systems. Floor systems; composite construction; plate girders. Design of braced frames, moment-resisting frames. Connections. P-Delta effects. Introduction to steel-bridge design. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

CIVI 464  Environmental Impact Assessment  (3 credits)

CIVI 465  Water Pollution and Control  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 361. Physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of water, water quality standards, reaction kinetics and material balances, eutrophication. Containment of reactive contaminants. Natural purification processes in water systems, adsorption, absorption; diffusion and dispersion, oxidation. Large-scale transport of contaminants, single and multiple source models; modelling of transport processes, computer simulation. Introduction to groundwater pollution, sea-water intrusion. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

CIVI 466  Engineering Aspects of Chemical and Biological Processes  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 361. Introduction to water purification, chemical treatment, coagulation, disinfection, special purification methods. Primary and secondary waste-water treatment, solution and surface chemistry, microbiological consideration; reaction kinetics, diffusion processes, membrane processes, re-aeration. Biological treatment, activated sludge process, treatment and disposal; biological reactors; aerated lagoons; trickling filter; biological nutrient removal. Tertiary waste-water treatment. Lectures: three hours per week.

CIVI 467  Air Pollution and Emission Control  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 361. Types of air pollutants. Sources of air pollutants, effects of air pollutants on health, vegetation, materials, and the atmosphere; emission standards. Meteorological considerations, dispersion of pollutants in the atmosphere, distribution and cleansing of particle matter, atmospheric photochemical reactions. Particulate pollutant control, source correction, cooling treatment; control of gaseous pollutant, point sources, odour control; measurement techniques; computer applications. Lectures: three hours per week.

CIVI 468  Waste Management  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 361. Solid waste; source and generation, sampling and analysis, collection, transport, and storage. Waste recycling, physical and chemical reduction; drying; energy recovery; disposal of solid waste. Sanitary and secure landfill planning, site selection, design and operation; chemical and biological reactions. Hazardous waste, chemical and physical characteristics, handling, processing, transportation, and disposal. Resource recovery alternatives, material exchanges, hazardous waste management facilities, incinerators, landfills. Lectures: three hours per week.

CIVI 469  Geo-Environmental Engineering  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 361. Structure and surface chemistry of soil, ion exchange, hydrolysis equilibrium, adsorption. Biochemical degradation, toxic contaminants. Mechanical and thermodynamic equilibrium in soil. Geotechnical considerations in environmental design; soil decontamination. Barrier technologies and soil interaction. Landfill covers and leachate collection systems; subsurface investigation, soil-gas survey. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

CIVI 471  Highway and Pavement Design  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 271, 372. Design criteria, including capacity and level of service; route alignment and right-of-way considerations; geometric design; earthworks and construction practices. Pavement materials and tests; design of flexible and rigid pavements; pavement management. Computer applications. Geometric and pavement design projects. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

CIVI 474  Transportation Planning and Design  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 372. Transportation planning process; data collection and demand analysis; trip generation, trip distribution, modal split and route assignment; forecasting travel patterns. Design of transportation facilities: street sections, intersections, and parking areas. Computer applications and design projects. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

CIVI 483  Hydrology  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 381. Weather elements; precipitation, stage-discharge relations; evapotranspiration; ground-water flow; stream-flow hydrography, unit hydrography, synthetic hydrographs; laminar flow; hydrologic routing; instantaneous hydrograph; hydraulic routing, method of characteristics, kinematic routing; statistical analysis, confidence intervals,
stochastic generator, autoregressive model; applications of hydrology. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

**CIVI 484 Hydraulic Engineering** (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: CIVI 381. Development of surface water resource; basic measurements in hydraulic engineering; storage reservoirs; practical problems; run off characteristics of natural steams; control structures; economic analysis; energy dissipators; sediment transportation; elements of river engineering; navigation; control of floods; computer modelling application. Lectures: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for CIVI 489 may not take this course for credit.

**CIVI 490 Integrated Civil Engineering Design Project** (4 credits)
Prerequisite: Minimum of 75 credits in BEng (Civil) or permission of the Department; ENCS 282. The project of each team will encompass the integrated design of at least two sub-disciplines of a civil engineering project to achieve high performance at reasonable cost. Through case studies and literature survey, students learn the information gathering and decision/design process, problem resolution, and aspects related to management, teamwork, and communication. Students registering for this course must contact the course coordinator for the detailed procedure. Lectures: two hours per week, two terms.

NOTE: Students will work in groups under direct supervision of a faculty member.

**COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

**COEN 231 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 204 (cégep Mathematics 105). Fundamental principles of counting: rules of sum and product; permutations, arrangements and combinations, the binomial theorem; combinations with repetition; distributions. Fundamentals of logic: basic connectives and truth tables; logical equivalence; the laws of logic; logical implication; rules of inference; the use of quantifiers; proofs of theorems. Sets: the laws of set theory. Boolean algebra. Relation of Boolean algebra to logical and set theoretic operations. Modulo arithmetic: representations of numbers in binary, octal and hexadecimal formats; binary arithmetic. Induction and recursion: induction on natural numbers; recursive definitions. Functions and relations: cartesian products and relations; functions; function composition and inverse functions; computational complexity. Elements of graph theory: basic definitions of graph theory; paths, reachability and connectedness; computing paths from their matrix representation; traversing graphs represented as adjacency lists; trees and spanning trees. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

**COEN 243 Programming Methodology I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 231 previously or concurrently. Introduction to computer hardware and software, programming and programming paradigms; including low-level programming. Overview of procedural programming languages: key elements; reserved words and identifiers; data types and declarations; statements; arithmetic expressions; different modes of execution. Top-down modular design using functions (and native classes). Flow control using If-Else and Switch statements. Repetition using loops and recursive functions. Simple data types: native and user-defined. Static data structures: arrays and structures. Overview of object-oriented programming languages. User-defined classes. Class attributes and methods. Object creation, use and destruction. Pointers and an introduction to dynamic data structures. Introduction to streams and files. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 248 may not take this course for credit.

**COEN 244 Programming Methodology II** (3 credits)

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 249 may not take this course for credit.

**COEN 311 Computer Organization and Software** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 243, 312 previously or concurrently. Introduction and terminology. Overview of the functional units and the operation of a computer. Machine programming fundamentals: instruction structure, addressing modes, the assembly process, examples of architectures. Case study of a microprocessor architecture: programming model, assembler and addressing modes, instruction set and formats; programming examples. Stacks, subroutines, macros, exceptions, interrupts. Program and interrupt driven I/O. Memory management. Introduction to system software: system kernel, system services, assemblers, compilers, linkers and loaders, user-level view of operating systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.
COEN 312 Digital Systems Design I (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 231. Logic gates and their use in the realization of Boolean algebra statements; logic minimization, multiple output circuits. Designing with MSI and LSI chips, decoders, multiplexers, adders, multipliers, programmable logic devices. Introduction to sequential circuits; flip-flops. Completely specified sequential machines. Machine equivalence and minimization. Implementation of clock mode sequential circuits. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

COEN 313 Digital Systems Design II (3.75 credits)
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COEN 414 may not take this course for credit.

COEN 315 Digital Electronics (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 311. Modelling of semiconductor devices for analysis and simulations. MOS, CMOS, TTL, Schottky TTL, ECL, and GaAs circuits. Switching speeds, power dissipation, noise immunity, fan-in and fan-out. Flip-flops and multi-vibrators. Interface and BiCMOS circuits. D/A and A/D converters. Static and dynamic random-access memories. Read-only memories and programmable logic devices and arrays. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COEN 412 may not take this course for credit.

COEN 316 Computer Architecture and Design (3 credits)
NOTE: Students who have received credit for COEN 416 may not take this course for credit.

COEN 320 Introduction to Real-Time Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 346. Fundamentals of real-time systems: definitions, requirements, design issues and applications. Real-time operating systems (RTOS) feature: multitasking, process management, scheduling, interprocess communication and synchronization, real-time memory management, clocks and timers, interrupt and exception handling, message queues, asynchronous input/output. Concurrent programming languages: design issues and examples, POSIX threads and semaphores. Introduction to real-time uniprocessor scheduling policies: static vs. dynamic, pre-emptive vs. non-pre-emptive, specific techniques — rate-monotonic algorithm, earliest-deadline-first, deadline monotonic, least-laxity-time-first; clock-driven scheduling. Design and specification techniques — Finite state machine based State-chart, Dataflow diagram, Petri nets. Reliability and fault-tolerance. Case studies of RTOS — QNX, VxWorks, and research prototypes. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

COEN 345 Software Testing and Validation (4 credits)
Prerequisite: SOEN 342. Overview of the three phases and deliverables of a project. Validation vs. verification, reviews, walkthrough. Testing: acceptance testing, integration testing, module testing, etc. Writing stubs, etc. Performance testing. Role of formal methods. Code inspection. Defect tracking. Causality analysis. Software Metrics and quality management. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

COEN 417 Microprocessor Systems (4.5 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 311, 312. Introduction to microprocessor interfacing. Bus functions, bus interconnections, synchronous and asynchronous bus. Signal flow and data transfer, decoding for I/O and memory, memory organization and structures. Interfacing examples; parallel interfacing, serial interfacing, the interrupt system; bus arbitration and DMA. Analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog structures and interfacing. Floppy disc and CRT controllers; bus standards; local area networks. Benchmarking and comparative study of recent microprocessors. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

COEN 421 Embedded Systems and Software Design (4.5 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 320, 417; SOEN 343. Introduction to real-time modelling languages. Introduction to embedded systems design using a unified view of software and hardware. Processor technologies: general purpose, single purpose, application-specific. Memory. Interfacing. Design technologies: hardware-software co-design/co-synthesis/co-simulation. Real-time debugging and monitoring techniques. Real-time communication protocols. Introduction to clock synchronization and group communication techniques. A multi-component project provides a hands-on experience in designing, implementing, and testing a real-time embedded system.
Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

COEN 445 Communication Networks and Protocols (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 346; ELEC 361. Network topologies. Communications protocols basics. Local Area Networks (LANs). Wide Area Networks (WANs). Layered architecture standards (OSI and TCP/IP) and protocols. Broadband communications. Internetworking. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ELEC 463 may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ELEC 361 or ENGR 361. Network fundamentals. Broadband communications. Internetworking. Layered architecture standards (OSI and TCP/IP) and protocols. Current research. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

ELEC 463 may not take this course for credit.

COEN 451 VLSI Design I (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 312 or COMP 327; ELEC 311. Review of IC development and realization of logic elements. CMOS inverter, logic levels, power and speed considerations, area of implementation. Electrical analysis using SPICE, input, output, delay time and loading. CMOS NAND/NOR gates, fan-out limitations, and layout considerations. Simple CMOS process, design rules, and layout exercises. CMOS logic system design and analysis using SPICE. Logic simulation and testing specification of input, output, and delay for fault simulation. Other CAD facilities for logic simulation and testing. Gate arrays and semi-custom CMOS design considerations. CMOS dynamic VLSI circuits; CMOS memories. NMOS dynamic and static circuit design: NMOS memories. Hierarchical approach to digital design of VLSI circuits. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENCS 454 may not take this course for credit.

COEN 452 VLSI Design II (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 451 or ENCS 454. Hardware description language (VHDL). Modelling with VHDL and Verilog. Synthesis techniques. Behavioural and RTL synthesis. Programmable logic, Devices (PLD), synthesis with PLD. Applications. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENCS 455 may not take this course for credit.

COEN 490 Computer Engineering Project (4 credits)
Prerequisite: Minimum of 75 credits in BEng (Computer) or permission of the Department; ENCS 282. Students are assigned to groups, and work together under faculty supervision to solve a complex interdisciplinary design problem — typically involving communications, control systems, electromagnetics, power electronics, software design, and/or hardware design. The project fosters teamwork between group members and allows students to develop their project management, technical writing, and technical presentation skills. Tutorial: one hour per week, two terms. Equivalent laboratory time: four hours per week, two terms. NOTE: All written documentation must follow the Concordia Form and Style guide. Students are responsible for obtaining this document before beginning the project.

COEN 498 Topics in Computer Engineering (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department. The course, when offered, will include topics which complement elective courses in computer engineering and computer science. Lectures: three hours per week.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

ELEC 251 Fundamentals of Applied Electromagnetics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 273 or ENGR 273; EMAT 213 previously or concurrently. Electric charge, Coulomb’s law, electrostatic forces, electric field, Gauss’ law, electric potential, stored energy. Dielectrics, properties of materials in electric fields. Electric current, conduction in a vacuum and in material media, displacement current, magnetic field of a current, force on a current-carrying wire, magnetic induction, electromagnetic force, energy stored in a magnetic field. Magnetism in material media, magnetic circuits. Time-varying fields. Capacitance, resistance, inductance, elements of electric circuits. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

ELEC 261 Complex Variables for Electrical and Computer Engineers (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COEN 231; EMAT 213. Algebra of complex numbers; functions and inverse functions of complex variables. Derivatives and Cauchy-Reimann conditions. Analytic and harmonic functions. Exponential, trigonometric, hyperbolic, and logarithmic functions. Complex line integrals, Cauchy-Goursat theorem, Cauchy integral formula. Taylor and Laurent series. Residue theorem. Applications to signals and systems: the Laplace transform; linear difference equations and their solution using Z transforms. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for EMAT 252 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 273 Basic Circuit Analysis (3.75 credits)
Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 275 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 275  Principles of Electrical Engineering (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: EMAT 212 or 213 previously or concurrently; PHYS 205; PHYS 225 previously or concurrently. Fundamentals of electric circuits: Kirchoff’s laws, voltage and current sources, Ohm’s law, series and parallel circuits. Nodal and mesh analysis of DC circuits. Superposition theorem, Thevenin and Norton Equivalents. Use of operational amplifiers. Transient analysis of simple RC, RL and RLC circuits. Steady state analysis: Phasors and impedances, power and power factor. Single and three phase circuits. Magnetic circuits and transformers. Power generation and distribution. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 275 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 311  Electronics I (4.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 273 or ENGR 273. Diodes: the ideal diode; terminal characteristics of junction diodes; analysis of diode circuits; the small signal model and its application; operation in the reverse-breakdown region — Zener diodes; rectifier circuits; limiting and clamping circuits. Bipolar junction transistors: structure and physical operation; DC analysis: biasing considerations; small signal analysis and parameters; hybrid π model, T model; common base, common emitter, common collector configurations. Field-effect transistors: structure and physical operation; DC analysis; biasing considerations; small signal analysis and parameters; hybrid π model, T model; common gate, common source, common collector configurations. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

ELEC 312  Electronics II (4.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 311, 361. Differential and multi-stage amplifiers: differential pair; differential gain; common-mode gain and common-mode rejection ratio (CMRR) current mirrors. High frequency models: s-domain analysis, transfer functions; hybrid π model at high frequency; common base, common emitter, common drain configurations; common gate, common source, common collector configurations; differential BJT pairs at high frequency; MOS differential pair at high frequency. Feedback: general feedback structure; properties of negative feedback; the four basic feedback configurations: series-shunt, series-series, shunt-series; loop gain and stability problems; effect of feedback on amplifier poles; bode plots and frequency compensation. Power amplifiers: classification and output stages; class A, B, C, and AB amplifiers; biasing the class AB amplifier; variations on the class AB configuration; IC power amplifiers and MOS power transistors. Introduction to filters and oscillators. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: three hours per week.

ELEC 321  Introduction to Semiconductor Materials and Devices (3.5 credits)
Fundamentals underlying optical and electronic devices. The structure and growth of crystals. The energy band model for elemental and compound semiconductors. Electronic and optical properties of semiconductors. Electro-luminescence and photoluminescence. The semiconductor in equilibrium. Carrier transport and non-equilibrium phenomena. Introductions to junctions and devices. The laboratory demonstrates the basic electrical and optical properties of semiconductor materials. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, every three weeks.

ELEC 331  Fundamentals of Electrical Power Engineering (3.75 credits)

ELEC 351  Electromagnetic Waves and Guiding Structures (3 credits)

ELEC 353  Transmission Line Circuits and Electromagnetic Waves (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 261 or EMAT 252; ELEC 273 or ENGR 273; ELEC 361. Transmission lines and high-speed logic design. RF transmission line circuits. Maxwell’s equations, plane waves, and antennas. Wireless communications and indoor propagation. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.
ELEC 361  **Signals and Systems** (3 credits)
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EMAT 312 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 362  **Partial Differential Equations** (3 credits)
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EMAT 332 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 370  **Modelling and Analysis of Physical Systems** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 311 or ELEC 361 or MECH 333 previously or concurrently; ELEC 273 or 275 or ENGR 275. Definition and classification of physical systems. Definition of through and across variables. Modelling of system components: electrical, mechanical, fluid, and thermal. Limits of linear models and linear representations of nonlinear components. Modelling of systems including mixed systems. Analysis techniques: review of first and second order systems; mesh and nodal analysis in the Laplace transform domain; impedance and transfer functions; two-port parameters; indefinite admittance matrix; signal flow graphs; identification of analysis techniques used for SPICE. Fundamentals of frequency response: introduction to filters; Butterworth and Chebyshev filter functions. Introduction to state variable analysis. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 274 or 370, or ELEC 341 or MECH 370 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 372  **Fundamentals of Control Systems** (3.75 credits)
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 372 or MECH 371 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 411  **Pulse and Waveform Generation** (3.75 credits)

ELEC 421  **Solid State Devices** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 321. Junction theory (PN junctions, Schottky and ohmic contacts, heterojunctions). Diodes and bipolar transistors. Light-emitting diodes, photodetectors, solar cells, and fibre optics. Lasers: operating principles and applications in optoelectronic devices. Planar silicon junctions and transistors will be designed, fabricated and evaluated in the laboratory, including resistivity measurements, semiconductor cleaning, oxidation, diffusion, photolithography, etching, metalization, and comparison of design with experimental results. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

ELEC 422  **Design of Integrated Circuit Components** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 421. Structures, characteristics and design of MOS capacitors and MOSFETs. Structures, characteristics and design of laser diodes. Optoelectronic devices and integrated circuits. Planar MOS devices, including capacitors and MOSFETs will be designed, fabricated, and evaluated in the laboratory. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

ELEC 424  **VLSI Process Technology** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 311, 321. Introduction to basic VLSI technologies; crystal growth, thermal oxidation, diffusion, ion implantation, chemical vapour deposition, wet and dry etching, and lithography. Layout, yield, and VLSI process integration. The lab demonstrates a semiconductor device fabrication process. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

ELEC 425  **Optical Devices for High-Speed Communications** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 321, 351. Optical properties
of semiconductors. Fundamental principles for understanding and applying optical fibre technology. Fundamental behaviour of the individual optical components and their interactions with other devices. Lasers, LEDs, optical fibres, light detectors, optical switches. Concepts of WDM and DWDM. Components required for WDM and DWDM. A comprehensive treatment of the underlying physics: noise and distortion in optical communications, light polarization, modulation and attenuation. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

**ELEC 430**  
Appareillage électrique  
(3.75 credits)


**ELEC 431**  
Electrical Power Systems  
(3.75 credits)

Prerequisite: ELEC 331. Inductance, capacitance, resistance of polyphase transmission lines; current and voltage relations of transmission lines; load flow studies; symmetrical and unsymmetrical faults; power system stability. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

**ELEC 432**  
Control of Electrical Power Conversion Systems  
(3.75 credits)

Prerequisite: ELEC 372 or ENGR 372; ELEC 331. Basic considerations and control requirements. Control system principles and structures. Controller characteristics and operation. Static power conversion systems. Electromechanical systems and electrical machine modelling. Control system design. Applications to electric motor drives and typical power conversion systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

**ELEC 433**  
Power Electronics  
(3.75 credits)

Prerequisite: ELEC 311, 331. Introduction to power electronics: definition, applications and classification of converters. Review of analytical techniques. Overview of power semiconductor switches, AC/DC rectifiers. Switch mode DC/DC converters. Resonant mode DC/DC converters. DC/AC inverters. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

**ELEC 435**  
Electromechanical Energy Conversion Systems  
(3 credits)


**ELEC 438**  
Électricité industrielle  
(3.75 crédits)


**ELEC 441**  
Analogue Filter Design  
(3.75 credits)


**ELEC 442**  
Introduction to Digital Signal Processing  
(3.75 credits)


**ELEC 453**  
Microwave Engineering  
(3.75 credits)


**ELEC 455**  
Acoustics  
(3 credits)

Prerequisite: ELEC 351. Sound generation and propagation in elastic media; conversion between acoustical, electrical, and mechanical energy. Lumped-parameter approximations, sound in rooms, underwater acoustics, microphones; loudspeakers and audio communications problems; noise and vibration control problems. Lectures: three hours per week.
ELEC 456  **Antennas** (3 credits)

ELEC 457  **Design of Wireless RF Systems** (3 credits)

ELEC 461  **Fundamentals of Telecommunications Systems** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 361; ENGR 371. Introduction to basic telecommunications concepts and systems. Analog communications: AM and FM, system level consideration of noise-bandwidth tradeoffs. Digital communications: sampling and quantization, digital modulation techniques, the matched filter. Redundancy encoding. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

ELEC 462  **Digital Transmission Systems** (3.75 credits)

ELEC 463  **Telecommunication Networks** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 461; ENGR 371. Communication networks and services; introduction to layered network architectures; transmission systems and the telephone network: multiplexing, circuit switches, routing and signalling; peer-to-peer protocols: ARQ protocols, data-link controls, packet multiplexing; multiple access communications: Aloha, CSMA, reservation schemes, polling, token-passing ring, LAN standards, LAN bridges; packet-switching networks: datagrams and virtual circuits; TCP/IP architecture: Internet protocol, transmission control protocol. Lectures: three hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COEN 445 may not take this course for credit.

ELEC 464  **Communications Systems Engineering** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 462. Communications system topologies: Point-to-Point, Point-to-Multipoint, Access and Backbone. Multiple-Access techniques and communications resource sharing: FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, system operation/design and related issues, performance comparison, switching techniques, switched network and signalling. Wireline communications systems: issues, system design, example systems: DSL, HFC, SONET, ATM. Wireless communications systems: issues, link engineering, system design, example systems: Satcom, Terrestrial Microwave: PCS, Cellular, LMDS/LMCS. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

ELEC 465  **Networks Security and Management** (3.75 credits)

ELEC 466  **Introduction to Optical Communication Systems** (3.75 credits)

ELEC 471  **Random Processes** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 371; ELEC 361. Definition and classification of random processes; ergodicity and stationarity; auto and cross correlations; power spectral density Gaussian processes; linear transformations, estimation, and prediction; nonlinear transformations (full- and half-wave rectification); diffusion processes, Markov
chains, Markov processes, Poisson processes, application to queueing. Lectures: three hours per week.

**ELEC 472  Advanced Telecommunication Networks** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 463. Routing in packet networks, shortest-path algorithms, Internet routing protocols, ATM networks: ATM and ATM adaptation layers, traffic management and QoS, congestion control, ATM signalling, advanced network architectures: classical IP over ATM, MPLS, integrated and differentiated services, mobile communications: wireless transmission, medium access control, GSM system, mobile IP, mobile transport layer and support for mobility. Lectures: three hours per week.

**ELEC 473  Overview of Communications Systems** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 461. Broad perspective of the overall operation of a telecommunications company (systemic approach). Introduction to most of the engineering-related aspects of managing a telecommunications company, be it a conventional or wireless telephone company, a competitive toll or a local service company. Overview of the elements that must be considered by engineers working in these fields, primarily in terms of the Canadian industry, including Canadian telecommunications regulation, but also in terms of the market globalization of telecommunications. Impact of emerging telecommunications technologies. Project work will consist of a business case study. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

**ELEC 481  Linear Systems** (3.75 credits)

**ELEC 482  System Optimization** (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 391 or EMAT 391. Linear least squares. Properties of quadratic functions with applications to steepest descent method, Newton’s method and Quasi-Newton methods for nonlinear optimization. One-dimensional optimization. Introduction to constrained optimization, including the elements of Kuhn-Tucker conditions for optimality. Least pth and mini-max optimization. Application of optimization techniques to engineering problems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ENGR 472 may not take this course for credit.
industry training and tours. A project is assigned to the students. Students are also required to prepare and present progress reports on their project. A final report of their project must be submitted to the director of CIADI. A grade of pass with distinction, pass, or fail will be awarded based on the evaluation of the above activities. Students wishing to use their research and design project for their capstone project (e.g. MECH 490, COEN 490, etc.) must receive written approval from the Capstone Design Project coordinator in their respective department at the commencement of their CIADI project, and meet all requirements set out by both CIADI and their individual department.

**INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING**

**INDU 211 Introduction to Production and Manufacturing Systems**  
(3 credits)  
History of industrial engineering. Role of industrial engineers. Types of manufacturing and production systems. Material flow systems. Job design and work measurement. Introduction to solution methodologies for problems which relate to the design and operation of integrated production systems of humans, machines, information, and materials. Lectures: three hours per week.

**INDU 311 Simulation of Industrial Systems**  
(3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: ENGR 371. Modelling techniques in simulation; application of discrete simulation techniques to model industrial systems; random number generation and testing; design of simulation experiments using different simulation languages; output data analysis. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks. Tutorial: one hour per week.

**INDU 313 Industrial Economics**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: ACCO 220. Economic analysis for engineering decision making; the finance function in an industrial enterprise, time value of money; basic interest formulas; annual cost comparison; present value analysis; rate of return; depreciation and taxes; multiple alternatives; mathematical models for equipment replacement; break-even, sensitivity, and risk analysis; introduction to decision analysis; concepts of cost engineering. Lectures: three hours per week.

**INDU 320 Production Engineering**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: INDU 323. The systems approach to production. Interrelationships among the component blocks of the system: forecasting, aggregate planning, production, material and capacity planning, operations scheduling. An overview of integrated production planning and control including MRP II, Just in Time manufacturing (JIT). Lectures: three hours per week.

**INDU 323 Industrial Operations Research**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EMAT 213, 233. An introduction to deterministic mathematical models with emphasis on linear programming. Applications to production, logistics, and service systems. Computer solution of optimization problems. Lectures: three hours per week.

**INDU 330 Engineering Management**  
(3 credits)  

**INDU 372 Quality Control and Reliability**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: ENGR 371. Importance of quality; total quality management; statistical concepts relevant to process control; control charts for variables and attributes; sampling plans. Introduction to reliability models and acceptance testing; issues of standardization. Lectures: three hours per week.

**INDU 410 Safety Engineering**  
(3.5 credits)  

**INDU 411 Computer Integrated Manufacturing**  
(3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 311. Concepts and benefits of computer integrated manufacturing (CIM). Design for manufacturing. Computer-aided design, process planning, manufacturing (computer numerical control parts programming), and inspection. Robots in CIM. Production planning and scheduling in CIM. System integration. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

**INDU 412 Human Factors Engineering**  
(3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: ENGR 371; INDU 320 previously or concurrently. Elements of anatomy, physiology, and psychology; engineering anthropometry; human capacities and limitations; manual material handling; design of workplaces; human-machines system design; design of controls and displays; shift work. Applications to a manufacturing environment. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

**INDU 421 Facilities Design and Material Handling Systems**  
(3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: INDU 320. An introduction to planning and design of production and manufacturing. Facility layout and location. Material handling
systems and equipment specifications. Computer-aided facilities planning. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

INDU 423  **Inventory Control**  (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: INDU 320. Inventory analysis and control systems; the role of forecasting in controlling inventories; the role of inventories in physical distribution; supply chain management; work in process inventories; inventory in just-in-time manufacturing systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

INDU 430  **Advanced Operations Research**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INDU 323. Integer programming (IP), including modelling and enumerative algorithms for solving IP problems; post-optimality analysis. Network flows, dynamic programming and non-linear programming. Applications in the design and operation of industrial systems. Lectures: three hours per week.

INDU 440  **Concurrent Engineering**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MECH 311. Introduction: objectives, definitions, impact on product development; process modelling and optimization; forming of engineering team; selection of techniques, methodology, and tools; market design focus; development time management; process integration; case studies; future trends. Lectures: three hours per week.

INDU 463  **Industrial Automation**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 372 or ENGR 372 previously or concurrently. Introduction to mechanization of industrial processes such as machining, material handling, assembling, and quality control; selection of actuators and sensors for mechanization; design of sequential control circuits using classical methods, ladder diagram, travel-step diagram and cascade method; specifying control sequences using GRAFCET and FUP; special purpose circuits such as emergency circuits, timers, and programmable logic controllers (PLCs); case studies dealing with typical industrial manufacturing processes and computer simulation. Lectures: three hours per week.

INDU 466  **Decision Models in Service Sector**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 371; INDU 320. The course surveys applications of decision models in the service sector. Efficiency and effectiveness issues in the service sector such as police deployment, municipal resource allocation, health care, and criminal justice models are covered. Case studies from Canada and other countries are discussed using operations research, operations management, and statistical techniques. Lectures: three hours per week.

NOTE: This is the same course as DESC 466 with the exception of prerequisites.

INDU 471  **Stochastic Models in Industrial Engineering**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 371. Overview of probability theory; probability distributions; exponential model and Poisson process; discrete-time and continuous-time Markov chains; classification of states; birth and death processes; queuing theory. Application to industrial engineering problems. Lectures: three hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for INDU 371 may not take this course for credit.

INDU 475  **Advanced Concepts in Quality Improvement**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: INDU 372. Statistical experimental design issues such as randomized blocks, factorial designs at two levels, applications on factorial designs, building models, Taguchi methods. Lectures: three hours per week.

INDU 490  **Capstone Industrial Engineering Design Project**  (4 credits)
Prerequisite: 75 credits in the program; ENGR 410 concurrently. A supervised design, simulation or experimental capstone design project including a preliminary project proposal with complete project plan and a technical report by each student at the end of the Fall Term, a final report by the group and individual oral presentation at the end of the Winter Term. Lectures: one hour per week, one term. Equivalent laboratory time: three hours per week, two terms. NOTE: Students who have received credit for INDU 480 may not take this course for credit.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

MECH 211  **Mechanical Engineering Drawing**  (3 credits)

MECH 215  **Programming for Mechanical and Industrial Engineers I**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 204 (cégep mathematics

**MECH 216 Programming for Mechanical and Industrial Engineers II** (3 credits)

**MECH 221 Materials Science** (2 credits)
Prerequisite: CHEM 205 (cégep Chemistry 101). Relationships between properties and internal structure, atomic bonding; molecular, crystalline and amorphous structures; crystalline imperfections and mechanisms of structural change; microstructures; structures and mechanical properties of polymers. Lectures: two hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ENGR C221 may not take this course for credit.

**MECH 311 Manufacturing Processes** (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: MECH 313. Fundamentals of manufacturing processes and their limitations, metrology, machine shop practice, safety and health considerations, forming, machining and casting processes, welding and joining, plastic production, and non-conventional machining techniques. Laboratory includes use of basic machines, preparation of shop drawings with emphasis on production and field trips to local industries. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: four hours per week, alternate weeks, including industrial visits. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

**MECH 313 Machine Drawing and Design** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MECH 211. The use of drawings and other graphical methods in the process of engineering design. Industrial standards and specifications, standard components and their use in product design. Detailed study of standard machine elements and assemblies, including various types of mechanical drives, cams, clutches, couplings, brakes, seals, fasteners, springs, and bearings; their representation and function in design and working drawings. Dimensioning and tolerance systems related to manufacturing processes, interchangeability, quality control, patent procedures. Pencil thinking and computer graphics in the design process.

Computer-aided machine drawing. A student design project will be an integral part of this course. A four-hour introduction to machine shop techniques forms part of the tutorial. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**MECH 321 Properties and Failure of Materials** (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: MECH 221. The service capabilities of alloys and their relationship to microstructure as produced by thermal and mechanical treatments; tensile and torsion tests; elements of dislocation theory; strengthening mechanisms; composite materials. Modes of failure of materials; fracture, fatigue, wear, creep, corrosion, radiation damage. Failure analysis. Material codes; material selection for design. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

**MECH 333 Transform Calculus and Partial Differential Equations** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EMAT 233. Elements of complex variables. The Laplace transform: Laplace transforms and their properties, solution of linear differential equations with constant coefficients. Further theorems and their applications. The Fourier transform: orthogonal functions, expansion of a function in orthogonal functions, the Fourier series, the Fourier integral, the Fourier transform, the convolution theorem. Partial differential equations: physical foundations of partial differential equations, introduction to boundary value problems. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for EMAT 311 or ENGR 311 may not take this course for credit.

**MECH 343 Theory of Machines I** (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: EMAT 213, 233; ENGR 243. Introduction to mechanisms; position and displacement; velocity; acceleration; synthesis of linkage; robotics; static force analysis; dynamic force analysis; forward kinematics and inverse kinematics; introduction to gear analysis and gear box design; kinematic analysis of spatial mechanisms. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MECH 341 may not take this course for credit.

**MECH 351 Thermodynamics II** (3.5 credits)
MECH 352  Heat Transfer I  (3.5 credits)  

MECH 361  Fluid Mechanics II  (3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: ENGR 361. Selected solutions of the Navier-Stokes equations. Introduction to turbulent flow. Fully developed pipe and duct flows, major and minor losses, flow measurement. Euler equations, potential flows, superposition of elementary plane flows. Boundary layers, flow about immersed bodies. Propagation of sound waves, isotropic flow of ideal gases in one dimension, stagnation properties, normal shocks. Introduction to open channel flows. Laboratory experiments: flow visualization, laminar and turbulent pipe flows, lift and drag of airfoils, Stokes' flow, numerical solution of potential flows. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 370  Modelling, Simulation and Analysis of Physical Systems  (3.75 credits)  

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 370 or ELEC 370 may not take this course for credit.

MECH 371  Fundamentals of Control Systems  (3.75 credits)  

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 372 or ELEC 372 may not take this course for credit.

MECH 372  Industrial Electronics  (3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: ENGR 370 or MECH 370. A survey of electronic components and systems used in industry. Analog devices; the transistor, the operational amplifier and their models. Amplifiers. Digital devices: gates, logic devices. Large scale integrated circuits, microcomputers. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ELEC 318 may not take this course for credit. 

NOTE: Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering students may not take this course for credit.

MECH 373  Instrumentation and Measurements  (3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: ENGR 370 or MECH 370. Unified treatment of measurement of physical quantities; static and dynamic characteristics of instruments — calibration, linearity, precision, accuracy, and bias and sensitivity drift; sources of errors; error analysis; experiment planning; data analysis techniques; principles of transducers; signal generation, acquisition and processing; principles and designs of systems for measurement of position, velocity, acceleration, pressure, force, stress, temperature, flow rate, proximity detection, etc. The course includes demonstration of various instruments. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 412  Computer-Aided Mechanical Design  (3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 313. Introduction to computational tools in the design process. Introduction to the fundamental approaches to computer-aided geometric modelling, physical modelling and engineering simulations. Establishing functions and functional specifications with emphasis on geometric tolerancing and dimensioning, manufacturing and assembly evaluation. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 413  Theory of Machines II  (3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 343. Spur gears; helical, worm and bevel gears; gear trains, design and analysis; cam design; balancing of machinery; theory of flywheel; theory of universal joints; theory of friction. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for MECH 342 may not take this course for credit.

MECH 421  Mechanical Shaping of Metals and Plastics  (3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 221. Metal forming: extrusion, forging, rolling, drawing, pressing, compacting; shear line theory, sheet forming limits. Metal cutting, machinability, tooling. Plastics shaping: extrusion, moulding, vacuum forming. Consideration
of the mechanical parameters critical for process control and computer applications. Interaction of materials characteristics with processing to define product properties: cold working, annealing, hot working, super plasticity, thermomechanical treatment. Energy conservation, safety, product quality, and liability. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 422 Mechanical Behaviour of Polymer Composite Materials (3 credits)

MECH 423 Casting, Welding, Heat Treating, and Non-Destructive Testing (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: MECH 221. Comparative analysis of the various techniques of casting, welding, powder fabrication, finishing, and non-destructive testing. Consideration of the control parameters that are essential to define both automation and robot application. Materials behaviour which determines product micro-structure and properties. Technology and theory of solidification, normalizing, quenching, surface hardening, tempering, aging, and thermomechanical processing for steels, cast irons and A1, Cu, Ni and Ti alloys. Energy conservation, worker safety, quality control, and product liability. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 424 Design and Fabrication of Microsystems and Devices (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: MECH 311, 343. Introduction to microsystems and devices; mechanical properties of materials used in microsystems; microfabrication and post-processing techniques; sacrificial and structural layers; lithography, deposition and etching; introduction and design of different types of sensors and actuators; micromotors and other microdevices; mechanical design, finite element modelling; design and fabrication of free-standing structures; microbearings; special techniques: double-sided lithography, electrochemical milling, laser machining, LIGA, influence of IC fabrication methods on mechanical properties; application examples in biomedical, industrial, and space technology areas; integration, bonding and packaging of MEMS devices. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 425 Manufacturing of Composites (3.5 credits)

MECH 426 Stress and Failure Analysis of Machinery (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 244. Analysis of stresses, strains and deformations in machine elements; non-symmetric bending of beams; shear centre for thin-walled beams; curved beams; torsion of non-circular shafts and tubes; thick wall cylinders; plates and shells; contact elements; stress concentrations; energy methods; failure modes, analysis and prevention; buckling, fracture, fatigue and creep. Lectures: three hours per week.

MECH 431 Principles of Aeroelasticity (3 credits)

MECH 441 Mechanical Engineering Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 244; MECH 313, 343. Introduction to overall reliability estimates and influence of stress-strength in determining the actual configuration of mechanical elements. Probabilistic design theory. Concepts in design; probabilistic approach; fatigue and failure of mechanical elements under dynamic loading; shafting; bolted and welded joints; anti-friction and journal bearings; design of gears. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

MECH 443 Mechanical Vibrations (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 311 or MECH 333; ENGR 370 or ELEC 370 or MECH 370; MECH 343. Transient vibrations under impulsive shock and arbitrary excitation: normal modes, free and forced vibration. Multi-degree of freedom systems, influence coefficients, orthogonality principle, numerical methods. Continuous systems; longitudinal torsional and flexural free and forced vibrations of prismatic bars. Lagrange's equations. Vibration measurements. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.
MECH 444  Guided Vehicle Systems  
(3 credits)  

MECH 446  Process Equipment Design  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 321. Design of pressure vessels, towers, reactors, tanks, heat exchangers, piping systems, etc. as used in the petro-chemical, power generation, pulp and paper, and related industries. Compliance with pertinent codes and regulations; detailed analysis of shells, formed heads, flat closures; expansion stresses; wind and earthquake effects. Application to actual problems from industry. Lectures: three hours per week.

MECH 447  Fundamentals of Vehicle System Design  
(3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 343. Mechanics and construction of wheels and tires: rolling resistance, tractive and braking forces, brake system design: components of mechanical, hydraulic and pneumatic brake systems, braking efficiency, antilock braking devices, performance characteristics of road vehicles: transmission design, driving condition diagrams, acceleration, speed and stopping distance, gradability, steering mechanisms: design and kinematics, suspension spring and shock absorbers: anti-roll and anti-pitch devices, chassis and body design considerations. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 448  Vehicle Dynamics  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 447 previously or concurrently. Tire-terrain interactions; side-slip, cornering and aligning properties of tires; camber angle and camber torque; estimation of braking/tractive and cornering forces of tires; steady-state handling of road vehicles; steering response and directional stability; handling and directional response of vehicles with multiple steerable axles; handling of articulated vehicles; handling and directional response of tracked and wheeled off-road vehicles; directional response to simultaneous braking and steering. Lectures: three hours per week.

MECH 452  Heat Transfer II  
(3.5 credits)  

MECH 453  Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning Systems  
(3 credits)  

MECH 454  Vehicular Internal Combustion Engines  
(3 credits)  

MECH 460  Finite Element Analysis  
(3.75 credits)  
Prerequisite: ENGR 391 or EMAT 391; ENGR 244 or ENCS 245. Formulation and application of the finite element method to modelling of engineering problems, including stress analysis, vibrations, and heat transfer. Examples illustrating the direct approach, as well as variational and weighted residual methods. Elements and interpolation functions. Meshing effect. Error analysis. One- and two-dimensional boundary value problems. Development of simple programs and direct experience with general purpose packages currently used in industry for design problems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 460 may not take this course for credit.

MECH 461  Gas Dynamics  
(3.5 credits)  
Prerequisite: MECH 361. Review of one-dimensional compressible flow. Normal and oblique shock waves; Prandtl-Meyer flow; combined effects in one-dimensional flow; non-ideal gas effects; multi-dimensional flow; linearized flow; method of characteristics. Selected experiments in supersonic flow, convergent-divergent nozzles, hydraulic analogue and Fanno tube. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.
MECH 462  Turbomachinery and Propulsion (3 credits)

MECH 463  Fluid Power Control (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 361; ENGR 372 or ELEC 372 or MECH 371. Introduction to fluid power; pneumatic devices; fluidic devices; hydraulic system components; hydraulic and electro-hydraulic systems; dynamic performance of fluid power systems; fluid logic. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.

MECH 464  Aerodynamics (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MECH 461. Flow conservation equations, incompressible Navier-Stokes equations, inviscid irrotational and rotational flows: the Euler equations, the potential and stream function equations. Dynamics of an incompressible inviscid flow field: the Kelvin, Stokes, and Helmholtz theorems. Elementary flows and their superposition, panel method for non-lifting bodies. Airfoil and wing characteristics, aerodynamic forces and moments coefficients. Incompressible flows around thin airfoils, Biot-Savart law, vortex sheets. Incompressible flow around thick airfoils, the panel method for lifting bodies. Incompressible flow around wings, Prandtl's lifting line theory, induced angle and down-wash, unswept wings, swept wings. Compressible subsonic flow: linearized theory, Prandtl-Glauert equation and other compressibility correction rules, the area rule. Transonic flow: Von Karman's ransonic small disturbance equation, transonic full potential equation, supercritical airfoils. Lectures: three hours per week.

MECH 465  Gas Turbine Design (3.5 credits)

MECH 471  Microprocessors and Applications (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ELEC 318 or MECH 372. Introduction to the concepts and practices of using microprocessors and microcomputers in such applications as instrumentation, manufacturing, control, and automation; architecture and programming techniques; interface logic circuits; I/O systems; case studies of engineering applications. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 473 may not take this course for credit.

MECH 473  Control System Design (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 372 or ELEC 372. A course in industrial control design procedures by case study, including practical sensing, control, and actuating elements; optimization of system performance by choice of components and compensation; nonlinearities, introduction to multi-loop systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 473 may not take this course for credit.

MECH 475  Process Dynamics and Control (3.75 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 372 or ELEC 372. Dynamics of mechanical and chemical processes; system capacity, resistance; piping complexes; characteristics and dynamics of control valves; process time constants; proportional, reset, and derivative control actions; feedforward and cascade control; direct digital control. Case studies on liquid-level control, temperature, and heat exchanger control. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: three hours per week, alternate weeks. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ENGR 475 may not take this course for credit.

MECH 480  Flight Control Systems (3.5 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 372 or ELEC 372 or MECH 371. Basic flight control and flight dynamics principles. Aircraft dynamic equations and performance data. Implementation of aircraft control: control surfaces and their operations, development of thrust and its control; autopilot systems, their algorithms, dynamics and interaction problems. Flight instruments, principles of operation and dynamics. Cockpit layouts — basic configuration, ergonomic design, control field forces; advanced concepts in instruments, avionics and displays; HUD: flight management systems, and communication equipment. Introduction to flight simulation: overview of visual, audio and motion simulator systems; advanced concepts in flight simulators. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week, alternate weeks.
MECH 481  **Materials Engineering for Aerospace** (3 credits)

MECH 482  **Avionic Navigation Systems** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ENGR 372 or ELEC 372 or MECH 371. Basics of modern electronic navigation systems, history of air navigation, earth coordinate and mapping systems; basic theory and analysis of modern electronic navigation instrumentation, communication and radar systems, approach aids, airborne systems, transmitters and antenna coverage; noise and losses, target detection, digital processing, display systems and technology; demonstration of avionic systems using flight simulator. Lectures: three hours per week.

CWTE 100  **Co-operative Education Work Term I**  `Engineering (0 credit)
For most students, this work term represents their first experience in an engineering or related work environment and as such represents the first opportunity to evaluate their choice of pursuing an engineering education. Standards of professionalism and performance normally found in a professional working environment are expected. Students are expected to develop and expand their engineering knowledge and work-related skills. The evaluation consists of the employer's evaluation form and the work-term report including a job diary or logbook. Detailed guidelines for the presentation of these documents are provided in the Engineering Section of the Co-op Student Handbook. These documents should be submitted no later than the last official day of the work term as shown in the University Calendar. Additional documents (e.g. a technical report, manual) may be requested by the employer. Logbook: A logbook is an evaluation requirement for Work Term I, but students are encouraged to keep a daily logbook on all work terms. The logbook is fundamental to good time management and legal or personal recourse. It will also help students to document subsequent co-op work experiences for assessment by the Professional Engineering Association. Generally, professional associations may consider up to a maximum of 12 months of the work-term experience gained after the midpoint of the bachelor's degree toward professional registration.

MECH 490  **Capstone Mechanical Engineering Design Project** (4 credits)
Prerequisite: 75 credits in the program. A supervised design, simulation or experimental capstone design project including a preliminary project proposal with complete project plan and a technical report by each student at the end of the Fall Term, a final report by the group and individual oral presentation at the end of the Winter Term. Lectures: one hour per week, one term. Equivalent laboratory time: three hours per week, two terms.

NOTE: Students will work in groups under direct supervision of a faculty member.

MECH 498  **Topics in Mechanical Engineering** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department chair. This course may be offered in a given year upon the authorization of the Mechanical and Industrial Engineering Department. The course content may vary from offering to offering and will be chosen to complement the elective courses available in a given option or options. Lectures: three hours per week.

CWTE 300  **Co-operative Education Work Term III**  `Engineering (0 credit)
Prerequisite: CWTE 200. Students should have sufficient academic grounding and work experience to contribute positively to the engineering design and problem-solving processes practised in the work environment. Students become better acquainted with their chosen discipline, and can observe and appreciate the attitudes, responsibilities, and ethics normally expected of engineers. Students are expected to show greater independence and responsibility in their assigned work functions. The evaluation consists of the employer's evaluation form and a written report. The report should describe a technical process, project, procedure, or investigation chosen from the student's work environment. Guidelines for the preparation of a report are provided in the
Engineering Section of the Co-op Student Handbook. These documents should be submitted no later than the last official day of the work term as shown in the University Calendar. Students are also expected to keep a logbook. Additional communication requirements may be requested by the employer.

**CWTE 400  Co-operative Education Work Term IV  Engineering** (0 credit)

Prerequisite: CWTE 300. Students should anticipate greater participation in their selected engineering discipline and become more experienced and proficient with the appropriate design procedures. Students may be involved in design projects to the extent of preparing formal proposals and reports, including specifications and plans. Students should be able to demonstrate knowledge and functionality of technical specifications where applicable. The place and importance of recently acquired analytical skills in engineering analysis should become more apparent and be applied when appropriate. The evaluation consists of the employer's evaluation form and a communication component on an engineering aspect (e.g. a feasibility study, an operations manual, a project or technical report) related to the student's work environment. The presentation will be given on campus in a formal setting after students have returned to class. Guidelines for the preparation of this communication component are provided in the Engineering Section of the Co-op Student Handbook. A written summary is also required and should be submitted no later than the last official day of the work term as shown in the University Calendar. Students are also expected to keep a logbook and have it available for viewing during the work-site visit.
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Faculty

Chair
THIRUVENGADAM RADHAKRISHNAN, Professor

Professors
J. WILLIAM ATWOOD
TIEN D. BUI
GREGORY BUTLER
BIPIN C. DESAI
EUSEBIUS J. DOEDEL
PETER GROGONO
ADAM KRZYZAK
CLEMENT LAM
H.F. LI
JOHN MCKAY
JAROSLAV OPATRNY
CHING Y. SUEN

Associate Professors
SABINE BERGLER
TERRILL FANCOTT
DAVID FORD
GOSTA GRAHNE
HOVHANNES A. HARUTYUNYAN
RAJAGOPALAN JAYAKUMAR
S.L. KLASA
LATA NARAYANAN
DAVID K. PROBST
THOMAS FEVENS
DHRUBAJYOTI GOSWAMI

Extended Term Appointments (ETAs)
LEILA KOSSEIM
OLGA ORMAN DJIEVA
JOEY PAQUET
JUERGEN RILLING
AHMED SEFFAH
NEMA TOLLAH SHIRI-VARNAAMKHAASTI

Adjunct Professors
T. KASVAND
HANG T. LAU
K. LIU

Adjunct Associate Professors
P. DINI
WOJCIECH M. JAWORSKI
L. LAM
Y.Y. TANG

Adjunct Assistant Professors
C. GROSSNER
G.C. PRABHAKAR
V.S. ALAGAR
G. MARTIN
R. SHINGHAL

Professors Emeriti
V.S. ALAGAR
G. MARTIN
R. SHINGHAL

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
J.W. McConnell Building, Room: LB 901-4
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3000

Objectives
Computer Science is the study and design of computer systems: hardware and software. Computer scientists are primarily concerned with the design of algorithms, languages, hardware architecture, systems software, applications software and tools. Applications range from simple game playing to the control of space vehicles, power plants and factories, from banking machines to intelligent fault and medical diagnosis. Computer professionals, in short, are concerned with the creation of computer and information systems for the benefit of society.

Software Engineering applies the principles and practices of engineering to the creation of reliable, efficient, and economical software. Software Engineering has its roots in the theory and mathematics of computer science, but carries this knowledge further towards creative applications such as software control systems for vehicles, aircraft, industrial processes; animation, interactive video, virtual reality, commercial systems for banking and financial analysis; health systems for the analysis of biological systems and the control of therapeutic systems.

It shares with engineering the rigorous methodology of analysis and design in the search for economical, reliable, and efficient solutions. Software engineers are trained in all aspects of the software life cycle, from specification through analysis and design, to testing maintenance and evaluation of the product. They are concerned with safety and reliability of the product as well as cost and schedule of the development process. The discipline is particularly applicable to very large software projects, as well as the re-engineering of existing products.
The Computer Science program emphasizes fundamentals and techniques that remain relevant and useful for many years after graduation. It consists of a combination of core courses in computer science, program courses attached to its options, and technical electives. The Computer Science Core provides a basic and broad study of theory, programming methodology, computer architecture, systems architecture, data structures, operating systems, files, databases, and software engineering. The option courses are designed to provide an integrated yet specialized training in particular application areas of the discipline. Each option involves the study of selected advanced elective courses in computer science, as well as courses in other disciplines, to provide further depth in computer science and the particular application area.

The Department offers the following five options: Information Systems, Software Systems, Computer Systems, Computer Applications, and Digital Image/Sound. There is an Honours program corresponding to each option. All options are offered in the co-operative format, with alternating study and work terms, for a limited number of students with suitable qualifications.

The Information Systems option focuses on business applications of computer systems, with special emphasis on databases, software engineering, and management of information systems.

The Software Systems option is concerned with the design and analysis of large-scale software systems.

The Computer Systems option focuses on the design of systems with both hardware and software components.

The Computer Applications option balances 45 credits of Computer Science courses and 45 credits of courses in another discipline of the student’s choice.

The Digital Image/Sound option combines Computer Science with a Major in Fine Arts for the design of interactive multi-media.

To be recommended for the degree of BCompSc, students must satisfactorily complete an approved program of at least 90 credits comprising the courses of the Computer Science Core and those courses specified for their particular option in accordance with the graduation requirements of §71.10.5.

The Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science is committed to ensuring that its students possess good writing skills. Hence, every student in an undergraduate degree program is required to demonstrate competence in writing English or French prior to graduation.

All students admitted to the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science as of September 2001 must meet the writing skills requirement by satisfying the requirements outlined in §16.2.4 (University Writing Test).

If a student has satisfied the writing skills requirement prior to September 2001, or prior to transferring to the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, that student is deemed to have satisfied the writing skills requirement.

Newly admitted students are strongly encouraged to meet the requirement very early in their program (Fall Term of first year for students starting in September or Winter Term of first year for students starting in January) to avoid the risk of delayed graduation should remedial work prove necessary. Students who are required to take ESL courses should meet the writing skills requirements in the semester following completion of their ESL courses.

**Computer Science Core (36 credits)**

The Computer Science Core consists of:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 228</td>
<td>System Hardware</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 229</td>
<td>System Software</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 238</td>
<td>Mathematics for Computer Science I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 239</td>
<td>Mathematics for Computer Science II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 248</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 249</td>
<td>Programming Methodology</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 335</td>
<td>Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 346</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 352</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 353</td>
<td>Databases</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 354</td>
<td>Software Engineering I</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**1. Information Systems Option**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 228</td>
<td>System Hardware</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 229</td>
<td>System Software</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 238</td>
<td>Mathematics for Computer Science I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 239</td>
<td>Mathematics for Computer Science II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 248</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 249</td>
<td>Programming Methodology</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 335</td>
<td>Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 346</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 352</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 353</td>
<td>Databases</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 354</td>
<td>Software Engineering I</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 282</td>
<td>Technical Writing and Communication</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 elective Computer Science credits chosen from COMP courses numbered above 300 (see Note 1)</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 201</td>
<td>Introduction to Microeconomics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 203</td>
<td>Introduction to Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 210</td>
<td>Contemporary Business Thinking</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 215</td>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 217</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 220</td>
<td>Analysis of Markets</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 222</td>
<td>Organizational Behaviour and Theory</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 224</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 225</td>
<td>Production and Operations Management</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 305</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 308</td>
<td>Introduction to Finance</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 elective credits from any department with at most 3 credits from the John Molson School of Business (see Note 2)</td>
<td>6.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

90.00

### 2. Software Systems Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 326</td>
<td>Computer Architecture</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 282</td>
<td>Technical Writing and Communication</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21 elective Computer Science credits chosen from COMP courses numbered above 300 (see Note 1)</td>
<td>21.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 244</td>
<td>Analysis I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 251</td>
<td>Linear Algebra I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 249</td>
<td>Probability I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 250</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15 elective credits from any department (see Note 2)</td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

90.00

### 3. Computer Systems Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 326</td>
<td>Computer Architecture</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 282</td>
<td>Technical Writing and Communication</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10 elective Computer Science credits chosen from COMP courses numbered above 300 (see Note 1)</td>
<td>10.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 320</td>
<td>Introduction to Real-Time Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 451</td>
<td>VLSI Design I</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 327</td>
<td>Digital System Design</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 361</td>
<td>Elementary Numerical Methods</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 445</td>
<td>Data Communication and Computer Networks</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 273</td>
<td>Basic Circuit Analysis</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 311</td>
<td>Electronics I</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAT 213</td>
<td>Ordinary Differential Equations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8.75 elective credits from any department (see Note 2)</td>
<td>8.75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

90.00

### 4. Computer Applications Option

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 282</td>
<td>Technical Writing and Communication</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 elective Computer Science credits chosen from COMP courses numbered above 300 (see Note 1)</td>
<td>6.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 elective credits from any department other than Computer Science. At least 24 of these credits must be part of a degree program leading to a Minor or Major in a chosen subject other than Computer Science (see Note 2)</td>
<td>45.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

90.00

### 5. Digital Image/Sound Option

See §71.80 for details

**NOTES:**

1. Students may obtain permission from the Department to take no more than two COMP courses numbered between 600 and 699 in this category. Credits obtained from these courses count towards the BCompSc degree and are not creditable towards a higher degree.
2. Certain courses are not acceptable as electives. In general, all computer-related courses offered outside of Computer Science may not be taken without written permission from the Undergraduate Program Director. Lists of excluded courses and additional information about the choice of electives are available from the Undergraduate Program Office. In exceptional cases, students may request permission to take an excluded course from Student Academic Services, Office of the Dean.

71.70.3
Extended Credit Program

Students admitted to an Extended Credit Program under the provisions of Sections 13.3.2 or 13.8.1 must successfully complete a minimum of 120 credits including:

- 90 Program requirements as set out in Section 71.70.2
- 12 MATH 2023, 2033, 2043, 2053
- 3 COMP 2013
- 15 Additional credits, as indicated below:
  
  a) Information Systems Option:
     15 elective credits chosen from outside the John Molson School of Business and the Department of Computer Science.
  
  b) Computer Applications Option:
     15 elective credits chosen from outside the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science.
  
  c) Other Options:
     CHEM 2033
     PHYS 2043, 2053, 2241, 2251
     and at least four credits chosen from:
     BIOL 2013; CHEM 2063; ECON 2013, 2033; ESL 2073, 2083; PHYS 2063, 2073, 2261

71.70.4
Honours Program

Students should refer to §16.2.3 of the Calendar for academic regulations for the Honours program. The following regulations are additional requirements for the Honours BCompSc Program.

1. Applications to enter an Honours program must be submitted to the Office of the Associate Dean (Student Academic Services) at least three months before the start of the term in which the student wishes to enter an Honours program.

2. Students must complete at least 30 credits towards their degree before entering an Honours program.

3. Each student in an Honours program must have an Honours adviser who approves the student’s choice of courses prior to each registration.

4. Students must maintain an Annual Weighted Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.20 or higher to remain in an Honours program.

5. Students who are required to withdraw from an Honours program may continue in the regular program of their option provided they are in acceptable or conditional standing according to the academic regulations in §71.10.3.

Course Requirements for Honours Programs
Honours students must fulfill the requirements of their option. In addition to these requirements, they must include COMP 490 and COMP 495 in their Computer Science electives.

71.70.5
Minor in Computer Science

NOTE: Admission profile is 10.12.

**Minor in Computer Science**

- 21 COMP 2203, 2220, 2383, 2393, 2483, 2493, 3523
- 3 300-400 level Computer Science elective credits.

Students who require any of the above courses as part of their Major should replace these courses with 300- or 400-level Computer Science electives or consult their departmental adviser to make an appropriate substitution in their principal program.

71.70.6
Programs Related to Computer Science

Both Major and Minor programs in Management Information Systems can be found in the John Molson School of Business Section of the Undergraduate Calendar, §61. The Faculty of Fine Arts and the Department of Computer Science offer complementary Major programs. Students who take the Computer Applications Option (see §71.70.2 above) can also take the Major in Digital Image/Sound and Computer Science (see §71.80, and the Fine Arts Section, §81).

71.70.7
The Co-operative Format

Director
R. JAYAKUMAR, Associate Professor

Students entering any option of the program leading to the BCompSc degree may request permission to undertake their studies in the co-op format by following the application procedure specified in §24.
Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with four work terms. See §71.70.12 for work-term requirements.

Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified in §71.10.8 in order to continue their studies in the co-op format.

Liaison between the student, the employers, and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Computer Science co-op committee, which includes the student's advisers.

Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

The Software Engineering program is built on the fundamentals of computer science, an engineering core, and a discipline core in Software Engineering to cover the engineering approach to all phases of the software process and related topics.

The curriculum builds on the traditional computer science core topics of computer mathematics, theory, programming methodology, and mainstream applications to provide the computing theory and practice which underlie the discipline. The engineering core covers basic science, professional topics, and introduces the engineering approach to problem solving. The program core in Software Engineering includes advanced programming techniques, software specification, design, architecture, as well as metrics, security, project management, and quality control. The elective groups cover a broad range of advanced topics, from formal methods to distributed systems.

Students registered in the Software Engineering program must complete a minimum of 120 credits during four years of full-time study. The program consists of the Engineering Core, the Software Engineering Core, and an Elective Group.

### Engineering Core (See §71.20.3)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ELEC 275</td>
<td>Principles of Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAT 213</td>
<td>Ordinary Differential Equations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMAT 233</td>
<td>Advanced Calculus</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 282</td>
<td>Technical Writing and Communication</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 201</td>
<td>Professional Practice and Responsibility</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 202</td>
<td>Sustainable Development and Environmental Stewardship</td>
<td>1.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 301</td>
<td>Engineering Management Principles and Economics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 371</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics in Engineering</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 391</td>
<td>Numerical Methods in Engineering</td>
<td>3.00 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 492</td>
<td>Impact of Technology on Society</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General Education elective (see §71.20.6)</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Two Basic Science courses</td>
<td>6.00 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>36.75</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTES:**

1. Software Engineering students may replace ENGR 391 with COMP 361.
2. In addition to the courses in the Engineering Core required for all Engineering students, Software Engineering students are required to take two Basic Science courses (6 credits) selected from the list below.

### Basic Science Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 206</td>
<td>Elementary Genetics</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 208</td>
<td>Environmental Biology</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 226</td>
<td>Biodiversity and Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 261</td>
<td>Molecular and General Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 209</td>
<td>Discovering Biotechnology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 217</td>
<td>Introductory Analytical Chemistry I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 221</td>
<td>Introductory Organic Chemistry I</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 234</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I: Thermodynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOL 206</td>
<td>Earthquakes, Drifting Continents and Volcanoes</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEOL 208</td>
<td>The Earth, Moon and the Planets</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 253</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism I</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<td>PHYS 254</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 273</td>
<td>Energy and Environment</td>
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<td>PHYS 334</td>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 352</td>
<td>Optics</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 364</td>
<td>Atomic Physics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 384</td>
<td>Introduction to Astronomy</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 385</td>
<td>Astrophysics</td>
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</table>
Software Engineering Core (71 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMP 238</td>
<td>Mathematics for Computer Science I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 239</td>
<td>Mathematics for Computer Science II</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 248</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 249</td>
<td>Programming Methodology</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 335</td>
<td>Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 346</td>
<td>Operating Systems</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 352</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 353</td>
<td>Database</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 445</td>
<td>Data Communication and Computer Networks</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 228</td>
<td>System Hardware</td>
<td>4.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 229</td>
<td>System Software</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 321</td>
<td>Information Systems Security</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 337</td>
<td>Measurement in Software Development</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 341</td>
<td>Software Process</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 342</td>
<td>Software Requirements and Specifications</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 343</td>
<td>Software Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 344</td>
<td>Software Architecture</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 357</td>
<td>User Interface Design</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 384</td>
<td>Management and Quality Control in Software Development</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 385</td>
<td>Control Systems and Applications</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 390</td>
<td>Software Development Project</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 490</td>
<td>Software Engineering Design Project</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

71.00

Students must complete at least 12.25 credits chosen from the following courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COEN 320</td>
<td>Introduction to Real-Time Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COEN 421</td>
<td>Embedded Systems and Software Design</td>
<td>4.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 327</td>
<td>Digital System Design</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 348</td>
<td>Principles of Programming Languages</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 442</td>
<td>Compiler Design</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 444</td>
<td>System Software Design</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 451</td>
<td>Database Design</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 465</td>
<td>Design and Analysis of Algorithms</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 471</td>
<td>Computer Graphics</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 472</td>
<td>Artificial Intelligence</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 473</td>
<td>Pattern Recognition</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 474</td>
<td>Introduction to Expert Systems</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 423</td>
<td>Distributed Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOEN 431</td>
<td>Formal Methods</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 448</td>
<td>Management of Evolving Systems</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOEN 475</td>
<td>Imaging and Visualization</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR 411</td>
<td>Special Technical Report</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

71.70.10
The Co-operative Format

Director
R. JAYAKUMAR, Associate Professor

Students entering any option of the program leading to the BEng in Software Engineering degree may request permission to undertake their studies in the co-op format by following the application procedure specified in §24.

Academic content is identical to that of the regular program, but six study terms are interspersed with four work terms. See §71.60.1 for work-term requirements.

Students are supervised personally and must meet the requirements specified in §71.10.8 in order to continue their studies in the co-op format.

Liaison between the student, the employers, and the Institute for Co-operative Education is provided by the Computer Science co-op committee, which includes the student’s advisers.

Please refer to §24 for the schedule of study and work terms and the full description of admission requirements.

71.70.11
Course Descriptions

Please note that new course numbers have been implemented. For equivalent course numbers under the old system, please consult §200.6

Students from outside the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science who are not registered in a Computer Science program may not take more than five COMP courses numbered higher than 212.

COMPUTER SCIENCE . 477
Students from outside the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science who are registered for the Minor in Computer Science may not take more than 30 credits of COMP courses numbered higher than 212.

**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

**COMP 201 Introduction to Computers and Computing** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 201 or equivalent. Overview of a computing system and its operation. Introduction to problem solving and algorithms. Introduction to program design and development with emphasis on common problem solution. A programming language will be introduced to develop and convey the above topics. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

**NOTES:** 1. Students who have received credit for COMP C211 or COMP 212 or COMP 215 or COMP 248 may not take this course for credit.
2. This course may not be taken for credit in the regular undergraduate programs in Engineering and Computer Science.

**COMP 212 FORTRAN for Engineers and Scientists** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 204 or cégep Mathematics 105; MATH 205 or cégep Mathematics 203. Note: It is also assumed that students have had some exposure to computers, either through a computing course or through exposure to personal computers. A brief introduction to computers and computing systems. A thorough grounding in the use of FORTRAN 77 as a tool for the solution of engineering and scientific problems. Introduction to the principles of software engineering: problem specification, requirements analysis, program design with emphasis on structured programming, testing, and validation; program documentation. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

**NOTES:** 1. Students having credit for a FORTRAN programming course from cégep with a mark of at least 85% may, during the first two weeks of the course, apply to the course coordinator to undertake a FORTRAN programming project appropriate to their field of study in lieu of the normal requirements of the course.
2. Students in the BCompSc program may not take this course for credit.

**COMP 218 Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Programming** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 201 or equivalent (no prior experience with computers is assumed). Computers and computing: problem solving with computers; programming; basic elements of an Object-Oriented language: basic data types, objects, expressions, predefined functions for I/O; simple programs; program documentation; control structures; functions: simple library functions; arrays: one- and two-dimensional arrays of basic types; classes of objects: analysis and design of classes, implementation of classes.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMP 248 may not take this course for credit.

**COMP 228 System Hardware** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203 or 209 or cégep Mathematics 103 previously or concurrently; MATH 204 or 208 or cégep Mathematics 105 previously or concurrently. Processor structure, Data and Instructions, Instruction Set Processor (ISP) level view of computer hardware, assembly language level use. Memory systems — RAM and disks, hierarchy of memories. I/O organization, I/O devices and their diversity, their interconnection to CPU and Memory. Communication between computers at the physical level. Networks and computers. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMP 220 or SOEN 228 may not take this course for credit.

**COMP 229 System Software** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 228; COMP 248; MATH 203 or 209 or cégep Mathematics 103; MATH 204 or 208 or cégep Mathematics 105. Hardware-software interface, system kernel, system services, system evolution. Assemblers, compilers, linkers, and loaders. System component interfaces. User-level view of operating systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for SOEN 229 may not take this course for credit.

**COMP 238 Mathematics for Computer Science I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203 or 209 or cégep Mathematics 103 previously or concurrently; MATH 204 or 208 or cégep Mathematics 105 previously or concurrently. Sets, Propositional Logic, Predicate Calculus, Boolean Algebra. Functions and Relations. Proof Techniques, including proof by induction. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COMP 231 may not take this course for credit.

**COMP 239 Mathematics for Computer Science II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 238; MATH 203 or 209 or cégep Mathematics 103; MATH 204 or 208 or cégep Mathematics 105; MATH 205 or cégep Mathematics 203 previously or concurrently. Counting and Number theory. Permutations and combinations. Graph theory and finite state machines. Program correctness and analysis. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

**COMP 248 Introduction to Programming** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 204 or 208 or cégep Mathematics 105 previously or concurrently. Writing simple programs using assignment and

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 215 or COMP 218 may not take this course for credit.

COMP 249 Programming Methodology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 238; COMP 248; MATH 203 or 209 or cégep Mathematics 103; MATH 204 or 208 or cégep Mathematics 105; MATH 205 or cégep Mathematics 203 previously or concurrently. Class definitions. Designing classes and member functions. Class libraries and their uses. Input and output. Program development. Introduction to software engineering. Specification and implementation. Inheritance. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 245 may not take this course for credit.

COMP 251 Introduction to Business Programming (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Cégep 420-911 or equivalent. Introduction to business data processing. Basic file organization and handling, record layouts, elementary information storage and retrieval. Detailed specifications of the Common Business Oriented Language (COBOL). Structured programming concepts will be emphasized. This course will include programming assignments involving basic business applications, to be prepared, tested, and documented individually. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one and a half hours per week.

NOTE: Restricted to students registered in a Commerce and Administration program.

COMP 326 Computer Architecture (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 346. Classification schemes. Functional units, bussing systems and input/output structures, storage systems, instruction sets. Microprogramming. Survey of different kinds of computer architectures. Software influences on architecture. Advanced topics in computer architecture. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

COMP 327 Digital System Design (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 228 or COEN 311. Reduction of Boolean expressions. Digital integrated circuits. Combinatorial circuits. Sequential logic, counters, shift registers. Microprocessors. Interfacing with external devices. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 325 or COEN 312 may not take this course for credit.

COMP 335 Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 239 or COEN 231; COMP 249 or COEN 244. Finite state automata and regular languages. Push-down automata and context-free languages. Pumping lemmas. Applications to parsing. Turing machines. Undecidability and decidability. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

COMP 346 Operating Systems (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 229 or COEN 311; COMP 352. Operating system evolution and services. Process management: concepts of processes, concurrent languages, process states, process communication, operating system structure, processor scheduling, monitors. System management: virtual memory, resource allocation, queue management, communication with peripherals, exception handling. File systems. Interactive computation. Protection. Distributed systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

COMP 348 Principles of Programming Languages (3 credits)

COMP 352 Data Structures and Algorithms (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 239 or COEN 231; COMP 249 or COEN 244. This course will emphasize the definition, usage, and manipulation of fundamental data structures and their associated algorithms: stacks and queues, trees, tables, lists, arrays, strings, sets; and will introduce files and access methods. External sorting, B-trees, multi-key organizations. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

COMP 353 Databases (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 352. Classical database management: modelling, data integrity, data independence and security, ANSI/SPARC architecture, data models (relational, hierarchical, and network), database design, detailed study of the relational model. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

COMP 354 Software Engineering I (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 352; ENCS 282. Principles of software development and maintenance.
Software lifecycle models and deliverables: requirements analysis and specification, architectural and detailed design, implementation, verification and validation. People, product, and process issues: team dynamics, communication, presentations, reviews. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COEN 431 may not take this course for credit.

COMP 361 Elementary Numerical Methods (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 239 or COEN 231; COMP 249 or COEN 244. Error analysis and computer arithmetic. Numerical methods for solving linear systems, Gaussian elimination, LU decomposition. Numerical solution of non-linear equations, fixed point iterations, rate of convergence. Interpolations and approximations, Lagrange polynomials, divided differences, discrete least-square approximation, Legendre polynomials. Numerical integration, Newton-Cotes formulas, Romberg integration. Emphasis will be on the development of efficient algorithms. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

COMP 367 Techniques in Symbolic Computation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 238 or MAST 217; COMP 248 or MAST 234. An application-oriented introduction to symbolic computation, as it is used in algebra, number theory and combinatorics: capabilities of symbolic systems (e.g. MAPLE); arithmetic mod p and mod m; Chinese remainder theorem; finite fields; error-correcting codes; continued fractions; public-key encryption schemes (e.g. RSA); generation of combinatorial objects. NOTE: Students who have received credit for MAST 352 may not take this course for credit.

COMP 421 Microprocessor Systems Architecture (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 327 or equivalent. Microcomputer families. Memory interface. I/O systems. Peripheral control. Single-chip microprocessors. Coprocessors. System busses. Board level design. Multicomputer systems. Communication architecture. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 427 or COMP 486 may not take this course for credit.

COMP 442 Compiler Design (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 229 or COEN 311; COMP 335; COMP 352. Compiler organization and implementation. Programming language constructs, their syntax and semantics. Syntax directed translation, code optimization. Run-time organization of programming languages. Project. Lectures: three hours per week.

COMP 444 System Software Design (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 346. Detailed examination of data structures and algorithms of a contemporary operating system: file system, processes, memory management, device management. Comparison of techniques used with those employed in other operating systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

COMP 445 Data Communication and Computer Networks (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 346. The study of remote access to and communications between computers. Network architectures and topology; communication protocols and interfaces, functional layers; transmission facilities including communications equipment, line utilization, switching, and error handling; standard protocols; network interfaces including routing and flow control; point-to-point, broadcasting, and local networks theory and current practice; high-level protocols; reliability and security, encryption. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

COMP 451 Database Design (4 credits)

COMP 454 Software Engineering II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 335; COMP 353; COMP 354. Issues of quality and productivity in software engineering. Software engineering principles for the development of complex systems: cost and schedule estimation, software metrics, software process models, team organization. Formal specification techniques. Quality of process and products: reviews, inspections, testing, statistical reliability estimation, formal methods. Lectures: three hours per week.

COMP 457 Office Automation (3 credits)

COMP 458 Structure of Information Systems (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 353. Information systems and organizations. Representation and analysis of system structure. Decision theory. Information system applications. Information centres. System evaluation and selection. Lectures: three hours per week.

COMP 463 Discrete System Simulation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 249 or COEN 244; MATH 243 or ENGR 371 or COMM 215. Discrete random variables and their distribu-
Design and Analysis of Algorithms (3 credits)

Computer Graphics (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 352. Display memory; generation of points, vectors, etc. Interactive versus passive graphics; CRT devices and plotters, analog storage of images. Digitizing and digital storage. Pattern recognition. Data structures and graphics software. The mathematics of three-dimensional transformations; projections. Applications in computer-aided design and instruction. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

Artificial Intelligence (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 352. Scope of AI. Heuristics. Problem-solving methodologies. Game-playing. Reasoning by deduction and induction. Natural language processing. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

Pattern Recognition (3 credits)

Introduction to Expert Systems (4 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 352. Basic concepts and techniques. Knowledge representation in inference. Building a small expert system. Knowledge engineering and large system development. Survey of tools and expert systems. The expert system market. Lectures: three hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

Computer Science Project I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 60 credits. Students will work on a computer science project under the supervision of a faculty member and submit a suitable written report on the work carried out. Students planning to register for this course should consult with the Department prior to registration in the final year of study.

Computer Science Project II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 490 previously or concurrently. Students having permission of the Department to carry out a major project will register for both COMP 490 and 492. Alternatively, they may carry out a second smaller project.

Honours Seminar (1 credit)
Prerequisite: Registration in final year of the Honours program. Students are required to attend a number of departmental seminars (initially ten) and submit a written report on one of them. There will be an administrator in charge of this course.

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

System Hardware (4 credits)
Prerequisite: MATH 203 or 209 or cégep Mathematics 103, MATH 204 or 208 or cégep Mathematics 105. Processor structure, Data and Instructions, Instruction Set Processor (ISP) level view of computer hardware, assembly language level view. Memory systems — RAM and disks, hierarchy of memories. I/O organization, I/O devices and their diversity, their interconnection to CPU and Memory. Communication between computers at the physical level. Networks and computers. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 228 may not take this course for credit.

System Software (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SOEN 228; COMP 248. Hardware-software interface, system kernel, system services, system evolution. Assemblers, compilers, linkers, and loaders. System component interfaces. User-level view of operating systems. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week. NOTE: Students who have received credit for COMP 229 may not take this course for credit.

Document Processing (2 credits)
Prerequisite: ENCS 281. Document processing software; choice of appropriate tools. Preparing reports with the aid of a spreadsheet. Using Internet facilities for group collaboration, including the construction of shared hypertext. Extraction of documentation from source code. Configuration management. Principles and use of markup languages such as SGML and HTML. Documentation standards such as ISO 9000. Lectures: two hours per week. Tutorial: two hours per week.

Information Systems Security (3 credits)
anisms: encryption; data-integrity mechanisms; digital signatures; access-control mechanisms; challenge-response authentication; traffic padding; routing control; and notarization. Key-management principles. Distributed and embedded firewalls. Security zones. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

SOEN 337 Measurement in Software Development (3 credits)

SOEN 341 Software Process (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 229 or COEN 311; COMP 352; SOEN 282 or ENCS 282. Basic principles of software engineering. Introduction to software process models. Activities in each phase, including review activities. Working in teams: organization; stages of formation; roles; conflict resolution. Introduction to notations used in software documentation. How to read, review, revise, and improve software documentation. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

SOEN 342 Software Requirements and Specifications (3 credits)

SOEN 343 Software Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SOEN 341. Design notations and methodologies. Design principles: information hiding; coupling and cohesion. Object-oriented design with current formal and informal notations. Scenario-based design, and the role of use cases. Design patterns. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

SOEN 344 Software Architecture (3 credits)

SOEN 357 User Interface Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SOEN 342. The human side: I/O; memory; and information processing. Interaction: mental models; human error; interaction framework and paradigms. Direct manipulation. User interface design: principles; standards; and guidelines. User-centred design: standards and design rationale; heuristic evaluation; iterative design; and prototyping. Task-centred design. Rationalized design: usability engineering; dialogue notations; user models; diagrammatic notations; and textual notations. Evaluation: with the user; without the user; quantitative; and qualitative. Implementation support. Help and documentation. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

SOEN 384 Management and Quality Control in Software Development (3 credits)

NOTE: Students who have received credit for SOEN 345 or 383 may not take this course for credit.

SOEN 385 Control Systems and Applications (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EMAT 233; ENGR 275. Physical modelling: block diagrams; feedback; open and closed loops. Linear differential equations; differential operators; free, forced, and total response; steady-state and transient response. Laplace transform and inverse transform; second-order systems. Overview of transfer functions and stability. Computer simulation of control systems. Applications to physical systems: motor control; heating systems; servo systems; ship and aircraft control. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.

SOEN 390 Software Development Project (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SOEN 344 and 357 previously or concurrently. Students will work in teams to design and implement a software project from requirements provided by the coordinator. Each team will demonstrate the software and prepare adequate documentation for it. In addition, each student will write an individual report. Lectures: three hours per week. Tutorial: one hour per week.
SOEN 422  **Embedded Systems and Software** (3 credits)

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for COEN 421 may not take this course for credit.

SOEN 423  **Distributed Systems** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: COMP 346. Introduction to the theory of distributed systems and networks. Distributed system and network characteristics: failure; delay/asyncrony; and throughput. Types of network interaction. Fault tolerance. Recovery from failure. Lectures: three hours per week.

SOEN 431  **Formal Methods** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: SOEN 342, 343. Components of formal systems. Formal methods: levels of formalism. Integrating formal methods into the existing software life-cycle process model for a given project. Attributes of a formal specification language. Formal notations based on extended finite state machines; case studies involving the design of user interfaces, reactive systems, and concurrent systems. Software development using formal methods, including tools for: type checking; debugging; verifying checkable properties; validation of refinements; and code generation from refinements. Lectures: three hours per week.

CWTC 100  **Co-operative Education Work Term I** - **Computer Science** (0 credit)
Students in the workplace are expected to develop the basic knowledge and skills needed to complement classroom learning. Standards of professionalism and performance normally found in a professional working environment are expected. The approved work position provides the student with an opportunity to explore a career in computer science. The work report should analyse an element of the work experienced by the student. The evaluation consists of the employer’s evaluation form and the work-term report. Detailed guidelines for the presentation of these documents are provided in the Computer Science Section of the Co-op Student Handbook. These documents should be submitted no later than the last official day of the work term as shown in the University Calendar. Additional documents (e.g. a technical report, manual) may be requested by the employer.

CWTC 200  **Co-operative Education Work Term II** - **Computer Science** (0 credit)
Prerequisite: CWTC 100. Students should expand their knowledge and work-related skills, enabling them to accept increased responsibility and challenge. Progress in standards of professionalism and performance normally found in a professional working environment are expected. The work report should illustrate the student’s growth in computer science knowledge and understanding. The evaluation consists of the employer’s evaluation form and the work-term report. Detailed guidelines for the presentation of these documents are provided in the Computer Science Section of the Co-op Student Handbook. These documents should be submitted no later than the last official day of the work term as shown in the University Calendar. Additional documents (e.g. a technical report, manual) may be requested by the employer.

CWTC 300  **Co-operative Education Work Term III** - **Computer Science** (0 credit)
Prerequisite: CWTC 200. Students should anticipate greater participation in their selected computer science discipline and become more experienced and proficient with the appropriate systems design and application procedures. Students are expected to accept greater responsi-
bility and to function with less direct supervision. The place and importance of recently acquired analytical skills in computer systems analysis should become more apparent and be applied when appropriate. The evaluation consists of the employer’s evaluation form and the work-term report. Detailed guidelines for the presentation of these documents are provided in the Computer Science Section of the Co-op Student Handbook. These documents should be submitted no later than the last official day of the work term as shown in the University Calendar. Additional documents (e.g. a technical report, manual) may be requested by the employer.

**CWTC 400  Co-operative Education Work**  
**Term IV  Computer Science**  
(0 credit)

Prerequisite: CWTC 300. Students should now be able to supervise others in the completion of assigned projects. They should expect to write and illustrate operations manuals, participate fully in planning of projects, and prepare formal proposals and reports. Students should now have acquired self-confidence, competence in the tasks assigned, good judgement in decision making, and initiative to complete the work with a minimum of supervision. The work report should be of the standard expected from a junior manager or consultant and illustrate the professional and technical competence of the student. The evaluation consists of the employer’s evaluation form and a formal, descriptive technical report. Additional communication requirements may be requested by the employer. The technical descriptive report should describe a technical process, project, procedure, or investigation chosen from the student’s work environment. Guidelines for the preparation of a descriptive technical report are provided in the Computer Science Section of the Co-op Student Handbook. These documents should be submitted no later than the last official day of the work term as shown in the University Calendar.
Undergraduate Program Director  
DAVID FORD, Associate Professor

Location  
Sir George Williams Campus  
J.W. McConnell Building, Room: LB 901-4  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 3053

Objectives  
The Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science and the Faculty of Fine Arts have created a program of study which combines a comprehensive education in computer science and a complementary set of courses in the fine arts. This program resides in both Faculties. In the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, it is offered under the aegis of the Bachelor of/ Baccalaureate in Computer Science, Computer Applications Option. According to their preferences and aspirations, students may apply either for a Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Computer Science program, or a Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Fine Arts program. The Fine Arts offering is described in §81.90. The Computer Science program is described below.

Curriculum  
The Computer Applications Option may be taken with a Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts and consists of the Computer Science Core complemented by 45 credits of study in Fine Arts. It provides a foundation for the integration of the arts and computer science as hybrid digital media arts and multimedia productions.

The DFAR core focuses on three areas of digital media: image works, sound exploration, and 3D modelling/animation. Through the integration of theory and practice, the programs aim at developing interdisciplinary cultural and technological practices, for independent arts initiatives, industry, and client-based productions.

The core courses are open-ended and flexible to accommodate change that will run parallel to technological advancements in industry and give students a strong base in multimedia research. Design Art, Electroacoustics, Film Animation, and the Studio Electronic Arts provide the Fine Arts electives, which further supports the cross-disciplinary nature of the program directives. This program will give graduates the conceptual abilities and technical skills they need to practice as hybrid cultural workers in the rapidly expanding field of multimedia. Students will have many more options to fine-tune a multimedia program according to their individual needs and expectations. Courses have been restructured into three credits to facilitate computer lab access, and flexibility in course sequencing and offerings, as well as to accommodate completion of the program within a co-op structure.

Students of Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts must bear the costs of annual laboratory fees.

Structure of the Programs  
The Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts is based on the Computer Science Digital Image/Sound Option (see §71.70.2).

Digital Image/Sound Option  
The program consists of 45 credits in Computer Science and 45 credits in Fine Arts.

The Computer Science component consists of:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENCS 282</td>
<td>Technical Writing and Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMP 471</td>
<td>Computer Graphics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 elective Computer Science credits chosen from COMP courses numbered above 300 (see Note 1)</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>45.00</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Fine Arts component consists of:  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FFAR 250</td>
<td>The Visual and Performing Arts in Canada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 251</td>
<td>Web in Sites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 252</td>
<td>Image/Sound/Dimension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 351</td>
<td>Networks and Navigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>45.00</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 451</td>
<td>Interactive Multimedia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 452</td>
<td>Tri-Media Productions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300-Level</td>
<td>6-9 credits chosen from DFAR 352, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 360, 398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400-Level</td>
<td>3-6 credits chosen from DFAR 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 460, 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6 credits chosen from FMAN, DART, EAMT, EART, or other Fine Arts electives in consultation with an adviser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3-6 credits chosen from DART 260, ARTH or Fine Arts theory electives in consultation with an adviser</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For further information on the Fine Arts courses, please refer to §81.90.

**Admission Requirements**

The Digital Image/Sound Major is limited to students who are enrolled in or simultaneously applying for the Computer Science Applications Option and who are qualified for the Fine Arts component. Applicants must fulfill the admission requirements for the Computer Science Option in Computer Applications (see §71.10.2) and be accepted into the Computer Applications Option. In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts. All applicants must submit a portfolio to the Program Office, Visual Arts Building, Room 244, on or before March 1. Further information may be obtained from the following Web site: http://digital.concordia.ca/ or by contacting the Department of Design Art (Digital Image/Sound Major) at (514) 848-2424 ext. 4626 or 4789.
## Faculty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Director</td>
<td>RASHIDA DSSOULI, Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
<td>CHADI ASSI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>MOURAD DEBBABI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjunct Associate Professor</td>
<td>ROCH GLITHO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Professors</td>
<td>AMIN HAMMAD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YENG ZENG</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Location

Sir George Williams Campus  
CB Building, Room: CB 420  
(514) 848-2424 ext. 5847

## Objectives

The Concordia Institute for Information Systems Engineering is an interdisciplinary research and development learning institute, housing state-of-the-art research in innovative applications of information systems to a wide range of areas, among them telecommunications, software development, electronics, multimedia, aerospace, financial and banking, automotive, manufacturing, and building and construction. The Concordia Institute for Information Systems Engineering offers only graduate programs.
faculty of fine arts

81.10 PROGRAMS AND ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS
81.20 DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
81.30 FINE ARTS COURSES OF FACULTY-WIDE INTEREST
81.40 ART EDUCATION AND ART THERAPY
81.50 ART HISTORY
81.60 MEL HOPPENHEIM SCHOOL OF CINEMA
81.60.4 Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality
81.70 CONTEMPORARY DANCE
81.80 DESIGN ART
81.90 DIGITAL IMAGE/SOUND AND THE FINE ARTS
81.100 MUSIC
81.110 STUDIO ARTS
81.110.1 Studio Art
81.110.2 Ceramics
81.110.3 Fibres
81.110.4 Interdisciplinary Studies
81.110.5 Painting and Drawing
81.110.6 Photography
81.110.7 Print Media
81.110.8 Sculpture
81.110.9 Women and the Fine Arts
81.120 THEATRE
81 FACULTY OF FINE ARTS

Dean
CHRISTOPHER JACKSON

KATHLEEN PERRY, Resources and Development
BRIAN FOSS, Academic and Student Affairs

Associate Deans
LISELYN ADAMS, Research and Graduate Studies
WOLFGANG KROL, Physical Resources

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Visual Arts Building, Room: VA 250
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4600
http://fofa.concordia.ca

Objectives
Since its creation more than 25 years ago, the Faculty of Fine Arts has achieved an internationally recognized standard of excellence in undergraduate education with the visual and performing arts. The Faculty situates its students within both the pluralism of the academic experience of the University and our multicultural urban environment. At the same time, Fine Arts curriculum and teaching responds to the context and demands of a changing artistic community.

Programs and courses in studio or academic disciplines within the visual and performing arts prepare students for entry into that community or for higher education in the arts.

Structure
The Faculty of Fine Arts has two divisions offering numerous programs.

The PERFORMING ARTS DIVISION consists of the following:

Calendar Section

Contemporary Dance 81.70
Music 81.100
Theatre 81.120

The VISUAL ARTS DIVISION consists of the following:

Art Education and Art Therapy 81.40
Art History 81.50
Cinema 81.60
Design Art 81.80
Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts 81.90
Studio Arts 81.110

81.10 PROGRAMS AND ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

General admission requirements are listed in §13. Specific requirements for admission to the various programs leading to the BFA degree are set out in the first column of the following listings. They refer to the table of cégep profiles and other specific requirements defined below.

Profile Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Profile</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>Diploma of Collegial Studies (DEC — Diplôme d’études collégiales)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.12</td>
<td>Mathematics 103, 105, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Interview/Audition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>Letter of intent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>Submission of a portfolio of representative work</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Programs offered:
For information concerning any of the following programs, please consult the calendar section listed opposite each program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommended Profile and Specific Requirements</th>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Calendar Section</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Specializations:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, G.K</td>
<td>Art Education</td>
<td>81.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A,G,K</td>
<td>Design for the Theatre</td>
<td>81.120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A,G,K</td>
<td>Film Production</td>
<td>81.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A,G,K</td>
<td>Film Studies</td>
<td>81.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A</td>
<td>Jazz Studies</td>
<td>81.100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A</td>
<td>Music Performance Studies</td>
<td>81.100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A</td>
<td>Music Composition</td>
<td>81.100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A</td>
<td>Theatre and Development</td>
<td>81.120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.00, A</td>
<td>Theatre Performance</td>
<td>81.120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Majors:                                      |         |                  |
| 0.00, G,K                                   | Art Education | 81.40            |
| 0.00                                        | Art History  | 81.50            |
| 0.00, G.K                                   | Art History and Film Studies | 81.50, 81.60   |
| 0.00, G.K                                   | Art History and Studio Art | 81.50 |
| 0.00, K                                     | Ceramics    | 81.110           |
| 0.00, A                                     | Contemporary Dance | 81.70        |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Design Art  | 81.80            |
| 0.00, 10.12, G,K                            | Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts | 81.90 |
| 0.00, A                                     | Electroacoustic Studies | 81.100 |
| 0.00, K                                     | Fibres      | 81.110           |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Film Animation | 81.60         |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Film Production | 81.60        |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Film Studies  | 81.60           |
| 0.00, A                                     | Integrative Music Studies | 81.100        |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Interdisciplinary Studies | 81.110      |
| 0.00, G,K                                   | Painting and Drawing | 81.110       |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Photography  | 81.110           |
| 0.00, A,K                                   | Playwriting  | 81.120           |
| 0.00, K                                     | Print Media  | 81.110           |
| 0.00, K                                     | Sculpture    | 81.110           |
| 0.00, G,K                                   | Studio Art   | 81.110           |
| 0.00, A,G                                   | Theatre      | 81.120           |

| Minors:                                     |         |                  |
| 0.00                                        | Art History  | 81.50            |
| 0.00, G,K                                   | Art History and Studio Art | 81.50 |
| 0.00, A                                     | Cinema      | 81.60            |
| 0.00, G,K                                   | Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts | 81.90 |
| 0.00, A                                     | Electroacoustic Studies | 81.100 |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Film Animation | 81.60         |
| 0.00, A                                     | Film Studies  | 81.60            |
| 0.00, G                                     | Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality | 81.60.4 |
| 0.00, A                                     | Music       | 81.100           |
| 0.00, A,G,K                                 | Photography  | 81.110           |
| 0.00, K                                     | Print Media  | 81.110           |
| 0.00, A                                     | Theatre      | 81.120           |
| 0.00, G                                     | Women and the Fine Arts | 81.110 |

Transfer Students

Applicants who have completed courses in other colleges or universities may be granted credits (advanced standing) on the basis of the programs at Concordia University. These advanced standing credits will normally be awarded as general credits and as such may not be equivalent to specific first-year courses at Concordia.
Applicants to a second undergraduate degree must complete a minimum of 60 credits, other than those credited towards the first degree, at least 36 of which must be taken in the new field of Specialization (§16.1.3). Students transferring credits towards a first degree must complete a minimum of 45 credits at Concordia (see §16.1.3). Students must complete all program and degree requirements, as well as the Faculty of Fine Arts residence requirements (see §81.20.2).

**Mature Entry**

General admission requirements to the 108-credit program (Mature Entry) are listed in §14. Students admitted into the Faculty of Fine Arts through the Mature Entry plan are required to complete 18 credits in addition to the 90 credits normally required for the BFA degree.

**Extended Credit Program**

Definition of the Extended Credit Program (ECP) is listed in §13.2. Students admitted to an Extended Credit Program in Fine Arts are required to complete an additional 30 credits for the degree. Advanced standing credits awarded for Ontario Academic Courses (OACs) must be applied towards the ECP portion of a student’s degree program.

### 81.20 DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Students preparing for the BFA degree require a minimum of 90 credits. Each credit represents, for the average student, a minimum of 45 hours of work spread across lectures, conferences, tutorials, studios, rehearsals or practice periods, tests, examinations, and personal work.

#### 81.20.1 BFA Degree Requirements

1. A candidate for the BFA degree must have qualified for admission to, and successfully completed a program of concentration in the form of a Specialization (See §16.2.3) or Major (See §16.2.3) program in the Faculty of Fine Arts. A selection is made upon entry, prior to registration. The requirement of selecting a program upon entry should not be thought of as being necessarily a final commitment. Students wishing to transfer out of one degree program must satisfy the admission requirements of the program they seek to enter. Program changes are, however, subject to limitations where certain programs are in great demand. Students should be aware that to effect certain transfers they may be required to complete more than the 90 credits normally required for the degree.

2. A candidate for graduation must satisfy the Fine Arts General Education Requirement by successfully completing a minimum of six credits from course offerings outside the Fine Arts academic sectors (Visual Arts and Performing Arts). The non-Fine Arts academic sectors are defined as: Humanities, Social Sciences, Sciences, Business, Engineering and Computer Science. BFA students graduating with the Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts – Option Computer Applications double program or the Specialization in Art Education will be considered as having satisfied the General Education Requirement. The courses FRAN 373, 374; COMS 301, 302, 303, 304, 306, 416, 417, 434 can only be applied within a student's degree as electives from the Visual Arts sector and therefore do not fulfill the General Education Requirement. This list is subject to modification.

3. A candidate for graduation must have successfully completed the course FFAR 2506.

4. A candidate for graduation normally may apply no more than 54 credits in studio work towards the 90 credits required for the BFA degree.

5. A candidate for graduation must fulfill all university graduation requirements (See §16.2.4).

6. The credits obtained for any course may not be used to satisfy the requirements of more than one program.

7. Normally, students may take a maximum of nine credits of ESL courses for degree credit.

#### 81.20.2 Residence Requirements

Students are subject to the university residence requirement (see §16.1.3) which states that of the 90 credits required for the BFA degree, a minimum of 45 credits must be taken at Concordia University. Combining both residence requirements implies that the full-time student must enrol for a minimum of two years of study at Concordia University.

To fulfill the residence requirements for a BFA degree with a concentration in:

1. Art Education, Ceramics, Fibres, Painting and Drawing, Print Media, Sculpture, or Studio Art: a minimum of 30 credits in Studio Art and six credits in Art History must be completed at Concordia.

2. Art History, Art History and Studio Art, Art History and Film Studies, Cinema, Design Art, Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, Film Animation, Film Production, Film Studies, Photography, Contemporary Dance, or Interdisciplinary Studies: at least half of the concentration requirements must be completed at Concordia.
3. Theatre, Theatre and Development, Theatre Performance, or Design for the Theatre: Conception and Realization: a minimum of 30 credits from the Department of Theatre must be completed at Concordia.
4. Integrative Music Studies, Jazz Studies, Music Performance Studies, or Music Composition: a minimum of 30 credits required from the Department of Music must be completed at Concordia.
5. Minor programs: at least half of the required credits must be completed at Concordia.

The normal course load for students enrolled in the Faculty of Fine Arts is 30 credits per year for all full-time students, and a maximum of 18 credits per year for part-time students.

i) Full-time students may not register for more than 18 credits of their maximum 30 credits in any studio area in any given academic year. Part-time students may not register for more than 12 credits.

ii) Students may register for a maximum of six credits in which films are produced as a course requirement during any given academic year. See §81.60.2 for list of courses. Also, students are limited, during their degree program, to 18 credits in Film Production or 24 credits in Film Animation courses in which films are produced as a course requirement (§81.60.2).

iii) Students may register for a maximum of six credits in Theatre Production in any given academic year, up to a maximum of 18 credits in all.

iv) Students may register for a maximum of six credits in Music Private Study in any given academic year, up to a maximum of 18 credits in their degree program.

v) Students may register for a maximum of nine credits in Independent Study courses in their degree program. In the case of disciplines not offering three-credit Independent Study courses, students may register for a maximum of two six-credit Independent Study courses in their degree program.

For purposes of these regulations, “failure” includes the grades “F”, “FNS”, “R”, and “NR”. Failed students are not eligible to write supplemental examinations.

Definitions of Failed Standing

1. Failed — May Not Re-Register Without Special Permission
   a) Any student who fails courses equivalent to more than the number of credits prescribed below before obtaining the number on record specified, will be Failed. In order to re-register, failed students must obtain special permission from the Office of Student Affairs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FAILED CREDITS</th>
<th>BEFORE OBTAINING ON RECORD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More Than</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   b) A Failed student who is given permission to re-register is placed on Academic Probation.

   c) A student placed on Academic Probation must pass the next 30 credits on the first attempt and satisfy any other conditions specified for readmission. A student failing to meet these requirements is in failed standing for a second time and will be dismissed from the University. In subsequent years, should the student wish to return to university studies, he or she must contact the Office of the Registrar for information concerning conditions and procedures for seeking readmission. Decisions of the relevant authority in the Faculty to which application is made are final.

2. Failed — May Not Re-Register
   Any student who fails courses equivalent to more than the number prescribed below will be Failed and dismissed. Any Probationary Student who fails to fulfill the terms of the probation will also be Failed and may not apply for readmission. In subsequent years, should the student wish to return to university studies, he or she must contact the Office of the Registrar for information concerning conditions and procedures for seeking readmission. Decisions of the relevant authority in the Faculty to which application is made are final.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FAILED CREDITS</th>
<th>APPLICABLE PROGRAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More Than</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>90-Credit and Certificate Programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Mature Entry Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Extended Credit Program</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following courses provide a format in which topics of faculty-wide interest are considered:

**FFAR:**

**FFAR 250**  *The Visual and Performing Arts in Canada* (6 credits)
A lecture course surveying the current practice and theory of the visual and performing arts in Canada, with a special focus on interdisciplinary forms. The institutional, regional, and cultural traditions of the arts in Canada are discussed as contexts of contemporary developments; as well, artistic avant-gardes are related to popular cultures and the media. Invited guests and other experts in various disciplines are an essential part of the syllabus.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for FFAR 251 or 252 or IDYS 250 may not take this course for credit.

**FFAR 251**  *The Visual and Performing Arts in Canada I* (3 credits)
A lecture course surveying the current practice and theory of the visual and performing arts in Canada, with a special focus on interdisciplinary forms. The institutional, regional, and cultural traditions of the arts in Canada are discussed as contexts of contemporary developments; as well, artistic avant-gardes are related to popular cultures and the media. Invited guests and other experts in various disciplines are an essential part of the syllabus. This course is equivalent to the first term of FFAR 250.

*NOTE:* Students enrolled in a BFA program must register for FFAR 250. Students who have received credit for FFAR 250 or 252 in a previous academic year may not take this course for credit.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for IDYS 252 may not take this course for credit.

**FFAR 252**  *The Visual and Performing Arts in Canada II* (3 credits)
A lecture course surveying the current practice and theory of the visual and performing arts in Canada, with a special focus on interdisciplinary forms. The institutional, regional, and cultural traditions of the arts in Canada are discussed as contexts of contemporary developments; as well, artistic avant-gardes are related to popular cultures and the media. Invited guests and other experts in various disciplines are an essential part of the syllabus. This course is equivalent to the second term of FFAR 250.

*NOTE:* Students enrolled in a BFA program must register for FFAR 250. Students who have received credit for FFAR 250 or 251 in a previous academic year may not take this course for credit.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for IDYS 252 may not take this course for credit.

**FFAR 290**  *(also listed as INTE 270)*
*HIV/AIDS: Cultural, Social and Scientific Aspects of the Pandemic* (6 credits)
An interdisciplinary survey of the major issues and challenges of the HIV pandemic. Such topics as the biology of the virus, therapeutic, clinical and epidemiological research developments, the social costs of sexual taboos and discrimination, and media and artistic representation by and of people with HIV are presented by faculty and visiting community experts. The epidemics in the Western hemisphere, Africa, Asia, and other regions are addressed. Learning is based on lectures, weekly tutorials, and community involvement.

*NOTE:* Students who have received credit for FFAR 390, INTE 270, INTE 390, or for this topic under an FFAR 398 or INTE 398 number may not take this course for credit.

**FFAR 398**  *Special Topics in Fine Arts* (3 credits)
A course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of Fine Arts.

*NOTE:* See §200.3

**FFAR 399**  *Special Topics in Fine Arts* (6 credits)
A course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of Fine Arts.

*NOTE:* See §200.3
ART EDUCATION AND ART THERAPY

Faculty
Chair, Art Education
PAUL LANGDON, Associate Professor

Associate Professors
LORRIE BLAIR
RICHARD LACHAPELLE
CATHY MULLEN
STEPHEN SNOW
DENISE TANGUAY

Director, Creative Arts Therapies
JOSEÉ LECLERC, Associate Professor

Assistant Professors
LOUISE LACROIX
SUZANNE LISTER
YEHUDIT SILVERMAN
LINDA SZABAD-SMYTH

Distinguished Professors Emeriti
STANLEY HORNER
LEAH SHERMAN

Professor Emeritus
ROBERT J. PARKER

Adjunct Professors
IRENE GERICKE
LELAND PETERSON

Professors
ANDREA FAIRCHILD
DAVID PARISER
ELIZABETH J. SACCÀ

Adjunct Professors

Location
Art Education
Sir George Williams Campus
Visual Arts Building, Room: VA 209-1
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4646

Creative Arts Therapies
Sir George Williams Campus
Visual Arts Building, Room: VA 264
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4790

Art Education

Departmental Objectives
The Art Education Department offers two teacher preparation programs that emphasize the student's development as artist, researcher, and professional. Students are expected to develop an artistic and teaching practice that connects conceptual understanding, critical reflection, and practical experience.

The Major is a three-year program. In the first two years, students are introduced to the fundamentals of the field of art education. In the third year, students concentrate on professional practice and performance as community art educators in settings such as community centres, adult education programs, recreation programs, and museums.

The Specialization in Art Education is a four-year program leading to teacher certification as an elementary and secondary school art specialist. The program conforms to the MEQ requirements for an extended teaching practicum and preparation in visual arts. The number of practicum hours is determined by the MEQ and may be subject to change.

Programs
Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequence must be read in conjunction with §81.20. The superscript indicates credit value.

N.B. The BFA Specialization in Art Education leads to teacher certification by the ministère de l'Éducation du Québec (MEQ).

120 BFA Specialization in Art Education
27 ARTE 220, 230, 320, 330, 340, 420, 422, 424, 434
3 Chosen from INTE 290, 291
6 EDUC 301, 305
9 ARTE 352, 354, 498
12 ARTE 423, 425
6 Chosen from ARTE 398 offerings
6 FFAR 250
12 DRAW 200, PTNG 200
12 Studio Art courses chosen from FBRN 240, 260; CERA 230, SCUL 200
6 Chosen from ARTH 370, 371, 373

6 Studio Art or Art History elective credits from Group B, C or F
15 EDUC 210, 445, 450, 454

66 BFA Major in Art Education
21 ARTE 220, 230, 320, 330, 340, 432, 434
12 Studio Art courses chosen from CERA 230, FBRN 240, 260, SCUL 200, PTNG 200
3 ARTE 398
6 DRAW 200
6 Chosen from ARTE 352, 354, 398, 498
6 Art History elective credits from Group B, C or F
6 Studio Art or Art History elective credits
6 EDUC 210

NOTE: This program does not lead to teacher
In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major in Art Education. All applicants must submit a portfolio of their own work, as well as a letter of intent as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.
2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.
3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work, and medium(s) used.
4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.
5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.
6. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.
7. Out-of-town applicants may submit photographs and/or slides of their work. Return shipment of out-of-town portfolios is by prior arrangement only.

Portfolios are submitted to the Art Education Portfolio Evaluation Committee, Visual Arts Building, Room 209-1, prior to the deadline of March 15, 2004.

All entering students are automatically enrolled in the Major. The Specialization is offered at the third- and fourth-year levels. Upon completion of the second year (completion of 60 credits including ARTE 220, 230, 320, 330), students in the Major may apply for transfer to the Specialization program. Admission to the Specialization is assessed on the basis of the applicant’s suitability for school-based teaching, grades for courses completed in the first two years, a letter of intent, two references, the completion of a 70-hour internship in an elementary school (ARTE 230), and, in some cases, an interview. Students must apply to the Department by the deadline of March 1.

Academic Standing
To remain in good academic standing in the Specialization and be recommended for the Québec Art Specialist teaching permit, students must:

1. Achieve at least a “B” grade in the practicum courses ARTE 420, 423, and 425.
   a. Students who fail any of the above courses are required to withdraw from the Specialization program.
   b. Students who obtain a passing grade in any of the above courses that is below a “B” will be placed on conditional standing within the program and will be so informed in writing. These students will be allowed to repeat the practicum only once in order to achieve the required grade. Students who do not achieve the required grade in the repeated course will be required to withdraw from the Specialization program.
2. Maintain an overall grade average of “B-” or higher in courses of the third and fourth years. Students who do not maintain the minimum grade average during that time will be required to withdraw from the Specialization program.

Courses

**Art Education:**

**ARTE 201**  
**Art in Early Childhood I**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Specialization in Early Childhood or Major in Child Studies, or written permission of the Department of Art Education and Art Therapy. An introductory study of the art-making process in early childhood. This course is a studio workshop which investigates potential media and teaching approaches appropriate for the young child.

**ARTE 202**  
**Art in Early Childhood II**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: ARTE 201. A continuation of ARTE 201.

**ARTE 203**  
**Arts in Recreation**  
(3 credits)
A workshop/seminar course in which students are introduced to various art forms currently used in recreation centres. Intrinsically the course content is a consideration of the role of the arts in recreation and leisure populations.

**ARTE 220**  
**Foundations of Art Education**  
(3 credits)
A survey of content and contexts of the art education profession. In studio activities, students explore art making skills and techniques, creative expression, artistic heritage and art in society. This content is related to lesson planning for schools, museums, and community settings. Students are introduced to children’s artistic development as well as basic management and...
safety standards for the art classroom. Practicum experiences will include observation of children’s art processes and some teaching. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTE 200 may not take this course for credit.

ARTE 230 Practicum: Observation and Analysis of Children’s Learning (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ARTE 220, or permission of the Department. This practicum course gives students first-hand experience and knowledge of children’s learning as it occurs in the schools. It also provides students with a theoretical framework for observing and analysing individual and group learning processes in the art classroom. It permits students to develop preliminary skills in assessing and meeting the needs of individual children. Students are introduced to methods for evaluating learning and for critically reflecting on learning and teaching. The practicum experience consists of a placement in a primary school one day a week for a total of 70 hours. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTE 200 may not take this course for credit.

ARTE 320 Multi-Disciplinary Approaches to Art and Teaching (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ARTE 230, or permission of the Department. This course investigates various creative, historical, and critical approaches to art as a basis for developing curriculum content. Students expand their repertoire of skills and techniques for planning and teaching lessons with multiple dimensions. Students also consider the specific requirements of students with special needs and those at different age levels. This course includes a practicum component. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTE 300 may not take this course for credit.

ARTE 330 Introduction to Community Art Education (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ARTE 320, or permission of the Department. The course investigates the various issues and concerns related to community art education. Students develop skills in assessing community needs. After observation and studio research, students develop and propose an art education curriculum for a specific community setting or population. This course includes a practicum component. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTE 300 may not take this course for credit.

ARTE 340 Art Education for Adolescents and Adults (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing in the Major or Specialization in Art Education, or permission of the Department. Students are introduced to theories of adolescent and adult development, and the effect these have on their behaviour and attitudes towards learning and art making. Students learn about different types of group management and support techniques appropriate for adolescent and adult students. The course presents ways to effectively integrate aspects of popular culture into curriculum planning.

ARTE 352 Light-Based Media (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing in the Major or Specialization in Art Education, or permission of the Department. Students are introduced to light-based imaging processes such as photography and xerography. Students plan and successfully execute a lesson based on one of these processes. The course explores ways of evaluating and responding to light-based images. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTE 430 may not take this course for credit.

ARTE 354 Time-Based Media (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing in the Major or Specialization in Art Education, or permission of the Department. Students are introduced to time-based imaging processes such as video and multi-media installations. Students plan and successfully execute a lesson based on one of these processes. The course explores ways of evaluating and responding to time-based images. NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTE 430 may not take this course for credit.

ARTE 398 Special Topics in Art Education (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing in the Major or Specialization in Art Education, or permission of the Department. A course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of art education. Topics chosen for consideration vary from year to year.

ARTE 420 Art Education for Elementary School (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ARTE 320, or permission of the Department. Students apply theories of development and learning to design appropriate lessons for elementary school practicum settings. The course explores currently available teaching resources such as textbooks, MEQ curriculum, and communication technologies. The course also investigates processes and procedures for assessment appropriate to an elementary art classroom. A practicum of 140 hours in an elementary classroom is required in this course.

ARTE 422 Art Education in the Secondary School I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Specialization in Art Education, or permission of the Department. A lecture/seminar course where students identify themes and concerns that are appropriate to secondary school students with diverse backgrounds. Students explore the currently available teaching resources such as MEQ curriculum and others, textbooks and communication technology.

ARTE 423 Practicum in the Secondary School I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Specialization in Art Education, or permission of
the Department. Student teachers observe and assist a secondary school art specialist in the development and implementation of an effective art program during a practicum of 140 hours. Student teachers also observe the social and cultural dynamics of the school and initiate positive interactions with their students and professional colleagues.

ARTE 424 Art Education in the Secondary School II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Specialization in Art Education and ARTE 422, or permission of the Department. The course concentrates on the objectives, goals, and content of the MEQ Secondary School Curriculum Guidelines in visual arts. Students analyse, reflect, and evaluate their own practice and philosophy of art learning and teaching within the wider context of school and society.

ARTE 425 Practicum in the Secondary School II (9 credits)
Prerequisite: Fourth-year standing in the Specialization in Art Education and ARTE 423, or permission of the Department. This course is an extended teaching practicum in a secondary school of 350 hours. Student teachers implement curriculum planning and classroom management that respects ethnic, socio-economic, and cultural diversity, and that successfully integrates students with special needs. Student teachers also apply safe use of art materials and appropriate art learning assessment procedures.

ARTE 432 Community Art Education: Theory and Practice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ARTE 330, or permission of the Department. Students connect theory and practice by planning and teaching appropriate art events for a particular community setting or population. Students investigate organizational and administrative approaches necessary for successful community art education programming.

ARTE 434 Professional Practice for Art Educators (3 credits)
Prerequisite: ARTE 420 or 432, or permission of the Department. Students develop, teach, and then evaluate an art program during a practicum in a community setting. Students formulate and express a philosophy of teaching art in a community setting that connects theory, critical thinking, reflective practice and fieldwork experience. Students investigate entrepreneurial skills needed to market community art programs. Specialization program students must complete a 35-hour practicum component teaching preschool children.

ARTE 498 Special Topics in Inter-Related Media and Technologies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing in the Major or Specialization in Art Education, or permission of the Department. A course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of art education. Topics chosen for consideration vary from year to year.

Art Therapy:
This course in Art Therapy is intended as part preparation for graduate study in this area.

ATRP 301 An Introduction to Art Therapy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing or equivalent and written permission from the Art Therapy Unit, PSYC 200 (or equivalent), Major in Art Education or 12 credits in Studio Art. Lectures, readings, and workshops which examine both the history and basic concepts of art therapy and their application.

Drama Therapy:
This course in Drama Therapy is intended as part preparation for graduate study in this area.

DTHY 301 An Introduction to Drama Therapy (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* and permission of the Creative Arts Therapies Program. This course provides an introduction to the subject and profession of drama therapy including its history, key processes, and a selection of current approaches. It includes both didactic and experiential components providing students with a broad understanding of its applications.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program. NOTE: Students who have received credit for TDEV 421, DFHD 421, or DINE 420 may not take this course for credit.
ART HISTORY

Faculty

Chair
LOREN LERNER, Associate Professor

Professors
JEAN BELISLE
SANDRA PAIKOWSKY
WARREN SANDERSON

Associate Professors
JOAN ACLAND
BRIAN FOSS

KRISTINA HUNEAULT
CATHERINE MACKENZIE

ELAINE PATERSON
JOHANNE SLOAN

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Visual Arts Building, Room: VA 432
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4700

Department Objectives

Art History provides the student scholar and the student artist with an understanding of creative and visual responses to the world in both the past and the present. Art History is a lively, at times even controversial discipline that encourages the study of art objects with its historical, cultural, political, social, and economic contexts. The Department of Art History offers a full range of courses which allows the student to concentrate on particular art historical concerns or to investigate diverse issues within the discipline. Students can explore the multidisciplinary aspects of art history for graduate study and for future careers in a variety of fields including museums, galleries and libraries, conservation, education, journalism, and research. The Department of Art History offers Major and Minor programs, providing students with a solid foundation in the critical inquiries involved in a full understanding of the work of art and its context. Also available are the Major and Minor programs in Art History and Studio Art that balance studio work with art historical and theoretical studies, and the Major in Art History and Film Studies which examines art and film from related perspectives.

Programs

Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequence must be read in conjunction with §81.20.

The superscript indicates credit value.

66 BFA Major in Art History
6 ARTH 200
3 ARTH 300
6 Chosen from Group A
3 Group B: ARTH 360, 361, 362
3 Group B: ARTH 363, 364, 365
3 Group B: ARTH 366, 367, 368
3 Group B: Art History electives
6 Chosen from Group C
6 Chosen from Group D
3 Chosen from Group E
*24 Chosen from at least three Groups in Art History

*Students may substitute credits from the Faculty of Fine Arts for up to 12 credits in Art History.

60 BFA Major in Art History and Film Studies
6 ARTH 200 to be taken as first six credits in studies in Art History
6 Chosen from ARTH 353, 354
3 Chosen from ARTH 366, 367, 368
3 Chosen from ARTH 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376
3 Chosen from ARTH 379, 381, 388, 400
3 Chosen from ARTH 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 389, 391, 392
6 Art History electives
6 FMST 212
6 Chosen from FMST 211, 312, 318, 321, 325, 332; VDEO 350
6 Chosen from FMST 211, 322
3 Chosen from FMST 214, 215, 217, 418, 419
3 Chosen from FMST 327, 329, 416, 422, 423, 424, 425
3 Film Studies electives
3 ARTH 348/FMST 348
3 ARTH 448/FMST 448

60 BFA Major in Art History and Studio Art
6 ARTH 200 to be taken as first six credits in studies in Art History
3 ARTH 300
6 Chosen from ARTX 250, 260, 270 or a Studio Art elective, in consultation with an adviser
21 Art History electives
24 Studio Art electives chosen from studio courses offered by the Departments of Design Art and Studio Arts

30 Minor in Art History
  6 ARTH 200\(^3\) to be taken as first six credits in studies in Art History.
  3 ARTH 300\(^3\)
  21 Art History electives chosen from at least three of the Groups in Art History, in consultation with an assigned adviser.

**81.50.1**
**Admission to the Major and Minor in Art History and Studio Art**

There are no specific courses or procedures required for the Major and Minor in Art History other than the successful completion of a two-year pre-university cégep program (or equivalent).

In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major or Minor in Art History and Studio Art.

All applicants must submit a portfolio of their own work, as well as a letter of intent as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.
2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.
3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work and medium(s) used.
4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.
5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.
6. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.
7. Out-of-town applicants may submit photographs and/or slides of their work. Return shipment of out-of-town portfolios is by prior arrangement only.


**81.50.2**
**Admission to the Major in Art History and Film Studies**

Applicants are required to submit a letter of intent and a written portfolio for admission to the Major in Art History and Film Studies.

In order to allow themselves sufficient preparatory time, applicants are strongly encouraged to contact the program coordinator in January for detailed information regarding these requirements and the submission deadline dates.

**GROUPS:**

**A – Media Based Studies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 262</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Drawing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 263</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of the Print</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 264</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Ceramics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 265</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Sculpture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 266</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Fibre Art</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 267</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Photography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 348</td>
<td>Special Topics in Art and Film</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 349</td>
<td>Studies in the History of the Print</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**B – Period Studies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 270</td>
<td>Icons of Architectural History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 360</td>
<td>Studies in Ancient Greek Art and Architecture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 361</td>
<td>Studies in Ancient Roman Art and Architecture</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ARTH 350**

Studies in the History of Ceramics (3 credits)

**ARTH 351**

Studies in the History of Sculpture (3 credits)

**ARTH 352**

Studies in the History of Fibre Art (3 credits)

**ARTH 353**

Technology and Contemporary Art (3 credits)

**ARTH 354**

Studies in Interdisciplinarity in the Visual Arts (3 credits)

**ARTH 355**

Studies in Architecture (3 credits)

**ARTH 356**

Studies in the Materials and Processes of Art (3 credits)

**ARTH 448**

Advanced Seminar in Art and Film (3 credits)

**ARTH 362**

Studies in Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture (3 credits)

**ARTH 363**

Studies in Medieval Art and Architecture (3 credits)

**ARTH 364**

Studies in Renaissance Art and
### Architecture (3 credits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 365</td>
<td>Studies in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Art and Architecture (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 366</td>
<td>Studies in Nineteenth-Century Art and Architecture (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 367</td>
<td>Studies in Twentieth-Century Art and Architecture (3 credits)</td>
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### Art in Canada

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 370</td>
<td>Studies in Canadian Art (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 371</td>
<td>Studies in Canadian Architecture (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 372</td>
<td>Issues in Contemporary Canadian Architecture (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 373</td>
<td>Issues in Contemporary Canadian Art (3 credits)</td>
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</table>

### Theory and Criticism

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 200</td>
<td>Perspectives of Art History (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 300</td>
<td>Art Historical Methods (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 379</td>
<td>Postcolonial Theory in Art History (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 380</td>
<td>Histories of Art History (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 381</td>
<td>Feminism and Art History (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 383</td>
<td>Art and Philosophy (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Art and Society

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 283</td>
<td>The Life and Work of ... (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 290</td>
<td>Art History and Archaeology (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 298</td>
<td>Special Topics in Genre Studies (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 388</td>
<td>Narration and Art (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 390</td>
<td>Art and the Museum (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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### Tutored Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 401</td>
<td>Independent Studies in Art History (3 credits)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Courses

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<tr>
<td>ARTH 200</td>
<td>Perspectives of Art History (6 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 262</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Drawing (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 263</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Aspects of the History of Ceramics (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARTH 266</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Fibre Art (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 267</td>
<td>Aspects of the History of Photography (3 credits)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes:**

- **ART HISTORY 501**
- **ART 200:** A critical overview of the history of art and architecture and a selective examination of canonical figures, movements, periods, and thematic issues. 
  **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ARTH 200 may not take this course for credit.
- **ART 262:** A selective examination of drawing as an art form and of its relation to painting and other visual arts. 
  **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ARTH 262 may not take this course for credit.
- **ART 263:** Aspects of the History of the Print (3 credits) 
  A selective examination of the development and uses of the print. 
  **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ARTH 263 may not take this course for credit.
- **ART 264:** Aspects of the History of Ceramics (3 credits) 
  A selective examination of the development and uses of ceramics. 
  **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ARTH 264 may not take this course for credit.
- **ART 265:** Aspects of the History of Sculpture (3 credits) 
  A selective examination of the development and uses of sculpture.
- **ART 266:** Aspects of the History of Fibre Art (3 credits) 
  A selective examination of the development of fibre art. 
  **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ARTH 266 may not take this course for credit.
- **ART 267:** Aspects of the History of Photography (3 credits) 
  A selective examination of the development and uses of photography. 
  **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for ARTH 267 may not take this course for credit.
ARTH 270  Icons of Architectural History  
(3 credits)  
A study of key buildings and the vocabulary of architecture.

ARTH 283  The Life and Work of ...  
(3 credits)  
A critical examination of an artist's life and work.

ARTH 290  Art History and Archaeology  
(3 credits)  
A selective examination of the relationship between art history and archaeology.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 298  Special Topics in Genre Studies  
(3 credits)  
Topics pertaining to categories of subject matter such as landscape, portraiture, and still life.  
NOTE C/See §200.3

ARTH 300  Art Historical Methods  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: ARTH 200. An in-depth examination of the methods used in art history to analyse and interpret works of art.

ARTH 348  Special Topics in Art and Film  
(3 credits)  
A comparative examination of some aspects of art history and film studies.  
NOTE C/See §200.3

ARTH 349  Studies in the History of the Print  
(3 credits)  
An examination of selected subjects in the history of the print.

ARTH 350  Studies in the History of Ceramics  
(3 credits)  
An examination of selected subjects in the history of ceramics.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 351  Studies in the History of Sculpture  
(3 credits)  
An examination of selected subjects in the history of sculpture.

ARTH 352  Studies in the History of Fibre Art  
(3 credits)  
An examination of selected subjects in the history of fibre art.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 353  Technology and Contemporary Art  
(3 credits)  
A selective examination of the relationship between technology and contemporary art.

ARTH 354  Studies in Interdisciplinarity in the Visual Arts  
(3 credits)  
A selective examination of historical and contemporary art that utilizes a number of media.

ARTH 355  Studies in Architecture  
(3 credits)  
An examination of the role and implications of selected materials and technology in architecture.

ARTH 356  Studies in the Materials and Processes of Art  
(3 credits)  
An examination of selected historical and contemporary materials and processes of art.

ARTH 360  Studies in Ancient Greek Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of Ancient Greece.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 361  Studies in Ancient Roman Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of Ancient Rome.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 362  Studies in Early Christian and Byzantine Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of Early Christian and Byzantine cultures.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 363  Studies in Medieval Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of the Medieval period.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 364  Studies in Renaissance Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of fifteenth- and sixteenth-century Europe.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 365  Studies in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 366  Studies in Nineteenth-Century Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of the nineteenth century.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 367  Studies in Twentieth-Century Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of the twentieth century.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 368  Studies in Contemporary Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in contemporary art and architectural production.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 369  Studies in Near Eastern Art and Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art and architectural production of the Near East.
ARTH 370  Studies in Canadian Art  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the art of Canada.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 371  Studies in Canadian Architecture  
(3 credits)  
Selected subjects in the architecture of Canada.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 372  Issues in Contemporary Canadian Architecture  
(3 credits)  
A consideration of specific issues in the practice of recent architecture in Canada.

ARTH 373  Issues in Contemporary Canadian Art  
(3 credits)  
A consideration of specific issues in the recent art of Canada. NOTE A/See §200.3

ARTH 374  Architecture and Urbanism in Montréal  
(3 credits)  
The relationship of architecture to issues of urbanism, analysed through examples from Montréal's past and/or present.

ARTH 375  Issues in the Montréal Art Milieu  
(3 credits)  
An analysis of specific issues in the historical and/or contemporary Montréal art community.

ARTH 376  Topics in Amerindian and Inuit Art  
(3 credits)  
A selective examination of the work of First Nations artists.

ARTH 379  Postcolonial Theory in Art History  
(3 credits)  
A critical examination of the key concepts of postcolonial art and theory. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students take at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 380  Histories of Art History  
(3 credits)  
The history of art history as a discipline and the concepts of history it uses. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 381  Feminism and Art History  
(3 credits)  
A consideration of feminism in art history. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 383  Art and Philosophy  
(3 credits)  
A consideration of the relationship between philosophy, art theory and practice. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 384  Theories of Representation  
(3 credits)  
An examination of the different concepts of representation involved in creating, defining, and interpreting an artwork. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 385  Colour: Theory and Application in the Visual Arts  
(3 credits)  
An examination of various theories of colour by artists, philosophers, psychologists, and scientists. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 386  Art and the Viewer  
(3 credits)  
A consideration of the relationships between artwork and audience. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 387  Issues in Art and Criticism  
(3 credits)  
An examination of selected aspects of the relationship between art, aesthetics, and critical writing. NOTE A/See §200.3 NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 388  Narration and Art  
(3 credits)  
A critical examination of selected aspects of the relationship between art and its narratives. NOTE A/See §200.3 NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 389  Issues in Ethnocultural Art Histories  
(3 credits)  
An analysis of the concepts of ethnic and cultural identity in art and art history. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 390  Art and the Museum  
(3 credits)  
A study of selected issues in museums and related art institutions. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 391  Art and its Changing Contexts  
(3 credits)  
An investigation of art in its original context and of its changing meanings and uses through time. NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.
ARTH 392  Gender Issues in Art and Art History (3 credits)
An examination of gender as a factor in making and interpreting art.
NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 396  Art and Culture (3 credits)
A critical examination of selected issues in art and its cultural context.
NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 398  Special Topics in Art and Society (3 credits)
A detailed examination of a selected aspect of art in society. NOTE C/See §200.3
NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students follow at least six credits in Art History courses before enrolling in this course.

ARTH 400  Advanced Seminar in Art Historical Method (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year* standing in the Major in Art History and written permission of the Department of Art History. A detailed examination of selected aspects of art methodologies. NOTE A/See §200.3
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

ARTH 401  Independent Studies in Art History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year* standing in the Major in Art History, and written permission of the Department of Art History. Students are required to prepare a research paper under the supervision of a faculty member. NOTE A/See §200.3
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

ARTH 403  Studies in Art History Practice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year* standing in the Major in Art History, and written permission of the Department of Art History. A course in the practice of art history. Students are required to work on specific projects under the supervision of a faculty member.
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

ARTH 448  (also listed as FMST 448) Advanced Seminar in Art and Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Art History and Film Studies or written permission of the program coordinator. A seminar designed to permit an in-depth course of study on some aspects of art and film history. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMST 448 may not take this course for credit.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

ARTH 450  Advanced Seminar in the History of Art and Architecture (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year* standing in the Major in Art History, and written permission of the Department of Art History. A detailed examination of selected aspects of art and architectural history. NOTE A/See §200.3
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

ARTH 498  Special Topics in the History of Art and Architecture (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Eighteen credits in Art History, or written permission of the Department of Art History. A course for advanced students which provides for the study of more specialized areas of art. NOTE A/See §200.3
Faculty

Chair: CATHERINE MACKENZIE, Associate Professor

Professors: MARIO FALSETTO, JOHN LOCKE, THOMAS WAUGH, CAROLE ZUCKER

Associate Professors: STEFAN ANASTASIU, CHRISTOPHER HINTON, RICHARD KERR, LOUISE LAMARRE

Martin Lefebvre, University Research Chair

Marie-Claude Burelle

Catherine Russell

Assistant Professors: Jean-Claude Bustros, Guy Lainge Dionne, Farzin Farzaneh, Erin Manning, Rosanna Maule, Cilia Sawadogo

Location

Sir George Williams Campus
Faubourg Tower, Room: FB 319
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4666

Department Objectives

Education in Cinema is the mission of the School. This implies an ongoing effort to maintain the highest standards for the curriculum, faculty, staff, facilities, and services on the undergraduate and graduate levels. It also implies that there must be an effort to create an optimal learning environment for students who not only attend lectures but also make films and study completed films as central components of their education at Concordia. Recognizing the complexity of the assignments given to students, faculty and staff expertise and accessibility become crucial. Conjointly, the continuing faculty research, which both enriches the education of the students and contributes to the field of cinema, has to be given a place of importance. Successfully balancing the desire to provide individual and small group instruction to a large number of highly motivated students with the need to provide the time required for faculty research is a priority for the School. All aspects of the School’s mission are to be carried out with respect for humanistic values, justice, and human rights.

Programs

Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequences must be read in conjunction with §81.20.

The superscript indicates credit value.

66 BFA Specialization in Film Production

NOTE: It is strongly recommended that students in the Specialization in Film Production have, or acquire, a knowledge of French.

*12 FMST 211 6, 212
18 FMPR 231 6, 332 6, 432 6
12 FMPR 336 3, 338 3, 340 3
9 Film Studies electives** (excluding FMST 200)
6 Cinema electives*** or credits outside of Cinema selected in consultation with the head of Film Production

6 Chosen from FMST 214 3, 215 3, 418 3, 419 6***
6 FMPR 231 6 or Cinema electives*** approved by the head of Film Studies
3 FMST 450 6
21 Film Studies electives*** (excluding FMST 200); FMPR 341 3, 441 3
6 Film Studies seminar credits chosen in consultation with an adviser

54 BFA Major in Film Production

*12 FMST 211 6, 212
21 FMPR 231 6, 332 6, 339 3, 340 3
6 Film Studies elective(s)** (excluding FMST 200)

15 Cinema electives***

57 BFA Major in Film Animation

18 FMAN 202 6, 224 6, 254 6
9 FMST 212 6, 323 3
6 FMAN 350 6
6 FMAN 315 3, 319 3
15 FMAN 402 6 and six credits in Cinema electives; or FMAN 354 3, 403 3
3 Cinema electives****
NOTE: FMAN 402 and 403 may not be taken as Cinema electives.

48 BFA Major in Film Studies
*24 FMST 211, 212, 321, 322
18 Film Studies electives** (excluding FMST 200)
6 Cinema electives** ****

60 BFA Major in Art History and Film Studies
6 FMST 212
6 Chosen from FMST 311, 312, 318, 321, 325, 332, VDEO 350
6 Chosen from FMST 211, 322
3 Chosen from FMST 214, 215, 217, 418, 419
3 Chosen from FMST 327, 329, 416, 422, 423, 424, 425
3 Film Studies electives
6 ARTH 200 to be taken as first six credits in studies in Art History
3 Chosen from ARTH 353, 354
3 Chosen from ARTH 366, 367, 368
3 Chosen from ARTH 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376
3 Chosen from ARTH 379, 381, 388, 400
3 Chosen from ARTH 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 389, 391, 392
6 Art History electives
3 FMST 348/ARTH 348
3 FMST 448/ARTH 448

This is a program for students who want to examine art and film from a variety of social, cultural, political, and critical perspectives.

30 Minor in Cinema
12 FMST 211, 212
18 Film Studies electives** (With the written permission of the School, introductory-level Film Animation or Film Production courses, selected in consultation with the School, may be substituted.)

This is a very limited enrolment program for students who want to have some access to Film Production and Film Animation courses.

30 Minor in Film Animation
12 FMAN 202, 305
6 FMAN 254
9 FMST 212, 323
3 Cinema electives

24 Minor in Film Studies
12 Chosen from FMST 200, 211, 212
12 Film Studies electives**

This Minor is primarily intended for students outside the Faculty of Fine Arts. Students in Communication Studies Department degree programs must have written permission of their Department to enter this program.

NOTES:
*FMST 211 and 212 should be taken as part of the first 30 credits.
**In the Major and Specialization in Film Production, and the Major and Specialization in Film Studies, up to 12 credits chosen from the following courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science may be applied as Film Studies or Cinema electives for degree purposes: Communication Studies listed in §81.60.3; Littérature FLIT 382.
***In the Minor in Cinema and the Minor in Film Studies, up to six credits chosen from the following courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science may be applied as Film Studies elective(s) for degree purposes: Communication Studies listed in §81.60.3; Littérature FLIT 382.
****Communication Studies 303 may be substituted for three credits in Film Studies and must be considered as Film Studies credits for degree purposes.

Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality
See §81.60.4

The Mel Hoppenheim School of Cinema has distinct admission procedures in addition to the normal admission process of Concordia University. While all applicants are required to submit a portfolio and a letter of intent, an interview may also be required.
In order to allow themselves sufficient preparatory time, all applicants are strongly urged to contact the School of Cinema or its Web site at http://cinema.concordia.ca to obtain important information regarding portfolio submissions and deadline dates. An Admissions Evaluation Form will be completed by the applicant at the time of submission of the portfolio. A completed Admissions Evaluation Form must accompany every application. Applicants who do not expect to bring their dossiers in personally must contact the School to request a copy of the Admissions Evaluation Form, or download it from the Web.
NOTE: The Specialization in Film Production is offered at the third-year level. Upon attainment of third-year standing (33 or fewer credits remaining to be completed in the program), students in the Major in Film Production may apply for transfer to the Specialization in Film Production.
Courses

Film Studies:

NOTE: Courses may occasionally be offered in French.

FMST 200 Introduction to Film Studies (6 credits)
A survey acquainting the student with the art of the film. The technical and critical terminology of film studies is discussed. Popular literature on film, such as reviews, is analysed and the more specialized film literature is introduced. Directors whose films are usually viewed include Bergman, Eisenstein, Fellini, Ford, Hitchcock, Kurosawa, Lubitsch, Keaton, and Welles. Weekly screenings. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMST 211* History of Film to 1959 (6 credits)
The evolution of the forms and themes of world cinema from its origin to 1959, in relation to its cultural, social, and political contexts. Special emphasis is placed on film historical methodology, focusing on approaches based on genre, auteur, national cinemas, social history, particular cinematic modes, or other frameworks. Weekly screenings. NOTE A/See §200.3

*Students in Cinema programs who require FMST 211 should complete the course as part of their first 30 credits.

FMST 212* Film Aesthetics (6 credits)
A study of the aesthetics of film. Topics include film criticism, theories about the fundamental elements of film, and comparisons between films which do not depend on their date of production. Problems of film description, interpretation, and evaluation are discussed. Weekly screenings. NOTE A/See §200.3

*Students in Cinema programs who require FMST 212 should complete the course as part of their first 30 credits.

FMST 214 English-Canadian Film (3 credits)
A survey of English-Canadian film from the earliest surviving works to the present. Topics include fictional, documentary, animated, and experimental film, and the role of the National Film Board is discussed. Weekly screenings. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMST 215 Le cinéma québécois (3 credits)

NOTE A/Voir §200.3

NOTE: Ce cours peut, à l’occasion, être offert en anglais. / Course may occasionally be taught in English.

FMST 217 First Nations and Film (3 credits)
A survey of representation by and of aboriginal peoples in film and video. The emphasis is on the Americas, but important works from other continents are included. Films and videotapes, both mainstream and experimental, are discussed in the context of contemporary aesthetic issues, socio-cultural history, and post-colonial theory. Weekly screenings.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMST 398H may not take this course for credit.

FMST 311 Montage Aesthetic (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 212. An intensive study of montage as an element of film style. Beginning with the work of D.W. Griffith, developments in film editing are followed through French Avant-Garde and Russian films of the 1920s to contemporary film. Weekly screenings.

FMST 312 Moving Camera Aesthetic (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 212. An intensive study of camera movement as an element of film style. Consideration is given to relations between long takes, deep-focus cinematography, and camera movement, as well as to the role of camera movement in creating the signification of film. Films by Murnau, Renoir, Welles, Ophuls, and Snow are included among those viewed and discussed. Weekly screenings.

FMST 313 Film Comedy I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing.* An introduction to film comedy in the silent and sound eras. The visual and verbal sources of comedy are analysed throughout the study of films ranging from Mack Sennett and Buster Keaton to Woody Allen and Jacques Tati. Weekly screenings.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 315 Topics in Film Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing.* This course closely examines a variety of theoretical writings concerned with aesthetic, social, and psychological aspects of the cinema. Students study the writing of classical theorists such as Eisenstein, Bazin, Balázs, and Kracauer, and/or contemporary thinkers such as Metz, Mulvey, Bordwell, and Jameson. Questions addressed in
the course may include the nature of cinematic representation, film language, the relationship of film to other forms of cultural expression, and to racial and gender identity. The specific topics vary from year to year according to the specialization of the instructor. Screenings of films and film clips are included in the course.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an FMST 398 number may not take this course for credit.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 318 Experimental Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing. An examination of experimental film emphasizing developments from the late forties to the present. The New American Cinema is considered in relation to other North American and European experimental cinemas, and examples of the historical antecedents of recent experimental films are viewed and discussed. Weekly screenings.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 321 Studies in Film Directors (6 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 211 or second-year standing*. A concentrated study of the work of several major directors, principally narrative, from different periods in film history. Each director's work is examined in detail with representative films from distinct periods. The films are considered in terms of thematic and stylistic consistency and variation as well as biographical, social, and political factors. Weekly screenings.

NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 322 History of Film since 1959 (6 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 211 or second-year standing*. A cross-cultural historical examination of selected aspects of world cinema since 1959, including trends in documentary and experimental film. The principal focus on European and American cinema is contextualized through reference to Canadian, Japanese, and Third World film. A range of perspectives is introduced, including genre and auteur study, formal analysis, and feminist analysis. Films are studied in their political and cultural contexts. Weekly screenings.

NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 323 History of Animated Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Animation or the Minor in Film Animation, or second-year standing*. A survey of animated film from the first decade of the twentieth century to the present. Styles of animation ranging from abstract experimental film of the 1920s, to the Disney Studio, to computer animation are viewed and discussed. The contribution of the National Film Board of Canada and particularly that of Norman McLaren is considered. Weekly screenings.

NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 325 Film Acting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing.* A study of film acting centered on examining performances and individual scenes from films. Among the issues studied are the creation of star personas, casting against type, the influence of the script in the performance, the use of improvisation, the gesture system in silent film acting, ensemble acting, stylization, and exaggeration. Weekly screenings.

NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 327 Third World Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing.* A survey of Third World films seen in relation to their cultural, political, and aesthetic environment. Films are selected from areas such as Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa, the Middle East, South and East Asia. Weekly screenings.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 328 Non-fiction Film Since 1956 (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing*. A cross-cultural survey of contemporary developments in the documentary film. The course begins with the precursors of cinéma-direct in North America and Europe during the fifties, and extends through the most recent applications of cinéma-direct in the emerging cinemas of the Third World. Emphasis is placed on both the artistic achievement and the theoretical, cultural, and political context of the non-fiction film during this period of technological and aesthetic transition. Weekly screenings.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 329 Women and Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 211 or second-year standing*. An examination of films made by women, film criticism written by women, and the portrayal of women in films. These topics are considered within the context of film history and with an emphasis on their relation to ideas in contemporary feminist theory. Weekly screenings.

NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 332 Issues in Independent Cinema (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 211 or second-year standing*. An intensive study of selected tendencies in cinema produced outside the mainstream of the film industry. Topics may include documentary, video art, experimental or narrative film, or particular convergences of these modes of film practice. Topics will vary according to the instructor's specialization. NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMST 331 may not take this course for credit without permission from the School.
FMST 335  Aspects of National Cinemas (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing.* An examination of films as reflections of national cultures. Films by a range of directors representing one or several national groupings such as Japan, Brazil, Eastern Europe, Great Britain, or contemporary West Germany are discussed in the context of their aesthetic, cultural, and political aspirations. Weekly screenings. NOTE A/See §200.3
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 337  Topics in American Cinema (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing.* A lecture or seminar course which provides an opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of U.S. cinema. Topics may include individual genres, directors, production studios, historical periods, or aspects of independent cinema. Topics vary from year to year according to the instructor's field of specialization.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 338  Special Topics in Art and Film (3 credits)
A comparative examination of some aspects of film studies and art history. NOTE C/See §200.3

FMST 350  Studies in Film Genres (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing; FMST 211 or 322. An intensive analysis of one or two film genres, which assumes previous experience in film-genre studies. The genre is discussed in terms of its structural characteristics and the ways in which it is a product of specific social situations. Weekly screenings.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 351  Sexual Representation in Cinema (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* or six credits in the Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality. An investigation of cinematic sexual imagery as art, communication and socio-cultural phenomenon. Weekly screenings of films and videos, representing fiction, experimental and documentary genres, as well as different historical and cultural contexts, are related to theoretical readings, both classical and contemporary, by authors from Freud and the Surrealists to Foucault and recent feminist and queer theorists. Contemporary issues such as pornography, autobiography, and the HIV epidemic are confronted. Learning is interdisciplinary, interactive and group-oriented.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an FMST 498 number may not take this course for credit.

FMST 352  Representation and Sexuality: Queer Cinema I (3 credits)
An interdisciplinary, cross-cultural survey of queer cinema and video. Selected phases in the historical trajectory of lesbian and gay film are highlighted, both underground and mainstream, including studies of representative major artists from Jean Cocteau and Dorothy Arzner to Patricia Rozema and Derek Jarman. Problems in the depiction of sexual minorities are analysed, and a selection of the principal aesthetic, theoretical and socio-political issues raised by queer theory and cultural production is introduced. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMST 359  Special Topics in Film Studies (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of film studies outside the scope of existing courses. NOTE C/See §200.3

FMST 409  Seminar in Women and Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. An advanced course in the study of films made by women, as well as of the representation of women in films. The topics selected for study may vary from year to year and are considered within the context of film history, contemporary feminist philosophy, and feminist film theory. Students are expected to conduct independent research for class presentation. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMST 412  Seminar in Film Directors (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Eighteen credits in Film Studies and written permission of the School of Cinema. A seminar for advanced students which provides for more concentrated study of the work of specific film directors. The director or directors whose films are chosen for study varies from year to year according to the instructor's field of specialization. NOTE C/See §200.3

FMST 416  Seminar in Film History (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Eighteen credits in Film Studies and written permission of the School of Cinema. A seminar for advanced students which provides for the study of limited and more specialized areas of film history. The areas chosen for
study vary from year to year according to the instructor’s field of specialization.

NOTE C/See §200.3

FMST 418  Seminar in English-Canadian Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 214 or COMS 316, and written permission of the School of Cinema. A seminar in which selected aspects of English-Canadian film are examined and discussed. The areas chosen for study vary from year to year according to the instructor’s field of specialization.

FMST 419  Séminaire sur le cinéma québécois (3 crédits)

FMST 421  Seminar in Film Script Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A study of the film script both as a basis for the construction of a film and as literature in its own right. Film scripts serving as illustrations of a variety of issues are used. Among these are point-of-view, voice-over, adaptation from novel and theatre to film, character development, multi-story narratives, and uses of dialogue. Several scripts by the same screenwriter are examined, as well as different drafts of the same script. The course requirement includes an oral presentation to be given in conjunction with one or more student presentations.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMST 324 may not take this course for credit.

FMST 422  Seminar in Film Theory and Criticism (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMST 212 and written permission of the School of Cinema. Theories including those of Sergei Eisenstein and André Bazin are studied both as explanations of the effects of films and as foundations for film criticism. The relation of contemporary theoretical writings, such as those in film semiology, to film criticism is discussed. Weekly screenings.

FMST 423  Seminar in Comparative Stylistic and Formal Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. An intensive course in the analysis of film style. Films are examined using an analytical projector in order to discover their formal and thematic structures. The contribution of cinematographers, editors, scriptwriters, directors, and performers to the development of a style are discussed. Weekly screenings.

FMST 424  Seminar in Film Narrative (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. An examination of conventions of film narrative from a theoretical and historical point of view. Innovations in narrative structure are discussed and consideration is given to the origin, development, and transformation of narrative traditions in their cultural and aesthetic context.

FMST 425  Seminar in Contemporary Film Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A survey and analysis of major recent theoretical approaches to film. Among the topics discussed are auteurism, semiotics, textual analysis, ideological criticism, psychoanalysis, feminism, and neo-formalism. The seminar includes screenings, discussions of weekly readings, and oral presentations by the students.

NOTE A/See §200.3

FMST 426  Professional Internship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Film Studies or the Specialization in Film Studies; written permission of the School of Cinema. A Film Studies student who has been commissioned to work in such areas as film research, archival work, editing film publications, or writing film criticism, may seek permission to apply three credits towards the Film Studies degree program. A written proposal describing the project must be submitted prior to the work taking place in order to determine the appropriateness of the level and scope of the project. The School of Cinema must be satisfied that the work will be done under the joint supervision of a qualified professional and a full-time Cinema faculty member. NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 427  Professional Internship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Film Studies or the Specialization in Film Studies; written permission of the School of Cinema. A student repeating FMST 426 registers for credit under FMST 427. NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 428  Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course of independent study in which the student may explore a specific area of film studies.

FMST 429  Independent Studies II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A student repeating FMST 428 registers for credit under FMST 429 provided the subject matter is different.

FMST 448  (also listed as ARTH 448) Advanced Seminar in Art and Film (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Art History and Film Studies or written permission of the program coordinator. A semi-
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Animation or the Minor in Film Animation. An introduction to 2D frame-by-frame techniques and technical aspects focusing on animation and graphic software. NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMAN 214 may not take this course for credit.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMAN 202  Animation I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Animation or the Minor in Film Animation; or written permission of the School of Cinema. A studio course introducing the study of motion animation, drawing, camera layout, exposure sheets and character design. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Previous drawing experience is recommended.

FMAN 224  Analytical Drawing (6 credits)
Prerequisite: FMAN 202; enrolment in the Major in Film Animation. An intensive studio course exploring the concepts and methods of analytical drawing for frame-by-frame filmmakers. NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMAN 324 may not take this course for credit.

FMAN 254  Digital Technical Aspects I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Animation or the Minor in Film Animation. An introduction to 2D frame-by-frame techniques and technical aspects focusing on animation and graphic software. NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMAN 214 may not take this course for credit.

FMAN 205  Animation II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Film Animation or the Minor in Film Animation; FMAN 202, 224, 254. A continuation on a more advanced level of FMAN 202. Students study filmmaking strategies and various frame-by-frame filmmaking techniques, both 2D digital and traditional, during the production of short animated films. NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials. NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMAN 302, 303, 304, or 313 may not take this course for credit.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMST 498  Special Topics in Film Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A lecture or seminar course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of film studies. NOTE A,C/See §200.3
NOTE: A student may register for only one course designed to permit an in-depth course of study on some aspects of art and film history. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTH 448 may not take this course for credit.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.
photographic techniques, model, puppet, and set construction, materials, motion control, and lighting, as it applies to animation filmmaking. Recent developments and a study of international styles and techniques are included.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMAN 498H may not take this course for credit.

FMAN 354 Digital Technical Aspects II (3D)
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: FMAN 254; enrolment in the Major in Film Animation or the Minor in Film Animation. An introduction to 3D animation graphic software, focusing on technical aspects.

FMAN 398 Special Topics in Film Animation
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. An opportunity for study of limited and more specialized aspects of film animation. NOTE C/See §200.3
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of materials.

FMAN 402 Animation III
(9 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Major in Film Animation; FMST 212; FMAN 224 or 305; FMST 323. A continuation on a more advanced level of Animation II, where students work independently on a major film animation project in a medium of their choice.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMAN 403 may not take this course for credit.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMAN 403 Animation III: Digital (3D)
(9 credits)
Prerequisite: FMAN 305, 354; written permission of the School of Cinema. A continuation on a more advanced level of Animation II, focusing on 3D digital frame-by-frame filmmaking and exploring experimentation and special effects. Students work independently on a major digital 3D animation production.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMAN 402 may not take this course for credit.

FMAN 446 Professional Internship I
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Film Animation; written permission of the School of Cinema. A Film Animation student who will be employed within the film industry during the same calendar year may seek permission to apply three credits towards the Film Animation degree program. A written proposal describing the project must be submitted prior to the work taking place in order to determine the appropriateness of the level and scope of the project. The School of Cinema must be satisfied that the work will be done under the joint supervision of a qualified professional and a full-time Cinema faculty member. NOTE A/See §200.3.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMAN 447 Professional Internship II
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Film Animation; written permission of the School of Cinema. A student repeating FMAN 446 registers for credit under FMAN 447. NOTE A/See §200.3.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMAN 448 Independent Study I
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of film animation. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMAN 449 Independent Study II
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A student repeating FMAN 448 registers for credit under FMAN 449 provided the subject matter is different. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMAN 498 Special Topics in Film Animation
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of film animation. NOTE A,C/See §200.3

Film Production:
NOTE: A student may register for only one course in which films are produced as a course requirement during each academic session. See §81.60.2.

FMPR 231 Filmmaking I
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a Cinema program; FMST 211 or 212 previously or concurrently; written permission of the School of Cinema. A comprehensive course introducing students to the art of making films. This course stresses the individual student’s creative efforts in filmmaking. Students are expected to master basic technique and theory. Students will also be using digital post-production systems to edit their works. The course requires attendance at mandatory workshops outside of class time. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.

FMPR 332 Filmmaking II
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Film Production; FMPR 231; FMPR 338 and 340 concurrently; written permission of the School of Cinema. An intermediate course in the theory, practice and technique of filmmaking. The course emphasizes idea development, creative process, methods of production, and production planning. Projects are made with a crew or individually, using film and/or digital technology, and digital post-production software. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for
FMPR 331 may not take this course for credit. *66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMPR 335 Acting and Directing Acting for the Screen I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema; FMPR 332 previously or concurrently, or six credits in Theatre Performance. This studio course for Cinema and Theatre students explores directing and preparing for film; processes are recorded on video for analysis. Both performers and directors examine acting and directing acting for the camera through such topics as role preparation, character development, and performance continuity.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMPR 334 may not take this course for credit.

FMPR 336 Creative Producing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMPR 231 or written permission of the School of Cinema. A comprehensive course introducing students to the art of production methods. This implies exposure to the creative and technical aspects of the total production process, and includes both independent and industry strategies and methods for fundraising, preparation of the project, production budgeting and scheduling techniques, legal and monetary involvement, and post-production, distribution, and exhibition strategies.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMPR 334 may not take this course for credit.

FMPR 338 Image I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Production; FMPR 231; FMPR 332 and 340 previously or concurrently; written permission of the School of Cinema. This is a comprehensive course about the equipment and technologies available to the contemporary filmmaker. Traditional technical aspects of filmmaking remain fundamental in this course, while digital technologies are also explored. Students learn about different cameras, image formats, lenses, lighting and grip equipment, film stocks, electronic image support systems and laboratory procedures. Students must attend compulsory workshops in addition to classes.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMPR 342 may not take this course for credit.

FMPR 339 Montage I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Production; FMPR 231; FMPR 332, 338 and 340 previously or concurrently; written permission of the School of Cinema. An introduction to methods, approaches and techniques of editing used by editors working in various genres of film — drama, documentary, experimental. Editing image, sound and preparation and supervision or re-recording are included. Analog and digital post-production platforms will be included. Attendance is required at mandatory laboratory sessions outside of class time.

NOTE A/See §200.3

FMPR 340 Sound I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Production; FMPR 231; FMPR 332 and 338 concurrently; written permission of the School of Cinema. An introductory course in the aesthetics of sound and music design, and the techniques of location and studio recording and post-production. Analog and digital platforms and technologies will be included. Weekly mandatory laboratory sessions.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMPR 242 may not take this course for credit.

FMPR 341 Writing for Film I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMPR 231 and written permission of the School of Cinema. An introduction to writing for film, with special emphasis on the relation of the script to filmmaking. Students are expected to submit work of their own for discussion, analysis, and possible production in filmmaking courses. Students will also use special computer software to write scripts.

NOTE A/See §200.3

FMPR 343 Production Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing in Film Production, Film Animation, or Theatre Department programs and written permission of the School of Cinema. A practical examination of the visual aspects of film production. Topics in production design considered may include texture and visual styles, the collaborative process, project management, and the nature of constraints which apply to student and independent productions.

NOTE A/See §200.3

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMPR 344 Documentary Approaches in Film Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Production or the Specialization in Film Production; written permission of the School of Cinema. A forum of ideas intended to increase the student’s awareness of cinema as a visual medium. Aspects of our visual culture are presented and discussed: work by painters, photographers, sculptors, architects, and artists working with digital media. A relationship is made between the work of such artists and the work of the filmmaker. Students work on individual visual projects. NOTE A/See 200.3

NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMPR 498F may not take this course for credit.

FMPR 345 Ways of Seeing in Film Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Film Production or the Specialization in Film Production; written permission of the School of Cinema. A forum of ideas intended to increase the student’s awareness of cinema as a visual medium. Aspects of our visual culture are presented and discussed: work by painters, photographers, sculptors, architects, and artists working with digital media. A relationship is made between the work of such artists and the work of the filmmaker. Students work on individual visual projects. NOTE A/See 200.3

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an FMPR 498 number may not take this course for credit.
FMPR 398  
Special Topics in Film Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of film production outside the scope of existing courses. NOTE C/See §200.3

FMPR 399  
Special Topics in Film Production (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of film production outside the scope of existing courses. NOTE C/See §200.3

FMPR 432  
Filmmaking III (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Specialization in Film Production or the Major in Film Production; FMPR 332, 338, 340; written permission of the School of Cinema. A progression of FMPR 332, with students working on more advanced filmmaking projects. Students will edit projects using digital technologies. The development of concepts introduced in FMPR 332 is continued. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FMPR 431 may not take this course for credit. *33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMPR 435  
Acting and Directing Acting for the Screen II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMPR 335 and written permission of the School of Cinema. A continuation of FMPR 335 on a more advanced level.

FMPR 438  
Image II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Specialization in Film Production or the Major in Film Production; FMPR 332, 338, 340; FMPR 339 previously or concurrently; written permission of the School of Cinema. Building on the technical knowledge acquired in Image I, this course focuses on the art of cinematography. Advanced lighting and camera techniques are treated, emphasizing their aesthetic function. Students in this course will have mastered basic technical concerns, and are expected to develop interesting visual approaches for films made in Filmmaking III. Exercises are shot on film, digital and 35mm stills. Film excerpts and rushes are analysed from a cinematographer's point of view.

FMPR 439  
Montage II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMPR 339 and written permission of the School of Cinema. A continuation of FMPR 339. This course is taught utilizing digital post-production editing systems.

FMPR 440  
Sound II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Specialization in Film Production or the Major in Film Production; FMPR 338, 340; written permission of the School of Cinema. The central focus of the course is the creative designing of the soundtrack. The course emphasizes the interaction between sound and image in film and includes both individual and collective sound projects. This course is also taught on digital sound post-production platforms, and stresses the use of digital editing systems.

FMPR 441  
Writing for Film II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMPR 341 and written permission of the School of Cinema. A continuation of FMPR 341 on a more advanced level. Students will also use special computer software to write scripts.

FMPR 442  
Optical Printer Practice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMPR 338 previously or concurrently, or FMAN 254; written permission of the School of Cinema. A film production course assisting students in the understanding and application of advanced optical printer technology and aesthetics. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMPR 445  
Professional Internship II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Specialization in Film Production or the Major in Cinema, Option A, Film Production; and written permission of the School of Cinema. A Film Production student who will be employed within the film industry during the same calendar year may seek permission to apply six credits towards the Film Production degree program. A written proposal describing the project must be submitted prior to the work taking place in order to determine the appropriateness of the level and scope of the project. The School of Cinema must be satisfied that the work will be done under the joint supervision of a qualified professional and a full-time Cinema faculty member. NOTE A/See 200.3
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

FMPR 446  
Professional Internship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Cinema, Option A, Film Production or in the Specialization in Film Production; and written permission of the School of Cinema. A Film Production student who will be employed within the film industry during the same calendar year may seek permission to apply three credits towards the Film Production degree program. A written proposal describing the project must be submitted prior to the work taking place in order to determine the appropriateness of the level and scope of the project. The School of Cinema must be satisfied that the work will be done under the joint supervision of a qualified professional and a full-time Cinema faculty member. NOTE A/See §200.3

FMPR 447  
Professional Internship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A student repeating FMPR 446 for credit registers under FMPR 447.
NOTE A/See §200.3
FMPR 448 Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of film production.
NOTE A,C/See §200.3

FMPR 449 Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A student repeating FMPR 448 registers for credit under FMPR 449 provided the subject matter is different.
NOTE A/See §200.3

FMPR 450 Film Production Specialization Seminar (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Specialization in Film Production and written permission of the School of Cinema. A seminar offering in-depth, practical approaches to artistic and technical situations. This course brings together all students in the Specialization in Film Production.

FMPR 451 Advanced Project Internship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Specialization in Film Production or the Major in Film Production; FMPR 332 previously or concurrently; written permission of the School of Cinema. A Film Production student who contributes in a key position to a graduate project in the Film Production MFA program may apply for credits on the understanding that the application take place prior to the production and is authorized by the faculty members responsible for both programs.

FMPR 452 Advanced Project Internship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: FMPR 451 and written permission of the School of Cinema. A student repeating FMPR 451 for credit registers under FMPR 452.

FMPR 458 Independent Study (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of Film Production.

FMPR 498 Special Topics in Film Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of film production.
NOTE A,C/See §200.3

FMPR 499 Special Topics in Film Production (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the School of Cinema. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of film production.
NOTE A,C/See §200.3

Courses in which films are produced as a course requirement are:
FMAN 2026, 3056, 4029, 4039
FMPR 2316, 3326, 4326

NOTE: For course descriptions see §31.070.

Students enrolled in the Film Studies or Film Production Major or Specialization programs may select up to 12 credits from the Communication Studies courses listed below. Students enrolled in the Minor in Cinema and the Minor in Film Studies may select up to six credits from the Communication Studies courses listed below. The credits earned may be applied as Film Studies and/or Cinema electives for degree purposes.

COMS 301 Selected Topics in National Cinemas (3 credits)
COMS 302 Selected Topics in Film Genres (3 credits)
COMS 303 Selected Topics in Canadian Cinemas (3 credits)
COMS 304 Selected Topics in Film Studies (3 credits)
COMS 306 Documentary Film (3 credits)
COMS 416 Film Criticism (3 credits)
COMS 417 Film Ideas (3 credits)
COMS 434 Advanced Topics in Film Studies (3 credits)

81.60.4 INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES IN SEXUALITY

Coordinator
THOMAS WAUGH, Professor, Mel Hoppenheim School of Cinema

Coordinating Committee
EVERGON, Assistant Professor, Studio Arts
BRIAN FOSS, Associate Professor, Art History
MARCIE FRANK, Associate Professor, English
EDWARD LITTLE, Associate Professor, Theatre
CATHERINE MAVRIKAKIS, Associate Professor, Études françaises
SHANNON MCSHEFFREY, Associate Professor, History
CHANTAL NADEAU, Associate Professor, Communication Studies
KAT O’BRIEN, Associate Professor, Design Art
JAMES G. PFAUS, Associate Professor, Psychology
LILLIAN S. ROBINSON, Principal, Simone de Beauvoir Institute
FRANCES SHAVER, Associate Professor, Sociology and Anthropology
Program

Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequence must be read in conjunction with §81.20. The superscript indicates credit value.

27 Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality

12 Chosen from FFAR 290/INTE 270; FASS 291/INTE 275; FASS 392/INTE 392; SOCI 375/ANTH 375*; FMST 392

9 Elective credits on sexuality and sexual orientation chosen in consultation with the program coordinator from periodic topics courses and other suitable courses identified in a given year, and from the following regular courses:

AHSC 253; ENGL 393; FMST 391; RELI 380; WSDB 383.

6 Chosen each year from courses in gender and women's studies in consultation with the program coordinator from a list of available offerings within departments of the Faculties of Fine Arts and Arts and Science.

*Prerequisites waived for students having completed six credits in the Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality.

81.60.5 Admission to Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality

Applicants to the Minor in Interdisciplinary Studies in Sexuality are required to submit a letter of intent to Thomas Waugh, Coordinator. Letters should be mailed to: Thomas Waugh, School of Cinema, Concordia University, 1250 Guy, Room FB 319, Montréal, Québec H3H 2T6.

Courses

FASS:

FASS 291 (also listed as INTE 275) Introduction to Sexuality Research (3 credits)

An interdisciplinary survey of approaches to research in sexuality within the humanities, the arts, and the social sciences. Basic concepts of sexual identity, values, conduct, representation, and politics are addressed through such topical concerns as pornography and censorship, and through the perennial dialogue between biological and socio-cultural models of sexuality. The relation between theories and research methods is discussed in the context of classical and current research and creative activity. The syllabus reflects the varying specializations of the instructors from year to year.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 275, INTE 391 or FASS 391 may not take this course for credit.

FASS 392 (also listed as INTE 392) Queer Theory (3 credits)

Prerequisite: 30 credits. An interdisciplinary survey of the basic post-1970 theories of sexual minorities and diversity, in their historical and cultural contexts. Authors from Michel Foucault to Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick are introduced, as well as the work of artists and performers from Derek Jarman to k.d. lang. The syllabus reflects the varying specializations of the instructors from year to year.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for INTE 392 may not take this course for credit.
CONTEMPORARY DANCE

Faculty
Chair
MICHAEL MONTANARO, Assistant Professor
Associate Professor
SILVY PANET-RAYMOND

Location
Loyola Campus
TJ Building, Room: TJ 307
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4740

Department Objectives
The Contemporary Dance Department offers comprehensive training which combines formal dance training with extensive studies in choreography. Encouraging students to discover and develop their individual creative capacities as both dancers and choreographers is the mission of the Dance program.
Performance is a crucial element in this development, and students at Concordia gain valuable experience performing or staging their own choreographies.

Program
Students are responsible for satisfying their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequence must be read in conjunction with §81.20.
The superscript indicates credit value.

60 BFA Major in Contemporary Dance
18 Dance 200, 300, 400
12 Chosen from Dance 210, 310, 330, 410
12 Dance 320
3 Dance 211
6 Dance 230
3 Theatre Performance 201
6 ARTX or other Studio Art elective or Department of Theatre elective, selected in consultation with an adviser.

81.70.1 Admission to Contemporary Dance
There is a distinct procedure for admission to the Major in Contemporary Dance in addition to the normal admission process of Concordia University. All applicants to Contemporary Dance are required to attend an audition as part of the admission process.
Applicants should preferably contact the Department of Contemporary Dance before March 1, 2004 to arrange their audition and for detailed information regarding admission to Dance.

Courses
DANC 200 Workshop in Dance I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: DANC 210, previously or concurrently, and enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. Studies of the creative process in dance, emphasizing movement exploration in relation to form and content. Various approaches to dance are introduced and personal and group research is developed. Consideration is given to visual, verbal, and acoustic elements in dance. Studio: four hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. NOTE A/See §200.3

DANC 210 Body Movement I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. The technical development of suppleness, strength, coordination, and kinetic awareness is emphasized. Body movement is discussed and developed as preparation for dance. Studio: six hours per week.

DANC 211 Dance Traditions (3 credits)
A survey of the history of dance, including relations between older dance traditions and styles of modern dance. Lecture course.

DANC 230 Sound and Silence for the Dancer (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. The basics of music theory through guided analytical text using singing, single line score reading and moving, including the study of rhythm, melody, harmony, tempi, dynamics, tone colour, and musical forms with emphasis on the fundamental understanding of rhythm, melody, and harmony physically and mentally.

DANC 240 Principles of Contemporary Dance (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A survey of techni-
cal skills, improvisation, and dance composition. Studio: four hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week.

*Students enrolled in the Major in Contemporary Dance may not take this course for credit towards their degree program.

DANC 261  **Summer Workshop in Dance I**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. Sequences of studio sessions which may include body movement, improvisation, performance technique, and choreography. Studio: four hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. 

NOTE: Students enrolled in the Major in Contemporary Dance may not take this course for credit towards their program requirements.

DANC 262  **Summer Workshop in Dance II**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A continuation of DANC 261. Studio: four hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. 

NOTE: Students enrolled in the Major in Contemporary Dance may not take this course for credit towards their program requirements.

DANC 300  **Workshop in Dance II**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: DANC 200, and enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A continuation of DANC 200. Studio: four hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. 

DANC 310  **Body Movement II**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: DANC 210 or DANC 330, and enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A continuation of DANC 210. Studio: six hours per week. 

DANC 320  **Choreography I**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: DANC 300, previously or concurrently, and enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. The organization of movement, space, and time into dance performances. The process of choreographic creation is followed through stages of originating the idea, developing the theme and structure, rehearsing, and performing. Students' works are performed. Studio: four hours per week. Practice laboratory: two hours per week. Rehearsal: four hours per week. 

DANC 330  **Principles of Anatomy and Body Movement**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: DANC 210, and written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A workshop of movement fundamentals based on the practical understanding of anatomy and dance technique. Studio: six hours per week. 

DANC 398  **Special Topics in Dance**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. Topics vary from year to year, taking into account the special aptitudes of instructors and students. Studio: six hours. NOTE C/See §200.3

DANC 400  **Workshop in Dance III**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: DANC 300, and enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A workshop that provides opportunities for the extension of creative potential, improvement of performance abilities, and development of methodologies in research, using movement and other related art forms. Studio: four hours per week. Laboratory: two hours per week. 

DANC 410  **Body Movement III**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: DANC 310 or 330 previously and DANC 400, previously or concurrently, and enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A continuation of DANC 310. Studio: six hours per week. 

DANC 420  **Choreography II**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: DANC 320, and enrolment in the Major in Contemporary Dance, or written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A continuation of DANC 320. Studio: four hours per week. Practice laboratory: two hours per week. Rehearsal: four hours per week. 

DANC 441  **Independent Study I**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of contemporary dance. NOTE A/See §200.3

DANC 442  **Independent Study II**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. A student repeating DANC 441 registers for credit under DANC 442. NOTE A/See §200.3

DANC 499  **Topics in Dance**  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Contemporary Dance. Advanced choreography where movement shares equal emphasis with all other arts developed into multi-media theatre. Studio: four hours per week. Practice laboratory: two hours per week. Rehearsal: four hours per week.
81.80 DESIGN ART

Faculty
Chair
P.K. LANGSHAW, Associate Professor
Assistant Professors
JOANNA BERZOWSKA
JASON LEWIS
MARTIN RACINE
RHONA RICHMAN KENNEALLY
Professor
LYDIA SHARMAN
Associate Professors
MICHAEL LONGFORD
KAT O’BRIEN

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Visual Arts Building, Room: VA 244
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4626

Department Objectives
The Department of Design Art offers a three-year undergraduate program providing a broad foundation for a multi-faceted discipline. The program emphasizes the interdependence of design, fine arts, humanities, and sciences. Personal creative expression and aesthetic sensibility are balanced with an understanding of the cultural impact, social applications, and ethical responsibilities of the design artist. Students study design history, theory, and practice, and are introduced to contemporary issues and innovative developments. In both the theoretical and practical components of the program, the curriculum emphasizes creative experimentation, imaginative risk-taking, and collaborative practices. Students undertake experimental and applied projects in both two- and three-dimensional design, site-specific installations, and digital media. The learning of computer skills and the acquisition of the language of digital technologies are an essential aspect of all courses in the Design Art program. Students are encouraged to develop their intellectual curiosity and a keen sense of critical analysis through research and rational inquiry, and to utilize their powers of both written and verbal expression.

Program
Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequence must be read in conjunction with §81.20. The superscript indicates credit value.

72 BFA Major in Design Art
6 DART 260\(^6\)
6 DART 280\(^3\), 380\(^3\) or 381\(^3\)
18 DART 291\(^3\), 292\(^3\), 391\(^3\), 392\(^3\), 491\(^3\), 492\(^3\)
3 Chosen from DART 221\(^3\), 223\(^3\), 225\(^3\), 229\(^3\), 298\(^3\)
3 Chosen from DART 331\(^3\), 335\(^3\), 339\(^3\), 396\(^3\)
12 Chosen from DART 400-level courses
6 Chosen from Art History or Art Theory electives
6 Chosen from DRAW 200\(^6\), ARTX 250\(^6\), 270\(^6\)
12 Fine Arts electives

81.80.1 Admission to the Major in Design Art
In addition to submitting a completed General Application Form to the Office of the Registrar by March 1, there is mandatory portfolio submission for applicants to the Major in Design Art. Portfolios must be received on or before March 1 by the Department of Design Art at VA 244. Late or incomplete portfolios will not be considered.

The complete portfolio includes:
A. Required Texts and Documents
• Letter of Intent
    A one-page letter of intent, written in either English or French, must state the reasons for applying to the Design Art program, and summarize the applicant’s studio/academic/work experience and goals. Legibility, punctuation, grammar, and quality of writing are important. The letter of intent should also indicate the level of digital software skills and experience in image- and object-making.

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• **Transcripts**
  A photocopy of the most complete and recent academic transcripts (university, cégep, or secondary school) must be included in the portfolio. This may be a duplicate copy of the official transcript that was sent to the Office of the Registrar.

• **References**
  The applicant may choose to include letters of reference. However, mature students are encouraged to submit letters of reference from employers.

• **Form “A” of the General Application Form (photocopy)**
  Applicants should include a photocopy of Form A which was sent to the Office of the Registrar. This is a duplicate copy of the original Form A that was sent to the Office of the Registrar.

The required texts and documents should be prepared and then checked to make sure they are well-written, correct, and complete. All written material should be grouped together in the portfolio.

**B. Portfolio Works**

The purpose of the portfolio is to review the overall past academic and studio experience of the applicant, the combined quality of the concepts and technical aspects of the submitted work, and the applicant’s future potential in her/his selected program.

• **Table of Contents**
  General typed list which identifies the submitted works.

• **Contents**
  Maximum of 20 examples of the applicant’s work. Works should include three of the following categories:
  1. Image (photography, renderings, painting, drawing)
  2. Object (maquettes, sculpture, ceramics, furniture)
  3. Digital media (multimedia, 3D modelling, animation, Web sites)
  4. Other (video and/or sound [sound on CD or via Web])

• **Labelling**
  Each work must be clearly numbered and labelled including (1) the applicant’s name, (2) title of the work, (3) date of completion, (4) size of work (if applicable), and (5) medium used. Original images must be less than 18” x 24” or 45 x 60 cm. Additional formats may include slides, CDs, Zip disks, photographs, video and audiotapes, Web sites (Mac/PC). HTML files must be compatible with Internet Explorer or Netscape Navigator, but self-running desktop presentation is preferred.

The portfolio should be prepared and then checked to make sure it is complete (good presentation, attention to detail, labelled clearly, transportable).

• **Packaging**
  All works and documents must be secured within the portfolio container, package, or folder. The portfolio package must be easily accessed, reviewed, and stored. Standard cases are available at art supply stores. Students may wish to construct their own innovative portfolio packaging/container. It must be well-designed and sturdy. The portfolio size must be no larger than 18” x 45” or 45 x 60 cm.

• **Out-of-Town Submissions**
  It is recommended to condense the format, weight, and size of the portfolio by submitting slides, CDs, videotapes, and the like. The work must be packaged for shipment and clearly labelled. Mailed portfolios must include self-addressed packaging, with prepaid postage.

Students may be asked to attend an interview, in which case they will receive notice by telephone. All portfolios must be picked up between May 15 and June 1 of the application year, from 1:30 to 4:30 p.m. The Department of Design Art reserves the right to discard any portfolios not retrieved by June 1 of the application year.

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**Courses**

**NOTE:** Students are required to bear the cost of materials in Design Art courses.

**DART 221 Primary Digital Graphics**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This computer lab course combines hands-on workshops with content-driven projects.

Students are introduced to the fundamentals of graphic composition and communication for digital graphic arts. Photoshop, Illustrator, and QuarkXPress will be introduced to explore image/text juxtaposition, layout, and typography.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 200 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 223 Concept Visualization**

(3 credits)

Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This studio course is oriented toward traditional and innovative techniques to
represent visual concepts for communication and production. Students develop their skills in descriptive geometry and 3D visualization. The course includes sketching, perspective, and technical drawing. It also introduces creative methods of articulation and presentation.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 200 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 225 Materials for 3D Design**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This foundation studio course addresses materials and construction applications. Wood, metal, and plastics are examined as the primary building materials and surfaces for object-making. Knowledge acquisition is achieved through hands-on workshops, in combination with content-driven projects.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 200 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 229 The Pixelated Eye**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This studio course introduces conceptual and technical skills for recording and manipulating digital imagery. Topics include visual representation, image appropriation and copyright, documentation and archiving. Technical exercises and conceptually based projects take place in the studio and on location.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 200 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 260 Design History: Theory and Practice**  
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. Through lectures and discussion, this course examines key themes in design and material culture history and theory since industrialization. Particular attention is paid to appropriating and reconfiguring historical material for consideration in the contemporary realm. Students’ analytical, critical, and discursive skills, both oral and written, are prioritized.

**NOTE:** Students are required to take this course in the first year of the Design Art program.

**DART 280 2D Digital Concepts**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 221, 223, 225 or 229; DART 291, 292 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. The central theme of this studio course is the rescripting of formal texts into complementary works in the form of “livres d’objets”. Utilizing digital layout and studio construction techniques for graphic design and packaging, students integrate design theory and practice through the inventive richness of bookworks.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 200 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 291 Integrative Design Research I**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 221, 223, 225 or 229; DART 260 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This theory-based course concentrates on integrative research and methodology in design art, by mapping the relationship of the individual within the public and private spaces of interdependence.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 210 or 290 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 292 Integrative Design Research II**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 221, 223, 225 or 229; DART 291; DART 260, 280 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This theory-based course explores aspects of design art research and methodology, specifically the relationship between design and dominant cultural ideologies in both the public and private sphere. It also investigates the interconnectedness of design to the fine arts, humanities, and sciences. This is a continuation of DART 291.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 210 or 290 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 298 Special Topics in Design Art**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This course provides an opportunity for the study of special issues in Design Art. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**DART 321 Words in Space**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 280; DART 391, 392 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This computer lab course emphasizes the poetics of typography with respect to font, type, text, and scripted experimentation. Issues of legibility, freedom of expression in type, and contemporary typography are referenced in the process of generating unique font sets.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DART 300 may not take this course for credit.

**DART 335 Interpretive Public Spaces**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 380 or 381; DART 391, 392 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This studio course develops strategies for interactions in the public sphere. The application of scenography, planning of space and the integration of content orients the student towards the design of museum installations, mobile exhibitions, and performative events.

**DART 339 Second Skin and Soft Wear**  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 380 or 381; DART 391, 392 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This studio course explores the idea of “skin” and “soft” as
terms that possess physical and associative properties. Housing for the body, computer wearables, sculptural design and soft furniture are considered as design concepts for maquettes and prototypes. Recycling of materials and alternative material use are emphasized.

DART 380  
**3D Digital Concepts** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 280 and second-year standing* in the Major in Design Art; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This computer lab course introduces students to computer-assisted 3D design concepts. Practical exercises advance technical skills and are combined with thematic proposals for virtual object representation. Scaled object production is encouraged in the final stages of the studio.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 300 may not take this course for credit. *66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 381  
**3D Digital Concepts/ Multimedia** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 280 and second-year standing* in the Major in Design Art; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This computer lab course introduces students to 3D modelling and rendering and basic animation for multimedia applications. Practical exercises advance technical skills and are combined with thematic proposals for 3D objects and virtual space in networked environments.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 300 may not take this course for credit. *66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 391  
**Collaborative Design Research I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 260, 291, 292; second-year standing* in the Major in Design Art; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This is a core theory-based studio course in research methodology and strategies for collaborative project development, highlighting the role of designer as mediator and author. Particular attention is given to the democratic voice within the community and to environmental sustainability.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 310 or 390 may not take this course for credit. *24 or more credits completed in degree program.

DART 392  
**Collaborative Design Research II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 260, 291, 292, 391; second-year standing* in the Major in Design Art; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This is a core theory-based studio course which highlights collaborative approaches to the application of research methodology and strategies pertaining to design as an ethical and socially conscious construct. This is a continuation of DART 391.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 310 or 390 may not take this course for credit. *24 or more credits completed in degree program.

DART 398  
**Special Topics in Design Art** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This course provides an opportunity for the study of special issues in design art. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule. *66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 441  
**The Culture of Images** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This studio course explores images as composite surfaces informed by the urban landscape. Strategies for commentary, and engagement in image-saturated societies include image ethics, appropriation, and design as intervention. Book works, projected images and print series are produced, and range in size from handheld to the architectural.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 422 may not take this course for credit. *33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 442  
**Scenarios for Typography** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 331; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This computer lab course, subtitled “Gutenberg verses for a Macintosh play,” engages in the eccentricity of typographic exploration through relocation, rescaling, and renaming of script. The potential for poetic play on words is explored through text as image and object.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 422 may not take this course for credit. *66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 443  
**Print: Meaning and Process** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 331; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This computer lab course focuses on graphic design in publishing systems. The implications of mass production, the responsible use of resources, and alternative print and packaging processes are key factors in the ecology of image production.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 424 may not take this course for credit. *33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 444  
**The Articulate Self** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. The uniqueness of each artistic identity is explored in this course through the production of the portfolio. Content and written support must be developed in tandem to locate the experience, abilities, and future potential of the designer.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for
DART 424 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 445  The Narrative Object  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 380 or 381; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. In this studio course, the mythic potential of objects as personal and cultural markers is considered in the context of everyday life. Students construct meaning through objects, responding to the potential for expression inherent in materials, structure, and form. The rigour of observation, analysis, and interpretation of object stimulates opportunities for multiple readings.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 423 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 446  Encultured Space  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This design studio course focuses on the notion that all objects reside in an encultured space. Students are encouraged to investigate the nuances and connotations of the urban landscape which govern an understanding of these objects, by direct interventions into physical and symbolic character.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 423 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 447  3D Design Technologies  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 380; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This design studio course allows students to explore the integration of digital technologies in all aspects of the design process. Computer-assisted design, 3D scanning and rapid prototyping technologies are facilitated in order to develop innovative concepts in object production.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 425 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 448  Ecology and 3D Design  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 380; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This design studio course is oriented towards sustainable design and environmental issues. Strategies including design for disassembly, recuperation, recycling and lifecycle analysis are used to develop objects that conform with principles of design responsibility. Student works will be juried and selected for public exhibition.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 425 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 449  The Language of the Web  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This lab course explores the technical and conceptual challenges facing designers working online. Students construct Web sites engaging directly with notions of interactivity, graphic user interface, image sequencing, navigation, and innovative ways of organizing and disseminating information.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 410 or 411 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 450  Web Interventions  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This lab course examines the strategies and discourse of socially engaged designers, artists in networked environments. Through the creation of their own online interventions, students are encouraged to question the “promise” of new communication technologies as open and democratic instruments of social change.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 410 or 411 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 451  Digital Interaction  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 381; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This lab course considers the rhetoric of interactivity. The ubiquity of the graphic user interface is problematized through the use of non-linear narrative and metaphor. Students develop and reflect new paradigms for human-computer interaction.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 410 or 411 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 452  Immersive Media  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; DART 381; DART 491, 492 previously or concurrently; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. Students in this interdisciplinary lab course consider the expanded use of technologies for digital media in the context of 3D objects and environments. Through collaborative projects, students explore immersive installations integrating sound, video, interactivity, and performative events.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 410 or 411 may not take this course for credit.  
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 460  Independent Study  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Fewer than 33 credits remaining in the Design Art Major or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This option is for students wishing to undertake independent research under the supervision of a full-time faculty adviser.
DART 461  **Independent Study** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Fewer than 33 credits remaining in the Design Art Major or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This option is for students wishing to undertake independent research under the supervision of a full-time faculty adviser.

DART 470  **Professional Internship** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Major in Design Art and written permission of the Department of Design Art. This option is for students wishing to undertake research and obtain practical experience for academic credit as an intern with an established artist/designer, studio, publication, publishing house, museum, corporation, or non-profit organization. Other related options for internship will also be considered. The internship is carried out under the joint supervision of a qualified professional from within the University or the organization involved and a full-time faculty member. A clearly defined agreement between the Department, the student and the artist/designer or institution involved is made before the internship is undertaken. This agreement states clearly the nature of the student’s participation and the hours of work expected. Projects receiving approval for the internship credits must demonstrate an appropriate academic experience for the student.

*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 471  **Professional Internship** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Major in Design Art and written permission of the Department of Design Art. Three-credit internship, as described in DART 470, for one semester only.

*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DART 491  **Discursive Design Research I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 391, 392; third-year standing* in the Major in Design Art; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This core theoretical course combines lectures and discussions, emphasizing the contextual and societal implications of the design process from conception to production. Multidisciplinary approaches to design research and methodology allow students to advance the discourse of their own emerging design ethic and aesthetic.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 400 or 490 may not take this course for credit.

*48 or more credits completed in degree program.

DART 492  **Discursive Design Research II** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DART 391, 392, 491; third-year standing* in the Major in Design Art; or written permission of the Department of Design Art. This core course explores the interstices between visual culture, material culture, and related theoretical discourses as disciplines which profoundly influence the design process. Particular attention is devoted to multidisciplinary engagement as applied to individual design scenarios. This course is a continuation of DART 491.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DART 400 or 490 may not take this course for credit.

*48 or more credits completed in degree program.

DART 498  **Special Topics in Design Art** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Major in Design Art or written permission of the Department of Design Art. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of special issues in design art. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.
The Faculty of Fine Arts offers a Specialization, a Major, and a Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts. The three programs of study provide a foundation for the integration of the arts and computer science in hybrid digital media arts and multimedia productions. The DFAR core courses focus on three areas of digital media: image works, sound exploration, and 3D modelling/animation. Through the integration of theory and practice, the programs aim at developing interdisciplinary cultural and technological innovations, while emphasizing independent media arts initiatives and productions linked to multimedia industry and client-based projects.

Program Objective

Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequence must be read in conjunction with §81.20.

The superscript indicates credit value.

60 BFA Specialization in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts
9 DFAR 251, 252, 253
3 DFAR 351
6-12 Chosen from DFAR 352, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 360, 398
6 DFAR 451, 452
6-12 Chosen from DFAR 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 460, 498
6-12 Chosen from FMAN, DART, EAMT, EART, or other Fine Arts electives
6-12 Chosen from DART 260, ARTH or Fine Arts theory electives in consultation with an adviser

45 BFA Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts
(to be combined with Computer Applications Option)
6 FFAR 250
6 DFAR 251, 252
3 DFAR 351
6-9 Chosen from DFAR 352, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 360, 398
6 DFAR 451, 452
3-6 Chosen from DFAR 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 460, 498
6 Chosen from FMAN, DART, EAMT, EART, or other Fine Arts electives in consultation with an adviser
3-6 Chosen from DART 260, ARTH or Fine Arts theory electives in consultation with an adviser

24 Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts
9 DFAR 251, 252, 253
3 DFAR 351
6 Chosen from DFAR 352, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 360, 398
6 Chosen from FMAN, DART, EAMT, EART, or other Fine Arts electives in consultation with an adviser

The Major in Digital Image/Sound (45 credits) must be taken in combination with the Option in Computer Applications (45 credits) offered by the Department of Computer Science. Candidates applying for the Major in Digital Image/Sound are required to have successfully completed the following courses: Calculus I, Calculus II, and Introduction to Linear Algebra. Applicants to the Specialization or Minor in Digital Image/Sound require no background in mathematics. In addition to submitting a completed General Application Form to the Office of the Registrar by March 1, there is mandatory portfolio submission for applicants to the Specialization, Major, and Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts. Portfolios must be received on or before March 1 by the program of Digital Image/Sound in VA 244. Late or incomplete portfolios will not be considered.
The complete portfolio includes:

A. Required Texts and Documents

- **Letter of Intent**
  A one-page letter of intent, written in either English or French, must state the reasons for applying to the Digital Image/Sound program (specifying Specialization, Major, or Minor), and summarize the applicant’s studio/academic/work experience and goals. Legibility, punctuation, grammar, and quality of writing are important. The letter of intent should also indicate the level of digital software skills and experience in image, sound, and 3D modelling/animation.

- **Transcripts**
  A photocopy of the most complete and recent academic transcripts (university, cégep, or secondary school) must be included in the portfolio. This may be a duplicate copy of the official transcript that was sent to the Office of the Registrar.

- **References**
  The applicant may choose to include letters of reference. However, mature students are encouraged to submit letters of reference from employers.

- **Form “A” of the General Application Form (photocopy)**
  Applicants should include a photocopy of Form A which was sent to the Office of the Registrar. This is a duplicate copy of the original Form A that was sent to the Office of the Registrar.

The required texts and documents should be prepared and then checked to make sure they are well-written, correct, and complete. All written material should be grouped together in the portfolio.

B. Portfolio Works

- **Table of Contents**
  General typed list which identifies the submitted works.

- **Contents**
  The portfolio should include a maximum of 20 examples of work chosen from each of the following areas:
  1. Digital media work (two-dimensional image; three-dimensional modelling; sound; video; animation)
  2. Interactive media work (screen-based interactives [Flash, Director, etc.]; Web sites; programming or scripting projects; hardware/electronics projects)
  3. Visual work (still image including printing, painting, and drawing; moving image including film, video, and animation; three-dimensional object including sculpture, furniture, wood, metal, and mixed-media works)

  Applicants who are applying to the Major with Computer Applications Option are encouraged to include any work which demonstrates their programming, scripting and/or electronics skills, regardless of whether the work is media-based.

- **Formats**
  The review committee will accept work in the following formats: original images smaller than 50 x 60 cm, photographs, slides, VHS videotapes (NTSC format), CD-ROMs and Zip disks. Web sites or HTML-based work must be burned to CD-ROM to avoid connection or server faults as well as long download times. The applicants must test their CD-ROMs on a separate machine to ensure that all files are included and that the CD-ROM was created successfully.

- **Labelling**
  Each work must be clearly numbered and labelled including (1) the applicant’s name, (2) title of the work, (3) date of completion, (4) size of work (if applicable), and (5) medium used.

Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 251</td>
<td>Web In Sites (3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Enrolment in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. The Web is explored as a medium of expression for digital media concepts. A historical overview related to interdisciplinary research on technological developments in art, science, and industry is the theoretical reference base for the technical and conceptual challenges of working online.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 252</td>
<td>Image/Sound/Dimension (3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
<td>DFAR 251; enrolment in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. In this introductory lab, students pursue individual and collaborative projects in the three concentrations of digital media and their technical skill sets. Web and screen-based imaging, auditory works, 3D modelling and animation are produced in the context of digital applications and contemporary discourse in the fine arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFAR 253</td>
<td>The Languages of Programming (3 credits)</td>
<td></td>
<td>DFAR 251 or written permission of the Department. The fundamentals of computer programming are introduced through exercises and studio projects. Students are exposed to</td>
</tr>
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scripting and programming in order to understand how they may be used to support creative digital work.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFAR 353 may not take this course for credit.

DFAR 351 Networks and Navigation (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFAR 251, 252; second-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts; or written permission of the Department. In this studio course, students develop interactive projects that take advantage of networked data, redefine online communities, and experiment with new communication structures. The perceptual and aesthetic aspects of digital media are addressed in relation to the technical skill sets required for navigating and understanding the possibilities and limits of networked environments.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFAR 350 may not take this course for credit. *24 or more credits completed in degree program.

DFAR 352 Synthetic Sound and Image (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EAMT 203 previously or concurrently; second-year standing* in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts; or written permission of the Department. Synthesis, synaesthesia and synthetic are the key discursive terms for research in this studio. Students are encouraged to explore the interconnectedness of image and sound through the medium of digital video. Concurrent with project ideation, the tools and techniques of image and audio processing will be advanced.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFAR 350 may not take this course for credit. *24 or more credits completed in degree program.

DFAR 354 Virtual Dimensions (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFAR 252 or written permission of the Department. This studio course focuses on 3D modelling and animation for online and virtual productions. Concurrent with the development of technical skill sets, students are encouraged to investigate thematic project development and innovative navigation strategies for Web design, animation, gaming and spatial environments.

DFAR 355 Topics in Kinetic Imagery (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts. This course provides an opportunity for the study of special topics in abstract soundscapes. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 357 Topics in Digital Space (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts. This course provides an opportunity for the study of special topics in digital space. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 358 Topics in Senses and Perception (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts. Research into sensory perception, touch, and noise is key to project proposals, methodology, and production. Interdisciplinary referencing and collaboration with electronic arts is emphasized. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 360 Tangible Media and Physical Computing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts; or written permission of the Department. This course explores the concepts of tangible media and physical computation as well as related concepts of ubiquitous computing, wearable computing, and interaction design. The focus is on conceptual development, prototyping, and implementation of tangible media and physical computing artifacts from the perspectives of technical proficiency, functionality, aesthetics, and personal/social meaning.

*24 or more credits completed in degree program.

DFAR 398 Special Topics in Digital Image/Sound (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. This course provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects and applications in digital image/sound. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

DFAR 451 Interactive Multimedia (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFAR 351, 253; third-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts; or written permission of the Department. In this combination theory
and studio course, students investigate diverse methods or interactive media design. They look at the history of interactive media in order to gain a critical understanding of its current state; study the artists, designers, and technologies that have innovated the form and expressive language of the medium; and learn about the tools and techniques available for creative effective work. Regular design briefs require that students experiment with and develop their own design style.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFAR 450 may not take this course for credit. *33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 452 Tri-Media Productions (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. Students pursue individualized projects from one or more of the three areas of concentration: visual Web/screen-based projects, auditory/sonic works, three-dimensional/modeling/animation.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFAR 450 may not take this course for credit. *33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 453 The Digital Nomad (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. This studio course is jointly offered by Computer Science and Fine Arts, and is based on mobility or nomadic considerations in digital project archiving and dissemination. Transportable and flexible equipment configurations are developed to support on-site performance events, projection, and multimedia installations.

*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 454 Topics in Multimedia Theory (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. A seminar with a studio component which concentrates on current discourse in multimedia.

*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 455 Professional Internship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. Students work in the industry for a period of nine to thirteen weeks to allow them to gain experience in design firms and multimedia companies. Internships approved for credit must demonstrate an appropriate academic experience for the student.

*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 456 Professional Internship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. Students work in the industry for a period of nine to thirteen weeks to allow them to gain experience in design firms and multimedia companies. Internships approved for credit must demonstrate an appropriate academic experience for the student.

*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

DFAR 457 Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. This option is for students choosing to undertake independent research under the supervision of a full-time faculty adviser. Research projects approved for credit must demonstrate an appropriate academic experience for the student.

DFAR 458 Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. This option is for students choosing to undertake independent research under the supervision of a full-time faculty adviser. Research projects approved for credit must demonstrate an appropriate academic experience for the student.

DFAR 460 Bending Bits: Advanced Topics in Digital Media (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFAR 451 previously or concurrently; third-year standing* in the Specialization or Major in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts; or written permission of the Department. An advanced studio course examining the ways computation can be deeply integrated into students’ creative practices. Projects look at how computation can be used to transform interactivity into a sematic strategy, input/output into a dialogue between the user, the work, and the world, and data processing into means of aesthetic exploration.

NOTE: Students are expected to have solid skills in general-purpose programming before starting the class.

*48 or more credits completed in degree program.

DFAR 498 Special Topics in Digital Image and Sound (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrollment in the Specialization, Major, or Minor in Digital Image/Sound and the Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. An advanced course which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects and applications in digital fine arts. Specific topics for this course, and prerequisites relevant in each case, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
The Mission of the Department of Music is to develop musicians, to support musical activities through teaching, research and performances, and to foster the appreciation of the value of music and fine arts in society.

The Department is committed to the development of musicians through options and opportunities found within the multi-disciplinary context of the Faculty of Fine Arts through generalized and specialized education.

Areas of study include theory, history, instrumental and vocal studies, including ensembles and private study, composition, jazz, electroacoustics/recording, and music technology.

Academic scholarship, research, and creativity enhance faculty members’ teaching which furthers the Department’s involvement in national and international artistic and scholarly communities.

Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequences must be read in conjunction with §81.20. The superscript indicates credit value.

SPECIALIZATION IN MUSIC

The Faculty of Fine Arts offers four Specialization programs in Music, each of 66 credits. Students applying for entrance to the Department are accepted into the Major in Integrative Music Studies. Upon completion of 30 credits, students may apply for transfer into a Specialization. Acceptance into a Specialization is based on the student’s general academic performance in all University courses, but especially in the Music courses.

66 BFA Specialization in Jazz Studies
6 JAZZ 200 or, if exempt, Department of Music electives, excluding MUSI 200 and INMS 209 and 250
21 JPER 220; INMS 310, 350⁴⁺; MPER 231³
6 MUSI 230 or MUSI 231³ and 232³
6 MHIS 200 or, if exempt, MHIS electives
6 MHIS electives
18 Chosen from JAZZ 301, 302, 305, 401, 402, 405, JPER 321, 330, 341, 421, 422, 430, 441³
3 Department of Music electives, excluding MUSI 200, INMS 209 and 250, chosen in consultation with a Music adviser.
*With permission of the Department of Music, students with exemption for INMS 350 substitute INMS 450.

66 BFA Specialization in Music Performance Studies
30 INMS 209, 250, 310, 350⁴⁺;

66 BFA Specialization in Music Composition
21 INMS 310, 350, 450; MPER 231³
6 MUSI 231³, 232³
6 MHIS 200 or, if exempt, Music electives
6 MHIS electives
12 INMS 360, 480³
15 Department of Music electives, excluding MUSI 200, INMS 209 and 250, chosen in consultation with a Music adviser.

*With permission of the Department of Music, students with exemption for INMS 350 substitute INMS 450.
48 BFA Major in Electroacoustic Studies
6 MUSI 200
9 INMS 209, 250
6 MHIS 200 or, if exempt, MHIS electives
6 EAMT 205 or EAMT 203 and 204
15 Chosen from EAMT 298, 305, 350, 398, 408, 407, 431, 452, 471, 472, 498
6 Department of Music electives

54 BFA Major in Integrative Music Studies
24 INMS 209, 250, 310, 350;
MPER 231
3-6 Chosen from MUSI 230, 231, 232
6 MHIS 200 or, if exempt, MHIS electives
6 MHIS electives
12-15 Department of Music electives, excluding MUSI 200

*BWith permission of the Department of Music, students with exemption for INMS 350 substitute INMS 450.

81.100.1
Admission to Programs in Music

The Department of Music has a distinct admission procedure in addition to the normal admission process of Concordia University. Applicants to Music programs are required to contact the Department of Music before March 1 to arrange their appointments and obtain other information regarding admission procedures. All applicants to the Major in Integrative Music Studies attend an interview/audition. At the audition, candidates must present two contrasting works. Accompanists should be provided by the candidate. Out-of-town applicants may provide a video recording but are encouraged to audition in person. All applicants to the Major and Minor in Electroacoustic Studies must submit a portfolio including a letter of intent as part of the admission process. There is no need for an in-person interview/audition. Portfolios should consist of:
1. a letter of intent describing why the applicant wishes to enter the selected program and how it is relevant to his/her studies;
2. CD-R or DAT recordings representative of the applicant’s sound artwork. They must be well-labelled including the applicant’s name, date, and title of works. An explanatory document should describe the details of the applicant’s participation on the recording(s), as well as details of works and techniques used, and indications of collaboration, if any;
3. a copy of the applicant’s current transcript.
Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder. Return shipment of out-of-town portfolios is by prior arrangement only. Portfolios are submitted to the Portfolio Evaluation Committee, Refectory, Room 326.
All applicants to Major and Minor programs in Music are required to write a Theory and Ear-Training placement test (for placement in theory courses).

81.100.2
Admission to Courses in Music for Non-Music Students

Specific procedures must be followed by all non-Music Majors wishing to register in the Department of Music.

a) Not all courses are available to non-Music students. Please consult the Department of Music for policy and accessibility of courses.
b) Students who wish to register for courses which have a theory prerequisite, given availability, must write the Theory placement test. This is done in the Department of Music at least two weeks prior to the registration appointment date.
c) Students who wish to sing or play in an ensemble must contact the Department of Music for information concerning audition and registration for Music Performance courses.

Courses

For specific information regarding entrance to courses in the Department of Music please see above.

Electroacoustics and Music Technology:

EAMT 203 Digital Audio Editing (3 credits)
An introduction to the study and practice of the Acousmatic and Sound Art tradition through the use of the computer as a manipulation platform and creative environment for the exploration of sound. This course includes historical and aesthetic aspects of the art. Classic and contemporary electroacoustic techniques are explored as well as applications of electroacoustics in
popular music. Related topics in acoustics, psychoacoustics, hearing, and audio technology are covered in order to provide a background for effective work in the digital environment.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for EAMT 205 or for this topic under an EAMT 398 or 399 number may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 204 Analog Studio Techniques**  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EAMT 203. A lecture/workshop introduction to the analog studio. This course offers continued study and practice of the Acousmatic and Sound Art through historical, aesthetic, and compositional assignments, as well as continued development of classic and contemporary electroacoustic techniques as they relate to the analog electroacoustic studio. Aspects of the studio including the basics of recording, tape manipulation techniques, mixing and multi-track recording, analog synthesis and signal processing are introduced and covered. Related topics in acoustics, psychoacoustics, hearing, and audio technology are covered in order to provide a background for effective work in the electroacoustic studio environment.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EAMT 205 or for this topic under an EAMT 398 or 399 number may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 205 Electroacoustics I** (6 credits)  
A seminar/workshop in electroacoustics introducing composition through a series of directed studies involving tape editing, recording, musique concrète, processing of analog sounds, and analog synthesis. Other topics include history, acoustics and psycho-acoustics, recent technological developments, digital signal processing, computer applications, and MIDI. Classroom and laboratory. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of materials.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for EAMT 203 or 204 or CMUS 310 may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 298 Special Topics in Electroacoustics** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in electroacoustics and technology.

**EAMT 305 Electroacoustics II** (6 credits)  
Prerequisite: EAMT 205 or EAMT 203 and 204. A seminar/workshop in electroacoustics with continued work in composition, history, and sound technology. Technological developments, computer applications, MIDI, and contemporary techniques are explored in depth through a series of directed studies involving digital signal processing, multi-track studio techniques, digital synthesis and sampling. Classroom and laboratory. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of materials.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 410 may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 350 Sound Recording and Reinforcement I** (6 credits)  
Prerequisite: MUSI 200 or EAMT 205. An intensive hands-on seminar/workshop studying the techniques used to record and edit music in settings ranging from live concert performances to studio sessions. Hands-on experience and aural perception is developed during ensemble rehearsal and recording sessions. Emphasis is placed on production topics such as multi-track recording, microphone placement systems, audio processes. An understanding of the language of music through basic music appreciation skills as they relate to recording and editing of music is developed.  
NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 350 may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 398 Special Topics in Electroacoustics and Technology** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in electroacoustics and technology.

**EAMT 399 Special Topics in Electroacoustics and Technology** (6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in electroacoustics and technology.

**EAMT 406 Electroacoustic Composition Seminar/Workshop I** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EAMT 305. A seminar/workshop for advanced students in electroacoustics. The focus is compositional. An interdisciplinary aspect to the final project is encouraged. Classroom and laboratory. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of materials.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 446 may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 407 Electroacoustic Composition Seminar/Workshop II** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EAMT 406. A continuation of EAMT 406. NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of materials.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 447 may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 451 Sound Recording and Reinforcement II** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EAMT 350. A continuation of EAMT 350. Emphasis is on advanced independent projects.  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 450 may not take this course for credit.

**EAMT 452 Sound Recording and Reinforcement III** (3 credits)  
Prerequisite: EAMT 451. A continuation of
EAMT 451. NOTE: This is a full-year course.

EAMT 471* Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study, approved by an advisor, that focuses on an area of electroacoustics and/or music technology.
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

EAMT 472* Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EAMT 471 and written permission of the Department of Music. A student repeating EAMT 471 registers for EAMT 472 for credit.
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

EAMT 498 Special Topics in Electroacoustics and Technology (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced study of a selected area not available in other courses in electroacoustics and technology.

EAMT 499 Special Topics in Electroacoustics and Technology (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced study of a selected area not available in other courses in electroacoustics and technology.

Integrative Music Studies:

INMS 209 Aural Perception I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 200 or exemption. A course designed to develop the musical ear through sight-singing, dictation, aural analysis.
Classroom and laboratory.
NOTE: Students enrolled in any specialization offered by the Department of Music may not apply credits for this course towards the 90-credit degree requirements.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under INMS 499 or MUSI 210 may not take this course for credit.

INMS 250 Music Theory I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 200 or exemption. An extensive course in music theory, including diatonic harmony, counterpoint, and keyboard skills.
NOTE: Students enrolled in any specialization offered by the Department of Music may not apply credits for this course towards the 90-credit degree requirements.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under INMS 499 or MUSI 210 may not take this course for credit.

INMS 298 Special Topics in Integrative Music Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in INMS.

INMS 310 Aural Perception II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: INMS 209 or exemption. A course in aural development through sight-reading, dictation, transcription and aural analysis.
NOTE A/See §200.3

INMS 320 Comparative Analysis I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: INMS 350 or exemption. Development of analytical methodology. Study of selected works representing various forms, styles and periods.
NOTE A/See §200.3

INMS 350 Music Theory II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: INMS 250 or exemption. A workshop in theory, studying further development in chromatic harmony, counterpoint, and analysis. Approaches may include compositional exercises.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INMS 200 may not take this course for credit.

INMS 360 Music Composition I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A seminar/workshop in composition. Emphasis is on the development of the individual's composition skills.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 320 may not take this course for credit.

INMS 398 Special Topics in Music Theory/Composition (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in theory, aural perception, composition, or orchestration.

INMS 399 Special Topics in Music Theory/Composition (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in theory, aural perception, composition, or orchestration.

INMS 410 Advanced Aural Training (6 credits)
Prerequisite: INMS 310 or exemption. An intensive study of selected problems in hearing, analysing, and transcribing music. The course combines individual and group exercises.
NOTE A/See §200.3

INMS 450 Advanced Music Theory (6 credits)
Prerequisite: INMS 350 or exemption. Analytical and compositional study of chromatic harmony, counterpoint, and longer forms, focusing on the musical styles of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INMS 300 may not take this course for credit.

INMS 460 Music Composition II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: INMS 360 and written permission
of the Department of Music. A continuation of INMS 360. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 420 may not take this course for credit.

INMS 471* Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study that focuses on an approved area(s) of music theory, analysis, aural perception, orchestration, and/or related disciplines, and involves consultation with an adviser.
NOTE C/See §200.3
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

INMS 472* Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A student repeating INMS 471 registers for INMS 472 for credit.
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

INMS 498 Special Topics in Music Theory/Composition (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced study of a selected area not available in other courses in theory, aural perception, composition, or orchestration.

INMS 499 Special Topics in Music Theory/Composition (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced study of a selected area not available in other courses in theory, aural perception, composition, or orchestration.

Jazz Studies:

JAZZ 200 The Language of Jazz (6 credits)
An introduction to the syntax, style, aesthetics, and sociology of jazz. The complete spectrum of styles and artists serves as the basis of materials for the course. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 200 may not take this course for credit.

JAZZ 298 Special Topics in Jazz Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in jazz studies.

JAZZ 301 Jazz Harmony (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200; MUSI 200; or exemptions. The basics of jazz harmony. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an INMS 498 number may not take this course for credit.

JAZZ 302 Jazz Arranging I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 301. The introductory study of writing arrangements based upon compositions from the American popular song and jazz repertoires for small and medium-size jazz ensembles. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INMS 332 may not take this course for credit.

JAZZ 305 Jazz Composition I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 302. A seminar/workshop in jazz composition. After an examination of components of composition from the jazz repertoire, students write original music based on the blues, American popular song forms, and such idioms as those in the style of bebop, bossa nova, ragtime, and modal jazz.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 330 may not take this course for credit.

JAZZ 398 Special Topics in Jazz Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200 or exemption, and written permission of the Department of Music. A seminar/workshop in an area of music which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of jazz outside the scope of existing courses.

JAZZ 399 Special Topics in Jazz Studies (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200 or exemption, and written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study, approved by an advisor, that focuses on an area of jazz studies. NOTE C/See §200.3
**Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

JAZZ 401 Jazz Arranging II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 401. The continued study of writing arrangements for large ensembles including original compositions and jazz repertoire. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INMS 431 may not take this course for credit.

JAZZ 402 Jazz Arranging III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 401. The study of advanced techniques in jazz arranging. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for INMS 432 may not take this course for credit.

JAZZ 405 Jazz Composition II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 305. A continuation of JAZZ 305. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for CMUS 430 may not take this course for credit.

JAZZ 471** Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing*, and written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study, approved by an advisor, that focuses on an area of jazz studies. NOTE C/See §200.3
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.
**Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.
JAZZ 472** Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 471, second-year standing*, and written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study, approved by an advisor, that focuses on an area of jazz studies. NOTE C/See §200.3 **Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

JAZZ 498 Special Topics in Jazz Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200 or exemption, and written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced seminar/workshop in an area of music which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of jazz outside the scope of existing courses.

JAZZ 499 Special Topics in Jazz Studies (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200 or exemption, and written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced seminar/workshop in an area of music which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of jazz outside the scope of existing courses.

Jazz Performance:

JPER 220 Jazz Ensemble I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200 or concurrently. A performance course in which students participate in various Concordia jazz ensembles. NOTE A/See §200.3 NOTE: Students are required to participate in public performances.

JPER 298 Special Topics in Jazz Performance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in jazz performance.

JPER 321 Jazz Ensemble II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JPER 220. A continuation of JPER 220. NOTE A/See §200.3 NOTE: This is a full-year course.

JPER 330 Jazz Improvisation I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 301 previously or concurrently; JAZZ 200. A performance-analysis course that examines the craft of jazz improvisation. A broad spectrum of jazz improvisational styles is examined. Participation in public performance is required.

JPER 341 Jazz Vocal Repertoire I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200; MUSI 231 in voice previously or concurrently. A study of jazz vocal technique through performance of representative compositions and arrangements, and study of professional recordings illustrative of various jazz vocal styles. Special focus is on performance styles as they relate to building audience-performer relationships. Students are expected to participate in public performances.

JPER 398 Special Topics in Jazz Performance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200 or exemption, and written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in jazz performance.

JPER 399 Special Topics in Jazz Performance (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JAZZ 200 or exemption, and written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in jazz performance.

JPER 421 Jazz Ensemble III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JPER 321. A continuation of JPER 321. NOTE A/See §200.3 NOTE: This is a full-year course.

JPER 422 Jazz Ensemble IV (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JPER 421. A continuation of JPER 421. NOTE A/See §200.3 NOTE: This is a full-year course.

JPER 430 Jazz Improvisation II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: JPER 330. A continuation of JPER 330. NOTE: Students who have received credit for MPER 430 may not take this course for credit.

JPER 441 Jazz Vocal Repertoire II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: JPER 341. A continuation of JPER 341. NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MPER 498 number may not take this course for credit.

JPER 471** Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* or equivalent, and written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study, approved by an advisor, on an area of jazz performance practice. When appropriate, the
A survey of musical styles in their social context, from pre-history to the present day. While emphasis is on the mainstream of the Western tradition, attention is also given to folk, popular, and jazz styles, as well as to the music of other cultures. **NOTE:** This course is the second half of MHIS 200. It is not available to students enrolled in any program offered by the Department of Music.

**MHIS 298 Special Topics in Music History** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in music history.

**MHIS 301 Medieval and Renaissance Music** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 200; INMS 209, 250. The development of the basic patterns of Western music is traced through the Middle Ages. The resulting musical styles from the mid-fifteenth to the end of the sixteenth century are examined in the context of the cultural changes which shaped the humanistic age.

**MHIS 302 Music of the Baroque** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 200; INMS 209, 250. A study of late seventeenth- and early eighteenth-century music. Representative works will be studied from the late Roccoco, through the age of Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven, and into the early Romantic style of Schubert.

**MHIS 303 Classical and Early Romantic Music** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 200; INMS 209, 250. A study of the music of the nineteenth and early twentieth century. Representative works, styles and performance practices of the great masters and schools.

**MHIS 304 Romanticism in Music** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 200; INMS 209, 250. A study of the life and music of Edward Kennedy Duke Ellington. **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for MHIS 311 or 312 may not take this course for credit.

**MHIS 305 Music from the Post-Romantic to the Present** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 200; INMS 209, 250. A study of music from the early twentieth century to the present. The roots of current trends in music are followed through their growth into the widely diverse styles of today.

**MHIS 312 The Ellington Era** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 314. The study of the life and music of Edward Kennedy Duke Ellington. **NOTE:** Students who have received credit for this topic under an MHIS 498 number may not take this course for credit.
MHIS 313  **American Popular Song**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 314. A survey of the composers, lyricists, and performers of American popular song from 1900 to 1950 through the study of works by masters of the genre such as Gershwin, Porter, Berlin, and Arlen.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MHIS 498 number may not take this course for credit.

MHIS 314  **Jazz History**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 200. A study of the historical developments and the personalities that contributed to the evolution of jazz styles.

MHIS 315  **Women in Music History**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* or written permission of the Department of Music. A study of women's contribution to music and the perception of women's roles in music history. This course explores both the historic and current situation of women in music through discussion of women's participation in musical life and the ways women are depicted in music. Topics are not limited to the Western art tradition only, but range widely through other cultures, raising issues such as ritual and lament, spirituality, power, and social class. Readings, listening, guests, and the student's own experiences complement the lectures and discussions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MHIS 498 number may not take this course for credit.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

MHIS 316  **The Modern Jazz Orchestra**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 314. A survey of big band jazz music from 1943 to the present, beginning with Duke Ellington's epic composition "Black, Brown and Beige."
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MHIS 498 number may not take this course for credit.

MHIS 317  **The Music of Charles Mingus**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MHIS 314. The study of the life and music of Charles Mingus.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MHIS 498 number may not take this course for credit.

MHIS 398  **Special Topics in Music History** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in music history.

MHIS 471*  **Independent Study I**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study that focuses on an approved area(s) of music history and/or related disciplines, and involves consultation with an adviser.
NOTE C/See §200.3
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

MHIS 472*  **Independent Study II**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A student repeating MHIS 471 registers for MHIS 472 for credit.
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.

MHIS 498  **Special Topics in Music History**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Twelve credits in Music and written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected period, area, or contribution. In a given year, the study may examine any significant aspect of Western, non-Western, or other musics.
NOTE C/See §200.3

Music Performance Studies:

MPER 201  **Orchestra I**  (3 credits)
Students enrolled in this course participate in the Concordia Orchestra.
NOTE: This is a full-year course.

MPER 231  **Choir I**  (3 credits)
Students enrolled in this course participate in a Concordia choir.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: This is a full-year course.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MPER 221 may not take this course for credit.

MPER 298  **Special Topics in Music Performance**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in music performance.

MPER 301  **Orchestra II**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MPER 201. A continuation of MPER 201.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: This is a full-year course.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course as MPER 498 or MPER 300 may not take this course for credit.

MPER 321  **Chamber Ensemble I**  (3 credits)
A study, through performance, of selected works from a broad range of repertoires. The works studied are determined by class needs and the particular skills of each student. Participation in public performances is required.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: This is a full-year course.

MPER 322  **Chamber Ensemble II**  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MPER 321. A continuation of MPER 321. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: This is a full-year course.
MPER 331  Classical Vocal Repertoire I  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MUSI 200; MUSI 231 in voice previously or concurrently. A chronological study of the repertoire available to the solo singer. Vocal repertoire from the late Renaissance to the present is examined and performed by students. This seminar/workshop is based on a bibliography of selected readings, covering such topics as stylistic features, treatment of poetry and text, recital preparation, programming, vocal ornamentation, and recitative.  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MPER 498 number may not take this course for credit.

MPER 332  Choir II  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 231. A continuation of MPER 231. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course as MPER 498 or MPER 420 may not take this course for credit.

MPER 370  Musical Performance Skills I  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: MUSI 200; INMS 209. A seminar/workshop on specific problems in learning, teaching, and developing musical performance skills. Included is the analysis and organization of practice technique, reading, memory, performance practices, style, interpretation, accompaniment, and recital preparation. Particular attention is given to the integration of skill with musical understanding.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

MPER 390  Advanced Private Study I  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: MUSI 230 or MUSI 231 and 232; enrolment in the Specialization in Music Performance Studies; written permission of the Department of Music. This course offers intensive vocal or instrumental instruction for students specializing in performance. A juried examination is required.  
NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: Students are required to bear part of the cost of private lessons.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for MUSI 330 may not take this course for credit.

MPER 398  Special Topics in Music Performance  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in music performance.

MPER 399  Special Topics in Music Performance  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of a selected area not available in other courses in music performance.

MPER 401  Orchestra III  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 301. A continuation of MPER 301. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course as MPER 498 or MPER 400 may not take this course for credit.

MPER 421  Chamber Ensemble III  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 322. A continuation of MPER 322. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.

MPER 422  Chamber Ensemble IV  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 421. A continuation of MPER 421. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.

MPER 431  Classical Vocal Repertoire II  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 331. A continuation of MPER 331. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under an MPER 498 number may not take this course for credit.

MPER 432  Choir III  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 331. A continuation of MPER 331. NOTE A/See §200.3  
NOTE: This is a full-year course.  
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this course as MPER 498 or MPER 420 may not take this course for credit.

MPER 441  Performance Practice/Documentation  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A study of historical sources applied directly to performance. Topics covered include ornamentation, improvisation, figured bass, "The Doctrine of the Affections", early notation, and bibliography.

MPER 442  Performance Practice/Documentation  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 441. A continuation of MPER 441.

MPER 470  Musical Performance Skills II  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: MPER 370. A continuation of MPER 370. NOTE A/See §200.3

MPER 471*  Independent Study I  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A student-designed course of study that focuses on an approved area(s) of performance practice, performance theory/analysis, pedagogy, and/or related disciplines, and involves consultation with an advisor. When appropriate, the study may include a demonstration/performance.  
NOTE C/See §200.3  
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.
**MPER 472**  Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A student repeating MPER 471 registers for MPER 472 for credit.
*Students may count a maximum of nine credits in independent studies towards their degree program.*

**MPER 490**  Advanced Private Study II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 330, or MUSI 331 and 332, or MPER 390; enrollment in the Specialization in Music Performance Studies; third-year standing*; written permission of the Department of Music.
A continuation of MPER 390. An approved public recital may be substituted for the juried examination.

NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students are required to bear part of the cost of private lessons.

*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

**MPER 498**  Special Topics in Music Performance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A seminar/workshop in performance. Selected problems in the development of performance skills. The areas covered are, whenever possible, determined by the specific interests of the students. Topics in any given year may include technique, practice, style, interpretation, accompaniment, ensemble, teaching children, the adult student.

NOTE A,C/See §200.3

**MPER 499**  Special Topics in Music Performance (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A seminar/workshop in performance. Selected problems in the development of performance skills. The areas covered are, whenever possible, determined by the specific interests of the students. Topics in any given year may include technique, practice, style, interpretation, accompaniment, ensemble, teaching children, the adult student.

NOTE A,C/See §200.3

**MUSI 200**  Music Literacy and Keyboard Skills (6 credits)
An intensive introductory course in basic musical materials, with integrated practice in aural training and keyboard skills.

NOTE: Students in a Major, Minor, or Specialization program in the Department of Music (excluding the Major and Minor in Electroacoustic Studies) may not take this course for credit.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under INMS 499 may not take this course for credit.

**MUSI 223**  Understanding Music (3 credits)
A course in analytical listening for the student who has little or no musical background. The works studied represent the major styles and idioms of Western music. NOTE A/See §200.3

NOTE: Students in a Major, Minor, or Specialization program in the Department of Music may not take this course for credit towards their degrees.

NOTE: Students are limited to a maximum of 18 credits in Private Study.

**MUSI 230**  Private Study I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. This course offers individual vocal or instrumental instruction in an approved area of music coordinated with the student's program.

NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students are required to assume part of the cost of private lessons.
NOTE: Upon the recommendation of the individual instructor, public performance may be required as part of the course.

**MUSI 231**  Private Study Ia (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. This course offers individual vocal or instrumental instruction in an approved area of music coordinated with the student's program.

NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students enrolled in the Specialization in Music Performance Studies register in MPER 390.

NOTE: Students are required to assume part of the cost of private lessons.
NOTE: Upon the recommendation of the indi-
vidual instructor, public performance may be required as part of the course.

*MUSI 331 Private Study IIa (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 230 or MUSI 231 and 232; second-year standing*; written permission of the Department of Music. A continuation of MUSI 232.
NOTE: Students are required to assume part of the cost of private lessons.
NOTE: Upon the recommendation of the individual instructor, public performance may be required as part of the course.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

*MUSI 332 Private Study IIb (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 331 and written permission of the Department of Music. A continuation of MUSI 331.

*MUSI 333 Private Study IIc (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 332 and written permission of the Department of Music. A continuation of MUSI 332.

*MUSI 334 Private Study IIId (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 333 and written permission of the Department of Music. A continuation of MUSI 333.

*MUSI 398 Special Topics in Music (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A seminar/workshop in an area of music which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of music outside the scope of existing courses.

*MUSI 399 Special Topics in Music (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. A seminar/workshop in an area of music which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of music outside the scope of existing courses.

*MUSI 430 Private Study III (6 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 330 or 331 or 332; third-year standing*; written permission of the Department of Music. A continuation of MUSI 330.
NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students enrolled in the Specialization in Music Performance Studies register in MPER 490.
NOTE: Students are required to assume part of the cost of private lessons.
NOTE: Upon the recommendation of the individual instructor, public performance may be required as part of the course.
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

*MUSI 431 Private Study IIIa (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 330 or MUSI 331 and 332; third-year standing*; written permission of the Department of Music. A continuation of MUSI 332.
NOTE: Students are required to assume part of the cost of private lessons.
NOTE: Upon the recommendation of the individual instructor, public performance may be required as part of the course.
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

*MUSI 432 Private Study IIIb (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 431 and written permission of the Department of Music. A continuation of MUSI 431.

*MUSI 491 Special Project in Music (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. This course affords an opportunity for extensive development of a project under the direction of a Faculty member. Students submit a project proposal in accordance with the regulations for admission to the Specialization. Students repeating MUSI 491 register for MUSI 492 for credit provided the subject matter is different.
NOTE: If the special project is within the realm of performance, the student is required to participate in public performances.

*MUSI 492 Special Project in Music (3 credits)
Prerequisite: MUSI 491. A continuation of MUSI 491.
NOTE: If the special project is within the realm of performance, the student is required to participate in public performances.

*MUSI 498 Special Topics in Music (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced seminar/workshop in an area of music which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of music outside the scope of existing courses.

*MUSI 499 Special Topics in Music (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Music. An advanced seminar/workshop in an area of music which provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of music outside the scope of existing courses.
81.110 STUDIO ARTS

Faculty
Chair
DAVID ELLIOTT, Associate Professor

Professors
ANDREW DUTKEWYCH
LEOPOLD PLOTEK
MARION WAGSCHAL
IRENE WHITTOME

Associate Professors
GISELE AMANTEA
RAYMONDE APRIL
INGRID BACHMANN
YVES BILODEAU
ELEANOR BOND
GENEVIEVE CADIEUX
THÉRÈSE CHABOT
TIM CLARK
PENELOPE COUSINEAU-LEVINE

Location
Sir George Williams Campus
Visual Arts Building, Room: VA 236
(514) 848-2424 ext. 4262/4263

Department
Objectives
The Department of Studio Arts offers programs that emphasize the importance of practical work with practising artists. Through a series of courses in ceramics, drawing, fibres, painting, photography, print media, and sculpture, students increase their awareness of what constitutes creativity and understanding of the aesthetic and intellectual aspects of art today. In addition, the Department offers a program in Interdisciplinary Studies for students whose work extends beyond the boundaries of traditional disciplines in the Fine Arts, as well as a program in Women and the Fine Arts, which allows students to complete interdisciplinary work associated with the issue of gender in the arts.

Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequences must be read in conjunction with §81.20. The superscript indicates credit value.

81.110.1 STUDIO ART

Program Objective
The Major in Studio Arts offers students the freedom for exploration while still developing proficiency within a disciplinary core. The program encourages the cross-referencing of different creative traditions within a solid, historical, theoretical and studio foundation. Its primary objective is to give students the choice to define their own needs in tailoring an individualized program of studies within open parameters. Students are encouraged to choose among a series of studio art electives and progressively establish their concentration or concentrations through required higher-level disciplinary courses. While promoting a respect for disciplines, the program stresses diversity and versatility across studio options.

Students may select their 48 studio art credits required in any media. There is also a similar range from which students can select 12 credits in Art History. Within these specifications, students may fulfill the requirements of the Major in Studio Art either by specializing in a medium or combining studios in a number of them. However, students must complete one studio course at the 300 level (intermediate) and meet the 400 level (advanced) in the same discipline to fulfill their requirements.

Program

60 BFA Major in Studio Art
6 Chosen from ARTX 2505, 2605, 2705 or a Studio Art elective, in consultation with an adviser
6 Chosen from Art History electives; ARTT electives; ART 2615, 4605; or SCUL 4655
6 DRAW 2005
6 Art History electives
24 Studio Art electives*
12 Chosen from 300\textsuperscript{th} and 400\textsuperscript{th}-level courses in a single medium from one of the following disciplines: Ceramics; Drawing; Fibres; Painting; Print Media; Sculpture.

*Studio Art courses offered by the Department of Design Art and the Department of Art Education and Art Therapy may be selected as Studio Art electives, but these credits do not satisfy the 300- and 400-level sequence requirements.

Admission to the Major in Studio Art

In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major in Studio Art. All applicants must submit a portfolio of their own work, as well as a letter of intent as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.
2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.
3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work, and medium(s) used.
4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.
5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.
6. Portfolios should include a copy of recent academic record.
7. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.
8. Out-of-town applicants may submit photographs and/or slides of their work. Applicants must make arrangements to ensure the return of their portfolios at their own expense.
9. Upon receipt of portfolios, applicants will be given specific dates upon which to retrieve them.
10. It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that a portfolio, where required, is submitted to each of his/her program choices, even if these choices are within the same department. Applicants must submit this portfolio to the Department of Studio Arts, Visual Arts Building, Room 237, between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.

CERAMICS

Program Objective

The Ceramics program offers students a unique opportunity to develop individual studio work in a context that links contemporary art practice to a rich and diverse material history. A vital program within the Studio Arts Department, courses in Ceramics regularly include special collaborative projects, field trips and visiting artists. In addition, the Ceramics program provides students with an important point of departure for investigating diverse subjects ranging from traditional craft practice to new technologies. Well-equipped studios and scheduled labs afford students the means to develop technical skills and to seek information specific to their needs. Course content at all levels of the program includes seminar discussion pertinent to both students’ work and to the current practice of ceramics. At an advanced level and in consultation with an adviser, students in Ceramics have the opportunity to pursue independent-study courses.

Program

60 BFA Major in Ceramics
30 CERA 230\textsuperscript{th}, 330\textsuperscript{th}, 430\textsuperscript{th}; SCUL 465\textsuperscript{th}; DRAW 200\textsuperscript{th}
6 ARTH 264\textsuperscript{th}, 350\textsuperscript{th}
6 Chosen from Art History electives; ARTT electives; ART 261\textsuperscript{th} or 460\textsuperscript{th}
6 SCUL 200\textsuperscript{th}; FBRS 240\textsuperscript{th}, 260\textsuperscript{th}, 370\textsuperscript{th}
6 Electives from Ceramics, Fibres, or Sculpture
6 Chosen from ARTX 250\textsuperscript{th}, 260\textsuperscript{th}, 270\textsuperscript{th} or a Studio Art elective, in consultation with an adviser*

*Recommended to be taken in the first year.

Admission to the Major in Ceramics

Applicants to Ceramics may apply to enter directly into the Major in Ceramics, or enter the Major in Studio Art with the intention of transferring upon completion of the first year. In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major in Ceramics.

All applicants must submit a portfolio as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.
2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.
3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work, and medium(s) used.
4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.
5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.
6. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.
7. Out-of-town applicants may submit photographs and/or slides of their work. Applicants must make arrangements to ensure the return of their portfolios at their own expense.

8. Portfolios must consist of approximately 50% three-dimensional work and include work in the area to which the student is applying.

9. Upon receipt of portfolios, applicants will be given specific dates upon which to retrieve them.

10. It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that a portfolio, where required, is submitted to each of his/her program choices, even if these choices are within the same department.

11. Portfolios must be submitted to the Department of Studio Arts between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.

Examples of three-dimensional work should include work in at least two mediums, and should demonstrate creative ability. The two-dimensional work should demonstrate an ability to draw, compose, and use colour imaginatively and creatively.

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**FIBRES**

Fibres is a cross-media program of study that explores the relationship of materials to culture. Informed by discourses of post-modernism, feminism, and traditional aesthetics, the Fibres program offers an opportunity for intensive study, both practical and theoretical, of the art, technology and history of textiles. Such creative and critical investigation, allied with technical proficiency, provides the base students need to develop as young artists.

Courses are available at all levels, ranging from beginner classes to independent study for advanced students wishing to focus on a single project. Students concentrating in other areas of Fine Arts are welcome to take most courses offered in the Fibres area.

**BFA Major in Fibres**

60

18 FBR 240, 260; SCUL 465
6 FBR 340 or 360
6 FBR 480
6 ARTH 266, 352
6 Chosen from Art History electives; ARTT electives; ART 261 or 460
6 SCUL 200; DRAW 200, CERA 230
6 Chosen from ARTX 250, 260, 270 or a Studio Art elective, in consultation with an adviser*
6 Electives from Ceramics, Fibres, or Sculpture

*Recommended to be taken in the first year.

**Admission to the Major in Fibres**

Applicants to Fibres may apply to enter directly into the Major in Fibres, or enter the Major in Studio Art with the intention of transferring upon completion of the first year.

In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major in Fibres.

All applicants must submit a portfolio as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.

2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.

3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work, and medium(s) used.

4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.

5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.

6. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.

7. Out-of-town applicants may submit photographs and/or slides of their work. Applicants must make arrangements to ensure the return of their portfolios at their own expense.

8. Portfolios must consist of approximately 50% three-dimensional work and include work in the area to which the student is applying.

9. Upon receipt of portfolios, applicants will be given specific dates upon which to retrieve them.

10. It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that a portfolio, where required, is submitted to each of his/her program choices, even if these choices are within the same department.

11. Portfolios must be submitted to the Department of Studio Arts between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.

Examples of three-dimensional work should include work in at least two mediums, and should demonstrate creative ability. The two-dimensional work should demonstrate an ability to draw, compose, and use colour imaginatively and creatively.

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**INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES**

The Major in Interdisciplinary Studies offers the possibility of working towards the completion of a program that permits the student to investigate and integrate a very wide range of disciplines — music, painting, photography, dance, theatre, sound-based work, drawing, computer imaging, writing
as art, performance art, installations, sculpture, fibres, print media, book works, video, and ceramics. In support of this interdisciplinary activity, the Department has established a curricular structure whereby each student, with the assistance of a faculty member, may develop a sequential program of study that allows for both vertical and lateral movements within the visual and performing arts areas. Furthermore, specialized IDYS studio/seminar courses are provided so that students can work together on both individual and collective projects.

**Program**

**60 BFA Major in Interdisciplinary Studies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>IDYS 200, 300</td>
<td><em>30 Credits from the Visual and Performing Arts programs</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>VDEO 300, 350, or lecture/seminar credits in the Visual and Performing Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>VDEO 400 or SCUL 490, or one 400-level course in the Visual and Performing Arts</td>
<td><em>These credits are to be chosen with the assistance of an IDYS and/or Performing Arts faculty adviser.</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*NOTE: It is recommended that students consider taking up to 12 credits of lecture/seminar courses from the Department of Communication Studies to apply as electives outside Fine Arts.*

**Admission to the Major in Interdisciplinary Studies**

The Interdisciplinary Studies Major has a distinct admission procedure in addition to the normal admission process of Concordia University. All applicants are required to attend an *interview* and present an *audition* or *portfolio* as part of the admission process. Applicants must contact the program office between March 1 – 5, 2004 to arrange their appointments and for detailed information regarding audition/portfolio/interview requirements. Applicants must also submit a *letter of intent* along with a copy of their academic record directly to the program coordinator at the same time that they submit their completed application to the Office of the Registrar, i.e. prior to March 1. This short letter of intent should summarize the applicant’s academic and artistic backgrounds and describe their particular interests and goals in Interdisciplinary Studies within Fine Arts.

The portfolio should present a selection of the applicant’s best work. It should contain artwork from at least three different disciplines/media that reflect the applicant’s interests in both the visual and performing arts areas of the Faculty. The applicant’s personal concerns should be represented in the selection of work. It is important that applicants be selective and show their most developed and mature work. They must bring both their portfolio and their letters of intent to the Department of Studio Arts, Visual Arts Building, Room 237, between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.

The portfolio must conform to the following guidelines:

1. Digital works must be submitted on Mac-formatted CD-ROM. A cover sheet should be included indicating specific software and hardware requirements for viewing.
2. Sound/music works may be submitted on audio tape or CD.
3. Video works should be submitted on NTSC VHS tape. The length should be no longer than six minutes and the tape must be cued up at the beginning of the portion the applicant wishes the committee to view.
4. Writing as art: work must be submitted in print form only (no disks accepted) up to a maximum of 20 pages in length.

*NOTE: Applicants who wish to take performing arts classes (theatre, music, contemporary dance) within their program must contact these departments in March and be prepared to audition/interview in order to get permission to take the desired courses.*

**81.110.5 PAINTING AND DRAWING**

The Department of Studio Arts provides an in-depth program in Painting and Drawing, combining theoretical, historical, and practical study at all undergraduate levels. The aim is to provide students with a broad foundation on which they can base their own creative contributions.

Studio courses, seminars, and independent projects on such varied topics as open media, collage, and women’s studies, supplement the core courses on painting and drawing. Recognizing the importance of providing basic skills and knowledge, in an atmosphere of freedom, the program is supported by a large number of faculty and guest artists, exposing students to a full range of approaches to drawing and painting.

A graduate program in Painting and Drawing and Open Media is available for further studies.

**Program**

**60 BFA Major in Painting and Drawing**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>DRAW 200, 300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>PTNG 200, 300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Chosen from ART 320, 420, DRAW 420, PTNG 420</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Chosen from ARTX 250, 260, 270, or a Studio Art elective, in consultation with an adviser</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>ARTH 366 and 367</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Studio Art elective (excluding ART, PTNG, and DRAW courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Chosen from Art History electives; ARTT electives; ART 261, 460, in consultation with an adviser</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Admission to the Major in Painting and Drawing

In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major in Painting and Drawing. All applicants must submit a portfolio of their own work, as well as a letter of intent as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.
2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.
3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work, and medium(s) used.
4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.
5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.
6. Portfolios should include a copy of recent academic record.
7. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.
8. Out-of-town applicants may submit photographs and/or slides of their work. Applicants must make arrangements to ensure the return of their portfolios at their own expense.
9. Upon receipt of portfolios, applicants will be given specific dates upon which to retrieve them.
10. It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that a portfolio, where required, is submitted to each of his/her program choices, even if these choices are within the same department.
11. Portfolios must be accompanied by a letter of intent explaining the applicant’s special interests in painting and drawing.

Applicants must bring both their portfolios and their letters of intent to the Department of Studio Arts, Visual Arts Building, Room 237, between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.

81.110.6 PHOTOGRAPHY

Program Objective

The Photography program acknowledges photography as a discipline with a distinct artistic and historical identity. It also recognizes that contemporary photographic practice encompasses a rich multiplicity of formal and conceptual approaches. The course structure of the program and the orientation of its faculty reflect a concern that the students receive a strong historical and theoretical comprehension of the medium. The program stresses the need for students to acquire the concepts and vocabulary necessary for critical discussion of their own photographic work and that of others. Emphasis is placed on the understanding of photography’s sociological and artistic ramifications.

Programs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>60 BFA Major in Photography</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36 PHOT 200, 221, 250, 300, 311, 331, 340, 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Photography electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 Art History electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>12 Visual Arts electives</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>30 Minor in Photography</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12 PHOT 200, 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Chosen from PHOT 221, 300, 311, 312, 322, 331, 332, 341, 398, 399, 498</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Photography or Visual Arts electives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Admission to the Major or Minor in Photography

Applicants are required to submit a completed official Application for Admission form to the Office of the Registrar by March 1.

In addition, all applicants must submit a portfolio, a letter of intent, a photocopy of their most recent academic transcript, and a photocopy of Page 1 of the applicant’s General Application Form. The letter of intent should include the following information:

1. A list of all courses and workshops in photography that have been completed (including when and where).
2. A discussion of the context of the portfolio’s contents (i.e. when the photos were taken — in a class, on the student’s own, etc.)
3. A discussion of the particular area(s) within the field of photography which interest the student.

Portfolios must be submitted to the Department of Studio Arts, VA 237, between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.

The portfolio should contain 20 black-and-white and/or colour photographs. Original work is preferred as long as it is flat, unframed, and measures no larger than 50 x 60 cm (20” x 24”).

1. Slides (mounted without glass) may be submitted where distance or economy is concerned, or if the slides themselves are the original photographic work.
2. Original electro copy works and digital prints may be submitted as part of the portfolio but are not preferred as reproductions of other artworks or photographs. (Only original CD works are accepted. No CDs of image reproductions will be accepted.)
3. The evaluation committee prefers well-edited portfolios which indicate an applicant’s specific interests and/or train of thought.
4. The evaluation committee recognizes that applicants may have limited training in the medium, therefore examples of work done in other visual arts media may be submitted to supplement the photographic portfolio.
5. Glassed and/or framed images of any kind will not be considered.

**PRINT MEDIA**

The Print Media program provides students with a milieu to investigate the meaningful relationships that exist between the technologies of reproduction, individual expression, and contemporary society. Print Media offers multiple venues for student research from intaglio, lithography, and serigraphy to digital and virtual approaches. Experimental, innovative, and critical work is encouraged. Special topics and theory courses provide support for individual aesthetic development and explore the intersections of interdisciplinary practice.

Students in the Print Media program are expected to develop a strong critical understanding of their work and its relationship to contemporary society, as well as develop professional skills and an awareness of the diversity inherent in art practice.

The 60-credit BFA Major in Print Media and the 30-credit Minor in Print Media were first offered in their new form in September 1997.

**Program Objective**

The Print Media program provides students with a milieu to investigate the meaningful relationships that exist between the technologies of reproduction, individual expression, and contemporary society. Print Media offers multiple venues for student research from intaglio, lithography, and serigraphy to digital and virtual approaches. Experimental, innovative, and critical work is encouraged. Special topics and theory courses provide support for individual aesthetic development and explore the intersections of interdisciplinary practice.

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The 60-credit BFA Major in Print Media and the 30-credit Minor in Print Media were first offered in their new form in September 1997.

**Programs**

**60 BFA Major in Print Media**
- 36 Print Media:
  - 6–12 Credits at the 200 level
  - 12–24 Credits at the 300 level
  - 6–18 Credits at the 400 level
- 6 Studio Art elective credits
- 6 Fine Arts elective credits
- 6 Art History elective credits
- 6 Art History or Art Theory elective credits

**30 Minor in Print Media**
- 18 Print Media:
  - 3–9 Credits at the 200 level
  - 6–9 Credits at the 300 level
  - 3–9 Credits at the 400 level
- 6 Studio Art elective credits
- 6 Fine Arts elective credits

**Admission to the Major or Minor in Print Media**

Applicants to Print Media may apply to enter directly into the Major in Print Media or may enter the Major in Studio Art with the intention of transferring upon completion of the first year.

In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to the Major or Minor in Print Media. All applicants must submit a portfolio, as well as a letter of intent, as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.
2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.
3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work, and medium(s) used.
4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.
5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.
6. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.
7. Out-of-town applicants may submit slides (photographs if slides are not available) of their work. Applicants must make arrangements to ensure the return of their portfolios at their own expense. In addition, for the Major/Minor in Print Media:
8. Portfolios must contain a minimum of 10 works in drawing and/or prints.
9. Upon receipt of portfolios, applicants will be given specific dates upon which to retrieve them.
10. It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that a portfolio, where required, is submitted to each of his/her program choices, even if these choices are within the same department.
11. Portfolios must be submitted to the Department of Studio Arts between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.
SCULPTURE

Program Objective

The Sculpture program incorporates contemporary genres with divergent approaches to the discipline, ranging from performance to video installation, built environments, and 3D-digital applications, on to convergences of these ideas to the notion of intervention practices. Within the Fine Arts curriculum, these courses offer the opportunity for intensive study in both practical and theoretical contexts encouraging students to explore the relationships between object, material, body, and space. Such creative investigation, allied with technical proficiency, provides the base for students to develop an understanding of a broad range of sculptural issues. Courses are available at all levels, including independent study for advanced students wishing to focus on a single topic or project. To enrich their artistic training, students concentrating in other areas of Fine Arts may also take most courses offered in sculpture.

Program

60 BFA Major in Sculpture
36 SCUL 2006, 3006, 4006, 4656, 4906; DRAW 2006
6 Art History electives
6 Chosen from Art History electives; ARTT electives; ART 2616 or 4606
6 Chosen from the Department of Studio Arts
6 Chosen from a Studio Art elective, in consultation with an adviser*

*Recommended to be taken in the first year.

Admission to the Major in Sculpture

Applicants to Sculpture may apply to enter directly into the Major in Sculpture, or enter the Major in Studio Art with the intention of transferring upon completion of the first year. In addition to the normal admission procedure of Concordia University, there is a distinct admission procedure for applicants to Sculpture. All applicants must submit a portfolio as part of the admission process.

1. Portfolios should consist of a minimum of 20 and maximum of 30 of the applicant’s own work.
2. Portfolios should consist of both two-dimensional and three-dimensional work in a variety of mediums.
3. Individual works must be labelled including applicant’s name, date, size of work, and medium(s) used.
4. Each portfolio must contain a list of contents including all the above information.
5. Works larger than 20 x 24 inches (50 x 60 centimetres) and three-dimensional works must be submitted in slide form.
6. Portfolios should be presented in a sturdy folder; works should be flat and unframed.
7. Out-of-town applicants may submit photographs and/or slides of their work. Applicants must make arrangements to ensure the return of their portfolios at their own expense.
8. Portfolios must consist of approximately 50% three-dimensional work and include work in the area to which the student is applying.
9. Upon receipt of portfolios, applicants will be given specific dates upon which to retrieve them.
10. It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that a portfolio, where required, is submitted to each of his/her program choices, even if these choices are within the same department.
11. Portfolios must be submitted to the Department of Studio Arts between March 1 – 5, 2004 from 9:30 to 11:30 AM and 1:30 to 4:30 PM.

Examples of three-dimensional work should include work in at least two mediums, and should demonstrate creative ability. The two-dimensional work should demonstrate an ability to draw, compose, and use colour imaginatively and creatively.

WOMEN AND THE FINE ARTS

Program

24 Minor in Women and the Fine Arts*
6 WFA 3206
6 WSDB 2906, 2913
12 Electives in the Faculty of Fine Arts, chosen with the permission of a program adviser

*The Minor may not be available for the 2004-05 academic year. Applicants must contact the Department of Studio Arts to confirm availability.

Admission to the Minor in Women and the Fine Arts

There are no specific procedures required for the Minor in Women and the Fine Arts other than the successful completion of a two-year pre-university cégep program (or equivalent).
Courses

Art:

ART 261 Aesthetic Inquiry in Visual Arts
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. A seminar addressing the principles and theories relating to the objects and events of visual arts. Topics include the artistic process as expression, intuition, and imagination. Further consideration is given to the products of painting, sculpture, and graphics, emphasizing various contemporary critical and theoretical stances.
NOTE A/See §200.3

ART 320 Studio/Seminar in Painting and Drawing
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: DRAW 200; PTNG 200; ART 261 or written permission of the Department. A combination studio/seminar in which advanced ideas in painting and drawing are addressed. Special topics of approximately one month duration are presented by guest artists from within and outside the Faculty.

ART 417 Open Media
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Thirty credits in Studio Art; 400-level studio courses concurrently; or written permission of the Department. A seminar encompassing an unlimited range and combination of materials. The varied nature of this approach invites students to provide their own circumstances for creating work. NOTE A/See §200.3
*Students are required to bear the cost of materials and, when loan arrangements cannot be made through the University, equipment rental.

ART 420 Materials and Methods of the Artist
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: DRAW 300; PTNG 300 or written permission of the Department. Through a series of special projects in the media of drawing and painting, this course familiarizes the student with some of the historical materials, techniques, and other aspects of the artist's concerns.
NOTE: Students who have credit for ART 234 or ARTH 267 or 434 may not take this course for credit.

ART 460 Analysis of Great Works of Art
(6 credits)
A course in art principles. Through the formal analysis of selected masterpieces of painting and sculpture, the student is led to a fuller comprehension of the nature of formal order in the arts. NOTE A/See §200.3

Art Studio:

ARTX 250 Visual Language as Content
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission from a designated Studio Art adviser. A studio course focusing on visual language as content. Colour and its permutations, line, shape, pattern, texture, and composition are the personal vocabulary of each artist. The claiming of this language is central to an art practice; it will be established through two- and three-dimensional projects which challenge students to explore their capacity to visually articulate their complexity as beings in nature and culture.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SFAR 260 may not take this course for credit.

ARTX 260 Integrated Drawing: Intersections
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission from a designated Studio Art adviser. A studio course which embraces various attitudes towards drawing. As an alternative approach, students experience the medium from the different perspectives of various disciplines. The course will explore the possibilities of non-traditional materials and strategies for producing drawings. Analogue (narrative) and notation, as well as the notion of aesthetic and non-aesthetic uses of drawing (such as mapping, charting, making diagrams, documenting) will be investigated.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SFAR 260 may not take this course for credit.

ARTX 270 Extended Studio Practices
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission from a designated Studio Art adviser. A studio course which introduces the diversity of contemporary art practice and theory. Alternative venues, interactive art forms, questions of authorship, the significance of the object/artifact, and perceptions other than visual are among the subjects to be explored.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for SFAR 270 may not take this course for credit.

ARTX 398 Special Topics in Contemporary Studio Arts Practice
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. This studio course brings together students with a practice based in any of the studio disciplines, and/or who have been following an interdisciplinary practice, allowing discussion and exchange on their work in relation to the aspect of art making that this special topic addresses.

ARTX 399 Special Topics in Contemporary Studio Arts Practice
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. This studio course brings together students with a practice based in any of the studio disciplines, and/or who have been following an interdisciplinary practice, allowing discussion and exchange on their work in relation to the aspect of art making that this special topic addresses.

ARTX 480 Integrated Studio in Contemporary Art Practices
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: 300-level studio course previously
and enrolment in a program offered by the Department of Studio Arts, or written permission of the Department. This studio/seminar course will focus on the development of a student’s individual studio practice within the context of different disciplinary issues and concerns that will be examined in relationship to contemporary art making. Students will be encouraged to actively engage in the discussion of their studio work and a variety of theoretical readings.

Art Theory:

**ARTT 398 Special Topics in Studio Arts: Ideas and Issues** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. This seminar course provides the opportunity for students of various studio practices to discuss changing issues in theory/practice. Visual material, directed readings, exhibition visits, and invited speakers will be determined by the special topic.

**ARTT 399 Special Topics in Studio Arts: Ideas and Issues** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. This seminar course provides the opportunity for students of various studio practices to discuss changing issues in theory/practice. Visual material, directed readings, exhibition visits, and invited speakers will be determined by the special topic.

Ceramics:

**CERA 230 Ceramics I** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An introduction to clay as an art medium employing the various techniques of forming, shaping, and decorating for firing and glazing. NOTE A/See §200.3

**CERA 330 Ceramics II** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: CERA 230 or permission of the coordinator. An advanced course in technical and historical research in various ceramic processes with an emphasis on glazes and the use of different clay bodies. NOTE A/See §200.3

**CERA 398 Special Topics in Ceramics** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and written permission of the Department. A workshop/seminar, providing an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of ceramics. NOTE C/See §200.3

*fewer than 33 credits remaining in the degree program.

**CERA 399 Special Topics in Ceramics** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. A workshop/seminar course providing an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects in ceramics. NOTE C/See §200.3

**CERA 430 Ceramics III** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: CERA 330 or permission of the coordinator. The development of a body of personal work and a refinement of specific problems in clay.

**CERA 450 Independent Study** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; CERA 430, previously or concurrently; and written permission of the Department. This workshop provides the opportunity for a limited number of students to independently pursue advanced studies in ceramics. NOTE A/See §200.3

Drawing:

**DRAW 200 Drawing I** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An exploration of drawing as a means of expression. Various media are employed to examine and express form, space, figurative, and other graphic images. Drawing from observation, imagination, and memory is included. NOTE A/See §200.3

**DRAW 300 Drawing II** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: DRAW 200. A drawing course in which various media and forms of expression are explored at the more advanced level. Lectures and studio periods. NOTE A/See §200.3

**DRAW 399 Special Topics in Drawing** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: DRAW 200; written permission of the Department. A studio course which provides an opportunity for the study of more specialized aspects of drawing.

**DRAW 400 Drawing III** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: DRAW 300. Continuation of DRAW 300. NOTE A/See §200.3

**DRAW 420 Seminar/Workshop in Drawing** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ART 320 or written permission of the Department. An advanced studio in drawing having its principal emphasis in studio practice, but developing further the theoretical concepts introduced in ART 320.

**DRAW 450 Advanced Studio in Drawing** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: DRAW 400. A continuation of DRAW 400.

**DRAW 470 Independent Study** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: 400-level DRAW previously or concurrently, and written permission of the Department. A course of independent study in which the advanced student explores a specific area of drawing. NOTE A/See §200.3

**DRAW 498 Special Topics in Drawing** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and written
permission of the Department. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of more specialized areas in drawing.

NOTE C/See §200.3
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

DRAW 499  Special Topics in Drawing  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and written permission of the Department. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of more specialized areas in drawing.
NOTE C/See §200.3
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

Electronic Arts:

EART 300  Interactivity Studio in Electronic Arts  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* and enrolment in a program offered by the Department of Studio Arts, or written permission of the Department. This studio course focuses on interactive technologies in relation to contemporary art practices (installation, performance, kinetic sculpture, and others). An interdisciplinary and cybernetic approach to media control and expression (such as sound, lighting, still images, video) using computers and electronics will allow students from different options to pursue individual or team work.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

EART 398  Special Topics in Electronic Arts  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* and enrolment in a program offered by the Department of Studio Arts, or written permission of the Department. This studio course provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of electronic arts.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

EART 399  Special Topics in Electronic Arts  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* and enrolment in a program offered by the Department of Studio Arts, or written permission of the Department. This studio course provides an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of electronic arts.
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

EART 470  Independent Study in Electronic Arts  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and enrolment in a program offered by the Department of Studio Arts, and written permission of the Department. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of electronic arts.
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

EART 471  Independent Study in Electronic Arts I  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and enrolment in a program offered by the Department of Studio Arts, and written permission of the Department. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of electronic arts.
*33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

EART 472  Independent Study in Electronic Arts II  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: EART 471 and written permission of the Department. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of electronic arts.

Fibres:

FBRS 240  Fibre Structures I  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An introductory course in which students explore the expressive potential of various materials and processes of fibre structures such as loom weaving, feltmaking, basketry, surface applications, and other experimental constructions.
NOTE A/See §200.3

FBRS 260  Textile Printing and Dyeing I  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An introductory course in which students explore the creative potential of printing, painting, dyeing, resist work, and construction with fabric.
NOTE A/See §200.3

FBRS 340  Fibre Structures II  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: FBRS 240 or permission of the coordinator. An intermediate level course which emphasizes the visual and conceptual development of the student in fibre media. Complex woven structures, painting and dyeing, fibre sculpture, and other experimental approaches are explored.

FBRS 360  Textile Printing and Dyeing II  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: FBRS 260 or permission of the coordinator. An intermediate level course in textile printing and dyeing with an emphasis on content. Students investigate traditional and non-traditional approaches such as resist work, discharge, and photo processes.

FBRS 370  Papermaking  (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Eighteen credits in Studio Art, or permission of the coordinator. The making of paper and its use as a medium of expression. The scope of investigation ranges from surface and image to embossing, casting, and three-dimensional construction.

FBRS 398  Special Topics in Fibres  (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Depart-
ment. A workshop/seminar course providing an opportunity for study of specialized aspects of fibres. NOTE C/See §200.3

FBRS 399 Special Topics in Fibres (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. A workshop/seminar course providing an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects in fibres. NOTE C/See §200.3

FBRS 450 Independent Study (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*, FBRS 480, previously or concurrently; and written permission of the Department. This workshop provides the opportunity for a limited number of students to independently pursue advanced studies in Fibres. *fewer than 33 credits remaining in the degree program.

FBRS 480 Advanced Fibres (6 credits)
Prerequisite: FBRS 340 or 360, or permission of the coordinator. An advanced level course in which students create a personal body of work, refine technical expertise, and develop a visual and critical language related to fibres and textiles. NOTE C/See §200.3

Interdisciplinary Studies:

IDYS 200 Studio Seminar in Interdisciplinary Studies I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Interdisciplinary Studies or written permission of the Interdisciplinary Studies program coordinator. A studio/seminar course providing the basis for an interwoven theory and practice in an interdisciplinary context. An art practice is developed through a critical approach to materials, issues, and artmaking. Required readings pertinent to current issues are discussed in relation to studio production. NOTE: With permission of the appropriate Department Chair, this course may satisfy a studio or seminar elective requirement in a student’s degree program. Students are required to bear the costs of materials and processing, if applicable.

IDYS 300 Studio Seminar in Interdisciplinary Studies II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Interdisciplinary Studies 200, and second-year standing* in the Major in Interdisciplinary Studies, or written permission of the Interdisciplinary Studies program coordinator. A practice-oriented seminar focusing on topics central to the interdisciplinary study of art in contemporary social and cultural contexts. Issues within areas such as history, gender, race, and technology are considered within the context of varying perspectives. Students’ studio production is challenged within a contemporary interdisciplinary environment. NOTE: With permission of the appropriate Department Chair, this course may satisfy a studio or seminar elective requirement in a student’s degree program. Students are required to bear the costs of materials and processing, if applicable. *33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

IDYS 490 Independent Study (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and written permission of the Interdisciplinary Studies program coordinator. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific interdisciplinary project. *33 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

IDYS 491 Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and written permission of the Interdisciplinary Studies program coordinator. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific interdisciplinary project.

IDYS 492 Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: IDYS 491 and written permission of the Interdisciplinary Studies program coordinator. A student who has completed IDYS 491 may register under 492.

IDYS 498 Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Study (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Interdisciplinary Studies program coordinator. An intensive study of specific aspects of interdisciplinary study.

IDYS 499 Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Study (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Interdisciplinary Studies program coordinator. An intensive study of specific aspects of interdisciplinary study.

Painting:

PTNG 200 Painting I (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An exploration of painting, colour, style, image, visual skills, and the technology of painting materials. NOTE A/See §200.3

PTNG 300 Painting II (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PTNG 200. A course in which various media and forms of expression are explored at the more advanced level. NOTE A/See §200.3

PTNG 399 Special Topics in Painting (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PTNG 200; written permission of the Department. A studio course which provides an opportunity for the study of more specialized aspects of painting.

PTNG 400 Painting III (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PTNG 300. A continuation of PTNG 300. NOTE A/See §200.3
PTNG 420  **Seminar/Workshop in Painting** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: ART 320 or written permission of the Department. An advanced studio in painting having its principal emphasis in studio practice, but developing further the theoretical concepts introduced in ART 320. NOTE A/See §200.3

PTNG 430  **Women and Painting** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PTNG 200 or written permission of the Department. A studio/seminar course in which students are encouraged to explore their world in painting and consider their practice from the point of view of women's experience, individually and collectively.
NOTE A/See §200.3

PTNG 440  **Collage** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. An exploration of collage as a means of expression evolving from the historical and artistic traditions of painting and drawing.
NOTE A/See §200.3

PTNG 450  **Advanced Studio in Painting** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PTNG 400. A continuation of PTNG 400. NOTE A/See §200.3

PTNG 470  **Independent Study** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: 400-level PTNG previously or concurrently, and written permission of the Department. A course of independent study in which the advanced student explores a specific area in painting.
NOTE A/See §200.3

PTNG 498  **Special Topics in Painting** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and written permission of the Department. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of more specialized areas in painting. NOTE C/See §200.3
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

PTNG 499  **Special Topics in Painting** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and written permission of the Department. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of more specialized areas in painting.
NOTE C/See §200.3
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

Photography:

PHOT 200  **Foundations in Photographic Vision: Theory and Practice I** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography or second-year standing* in a Specialization/Major in the Faculty of Fine Arts**. An exploration of the aesthetics of photography through the rapid accumulation of images in the field and through the study of contact sheets and prints in the studio. Emphasis is placed upon developing an ability to see photographically. Technical procedures, including optical functions and the camera, photographic chemistry, film and paper processing are taught. NOTE A/See §200.3
*fewer than 66 credits remaining in degree program.

**Students enrolled in a Specialization/Major in Performing Arts or the Major in Interdisciplinary Studies must obtain written permission of the Department.
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.

PHOT 221  **Colour Photography I** (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 200 and 250 previously or concurrently, and enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or written permission of the Department. A studio course introducing the use of colour as another photographic process, parallel to black and white production and practice taught in PHOT 200. It investigates the particular technical and creative aspects. Students learn practical methods of colour printing using the positive-negative process and are encouraged to use these techniques in a self-expressive manner. A brief historical survey of colour processes is presented.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHOT 320 or 321 may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.

PHOT 250  **Development of Photographic Traditions** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or second-year standing* in a Specialization/Major in the Faculty of Fine Arts, or written permission of the Department. A course tracing the development of photography from its earliest appearance to the present. Issues are dealt with historically and thematically and include ideas about photographs as documents, means of social criticism, forms of personal expression, and sequential imagery. Reference is made to the relationship between photographs and other forms of art, and to the social or political contexts which influenced its development.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for ARTH 267 may not take this course for credit.
*fewer than 66 credits remaining in degree program.

PHOT 300  **Photographic Vision: Theory and Practice II** (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 200 and 250 and enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or written permission of the Department. A course in which the student is encouraged to refine and enhance a photographic vision. The course focuses on individual exploration in a context of exchange, discussion, and research. A written proposal in the second semester leads to the
PHOT 311  
Large Format Photography I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 200 and 250 and enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or written permission of the Department. A studio course introducing large format photography, its techniques and application. Field trips and demonstrations cover the basics of view camera operation, light metering, sheet film exposure, development, and advanced printing. Assignments based on traditional genres encourage ease with all aspects of large format use and their personal applications.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHOT 310 may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.

PHOT 312  
Large Format Photography II  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 200, 250, 311 and enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or written permission of the Department. A studio course directed towards the development of an individual approach to view camera photography. Various uses of advanced techniques are also discussed. Emphasis is put on the development of a coherent portfolio of prints expressing personal concerns.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHOT 310 may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.

PHOT 322  
Colour Photography II  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 200, 250; PHOT 221 or 321; and enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or written permission of the Department. A continuation of PHOT 221, this course explores further techniques in colour photography and advanced colour printing. Aesthetic issues such as changing attitudes towards the colour medium and its role in documentary work are discussed. A final portfolio reflects the students' personal approach to colour photography.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHOT 320 may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.

PHOT 331  
Digital Photography I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 200; PHOT 221 previously or concurrently; and enrolment in the Major in Photography, or written permission of the Department. An introductory studio course investigating the technical and creative aspects of digital photography. This course provides students with an understanding of the digital image and a practical application of the tools within their personal approach to photography. Students will explore the production of digital photographs, emphasizing the manipulation of images with software and the preparation for different formats. Issues related to the use of digital imagery within the larger context of photography will be explored.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a PHOT 498 number may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of removable storage devices, printing, and other materials.

PHOT 332  
Digital Photography II  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 331 and enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or written permission of the Department. This advanced course expands on the basic control skills and creative aspects of digital technology by implementing personal approaches to the use of technology. Emphasis is on the creative development and advanced use of technology for the production of a portfolio.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for this topic under a PHOT 498 number may not take this course for credit.
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of removable storage devices, printing, and other materials.

PHOT 341  
Introduction to Contemporary Issues in Photography  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 250 and enrolment in the Major or Minor in Photography, or written permission of the Department. A seminar course exploring various theoretical approaches to contemporary photographic practice. Readings will form the basis of discussions, which will be complemented by lectures, guests, visits to exhibitions, and other relevant activities. Varied critical approaches will be introduced. Students are expected to produce short essays and complete one major research paper. Required texts will vary from year to year.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PHOT 340 may not take this course for credit.

PHOT 398  
Special Topics in Photography  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. An opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of photography.
NOTE C/See §200.3

PHOT 399  
Special Topics in Photography  
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. An opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of photography.
NOTE C/See §200.3

PHOT 400  
Advanced Workshop in Photography  
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 300 and third-year standing*
in the Major in Photography, or written permission of the Department. A studio course in which students pursue one or more extended photographic projects in black and white and/or colour. Topics related to contemporary photography are presented in a seminar fashion.

NOTE: Each student's personal work is evaluated by a jury of photography faculty twice during the year.

NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of film stock, processing, printing, and other materials.

*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

PHOT 470  Professional Internship  
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Major in Photography and written permission of the Department. A student wishing to work in an apprentice capacity with an established photographic artist, or wishing pursue research in photographic criticism, museum work, publication, or other related endeavours may apply for academic credit. The internship will be carried out under the joint supervision of a qualified professional (from within or without the University) and a full-time Photography faculty member. A clearly defined agreement between the Department, the student, and the artist or institution involved will be arrived at before the internship is undertaken. This agreement should state clearly the nature of the student's participation and the hours of work expected. Projects receiving approval for the internship credits must demonstrate appreciable learning potential for the student.

*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

PHOT 471  Professional Internship I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Major in Photography and written permission of the Department. A student wishing to work in an apprentice capacity with an established photographic artist, or wishing pursue research in photographic criticism, museum work, publication, or other related endeavours may apply for academic credit. The internship will be carried out under the joint supervision of a qualified professional (from within or without the University) and a full-time Photography faculty member. A clearly defined agreement between the Department, the student, and the artist or institution involved will be arrived at before the internship is undertaken. This agreement should state clearly the nature of the student's participation and the hours of work expected. Projects receiving approval for the internship credits must demonstrate appreciable learning potential for the student.

*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

PHOT 472  Professional Internship II  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* in the Major in Photography and written permission of the Department. Students who wish additional internships in a professional milieu may take this course.

*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

PHOT 481  Independent Study I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. A course of independent study in which the student explores a specific area of photography.

PHOT 482  Independent Study II  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: PHOT 481 and written permission of the Department. A student repeating PHOT 481 registers for credit under PHOT 482.

PHOT 488  Special Topics in Photography  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of photography.

PHOT 489  Special Topics in Photography  
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. A course for advanced students which provides an opportunity for the study of limited and more specialized aspects of photography.

Print Media:

PRIN 211  Intaglio I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An introductory studio course in intaglio techniques with an emphasis on creative imagery. This course covers traditional acid and non-acid techniques including drypoint, power engraving tools, aquatint, digital imaging, light-sensitive plates and methods of printing. Lectures and critiques will focus on theoretical, historical, and aesthetic issues in contemporary print media.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for PRIN 210 may not take this course for credit.

PRIN 221  Lithography I  
(3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An introductory studio course in the basic principles of hand-printed stone and photo-digital plate lithography with an emphasis on image development. Drawing and processing images on stone, creating digital files, hand-drawn and digitally generated transparencies, registration, edition printing, and an introduction to colour will be covered. Through assignments, group critiques, and individual discussions with the instructor, students will investigate print media in the context of contemporary culture and explore the
theoretical and aesthetic issues in the creation of printed artworks.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PRIN 220 may not take this course for credit.

**PRIN 231 Screenprinting I (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An introductory studio course in the basic techniques of screenprinting with an emphasis on creative imagery. This course covers stencil techniques including computer imaging, digital and hand-drawn transparencies, light-sensitive emulsion, registration and colour printing. Students will explore the theoretical and conceptual issues of printed artwork in studio practice.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PRIN 230 may not take this course for credit.

**PRIN 331 Screenprinting II (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: PRIN 231 or written permission of the Department. A studio course in the techniques of screenprinting at the intermediate level. This course will provide the opportunity for continued research in digital imaging and computer print applications, colour printing, alternative printing surfaces and the combination of print processes. Students will be required to create a body of artwork that demonstrates their theoretical and conceptual knowledge of contemporary print media.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for PRIN 230 may not take this course for credit.

**PRIN 341 Digital Print Media I (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. A studio course with an emphasis on exploring the interdisciplinary, multimedia, and theoretical aspects of digital prints. The focus will be on analogue/digital models, strategies for cultural sampling from the numeric matrix, and the convergence of print with new forms of mass communication such as the Internet.

**PRIN 351 Digital Print Processes (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. A studio course in the basic concepts of digital imaging and print applications. This course covers file creation, layers and channels for multi-plate hand-printing, resolution, registration, and file export to various digital print formats. Lectures and critiques will focus on theoretical, critical, and aesthetic issues in contemporary digital print media.

**PRIN 371 Contemporary Print Processes (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. This studio course will address specific topics in print processes and new technologies. Students will create a portfolio of artwork that demonstrates their research.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**PRIN 381 Aspects of Print Media (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. A studio course that will explore specific problems in the discourse of print media. Students will create a body of artwork that demonstrates critical thinking and research on the featured topic.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**PRIN 398 Special Topics in Print Media (3 credits)**
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. A studio course that examines ideas and practices in contemporary print media. Students will produce printed images that reflect their research and critical thinking on the specific topic.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

**PRIN 399 Special Topics in Print Media (6 credits)**
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. A studio course that examines ideas and practices in contemporary print media. Students will produce printed images that reflect their research and critical thinking on the specific topic.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
PRIN 411  Intaglio III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PRIN 311 (or PRIN 210 before September 1997) or written permission of the Department. An advanced studio course for students who want to refine their expertise in intaglio techniques through experimentation and innovation. This course provides the opportunity for further exploration in digital imaging, photo-generated imagery, multiple-plate colour imagery, alternative print surfaces, combined print processes and new technologies. Students will be required to develop a coherent portfolio that demonstrates their involvement in contemporary print media.

PRIN 421  Lithography III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PRIN 321 or written permission of the Department. An advanced studio course that offers students the opportunity to refine their expertise in the creation of hand-drawn and digitally generated images in lithography while exploring experimental and innovative artwork. Emphasis is on individual creative development. Students may choose to explore unique prints, combine print processes, create sequential imagery, three-dimensional and installation projects, and cross-disciplinary work as alternative formats for the lithographic print. Demonstrations, slide and artists’ presentations, lectures and critiques will focus on advanced lithographic print approaches and individual interpretation in the creation of artwork.

PRIN 431  Screenprinting III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PRIN 331 or written permission of the Department. An advanced studio course where students will investigate digital print applications, experimental imagery, combined techniques and diverse forms of printing. Group critiques and lectures will emphasize problem solving and critical analysis in the creation of personal imagery.

PRIN 441  Digital Print Media II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PRIN 341 or written permission of the Department. An advanced studio course emphasizing innovative and critical approaches to the digital print. Students will develop an independent research project and produce interdisciplinary work that investigates digital reproduction technologies.

PRIN 451  Projects in Print Media I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Six credits in Print Media or written permission of the Department. A studio course where students propose and complete print projects in consultation with the instructor. This course is an opportunity for students to continue their aesthetic research with in-depth and focused print projects. Students will design projects according to their interests and established technical proficiency. The course will emphasize individual practice within the context of informed discussion, group and individual critiques, gallery and museum visits, and may include an exhibition.

NOTE: Students who want advanced technical information in a particular process should enrol in 300- or 400-level courses of intaglio, screenprinting or lithography.

PRIN 452  Projects in Print Media II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PRIN 451 or written permission of the Department. A studio course that provides the opportunity for advanced research into personal imagery and a commitment to print processes. This course is a continuation PRIN 451.

PRIN 470  Independent Study in Print Media (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program and written permission of the Department. A studio course of independent study for which the student proposes a research project. The scope of the project and schedule of work should be equivalent to the workload of a six-credit course. NOTE A/See §200.3

PRIN 471  Independent Study in Print Media I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PRIN 471 and written permission of the Department. A studio course of independent study in which the student proposes a research project. The scope of the project and schedule of work should be equivalent to the workload of a three-credit course.

PRIN 472  Independent Study in Print Media II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PRIN 471 and written permission of the Department. A studio course of independent study in which the student proposes a research project. The scope of the project and schedule of work should be equivalent to the workload of a three-credit course.

PRIN 481  Professional Internship (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. Internships are for students who wish to obtain practical experience by working as an apprentice in a professional environment, or who would like to pursue research in the curating of prints, print criticism, or other related experience in print media, and receive academic credit for the activity. Approval of the project will be based on the demonstrable learning potential of the activity. Students are required to submit an internship proposal that clearly defines the objective of the activity, appropriate workload (equivalent to the hours required for a three-credit course), nature of participation, and supervisory schedules. The internship will be jointly supervised by a faculty member and a qualified professional. It is the student’s responsibility to obtain approval for the proposal from a program adviser, including any required contractual agreements, before the start of the internship.
PRIN 498  Special Topics in Print Media  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Six credits in Print Media or written permission of the Department. A studio course for advanced students that examines ideas and practices in contemporary print media. Students will produce printed images that reflect their research and critical thinking on the specific topic.  
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

SCUL 200  Sculpture I  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a BFA program or written permission of the Department. An investigation into the modes of expression in sculpture through a variety of contemporary and traditional materials and methods including casting, modelling, construction, and welding.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

SCUL 300  Sculpture II  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: SCUL 200 or permission of the coordinator. Investigation into materials and methods emphasizing an individual form of study. The development of concepts and their application, imagination, and vocabulary is essential.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

SCUL 398  Special Topics in Sculpture  
(3 credits)  
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; written permission of the Department. A workshop/seminar course providing an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects of sculpture.  
NOTE C/See §200.3  
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

SCUL 399  Special Topics in Sculpture  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department. A workshop/seminar course providing an opportunity for the study of specialized aspects in sculpture.  
NOTE C/See §200.3

SCUL 400  Sculpture III  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: SCUL 300 or permission of the coordinator. Advanced investigation into a single or group of concepts and materials through the development of a body of personal work.  
NOTE A/See §200.3

SCUL 450  Independent Study  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Third-year standing*; SCUL 400, previously or concurrently; and written permission of the Department. This course provides the opportunity for a limited number of students to pursue advanced studies in sculpture.  
NOTE A/See §200.3  
*fewer than 33 credits remaining in degree program.

SCUL 465  Contemporary Practice and Theory in Sculpture  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Sculpture, in Ceramics, or in Fibres; or written permission of the Department. A seminar course which looks at recent sculpture practice and theory from an artist's point of view. Readings and lectures will be complemented by visiting artists, visits to exhibitions, presentations, and other related activities.

SCUL 490  Advanced Studio Practice  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Enrolment in the Major in Sculpture, in Ceramics, or in Fibres; or written permission of the Department. A studio course providing an opportunity for the advanced student to work in an intimate context within a studio setting, structured around current topics of theoretical and practical importance.

Video:

VIDEO 300  Video Art Production  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: Second-year standing*; VIDEO 350 previously or concurrently; and written permission of the Studio Arts Department or the School of Cinema. A studio course introducing video technology as a tool for aesthetic investigation and creation. Students work individually and collaboratively to develop a proficiency in the medium and evolve their particular thematic and formal concerns. Conceptual issues specific to video are also discussed through the analysis and demonstration of video art.  
NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of materials.  
*66 or fewer credits remaining in degree program.

VIDEO 350  Video History and Theory  
(6 credits)  
A survey lecture course introducing the history and theory of art video practice since its inception in the 1960’s. The course locates the roots of this art form in such divergent impulses as conceptualism, community activism, technological experimentation, and broadcast television, as well as in narrative and documentary traditions. In addition, regional Canadian video artists and cooperatives are situated within international historical trends and the development of postmodern and other theoretical perspectives. Weekly screenings.

VIDEO 400  Advanced Video Art Practices  
(6 credits)  
Prerequisite: VIDEO 300, 350; and written
permission of the Department. A studio/seminar course that permits students to pursue an advanced investigation of the aesthetic and technical aspects of video art practices through the development of a personal body of work. NOTE: Students are required to bear the cost of materials.

Women and the Fine Arts:

WFAR 320  Women and the Fine Arts I
(6 credits)
An investigation of the visual and performing arts as they pertain to issues of gender. Studio practices in relation to theoretical and critical concerns are investigated. NOTE A/See §200.3
NOTE: Students who have received credit for FFAR 320 may not take this course for credit.

WFAR 420  Women and the Fine Arts II
(6 credits)
Prerequisite: WFAR 320 or written permission of the coordinator. A continuation of WFAR 320. NOTE: Students who have received credit for FFAR 420 may not take this course for credit.
The Theatre Department offers students an opportunity to explore theatre as an art form and instrument for social and personal change. The Theatre programs provide students with a basic grounding in design, theatre and development, production, performance, and playwriting, and serve as preparation for advanced studies. The Department welcomes autonomy and personal creativity in its students while encouraging initiative and collaboration. Reflecting the realities of modern theatre, it also prepares students for self-employment and entrepreneurial roles within national and international milieux.

### Programs

Students are responsible for fulfilling their particular degree requirements; hence, the following sequence must be read in conjunction with §81.20. The superscript indicates credit value.

**48 BFA Major in Theatre**

- 30 Core studies: TDEV 209, DFTT 209, 210; THEA 211, 303, 312, 404; PROD 211; TPER 209, 210
- 18 Elective credits from the Department of Theatre (including a minimum of three credits at the 400 level)

**60 BFA Specialization in Design for the Theatre**

- 30 Core studies: TDEV 209, DFTT 209, 210; THEA 211, 303, 312, 404; PROD 211; TPER 209, 210
- 9 Chosen from DFTT 311, 321, 331, 498
- 9 Chosen from DFTT 315, 325, 326, 335, 336, 337, 398
- 3 THEA 411
- 9 Elective credits from the Faculty of Fine Arts*

*Students are advised to select six credits from Studio Art electives.

**60 BFA Specialization in Theatre and Development**

- 30 Core studies: TDEV 209, DFTT 209, 210; THEA 211, 303, 312, 404; PROD 211; TPER 209, 210
- 3 TDEV 210
- 15 Chosen from TDEV 302, 303, 311, 312, 431, 432, 498, DTHY 301
- 12 Elective credits from the Department of Theatre (including a minimum of three credits at the 400 level)

**60 BFA Specialization in Theatre Performance**

- 30 Core studies: TDEV 209, DFTT 209, 210; THEA 211, 303, 312, 404; PROD 211; TPER 209, 210
- 18 Chosen from TPER 231, 311, 312, 331, 345, 355, 398, 431
- 12 Elective credits from the Department of Theatre (including a minimum of three credits at the 400 level)

**48 BFA Major in Playwriting**

- 30 Core studies: TDEV 209, DFTT 209, 210; THEA 211, 303, 312, 404; PROD 211; TPER 209, 210
- 15 THEA 241, 341, 342, 420
- 3 THEA 411

**24 Minor in Theatre**

- 6 Chosen from THEA 303, 312, 404
- 6 Chosen from PROD 211, THEA 211, TPER 201
- 12 Elective credits from the Department of Theatre

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**81.120.1 Admission to Programs in Theatre**

The Department of Theatre has distinct admissions procedures in addition to the normal admission process of Concordia University. All applicants are required to sit for an interview and submit a letter of intent (approximately 500 words) in which they name specifically to which program they wish to apply: the Major in Theatre, the Minor in Theatre, the Specialization in Theatre and Development, the
Specialization in Design for the Theatre, the Major in Playwriting or the Specialization in Theatre Performance.

Applicants must contact the Department of Theatre in February to arrange their appointments and to obtain detailed information regarding interviews, auditions, portfolios, and letters of intent.

In addition to the interview and letter of intent:
1. Applicants applying to the Specialization in Design for the Theatre must bring to the interview a portfolio including visual material demonstrating their creative abilities and interests.
2. Applicants applying to the Specialization in Theatre and Development are required to audition.
3. Applicants applying to the Specialization in Theatre Performance are required to audition.
4. Applicants applying to the Major in Playwriting must send in a portfolio of writing for the stage before their scheduled interview.
5. Applicants applying to the Major in Theatre may choose to audition or to submit a portfolio of materials demonstrating their creative abilities and interests.
6. Applicants applying to the Minor in Theatre are required to attend an interview.

Theatre:

THEA 211  Script Analysis (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a program of the Department of Theatre or written permission of the Department. A study of systematic approaches commonly used for the analysis of dramatic scripts. Students will practice analytical skills on a representative selection of plays, including, when appropriate, those slated for production by the Department.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEA 240 may not take this course for credit.

THEA 241  Elements of Playwriting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a program of the Department of Theatre or written permission of the Department. Study of and practice in creating the elements of a play. Students will explore different aspects of the writing process, and are expected to submit work of their own on a regular basis for discussion and workshopping within the group.

THEA 298  Special Topics in Theatre Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Topics in theatre which may include genres, periods, individual playwrights, and national theatres.

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

THEA 299  Special Topics in Theatre Studies (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Topics in theatre which may include genres, periods, individual playwrights, and national theatres.

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

THEA 303  Theatre History I (3 credits)
A study of the development of the physical stage and representative theoretical and dramatic works within their social context from pre-history to the eighteenth century in Europe. Where appropriate, screenings of plays representing the periods under study are shown. NOTE A/See §200.3

THEA 312  Current Canadian Theatre (3 credits)
A survey of Canadian theatre in the present day, incorporating a study of notable works, outstanding artists and other figures in the arts world and arts organizations. The course will include an analysis of conditions prevailing on the theatre in various regions of the country and will invite students to take stock of their own future in the theatre or elsewhere.

NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEA 403 may not take this course for credit.

THEA 317  Stage Management (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TOEV 209; DFTT 210; PROD 211; THEA 211; TPER 210; or written permission of the Department of Theatre. The key role of a stage manager in theatrical production from audition through closing. Topics for consideration include organizational techniques, prompt-book construction and use, scheduling, personnel supervision, and the "running" of a show.

THEA 321  Theatre Administration I (3 credits)
An introduction to theatre administration including theatre organization and management, budgeting, box office operation, publicity, and public relations. NOTE A/See §200.3

THEA 341  Playwriting I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: THEA 241, or enrolment in a program of the Department of Theatre, or written permission of the Department. A seminar in the writing of plays. Students will concentrate upon a particular genre, length of play, or other prearranged topic, and will submit original scripts for discussion, workshopping, and possible presentation.

THEA 342  Playwriting II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: THEA 241, or enrolment in a program of the Department of Theatre, or written permission of the Department. A seminar in the writing of plays. Students will concentrate upon a particular genre, length of play, or other prearranged topic, and will submit original scripts for discussion, workshopping, and possible presentation. The prearranged topic or genre will be different from that offered in Playwriting I in any one year.
### THEA 398  Special Topics in Theatre Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Topics in theatre which may include genres, periods, individual playwrights, and national theatres.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

### THEA 399  Special Topics in Theatre Studies (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Topics in theatre which may include genres, periods, individual playwrights, and national theatres.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

### THEA 404  Theatre History II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: THEA 303 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. A study of the development of the physical stage and representative theatrical and dramatic works within their social context in Europe, the United States, and Canada from the nineteenth century to recent years. Where appropriate, screenings of plays representing the periods and types of works under study are shown.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for THEA 304 may not take this course for credit.

### THEA 405  Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Credit granted for independent projects supervised by a faculty member. Students are required to submit a paper based on their investigation.

**NOTE C/See §200.3**

### THEA 411  Directing (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Completion of 24 credits of the Core, including DFTT 210 and TPER 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Examination of and experimentation in staging and production organization. Exercises in visual, structural, and conceptual analysis.

**NOTE A/See §200.3**

### THEA 415  Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: THEA 405 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of THEA 405. Students who have taken THEA 405 register for THEA 415 for additional credits.

### THEA 420  Playwriting Workshop (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing* and at least one of THEA 241, 341 or 342 and written permission of the coordinator of the Major in Playwriting; or enrollment in the Major in Playwriting and THEA 241, 341 and 342. A workshop for playwrights, actors, directors, and scenographers in which original scripts are written and workshopped for possible future production. An outcome of an appropriate dimension is a feature of this course.

*fewer than 33 credits remaining to be completed in degree program.

### THEA 422  Theatre Administration II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: THEA 321 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of THEA 321 with additional topics introduced such as financing, contracting, taxation, and touring. **NOTE A/See §200.3**

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for THEA 322 may not take this course for credit.

### THEA 498  Special Topics in Theatre Studies (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Topics in theatre which may include genres, periods, individual playwrights, and national theatres.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

### THEA 499  Special Topics in Theatre Studies (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Topics in theatre which may include genres, periods, individual playwrights, and national theatres.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

### Design for the Theatre:

#### DFTT 209  Introduction to Design for the Theatre I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of the Department of Theatre. An examination of the theatrical design process, including the role of designers in the theatre. Students study and practice the conception, communication, and realization of design ideas in lectures and lab.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DFTT 250 may not take this course for credit.

#### DFTT 210  Introduction to Design for the Theatre II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209. A continuation of DFTT 209.

**NOTE:** Students who have received credit for DFTT 250 may not take this course for credit.

#### DFTT 298  Special Topics in Design for the Theatre (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre design.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

#### DFTT 299  Special Topics in Design for the Theatre (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre design.

**NOTE:** Specific topics, and additional
prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

DFTT 305  Independent Study (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Credit granted for independent projects in Design for the Theatre supervised by a faculty member.

DFTT 311  Lighting Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Lighting design for the theatre with emphasis on conception, development, and execution of lighting design ideas. Students participating in lectures and studios examine lighting as a practical expressive and interpretative media. They carry out projects using stage lighting equipment in an actual theatre space. NOTE A/See §200.3

DFTT 315  Lighting Design Realization (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Lighting for the stage with emphasis on analysis, development, and execution of lighting design ideas. Students participating in lectures and studios examine lighting as a practical expressive and interpretative media. They carry out projects using stage lighting equipment in an actual theatre space.

DFTT 321  Costume Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Costume design for the theatre with emphasis on imaginative and analytical processes of developing and communicating costuming design ideas. Students, participating in lectures, studios and projects, examine theories, aesthetics, and conventions of stage costume design.

DFTT 325  Costume Design Realization (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Materials, equipment, techniques, and procedures utilized in the construction of theatre costumes. Emphasis is on patterning, draping, and basic construction methods.

DFTT 326  Costume Accessories Realization (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Costuming for the stage with emphasis on analysis, development, and execution of costume design ideas. Students, participating in lectures and studios, examine materials, equipment, and procedures utilized in the realization of costume accessories. They carry out projects in buckram and frame construction for hats, mask-making, and accessory construction. NOTE A/See §200.3

DFTT 331  Set Design (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Set design for the theatre with emphasis on conception, development, and communication of scenic design ideas. Students, participating in lectures and studios, examine theories, aesthetics, and conventions of set design. They also carry out projects in set conception.

DFTT 335  Set Design Realization (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Stage scenery with emphasis on analysis, development, and execution of scenic design ideas. Students, participating in lectures and studios, examine the process of translating scenic designs into actual stage systems. They carry out projects using the equipment and material commonly used in set construction.

DFTT 336  Stage Properties (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Studio work in the design and construction of properties and accessories for theatre production.

DFTT 337  Scene Painting (3 credits)
Prerequisite: DFTT 209 and 210 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Studio work in the materials and technology of painting for the theatre. NOTE A/See §200.3

DFTT 398  Special Topics in Design for the Theatre (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre design. NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

DFTT 399  Special Topics in Design for the Theatre (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre design. NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

DFTT 498  Special Topics in Design for the Theatre (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre design. NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

DFTT 499  Special Topics in Design for the Theatre (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre design. NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
Production:

NOTE: Conditions of access to courses and scheduling:
1. All assignments or roles are given after interview or audition.
2. Before registering for Production courses, students must make sure they are free to attend all rehearsals or crew calls according to the schedules published each session by the Department of Theatre.
3. Students may not register for more than one course in Production during the same semester.

PROD 202 Behind the Scenes (3 credits)
Students explore the processes of getting a play "on the boards." They trace the production process from the playwright’s creation of a script, through directorial and design conception and the actor’s work in rehearsal and performance, to the critic’s and the audience’s response. Students attend live theatre performances, meet with playwrights, actors, directors, and designers, and examine issues affecting the theatre’s role, its operation, and its survival in Montreal and in society today.
NOTE: This course may not be credited towards the requirements for a BFA Specialization or Major in Theatre.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for PROD 211 or for this topic under a THEA 498 number may not take this course for credit.

PROD 211 Introduction to Theatre Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a program of the Department of Theatre or permission of the Department. A survey of selected operations central to production in the professional theatre. Students are assigned to various crews associated with departmental productions.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for THEA 240 may not take this course for credit.

PROD 298 Special Topics in Theatre Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Selected topics in theatre production.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PROD 299 Special Topics in Theatre Production (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Selected topics in theatre production.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PROD 311 Theatre Production I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 209; DFTT 209, 210; FFAR 250; THEA 211; TPER 209, 210; PROD 211; concurrent registration in six credits of courses outside the Faculty of Fine Arts, and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Participation in a theatre production prepared under the auspices of the Department of Theatre and presented to an audience. The systematic preparation for the presentation of the work requires the integration of scholarly, imaginative and organizational activities under the supervision of instructors and staff acting either as part of the creative team or as guides and members of an adjudicating panel.

PROD 312 Theatre Production II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PROD 311 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of PROD 311 in an intensive format, requiring extensive work of a different type or level of complexity, or demanding a higher degree of proficiency.

PROD 315 Production A (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PROD 311 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of PROD 311 in an intensive format, requiring extensive work of a different type or level of complexity, or demanding a higher degree of proficiency.

PROD 398 Special Topics in Theatre Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Selected topics in theatre production.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PROD 399 Special Topics in Theatre Production (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Selected topics in theatre production.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PROD 408 Supervised Internship I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Second-year standing* and written permission of the Department of Theatre. An opportunity for students to obtain credit for work completed for a recognized theatre or project under the joint supervision of a qualified professional and a full-time Theatre faculty member.
NOTE C/See §200.3
*fewer than 66 credits remaining in degree program.

PROD 409 Supervised Internship II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PROD 408 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of PROD 408. A student repeating PROD 408 register for PROD 409 for credit.

PROD 411 Theatre Production III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PROD 311 or 315; FFAR 250; six credits in courses outside the Faculty of Fine Arts, and
Arts and concurrent registration in another six in courses outside the Faculty and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Advanced assignments in the various areas of theatre.

PROD 412 Theatre Production IV (3 credits)
Prerequisite: PROD 411 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of PROD 411, with assignments of a different type, degree of complexity, or demanding a higher degree of proficiency.

PROD 415 Production B (6 credits)
Prerequisite: PROD 312 or 315 or 411, six credits in courses outside the Faculty of Fine Arts and concurrent registration in another six credits in courses outside the Faculty and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Extensive assignments, requiring intensive work in various areas of advanced theatre work.

PROD 416 Production C (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing, PROD 416, six credits in courses outside the Faculty of Fine Arts and concurrent registration in another six credits in courses outside the Faculty and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Extensive assignments, requiring intensive work in various areas of advanced theatre work.

PROD 498 Special Topics in Theatre Production (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Selected topics in theatre production.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

PROD 499 Special Topics in Theatre Production (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Selected topics in theatre production.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Theatre and Development:

TDEV 209 The Artist in Community (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Enrolment in a program of the Department of Theatre or written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course introduces students to the developmental aspects of the field, including therapeutic and social applications as they relate to personal and group development, and provides students with diverse perspectives on the artist's role in society. With an emphasis on experiential learning, opportunities are provided for practical work in the creation of original narratives, improvised role plays, and sensory and image work, towards an understanding of students' entrepreneurial potential in theatre making.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 209 or DINE 200 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 210 The Audience and the Performance Event (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 209 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course introduces students to theories and practical skills informing a wide range of theatre and development approaches including agit prop, group workshop, collective creation, documentary drama, issue-based theatre, and collaborative community plays. Both theory and practice will be examined in the context of the relationship of the performance to its audience. Practical work will focus on collaborative group processes and the exploration of social issues through theatre.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 210 or DINE 200 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 298 Special Topics in Theatre and Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre and development.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TDEV 299 Special Topics in Theatre and Development (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre and development.
NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TDEV 302 Theatre with Diverse Populations (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 209 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Design and preparation of appropriate drama or theatre activities with specific populations. Working as a team, students will learn to employ community development principles in planning and implementing a theatre program with a targeted population or community group. Topics include specialized learning and teaching strategies, animation skills, needs assessment, and program evaluation.
This course will prepare students to carry out independent projects in upper-level courses.
NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 302 or DFHD 303, or DINE 302 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 303 Storytelling, Oral Histories, and Identity (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 209 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. A course in the study and practice of the narrative tradition, from its roots in the past to today. Stories from the student's own past and that of other cultures...
will be examined, leading to the creation and crafting of new stories and/or oral histories. Oral processes such as learning, embodying, and giving will be examined in the context of audience, desired effect, and ownership. Students will also gain a greater understanding of the power of listening: of hearing not only what a story says, but what it can do. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD or DINE 303 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 311  Popular Theatre: Theory and Practice (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 209 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. An examination of the principles on which popular theatre is based, including objectives, approaches, and evaluation. The course will provide an overview of the work of various founders (e.g. Freire, Boal), as well as pertinent theatre companies around the world engaged in social activism and the creation of opportunities for social change. Topics are approached through a mix of academic studies and the practice of specific techniques. Students may also prepare a work of popular theatre. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 311 or for this topic under a DINE 498 number may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 312  Theatre with Young People (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 209 or written permission of the Department of Theatre. Using both national and international contexts, students will look at various approaches to drama and theatre activities in work with children and adolescents, and examine these with reference to differences between performing for and creating with. The course will provide an overview of contemporary participatory practices, both within and outside a classroom setting, and will look at these practices in the larger context of theatre for young audiences in Canada. The course has a practical component, and students will have opportunities to learn and implement age-appropriate activities. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 312, DINE 412, or DINE 413 may take this course for credit.

TDEV 398  Special Topics in Theatre and Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre and development. 

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TDEV 399  Special Topics in Theatre and Development (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre and development. 

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TDEV 405  Independent Study I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Credit granted for independent projects in Theatre and Development supervised by a faculty member. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 405 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 415  Independent Study II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Third-year standing and written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of TDEV 405. Students who have taken TDEV 405 register for TDEV 415 for additional credits. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 415 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 431  Special Projects in Theatre and Development I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 302 and written permission of the coordinator of Theatre and Development. An lecture/lab in observing, evaluating, planning and implementing drama curricula in various locations such as inner-city schools, prisons, homes for the elderly, and women’s shelters. Students shall engage in wide-ranging and intensive fieldwork in various placements, reporting back to classmates and receiving lectures, feedback and observations on their progress from the instructor of the course. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 431 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 432  Special Projects in Theatre and Development II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TDEV 431 and written permission of the coordinator of Theatre and Development. Continuation of TDEV 431 with a different topic. 

NOTE: Students who have received credit for DFHD 432 may not take this course for credit.

TDEV 498  Special Topics in Theatre and Development (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre and development. 

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TDEV 499  Special Topics in Theatre and Development (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of specialized aspects of theatre and development. 

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Theatre Performance:

TPER 201  Introduction to Acting (3 credits)
Emphasis on developing imagination and physi-
Acting I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 209. A continuation of TPER 209 with increased emphasis on language and text. The principles learned in the previous course will be applied to dramatic text including text analysis for the actor.

Theatre Movement I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. Movement for the stage including such areas as centring, relaxation, mime, neutral mask, and studies in rhythm and timing. NOTE: Students who have received credit for TPER 213 or 313 may not take this course for credit.

Special Topics in Theatre Performance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course provides opportunities for studies in selected styles or modes of theatre performance. NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Special Topics in Theatre Performance (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course provides opportunities for studies in selected styles or modes of theatre performance. NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Character and Text (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 210 (or 212 before September 1998) and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Principles of characterization in various dramatic genre: elements of rhythm, physical and vocal attitude, language, and related improvisation techniques.

Acting Elizabethan Text (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 210 (or 212 before September 1998) and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Analysis of Elizabethan text and application of acting principles to the demands of verse forms.

Acting Styles (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 311 or 312 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course focuses on acting styles as they relate to audience-performer relationships in dramatic genre and periods. NOTE: Students who have received credit for TPER 411 may not take this course for credit.

Theatre Movement II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 231 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Approaching character through the use of mask. The study of movement and voice aspects of character are approached through the use of half-masks. Improvisation skills are further developed. NOTE: Students who have received credit for TPER 323 may not take this course for credit.

Special Performance Studies I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 311 or 312 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. The study of special performance techniques such as musical theatre, clown, Commedia dell'Arte, and mime. NOTE: Students who have received credit for TPER 413 may not take this course for credit.

Voice and Speech I (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 210 (or 212 before September 1998) and written permission of the Department of Theatre. An introduction to voice, speech, and singing skills. Vocal production, articulation, phrasing, and language analysis are taught in studio and laboratory sessions. NOTE: Students who have received credit for TPER 215 may not take this course for credit.

Voice and Speech II (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 345 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. A continuation of TPER 345 with greater emphasis on shaping patterns of speech, use of language for character development. NOTE: Students who have received credit for TPER 315 may not take this course for credit.

Special Topics in Theatre Performance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course provides opportunities for studies in selected styles or modes of theatre performance. NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

Special Topics in Theatre Performance (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the
Department of Theatre. This course provides opportunities for studies in selected styles or modes of theatre performance.

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TPER 431  Theatre Movement III (3 credits)
Prerequisite: TPER 331 and written permission of the Department of Theatre. Specialized movement techniques that may include such topics as Alexander, Feldenkrais, Laban, acrobatics and stage combat.

TPER 498  Special Topics in Theatre Performance (3 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course provides opportunities for studies in selected styles or modes of theatre performance.

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.

TPER 499  Special Topics in Theatre Performance (6 credits)
Prerequisite: Written permission of the Department of Theatre. This course provides opportunities for studies in selected styles or modes of theatre performance.

NOTE: Specific topics, and additional prerequisites if required, will be stated in the Undergraduate Class Schedule.
faculty
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BASU, Nilanjan, BSc Presidency Coll., PhD Purdue, Finance
BAYNE, Clarence S., BA MA, Geography
BIRCH, John A., BSc, MA, PhD, Biochemistry
BIRDSALL, Patrick, BSc, MA, PhD, Biology
BIRKETT, Peter, MEd, Math, Mathematics
BIRD, Frederick A., BA George Washington, MA PhD Yale, History
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BOND, Christopher, BBA McGill., MBA Montr., Management
BONNEVILLE, Lucie, BA MA PhD C'dia, Psychology
BOOR, Bruce, BSc, MA, PhD, Biochemistry
BOSSARD, Sandra, BSc, PhD Montr., Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems
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BROOK, Robert, BA MA Charles, PhD Car., Mathematics and Statistics
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BUSTOS, Jean-Claude, BA C'dia, Cinema
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COWAN, Laura, BA Ott., MA C’dia, Education
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CROSS, Roy, BFA Regina, MFA C’dia, Cinema
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DE BREN TANI, Ulrike, BComm MBA Sir G. Wms., PhD McG., Marketing
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Désai, Bipin C., BEE Jad., MEE Purdue, MBA PhD McG., Computer Science

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Despland, Michel, BA LicD Lausanne, ThD Harv., Religion

DEWolF, Christine, BSc St. M., PhD U.K., Chemistry and Biochemistry

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GROHMANN, Bianca, MAadmin PhD Wash., Marketing

HAAS, Huy Kinh, BASc

HAMILTON, Peter, BA Queen's Coll., MA Camb., MCompSc PhD C'dia, Computer Science
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Degree/Institution</th>
<th>Field</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Martin, B.</td>
<td>BComm, McGill, PhD</td>
<td>Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>Martens, M.</td>
<td>BSc, MSc, McGill, PhD</td>
<td>Decision Sciences and Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markiewicz, D.</td>
<td>BA, MA, Ohio State, PhD</td>
<td>Human Sciences, Psychology</td>
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<td>Martens, M.</td>
<td>BSc, Anz., MBA, Hawaii, PhD</td>
<td>Applied Human Sciences</td>
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<td>Martin, A.</td>
<td>BFA, Studio Arts, Studio Arts, PhD</td>
<td>Management</td>
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<td>Mason, S.</td>
<td>BA, McGill, PhD</td>
<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>Maule, R.</td>
<td>BA, Padua, PhD, Iowa</td>
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<td>Mayer, J.</td>
<td>BSc, Montr., PhD, Penn</td>
<td>Management</td>
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<td>McCarty, A.</td>
<td>BA, Trent, MAEd SL.F.X., MA PhD York, Communication</td>
<td>Studies</td>
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<td>McGill, J.</td>
<td>BA, PhD New Br., Biology</td>
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<td>McSheffrey, S.</td>
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<td>Medraj, M.</td>
<td>BEng, McGill, PhD, McGill, PhD</td>
<td>Mechanical and Industrial</td>
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<td>Mehmet, A.</td>
<td>BSc, MSc, McGill, PhD</td>
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<td>Mei, M.</td>
<td>BSc, MSc, Jiangxi, PhD</td>
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<td>Mendell, M.</td>
<td>BA, McGill, PhD, PhD</td>
<td>School of Community and Public</td>
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<td>Merhi, H.</td>
<td>BA, Lebanese, PhD, McGill, PhD</td>
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<td>BSc, McGill, PhD, McGill, PhD</td>
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<td>Metallinos, N.</td>
<td>BA, Athens, MA, San Fran.</td>
<td>State, PhD Utah, Communication</td>
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<td>Misra, S.</td>
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<td>BA, Dal., PhD, McGill</td>
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<td>Geography</td>
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<td>Mumby, D.</td>
<td>BA, McGill, PhD, McGill, PhD</td>
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<td>BA, Loyola, MA, San Fran.</td>
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<td>Mustafah, S.</td>
<td>BSc, Jordan, MA, McGill, PhD</td>
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<td>Nadeau, C.</td>
<td>BA, McGill, PhD, McGill, PhD</td>
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<td>Francoise, McGill, PhD</td>
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<td>Nazneen, R.</td>
<td>BSS, Dhaka, McGill, PhD</td>
<td>Sociology and Anthropology</td>
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576. FACULTY FULL-TIME
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Degree(s)</th>
<th>Institution(s)</th>
<th>Discipline(s)</th>
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<td>POHLAND, Vera</td>
<td>BA PhD Heidel., Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics</td>
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<td>POIRIER, Maben</td>
<td>BA Montr., MA PhD McG.</td>
<td>Political Science</td>
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<td>POMEROD, Eva</td>
<td>BA McG., PhD Birm., Applied Human Sciences</td>
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<td>POOROOSHASB, Hormoz B., BS Manc. U.K., PhD Camb., Building, Civil and Environmental Engineering</td>
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<tr>
<td>PORTOLESE, Marisa</td>
<td>BFA MFA C’dia, Studio Arts</td>
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<td>POULIN-DUBOIS, Diane</td>
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<td>POWLOWSKI, Justin B.</td>
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<td>PRICE, Everett M.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROBST, David K.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROPP, Harald W.</td>
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<td>PUGH, Martin D.</td>
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<td>PUSHKAR, Dolores</td>
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<td>PUSHKAR, Pushkar</td>
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<tr>
<td>QUESNEL, Louise</td>
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<td>RADECKA, Katarzyna</td>
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<td>RADHAKRISHNAN, Thiruvengadam</td>
<td>BE Madr., MTech I.I.T. Kanpur, Computer Science</td>
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<td>RADOMSKY, Adam</td>
<td>BSc Tor., MA PhD Br. Col., Psychology</td>
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<td>RAJA, Usman</td>
<td>BSc Coll. Elec. &amp; Mech., MBA Int’l. Islamic, Management</td>
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<td>RAKHEJA, Subhash</td>
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<td>RAKITA, Ian</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAMACHANDRAN, Venkatanarayana</td>
<td>BSc DIISc(ECE) DIISc(Electronics) PhD I.I.Sc., Electrical and Computer Engineering</td>
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<td>RAMAMURTHY, Anurathur S., BSc</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAMIREZ, Maria</td>
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<tr>
<td>RAMSARAN, Tara</td>
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<td>RANTISI, Norma</td>
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<td>RAPHAEL, Robert</td>
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</table>
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TITTLER, Robert, BA Oberlin Coll., MA PhD N.Y., History
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TSANG, Adrian, BSc Alta., MSc PhD York (Can.), Biology
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The following information was updated as of October 1, 2003.

ABBAT, Joanna, Contemporary Dance
ABDUL AL-KHABYYR,  Nasyr, Music
ABEYATNE, Ruwantiessa, Aviation MBA
ABI-NADER, Georges, Computer Science; Physics
ABRAIRA, Ronald J., Management
ABRAN, Henri, Études françaises
ADAMS, Ryan, Psychology
ADEL, Alisa, Finance
AGOSTINO, Andrew, Education
AHASAN, Rabiu, Mechanical and Industrial Engineering
AISENPRESSER, Steven, English
AKAI, Joanne, Études françaises
AKMAN, Geraldine, Geography
ALABART, Natalia, Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics
ALAPI, Zsofia, Education
AL-ASHOOR, Raad, Electrical and Computer Engineering
ALAURENT, Rémi, Engineering and Computer Science
ALHASSAN, Amin Mohammed, Communication Studies
ALLAIRE, Jean-Sébastien, Music
ALLARD, Stéphane, Music
ALNEIRABEIIE, Fuad, Cinema
ALTINTAS, Ayhan, Electrical and Computer Engineering
AMBRUS, Anna, Education
BROCHU, Jacques, Contemporary Dance
BRODERICK-LAUZON, Maire, English
BROOK, Glenn, Art History
BROOKS, Christopher, Geography
BROUILLETTE, Diane, Studio Arts
BROWN, Benson, Mathematics and Statistics
BROWN, Nancy L., Education
BROWN, P.C., Education
BRUCK, Karen, Applied Human Sciences
BRUNET, J.Pierre, Management
BRYAN, Jay, Journalism
BUCHANAN, Craig, Computer Science
BUCKLAND, Rhonda, Applied Human Sciences
BUISSON, Eric, Education
BURMAN, Jennifer, Sociology and Anthropology
BURSTEIN, Sam, Psychology
BUSKARD, John, Geography
BUSUIOC, Sever Sorin, Mechanical and Industrial Engineering
BUTLER, Deirdre, Religion; Simone de Beauvoir Institute
CABREJO, Pedro, Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems
CALDERONI, Sylvie, Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics; Études françaises
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KUSPINAR, Bilal, University College; Religion and the Fine Arts
KUTASH, Ihor, Political Science; Religion
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LAMONTAGNE, François, School of Community and Public Affairs
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LANOIX, Monique, Philosophy; Simone de Beauvoir Institute
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LAZAR, Barry, Journalism
LAZRAK, Skander, Finance
LEAHY, David, English
LEB, Danielle, Études françaises
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LECC, Doina, Education
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LEE, David, Geography; Loyola International College
LEE, Mark, Education
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LEFAVE, Laura J., Studio Arts
LEFEBVRE, Eric, Accountancy
LEFEBVRE, Jean-Pierre, Studio Arts
LEHMANN, Hugo, Psychology
LEITH, Linda, English
LEONARD, Gordon, Management
LEPRINCE, Martine, English
LEROUX, Patrick, English
LESIE, Laura, Exercise Science
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LEVÉILLE, Richard, Geography
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LEWIS, Sybil, Applied Human Sciences
LI, Shuanming, Mathematics and Statistics
LIA CAS, Tom, Design Art
LIBERT, Philippe, Theatre
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LIPSON, Pamela S., Études françaises
LISSOUBA, Danièle Bineka, Études françaises
LIZZI, Antoinette, Accountancy
LO, Elsa, Education
LOADER, Alison, Cinema
LOBEL, Mia, Applied Human Sciences
LOFRANCO, John, English
LONGCHAMPS, Denis, Art History
LOTÉY, Andrée, Études françaises
LOW, Shelly, Studio Arts
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LU, Y. I., Mathematics and Statistics
LUCHIAN, Horia, Building, Civil and Environmental Engineering
LUCHS, Michelle, Marketing
LUCKOW, James, Education
LUGTIG, Joan, Philosophy
LUXTON, Stephen, English
LYNCH, Shaun, Marketing
MA, Liying, Electrical and Computer Engineering
MAAG, John A., Accountancy
MACCUI SH, Derek, Political Science
MACDONALD, Annabelle, Education
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<td>MCDONALD, David</td>
<td>School of Community and Public Affairs</td>
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<td>MCDONALD, Kathleen</td>
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NASRALLAH, Dimitri, English
NAYAN, Kamal, Electrical and Computer Engineering
NEBENZAHL, Donna, Journalism
NEKILI, Mohamed, Electrical and Computer Engineering
NEMETH, George, Psychology
NEWELL, Pamela, Contemporary Dance
NEWHOUSE, David, School of Community and Public Affairs
NGUYEN, Nghi M., Building, Civil and Environmental Engineering
NICHOLS, Winston, Economics
NICHOLSON, Judith, Communication Studies
NICOLAE, Ioana, Education
NIMARKO, Alfred G., Economics
NIXON, Virginia, Liberal Arts College
NNADOZIE, Alfred, Mathematics and Statistics
NOCHERA-OUIMETTE, Maria-Elena, Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics
NOVAK, Ted, Accountancy
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NYVEEN, Lawrence, Journalism
OADES, Lorraine, Studio Arts
OBUCHOWICZ, Tadeusz, Computer Science; Electrical and Computer Engineering; Mechanical and Industrial Engineering
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ZAROV, Stephane, Theatre
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ZHU, Jianfei, Computer Science
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ZIED, Guedri, Management
ZIELINSKI, Gerald, Communication Studies
ZINEGYI, Alex P., Marketing
ZLYBERBERG, Sonia, Religion

Retired Full-Time Faculty
2003 Retirements

ACHESON, Palmer, BA BEd Lond., MBA U.O.A.M., MS PhD Indiana, TESL (Applied Linguistics)
CHARPENTIER, Gilles, BA LéaL, MA Laval, DesL Sher., Etudes françaises
CHEEKE, J. David, BA MA Br. Col., PhD Nott., Physics
FRENCH, Stanley G., BA Car., MA Roch., PhD Virginia, Philosophy
GROSS, Gerald, BA McG., MFA Carnegie-Mellon, MA Montr., Theatre
KAPOOR, Narinder N., BSc MSc Pany (I), PhD Mcm., Biology
KROKER, Arthur, BA Windsor, MS Purdue, PhD Mcm., Political Science
LAURION, Gaston, LéaL Montr., DES DdU Paris, Etudes françaises

LeCAVALIER, Guy, BA MA Montr., PhD Johns H., Sociology and Anthropology
MORTON, Marjorie, BA Wis., MA Boston U., Public Communications, Cinema
NASSI, Morris, BComm C’dia, MBA McG., Decision Sciences and Management Information Systems
PARKER, Robert J., BA Loras Coll., MA PhD Iowa, Art Education and Art Therapy
SAHNI, Balbir S., BA MBA Delhi, PhD New Sch. Soc. Res., Economics
SCHFEER, Henfried, BA MA Alta., PhD McG., Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics
SCHNEIBERG, Stephen J., BSc Chic., MSc PhD Wis., History
SCHWARTZMAN, Alex E., BA MA PhD McG., Psychology

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<td>BABA, Vishwanath</td>
<td>BEng Madr., MBA W. Ill., Ph.D</td>
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<td>DIUBALDO, Richard</td>
<td>BA MA Mcm., PhD Br. Col. Management</td>
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<td>GIGUERE, J. Charles</td>
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<td>HABASHI, W.G.</td>
<td>BEng MSc McG., PhD Cornell</td>
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<td>BSc Queen's Coll. (N.Y.) PhD Mich.</td>
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<td>BEng McG., MS Cal. Tech., Ing.</td>
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<td>MacKAY, Ronald</td>
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### 2001 Retirements

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<td>BA MSc Madr., MA N.Y. State, PhD McG.</td>
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<td>BARLOW, I. Max</td>
<td>BA Wales, MA Cinc. PhD McG., Geography</td>
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<td>BEE Manhattan Coll., MS N.Y., PhD Calif. (Berkeley)</td>
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### 2000 Retirements

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equivalents index
Curriculum changes in the Faculty will affect some of the entries in the following list. Students should consult with their program adviser if they already have credits for a course which may be equivalent to another.

Students who have taken a given course under an old number may not repeat it for credit under an equivalent number.

NOTE: The use of "C" in the course prefix is discontinued. Unless otherwise indicated, a course previously prefixed with a C is equivalent to the identically numbered one without the C prefix.

NOTE: For old course numbers used prior to 1980-81, see Undergraduate Calendar 1984-85, or consult a program adviser.

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421 ..... INTE C421*
422 ..... INTE C422*
* Prior to 1990-91

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233  334
234  231  332
298A
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375  C371

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240  HIST 223
242  HIST 225
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326  C320  CLAS C220
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**Education**

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NOTE A  The use of this note after certain course descriptions indicates that there exists an equivalent course and the students who have credits for this equivalent course may not take the listed course for credits. To find out the equivalents to the listed course refer to the index below.

NOTE C  The use of this note after a course description indicates that with the permission of the Department a student may take the listed course twice for credits provided that a different subject is dealt with the second time.

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*NOTE:  The 'QUAN' designation has been changed to 'DESC'.
Formerly Quantitative Methods

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**John Molson School of Business — COMM Courses**

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**NOTE A** The use of this note after certain course descriptions indicates that there exists an equivalent course and the students who have credits for this equivalent course may not take the listed course for credits.

Equivocations prior to 1977-78 are not listed below. For courses with indicated equivalences which are not listed below consult either the Department Office, the Office of Student Affairs, Faculty of Fine Arts or the Office of the Registrar.

**NOTE C** The use of this note after a course description indicates that the course may be repeated for credit. However, either the number or the letter preceding the number must differ.

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NOTE: For old course numbers used prior to 1986-87 see Undergraduate Calendar 1985-86.

NOTE: The use of "C" in the course prefix is discontinued. Unless otherwise indicated below, a course previously with a C prefix is equivalent to the identically numbered one without the C prefix; however credit value may differ.

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Some courses in statistics offered by Departments in the Faculty of Arts and Science, and the John Molson School of Business have common elements, but are not necessarily equivalent. A hierarchical order has therefore been established. The possible substitution of courses for each other proceeds from top to bottom of Figure 1.

NB 1: Students transferring to programs in Economics, Psychology or Sociology may substitute an equivalent or higher level course for ECON 221, PSYC 315 or SOCI 212 respectively.

NB 2: Students who have completed ECON 222 or PSYC 316 and transfer to programs requiring COMM 215, BIOL 322 or GEOG 362 will be exempted from these courses and may not take them for credit.

NB 3: Students who have completed SOCI 212 and 213 and transfer to Economics program will be exempted from ECON 221 and may not take this course for credit.

No course may be substituted for any course which appears in a box above it in Figure 1.

Any six-credit pair of statistics courses may be substituted for any other six-credit pair which is shown in the same box or in a box which is beneath it in Figure 1.

Any six-credit pair of statistics courses may be substituted for any three-credit introductory statistics course.

Any three-credit statistics course may be substituted for any course which is shown in the same box, or in a box which is beneath it in Figure 1.

No more than six credits will be awarded among the six-credit pairs, and no more than three credits will be awarded among the three-credit courses.
awards, prizes and scholarships

300.1 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS

300.2 ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

300.3 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY IN-COURSE SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

300.4 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIPS

300.5 AWARDS AND PRIZES

300.6 ENTRANCE BURSARIES

300.7 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY IN-COURSE BURSARIES AND AWARDS
300 AWARDS, PRIZES AND SCHOLARSHIPS

NOTE: Unless the award is followed by an asterisk (*), no application is required.

300.1 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS

Concordia University Entrance Scholarships: A number of scholarships are available to students entering their first year of full-time study. These non-renewable $2,000 scholarships are awarded by the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee on the basis of academic ranking as assigned by the University in the course of admission file processing. Some Fine Arts departments may select Entrance Scholarships on the basis of portfolios, auditions or interviews. Students are advised that all Entrance Scholars must be enrolled in a full course load (30 credits) for the academic year. Students should contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office before any changes in course load are implemented in order to ensure the receipt of their scholarship.

All students who submit an application for admission to Concordia University by March 1 for the Fall Term and November 1 for the Winter Term will be considered automatically for an Entrance Scholarship. Only those students offered an Entrance Scholarship will be notified.

Concordia University Mature Students Entrance Scholarships: Intended for students admitted to the University as Mature students. Applications are accepted from students who have successfully completed at least 18 credits, but no more than 30 credits at Concordia University. These non-renewable scholarships are valued at $2,000 per year. For students who have met the minimum credit requirement, the deadline is August 1 for consideration in the Fall Term and November 15 for consideration in the Winter Term. All scholarship recipients must maintain a full course load (30 credits) for the academic year.

Concordia University Memorial Endowment Entrance Scholarships: Established through the generosity of individuals and organizations to honour Professors Matthew Douglass, Michael Hogben, Jaan Saber and Phoivos Ziogas. The Memorial Endowment provides for four annual Entrance Scholarships. These non-renewable scholarships are awarded by the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee on the basis of academic ranking as assigned by the University in the course of admission file processing. Some Fine Arts departments may select Entrance Scholarships on the basis of portfolios, auditions or interviews. All Entrance Scholars must be enrolled in a full course load (30 credits) for the academic year.

Concordia University Senior Students Scholarships: Awarded to students 60 years of age or over. Applications are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office, and must be returned by August 1. These scholarships have a value of $500 each per academic year, and are renewable for a maximum of four subsequent years, providing the renewal requirements are met.

Concordia University Shuffle Entrance Scholarships: Established through the participation and generosity of the University community and friends of the University. The Concordia Shuffle consists of a fund-raising "Walk-a-Thon" each year between the Sir George Williams and Loyola Campuses of Concordia University. A number of Entrance Scholarships are awarded to students entering their first year of full-time study. The recipients will be selected on the basis of academic ranking as assigned by the University in the course of admission file processing. Mature students may be considered after having successfully completed at least 18 credits, but no more than 30 credits at Concordia University. Some Fine Arts departments may select Entrance Scholarships on the basis of portfolios, auditions or interviews. These awards are open to full-time undergraduate students in any faculty, including International students. Part-time disabled students are also eligible for these awards. Application forms are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office and must be returned by August 1.

300.2 ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

Associates of Concordia, Alex C. Duff Scholarship: Established in 1995 by the Associates of Concordia University on the occasion of the organization’s dissolution and in memory of Alex C. Duff, a founding member. Eligibility: Open to all deserving undergraduate students without restriction to Faculty.

Aaron M. Fish Scholarship of Excellence in Mechanical Engineering: Established in 1999 through the generosity of Mr. Aaron M. Fish. Eligibility: This non-renewable entrance scholarship is awarded to students upon entry to Concordia University to pursue studies in Mechanical Engineering.
Canada Post Corporation Scholarships in Engineering: These non-renewable entrance scholarships were created through the generosity of Canada Post Corporation to encourage excellent Engineering students to pursue their undergraduate studies at Concordia. These scholarships are awarded on the basis of academic ranking as assigned by the University in the course of admission file processing, to students entering their first year of full-time study in the fields of Computer Engineering, Industrial Engineering or Mechanical Engineering.

Concordia University Alumni Association Entrance Scholarship: Established in 1999 by the Concordia University Alumni Association. Eligibility: Open to all deserving undergraduate students upon entry to Concordia University without restriction to faculty.

Concordia Hong Kong Foundation Entrance Scholarship: This renewable entrance scholarship was established in 1999 by Concordia Hong Kong Foundation. This foundation was established by Concordia University Alumni in Hong Kong. Eligibility: Open to holders of Hong Kong or Chinese citizenship, who are graduating from secondary school in Hong Kong or the People's Republic of China.

Liberal Arts College Entrance Scholarship: For further details, contact the Principal's office, Liberal Arts College: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2565.

Luigi Liberatore Undergraduate Entrance Scholarship: Created in 1999 through the benevolence of Luigi Liberatore, President, ELMAG Investments Inc. This scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic merit, portfolio review, and interviews conducted by the Department of Communication Studies. Eligibility: Available to newly admitted students entering their first year of study and enrolled full-time in Concordia University's Communication Studies program. This scholarship is non-renewable.

Loyola Alumni Association Inc. Education Grant: Created to assist deserving undergraduate or graduate students at any level, whether as entrance or in-course awards. Any Concordia University applicant is eligible but preference will be given to children and grandchildren of active Loyola Alumni Association members. For further information and application forms, contact the Financial Aid and Awards Office. The deadline is April 1.

Bob McDevitt Award: Established in 2000 through the generosity of his friends and colleagues, this scholarship is awarded on the recommendation of the Journalism Department on the basis of material from the student's application for admission to the Department: transcript of grades, letter of intent, and English proficiency scores. Eligibility: Open to deserving undergraduate full-time students entering their first year of studies in the Department of Journalism.

Reader's Digest Scholarship in Journalism: Established in 2000 through the generosity of Reader's Digest. The Reader's Digest Scholarship in Journalism is awarded on the recommendation of the Journalism Department and the Undergraduate Scholarship and Awards Committee on the basis of portfolio submission and academic ranking as assigned by the University in the course of admission file processing.

Ruby, Stein, Wagner Scholarship of Excellence in Accountancy: Established in 2003 through the benevolence of Ruby, Stein, Wagner, this scholarship is intended to encourage newly admitted full-time students in Accountancy at the John Molson School of Business. Eligibility: Granted through competition on the basis of academic excellence and demonstrated leadership abilities, and renewable twice for a maximum tenure of three years, providing the recipient remains in satisfactory academic standing and achieves a minimum B grade in each of the core courses in the program, as well as each of the courses in the Major in Accountancy.

Schouela Family Entrance Scholarship: Established in 1999 through the generosity of the Schouela family, this entrance scholarship is available to Canadian Citizens and Permanent Residents entering the Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Computer Science program on a full-time basis. This award is not renewable.

Pierre Sévigny Scholarship: Created to honour the Honourable Pierre Sévigny, and to support and provide outstanding newly admitted International undergraduate students with the opportunity to study at the John Molson School of Business. Sharing experiences and culture not only enriches the learning environment, but furthers the tradition of cultural diversity within the John Molson School of Business. Eligibility: This scholarship, which covers 50% of the recipient's tuition, is awarded annually to the top 10 newly admitted International undergraduate students based on their application to the University (a separate application for this scholarship is not required). It may be renewed once, providing the recipient maintains full-time status and attains the Dean's Honour List with a minimum GPA of 3.75.

Vince Sirois Memorial Scholarship: Created through the generous assistance of Imperial Oil Limited to honour Vince Sirois, former senior Vice-President and Director, Imperial Oil Limited, and former member of the Board of Advisers, Concordia University, School of Community and Public Affairs. This award is available to a bilingual student entering the School of Community and Public Affairs.
who, in addition to academic achievement, has demonstrated a commitment to public life. For further details, apply to the Principal, School of Community and Public Affairs: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2575.

Lorne and Ann Tierney Memorial Award in Journalism: Established in 2002 in memory of Lorne and Ann Tierney, this award’s purpose is to encourage and reward excellent newly admitted undergraduate students entering Concordia University’s Journalism program. It commemorates their belief that those who had at one time been involved in sports (through participation or coaching) would be the best communicators of the ideals developed and portrayed in sports. It recognizes the dilemma of being involved in organized sports while trying to deal with scholastic demands, and is meant to help those who wish to continue with sports activities while studying. Eligibility: Candidates must meet as many of the following criteria as possible: acceptance to a Concordia University varsity-level team, past or present involvement in sports either as an athlete or a coach, demonstrated interest in sports journalism or sports broadcasting.

Loyola Foundation Inc. Entrance Scholarships
Several endowment funds which originated from donors wishing to support Loyola College allowed for the establishment of these scholarships. Their donations were turned over to the Loyola Foundation shortly after the Foundation’s creation in 1973 to be used for objectives, activities and purposes that would “foster and maintain the tradition and spirit of Loyola College,” irrespective of the major structural changes anticipated at the time. It is the continuing wish of the Foundation that these scholarships encourage and support the education of persons of good character who respect and share the tradition and spirit of Loyola College.

The awards funded by the Loyola Foundation consist of two renewable entrance scholarships of $2,000 each. This endowment is the amalgamation of the following awards:

The Dr. William Atherton History Prize Fund
The Ursula Carling Fund
The Mrs. John Moriarity Fund
The St. Ignatius Men’s Association Fund
The Clive Moore Memorial Fund
The George V. Uihlein Jr. Memorial Fund
The O’Hearn and O’Connor History Prize Fund
The Loyola Alumni Association Fund
The James Webber Trust Fund
The Clarence G. Smith Memorial Fund
The Susan Langley Fund
The Loyola Evening Students’ Fund
The Professors McGuigan and McPhee Fund
The Francis J. Dowling Fund
The Lilley F. Barry Fund
The Kenneth J. McArdle Memorial Fund
The Charles J. Brown Memorial Fund
The Gordon Bennett Memorial Fund
The Avon Products of Canada Fund

Eligibility:
• available to graduates of Loyola High School entering a Concordia University undergraduate program on a full-time basis;
• required presentation of a letter of recommendation from Loyola High School, following the completion of cégep or equivalent;
• awards to be made on the basis of academic achievement at cégep or equivalent and the strength of the recommendation by Loyola High School, with the final selection to be left to Concordia University;
• renewable annually subject to continuing full-time enrolment and maintenance of a GPA of 3.00 or better.

Application:
Application and recommendation forms are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office of Concordia University and the Admissions Office of Loyola High School. Application and letters of recommendation must be returned by March 1.

300.3 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY IN-COURSE SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

In-course Scholarships are awarded to full-time students (unless otherwise indicated) who have completed at least 24 full-time credits during the previous academic year at Concordia University. Recipients are selected in the summer on the basis of the previous year’s academic achievement. These scholarships are paid in the following Fall and Winter Terms. Recipients must maintain their full-time status throughout the year in which the award is tenable. Academic performance is reviewed by the Office of the Registrar. Please note that award recipients may hold only one of the following types of awards in a given academic year:

• Concordia University Entrance Scholarships
• Concordia University In-course Scholarships
• Concordia University In-course Bursaries

Concurrent tenure in the aforementioned awards is not allowed unless expressly authorized by the University Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee.
Open to Students in Any Faculty

Association of Alumni of Sir George Williams University Inc. Scholarship: Established in 1988 through the generosity of the Association of Alumni of Sir George Williams University. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students.

Bank of Montréal Undergraduate Scholarships: Created in 1999 through the generosity of the Bank of Montréal and available to students in all Faculties. Eligibility: These non-renewable scholarships are available to full-time students who have completed a minimum of 24 credits.

Donald L. Boisvert Scholarship for Gay and Lesbian Studies: Created in 2002 through the generosity of Dr. Donald L. Boisvert during his tenure as Concordia University Dean of Students. Eligibility: Open to all undergraduate and graduate students, and awarded on an annual basis, when merited, to a student pursuing academic work in gay and lesbian studies, or who is involved as an activist in gay and lesbian issues. Candidates must have a minimum grade point average of 3.3; the application form should be consulted for further details. The application deadline in September, and application forms are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office, as well as the Graduate Awards Office. The Financial Aid and Awards Office administers this award for both undergraduate and graduate students.

Russell Breen Scholarship: Established in 1985 in honour of Dr. Russell Breen for his many years of dedication and service to Loyola College and Concordia University. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students.

Laurie Brodrick Scholarship: Established in 1995 in memory of Ms. Laurie Brodrick, an athlete and graduate of Concordia University. Eligibility: Open to a second-year undergraduate athlete.

Campaign for the New Millennium Scholarships: Established in 1999 through the generous commitment of students to Concordia University’s Campaign for the New Millennium. Eligibility: Available to students studying full- and part-time in the Faculties of Arts and Science, Fine Arts, and the John Molson School of Business.

Harry and Grace Colle Scholarship: Established in 1986 through a bequest to Concordia University by Mrs. Grace Colle, the awarding of this scholarship continues the lifelong interest of Harry and Grace Colle in the education of young individuals. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students.

Concordia University Alumni Association, Inc. Scholarship: Established in 1993 through the generous support of Concordia University Alumni. This fund supports a number of scholarships. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students in any faculty.

Concordia University Part-time Scholarships: A number of scholarships are available to students who are continuing their studies on a part-time basis. To be eligible for these scholarships, students must have successfully completed at least 12 credits, but no more than 24 credits, and be registered as a part-time student for the upcoming academic year. The value of the scholarship is dependent upon the number of credits the recipient is registered for at the time of selection in September for the Fall and Winter semesters.

Concordia University Retired Faculty and Staff Scholarships: Endowed in 2002 through the exemplary generosity of the Concordia University Pensioners’ Association (CUPA). Eligibility: Available to full-time undergraduate students in any Faculty or School, who have completed at least one year of full-time study. These scholarships are not renewable; however, recipients may be considered again in subsequent years.

Concordia University Used Book Fair Scholarship: This scholarship is made possible through the efforts of the Concordia Volunteers, which organizes an on-campus Used Book Fair every year.

Concordia University 25th Anniversary Scholarship: Established on the occasion of the 25th Anniversary of the creation of Concordia University to celebrate and mark this event for posterity. The scholarship recipient will be selected by the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee. Eligibility: Available to Canadian Citizens, Permanent Residents and International students and awarded in recognition of academic achievement to undergraduate students without restriction to their field of study.

Brian T. Counihan Scholarship for Outstanding Contribution to Student Life: Established in 1995 in honour of Brian T. Counihan’s contributions to student life over his 25-year tenure as the first Dean of Students of Concordia University. Eligibility: Awarded, at the discretion of the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee and upon recommendation by a staff member, in recognition of contribution to student life and academic achievement, to undergraduate students, without restrictions to the level of study, student status, or citizenship. Candidates will be required to have completed one full academic year or equivalent and have a minimum GPA of 3.30.
Friends of Concordia Scholarship: Established through contributions from various foundations, corporations, alumni, members of the University community, and Friends of Concordia. This fund also includes contributions from the American Association of Cost Engineers. Eligibility: Awarded, at the discretion of the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee, in recognition of academic achievement, to undergraduate students, without restriction to their field of study.

Henry F. Hall Scholarship: Established in 1982 by the faculty and staff of Sir George Williams University in recognition of the many years of service given to the University by the late Dr. Henry F. Hall. Eligibility: Awarded annually on the basis of merit to a full-time student.

Bill Hunt Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1977 in memory of the late Bill Hunt, a graduate of Sir George Williams University, by friends and associates from the YMCA, where Mr. Hunt was a social worker. Mr. Hunt was interested in the rehabilitation of adolescents who had dropped out of school. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students, and meant to help students who are attempting to re-establish their lives and their education.

Leslie and Kaye Jowett Scholarship: Established in 1989 through the generosity of E. Leslie Jowett, a former Sir George Williams College student who returned to the University following his retirement and graduated from the Faculty of Fine Arts in 1982. Eligibility: Awarded annually to full-time students, without restriction to their field of study.

Meloche Monnex Inc. Scholarship: Established by J. Meloche Inc., a leading insurance broker, this non-renewable scholarship will be awarded on the basis of academic merit. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full-time student who has completed at least 24 credits at Concordia University, and without restriction to his/her field of study.

Nicholas Racz Memorial Scholarship: Established by the friends and associates of Nicholas Racz in a tribute to his character and indomitable spirit. In his life he gave much of himself to those around him, and his friends felt that it would be fitting that his sense of caring for others be continued through the implementation of this scholarship. Eligibility: Awarded annually to full-time students, without restriction to their field of study.

Richard J. Renaud Athletic Awards: Established in 2002 to honour Mr. Renaud on the occasion of the University presenting him with the Loyola Medal on January 22, 2002. Eligibility: Recipients must be Canadian Interuniversity Sport (CIS)-eligible student athletes, and members of a Concordia University varsity team. They must also be enrolled full-time and in good academic standing.

Lucien N. Rossaert Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1989 by friends and colleagues in memory of Mr. Rossaert, former Vice-Chair of the Conseil Supérieur de L'Éducation. Eligibility: Open to all students.

William Schiff Scholarship: Established by the Senior Students’ Appeal Committee in 1988 in honour of the late William Schiff, an active senior student, and a founding member of the Sparklers Club. Eligibility: Available to a Senior full- or part-time student who is 55 years of age or over. The scholarship is not renewable and can only be awarded to a student once.

Susan Levin-Woods Scholarship*: Established in 1988 by Susan Levin-Woods, a graduate of Concordia University. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a Canadian woman who has demonstrated excellence in her studies and who is pursuing a degree on a full- or part-time basis while following a career path or bringing up a family. The recipient must have completed 30 credits towards her degree. Application forms are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office, and must be submitted before August 1.

Open to Students in the Faculty of Arts and Science

Crevier-Bronstetter Scholarships: One annual scholarship is provided to students enrolled in full-time undergraduate studies in History, and one to students enrolled in full-time undergraduate studies in the Faculty of Arts and Science without restriction to discipline of study.

Applied Human Sciences

A. Ross Seaman Memorial Scholarship*: Established in 1987 to honour the memory of A. Ross Seaman for his life-long dedication to the communities of Concordia University, Dawson College, Kamp Kanawana and the YMCA. Each year, students from these four institutions are recognized for their leadership and scholarship. Eligibility: Students can apply or be nominated. Application information is available from the Department of Applied Human Sciences at Concordia University.

Classics, Modern Languages and Linguistics

Vincent, Olga, and Denis Nicolas-Diniacopoulos Scholarships: Created in 2000 through the generosity of the late Mrs. Olga Diniacopoulos. Her son, the late Professor Denis Diniacopoulos, taught at Concordia University in the Department of Communication Studies for over twenty years until his
These scholarships are intended to encourage excellent full-time students pursuing undergraduate studies at Concordia University in the areas of Communication Studies, Psychology, Mathematics, or Classics. In addition, the purpose of these scholarships is to encourage students who express and can demonstrate an interest in interdisciplinary studies. Eligibility: Open to Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents only, recipients must be full-time students engaged in research involving the Diniacopoulos – BBC News Tapes Project. These scholarships are not renewable. 

Nicolas-Diniacopoulos – BBC News Tapes Project Scholarships: Created in 2000 through the benevolence of the late Mrs. Olga Diniacopoulos, whose son, the late Professor Denis Diniacopoulos, taught at Concordia University in the Department of Communication Studies for over twenty years until his retirement in 1996. These scholarships are intended to encourage excellent full-time students pursuing undergraduate studies at Concordia University in the areas of Communication Studies, Psychology, Mathematics, or Classics. In addition, the purpose of these scholarships is to encourage students who express and can demonstrate an interest in interdisciplinary studies. Eligibility: Open to Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents only, recipients must be full-time students engaged in research involving the Diniacopoulos – BBC News Tapes Project. These scholarships are not renewable.

Economics

John W. O’Brien Scholarship*: Established in 1984 to honour Dr. John W. O’Brien, first Rector of Concordia University, for his contribution to Sir George Williams University and Concordia University. Eligibility: Restricted to students entering the Honours Program. Interested candidates may contact the Chair of the Department of Economics in May of each year: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3900.

Stelcner Family Prize: Established in 1999 through the generosity of the Stelcner family, this award provides recognition and incentive for excellent students in the Economics Co-op program at Concordia University. It is awarded annually to the two top Economics Co-op students. Eligibility: Students must be members of the Economics Co-op program, with a minimum of 60 credits completed in Economics.

Education

Anne M. Galler Memorial Scholarship: Established in February 2000 by Mr. Mark Galler in the memory of his wife, Mrs. Anne M. Galler. Eligibility: Available to deserving full- or part-time students in the Department of Education who have completed a minimum of 30 credits in the Child Studies Program.

English

Compton-Lamb Memorial Scholarship*: Established in 1974 in memory of the late Neil Compton and Sidney Lamb by faculty members in the English Department of Sir George Williams University. This
scholarship is intended to recognize an outstanding Honours student in the English Department. Eligibility: The recipient must be entering the final year of an Honours program. This includes students in the English Literature and the joint Honours in English and Creative Writing Programs. Students must submit a copy of their record and an essay written for an English Literature course. Deadline for submission of said essay to the Department of English is February 28.

Études françaises
Deirdre Annis Mark Award for Translation Studies: Awarded to full-time students enrolled in English/French and French/English Translation. Eligibility: Candidates must be members of the Translation Co-op. This award is bestowed upon students in English/French and French/English Translation in alternating years, on the basis of their high academic standing, excellent aptitude for translation, and a sense of social responsibility in their extracurricular activities.

History
McGrath-Smith Memorial Scholarship*: Established in 1981 in memory of the late Warrant Officer, P.J. McGrath, RCAF, and Sergeant F.W. Smith, RAF, who gave their lives in combat in 1942 during an anti-submarine flight operation. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students and awarded to the student who attains the highest grade in the History of Canada HIST 203/205. The recipient is chosen upon the recommendation of the Chair of the Department. For further information, contact the Chair of the History Department by May 31.

Humanities
BPW Montréal Judith Litvack Women’s Scholarship: Established in 1998 through the generosity of the Business and Professional Women’s Club (BPW) to provide for an annual in-course scholarship. The scholarship is funded by an endowment from the late Judith Litvack, who was once a student at Concordia University. The Business and Professional Women’s Club of Montréal is one of the oldest women’s organizations in Montréal. Created in 1926, the organization belongs to the Québec, Canadian and International Federations of Business and Professional Women’s Clubs. The BPW promotes women’s self-reliance and financial independence. Eligibility: These non-renewable scholarships are awarded by the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee on the basis of academic achievement to either full- or part-time students who have completed at least 24 credits at Concordia University, and are open to all full- and part-time female students in the Faculty of Arts and Science enrolled in the Humanities or Social Sciences.

Interdisciplinary Studies – Canadian Irish Studies
Canadian Irish Studies Foundation Scholarships: The purpose of these scholarships is to encourage and reward excellent students pursuing Canadian Irish Studies at Concordia University. This scholarship program was made possible through the generous contributions of many donors to the Foundation. A number of named individual scholarships exist as part of the program:
• Geraldine O’Loughlin Stanford Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• J. Armand Bombardier Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• City of Montréal Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• United Irish Societies of Montréal Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• Mary Hurley Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• Thomas d’Arcy McGee Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• Francis Hincks Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• Mary Travers Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies
• Timothy Edward McIninch Scholarship in Canadian Irish Studies

Journalism
Canadian Women’s Press Club (Montréal Branch) Scholarship: Established in 1976 by the Canadian Women’s Press Club (Montréal branch) to promote studies in the field of Journalism. Eligibility: Open to any student, full- or part-time, entering the second-year of the Journalism program.

Al Cauley — CJAD Electronic Journalism Grant*: Established in 1982 by CJAD radio station to honour longtime Montréal broadcaster Al Cauley. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a second- or third-year student enrolled in the Journalism program, who shows potential for a career in broadcast journalism. This award is given in April, and is non-renewable. Applications should be made to the Director of the Department of Journalism, and should include a description of the applicant’s broadcast activities and interests, a copy of his or her transcript, and a short demonstration tape (audio/video).

Mathematics and Statistics
Axa Canada Scholarship: Established by Axa Canada Inc. in 1999. This scholarship recipient is selected by the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee on the basis of academic merit. Eligibility: Open to full-time students pursuing a Specialization or Honours program in Actuarial Mathematics. Students must have completed one full year of study in the program.
Vincent, Olga, and Denis Nicolas-Diniacopoulos Scholarships: Created in 2000 through the generosity of the late Mrs. Olga Diniacopoulos. Her son, the late Professor Denis Diniacopoulos, taught at Concordia University in the Department of Communication Studies for over twenty years until his retirement in 1996. These scholarships are intended to encourage excellent full-time students pursuing undergraduate studies at Concordia University in the areas of Communication Studies, Psychology, Mathematics, or Classics. In addition, the purpose of these scholarships is to encourage students who express and can demonstrate an interest in interdisciplinary studies. Eligibility: Open to Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents only, recipients must be full-time students in the areas of Communication Studies, Psychology, Mathematics, or Classics who have completed one year of studies at Concordia University. Applicants must submit a letter of intent to the Faculty’s jury for this award, expressing their interest in interdisciplinary studies and explaining how receiving this scholarship will help in the pursuit of their studies and the fulfilment of their personal and professional aspirations. A jury composed of at least one faculty member from each of the four departments identified above shall select the scholarship recipients. These scholarships are not renewable.

Modern Languages and Linguistics
Carmine Di Michele Scholarship: Established in 1982 in honour of Carmine Di Michele, a faculty member of the Department of Modern Languages. Eligibility: Open to all students whose Major is Italian. The award is granted upon the recommendation of the Chair of the Department of Modern Languages and Linguistics.

Philosophy
Ada Israel Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1986 by the family of the late Ada Israel, a student at Concordia University. Eligibility: Open to full-time students in the Philosophy Department who have completed at least 24 credits in Philosophy and who have made a contribution to the Concordia University philosophy community. Selection is made by the Chair, in consultation with the Department’s Undergraduate Studies Committee.

Political Science
Political Science Jean H. Picard Foundation Scholarships*: A number of scholarships are available to Political Science students. Interested students should contact the Chair of the Political Science Department by January 15: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2105.

Zeidan Family Scholarship*: Established in 1994 by Mr. and Mrs. Omar Zeidan, this scholarship is open to students in the Faculty of Arts and Science who have successfully completed a course in Middle Eastern Studies. Eligibility: The recipient will be selected on the basis of an essay of approximately 3,000 words on the theme “Arab/Islamic Canadian Relations.” Students interested in submitting an essay must notify the Chair of the Political Science Department by February 1 and present the completed essay to the Chair of the Department by March 1.

Psychology
Lucile Irvine Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1967 by Mrs. William Brody in memory of the late Lucille Irvine, a devoted teacher and former member of the staff of Sir George Williams University. Eligibility: Open to any full-time student in the Department of Psychology upon the recommendation of the Department.

Vincent, Olga, and Denis Nicolas-Diniacopoulos Scholarships: Created in 2000 through the generosity of the late Mrs. Olga Diniacopoulos. Her son, the late Professor Denis Diniacopoulos, taught at Concordia University in the Department of Communication Studies for over twenty years until his retirement in 1996. These scholarships are intended to encourage excellent full-time students pursuing undergraduate studies at Concordia University in the areas of Communication Studies, Psychology, Mathematics, or Classics. In addition, the purpose of these scholarships is to encourage students who express and can demonstrate an interest in interdisciplinary studies. Eligibility: Open to Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents only, recipients must be full-time students in the areas of Communication Studies, Psychology, Mathematics, or Classics who have completed one year of studies at Concordia University. Applicants must submit a letter of intent to the Faculty’s jury for this award, expressing their interest in interdisciplinary studies and explaining how receiving this scholarship will help in the pursuit of their studies and the fulfilment of their personal and professional aspirations. A jury composed of at least one faculty member from each of the four departments identified above shall select the scholarship recipients. These scholarships are not renewable.

Professor Joseph P. Zweig Scholarship: Established in 1981 in recognition of the contribution of Professor Zweig to Sir George Williams University and Concordia University in teaching and student services during his 43-year association with both universities. Eligibility: Awarded on the basis of high scholastic achievement, and a substantial contribution by a student studying in the areas of Psychology of Fitness, Exercise Science, and/or Behavioural Medicine. The candidates will be nominated by Faculty members in the Psychology Department involved in these areas.
Women's Studies

Griffintown Award: The Griffintown Award has been created to further both women and Women's Studies. Eligibility: This award, based solely on academic merit, is awarded to a full-time student pursuing a Specialization in Women's Studies who has completed his/her second or final year of the program and who has achieved the highest grade point average.

Lillian S. Robinson Scholarship in Women's Studies: Established in 2001 in commemoration of the contributions of Professor Lillian S. Robinson to the field of Women's Studies. Professor Robinson is Principal of Concordia University's Simone de Beauvoir Institute, which is devoted to the study of women's issues and attracts women from a wide variety of backgrounds with diverse scholarly interests. This scholarship is open to Canadian Citizens, Permanent Residents, and International students who have completed one year of full- or part-time studies in a Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Arts with a Major or Specialization in Women's Studies. Selection of recipients is based upon the recommendation of a selection committee. This scholarship is not renewable, but may be awarded to the same student in subsequent years.

Mair Verthuy Scholarship: Established in 1985 by colleagues and associates to honour Mair Verthuy, a professor at Concordia University. Eligibility: Open to an undergraduate student whose Major is Women's Studies. The recipient must have completed 60 credits with a minimum overall GPA of 3.00, of which at least 30 credits must be in Women's Studies, with a minimum GPA of 3.50.

Open to Students in the John Molson School of Business

Stacie Lee Bessner Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1978 by the Bessner family in memory of their daughter Stacie Lee. Eligibility: Open to any full-time student.

Gunther Brink/Petro-Canada Scholarship: Established in 1989 by Petro-Canada in honour of Gunther Brink, a retired faculty member in the Faculty of Commerce. Eligibility: Open to any full-time student.

Commerce and Administration Students' Association Awards*: Established in 1990 by the Commerce and Administration Students' Association. Eligibility: Open to all full- and part-time students, these scholarships are awarded on the basis of scholastic performance and contribution to the John Molson School of Business student life. Applications are available from the Financial Aid and Awards Office and must be returned by September 7.

George and Helen Economides Scholarship: Established in 1999, this scholarship is available to full-time students enrolled in Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Administration or Commerce programs within the John Molson School of Business. Candidates must be in their second or third year of studies.

John and Sophia Economides Scholarship: Established in 1999, this scholarship is available to full-time students enrolled in Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Administration or Commerce programs within the John Molson School of Business. Candidates must be in their second or third year of studies.

Magnus Flynn Scholarship: Established in 1983 to honour Magnus Flynn for his years of devotion to Sir George Williams University and Concordia University. Eligibility: Granted to a Commerce student with high academic standing, who has made a strong contribution to student life. The award is based on the recommendation of the Dean of the Faculty.

Mirabaud Canada and Pictet Canada Scholarship: This scholarship program is made possible through the generosity of Mirabaud Canada and Pictet Canada for the purpose of encouraging and rewarding excellent undergraduate students in the Kenneth Woods Portfolio Management Program at the John Molson School of Business.

Danielle Morin Award: Established in 2001 by the Commerce and Administration Students' Association to honour Dr. Danielle Morin of the John Molson School of Business. This award is open to full- and part-time students enrolled in Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Commerce or Administration programs with a minimum of 48 credits completed. Recipients are selected based on satisfactory academic performance and their contribution to student life in the John Molson School of Business. Application forms are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office. The application deadline is September 7.

P.T.R. Pugsley Memorial Scholarship: Established in the 1960s by friends of the late Professor Pugsley to commemorate his many years of service as senior professor in the Faculty of Commerce at Sir George Williams University. Eligibility: Awarded annually to an outstanding student in the John Molson School of Business.

Accountancy

Andersen Company Scholarship: Established in 1976 by the Chartered Accountant firm of Arthur Andersen and Company. Eligibility: Awarded to a Commerce student entering his/her final year and
whose Major is Accountancy. Students must have a good academic record, and demonstrate leadership qualities in the classroom as well as in student activities.

**Howard Gilmour Scholarship:** Established by Mr. Gilmour’s partners at Richter, Usher and Vineberg, Chartered Accountants. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a Commerce student whose Major is Accountancy, and who is entering the second year of the program.

**Norshield Financial Group Scholarship of Excellence in Finance:** Created in 2003 through the benevolence of the Norshield Financial Group. Eligibility: Granted through competition on the basis of academic excellence and a written letter of intent to pursue a career in the field of “alternative finance” to full-time students enrolled in their final year of the Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Commerce program, majoring in Finance in the John Molson School of Business.

**PEAK Financial Group Scholarship:** Created in 2001 through the generosity of Mr. Robert Frances, President and CEO of PEAK Financial Group, and alumnus of Concordia, BComm 1987 and MBA 1991. Mr. Frances works in the financial and investment field, and is involved at Concordia on several committees. Eligibility: This scholarship is intended to support and encourage outstanding full-time students at Concordia’s John Molson School of Business in the area of Finance (personal finance, tax, investment). It may be renewed if the recipient successfully completes all courses and attains a minimum grade point average of 3.00.

**Risk Management Association (Montréal Chapter) Award in Finance:** Established in 2003 thanks to the generosity of the Montréal Chapter of the Risk Management Association. The intention of this award is to reward excellent students in Finance who also demonstrate their commitment to their career in finance by participating in the Co-op program at the John Molson School of Business. Eligibility: Granted on the basis of academic excellence, completion of the Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Commerce program with a Major in Finance, and completion of the requirements of the Finance Co-op program.

**International Business**

**EDC International Studies Scholarship:** The Export Development Corporation International Studies Scholarship is available to full-time undergraduate students in the John Molson School of Business who are in the penultimate year of their programs. For application forms and deadlines, students should contact the John Molson School of Business. Eligibility: Preferred candidates should be pursuing studies in business, and demonstrate an interest in international business, international relations, or finance. They will be selected by a committee within the John Molson School of Business, based on the following: academic achievement; innovative thinking and creativity as demonstrated in the essay component of the application; leadership potential/initiative; interest in pursuing a career in international business, international relations, or finance; interest in learning additional languages; strength of letters of reference.

**Peter Glasheen Memorial Scholarship:** Established in 1986 by friends, associates, and family of the late Peter Glasheen as a tribute to the spirit of his life — a major aspect of which was his abiding commitment to young people, their education, and their future. Eligibility: Open to students in the International Business Program, John Molson School of Business.

**Marketing**

**Le Château Stores Scholarship:** Established in 1976 by Le Château Stores of Canada Limited. Eligibility: Open to all full-time Commerce students in the John Molson School of Business who are entering their final year of study, and specializing in Marketing.

**Joanisse Marketing Communication Scholarship:** Established in 1987 in memory of the late Ian Roberts, founder and President of Ian Roberts Inc. Eligibility: Open to a Commerce student whose Major is Marketing, and who is entering his/her final academic year. The recipient will be nominated by the Chair of the Marketing Department to the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee.

**Open to Students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science**

**James McQueen Scholarship:** Established in 1979 by the family of the late James McQueen as a tribute to his interest in education and higher learning. Eligibility: Open to all students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science.

**Richard Laurence Weldon Scholarship:** Established in 1969 through the estate of Richard Laurence Weldon. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a student in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science at the discretion of the University Scholarships and Awards Committee.
Jaan Saber, Phoivos Ziqagas Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1998 by a former student and friend of Professors Jaan Saber and Phoivos Ziqagas to honour their memory and continue their traditions of engineering excellence. Eligibility: This non-renewable scholarship is awarded by the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee on the basis of academic achievement to full-time students who have completed at least 24 full-time credits in their Engineering program during the previous academic year at Concordia University. This award is open to all full-time students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science.

Building Engineering
Magil Construction Ltd. Scholarships: A number of in-course scholarships are available through the generous support of Magil Construction Ltd. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students in Building Engineering, and to students who have completed between 35 and 70 credits in the Building Engineering program. The recipients will be selected by the Chair of their respective programs on the basis of academic excellence.

Civil Engineering
Magil Construction Ltd. Scholarships: A number of in-course scholarships are available through the generous support of Magil Construction Ltd. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students in Civil Engineering, and to students who have completed between 35 and 70 credits in the Civil Engineering program. The recipients will be selected by the Chair of their respective programs on the basis of academic excellence.

Computer Science
Steltor Scholarship: Established in 1996 to support a deserving undergraduate student in the Department of Computer Science. The recipient will further have an offer of summer employment with the Steltor company. Eligibility: Open to full-time undergraduate students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science, Department of Computer Science.

Stelvio Software Engineering Excellence Scholarship: Established in 2001 via an endowment to promote excellence in the field of software engineering. Stelvio Inc. is a Montréal-based software house founded in 1990 by a Concordia University Electrical Engineering graduate. The endowment provides for one annual in-course scholarship. Eligibility: This non-renewable scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic achievement to full-time students who have completed at least 24 credits during the previous academic year at Concordia University. It is open to all full-time students in Computer Engineering (System Software Engineering Option) or Computer Science (Software Engineering program).

Department of Computer Science Scholarship: Established in 1996 by Dr. Clement Lam to recognize an outstanding student registered in the Department of Computer Science. Eligibility: Awarded to the highest ranked full-time undergraduate student in the Department of Computer Science who has completed a minimum of 50 credits.

Electrical and Computer Engineering
SR Telecom Scholarship: Established in 1993, this scholarship is funded by an endowment provided by SR Telecom Inc. Eligibility: Open to an undergraduate student in Electrical Engineering.

Stelvio Software Engineering Excellence Scholarship: Established in 2001 via an endowment to promote excellence in the field of software engineering. Stelvio Inc. is a Montréal-based software house founded in 1990 by a Concordia University Electrical Engineering graduate. The endowment provides for one annual in-course scholarship. Eligibility: This non-renewable scholarship is awarded on the basis of academic achievement to full-time students who have completed at least 24 credits during the previous academic year at Concordia University. It is open to all full-time students in Computer Engineering (System Software Engineering Option) or Computer Science (Software Engineering program).

Mechanical and Industrial Engineering
Silas Katz Memorial Scholarship*: First awarded in 1984, this scholarship was made possible through donations from faculty, students and staff, in memory of the late Dr. Silas Katz, Professor of Mechanical Engineering. Eligibility: Open to students in Mechanical or Industrial Engineering. Consideration will be given to those students who are mature, self-supporting, and who maintain a good academic performance and have completed between 30 and 90 credits. Selection is made by an Advisory Committee to the Chair. Recipients are notified in October. The award is renewable if the student maintains the criteria. Contact the Chair, Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering for information.

Elvie Smith Memorial Scholarship: Established jointly in 2002 by Pratt & Whitney Canada and Canada's Aviation Hall of Fame to honour Elvie Smith, former Chairman and CEO of Pratt & Whitney Canada. As a highly regarded expert in gas turbine development, he led the company to its leading position in the field of small gas turbines for the aviation industry. Elvie Smith was a role model for young Canadians interested in aerospace technology, and was inducted as a member of Canada's Aviation Hall of Fame in 1993. The Hall of Fame itself was established in 1973 to preserve and promote
the accomplishments of Canadians in the field of aviation. Eligibility: Available to outstanding full-time undergraduate students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science who have completed at least 24 credits. Candidates must be enrolled in the Bachelor of/Baccalaureate in Engineering – Mechanical Engineering (Aerospace) Option.

Open to Students in the Faculty of Fine Arts

Faculty of Fine Arts Development Fund Scholarships: The Faculty of Fine Arts offers a number of in-course scholarships, made possible by donations to its Faculty Development Fund. Eligibility: Awarded on the basis of academic achievement to second- and third-year students in the Faculty of Fine Arts (i.e. those having completed 24 credits or more).

Ruth Louise Vaughan Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1984 by the Vaughan Family in memory of their sister and daughter. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a student in the Faculty of Fine Arts.

Art Education

Anne Savage Memorial Scholarship: Anne Savage was a pioneer Canadian art educator and painter who died in 1971. She was an important influence on the founders of the art education program at Sir George Williams University. The Anne Savage Memorial Scholarship was initiated after her death with contributions made in her memory by friends and former students. In making this award, the Art Education Department of the Faculty of Fine Arts hopes to carry on the tradition of dedication, innovation and quality established by Anne Savage in her lifetime and to assist students preparing for careers as art teachers. Eligibility: This scholarship is awarded annually to an outstanding student in Art Education. Recipients are selected on the basis of artistic and academic achievement and commitment to the vocation of teaching.

Cinema

a.s.a. Ani-Award: One of several staff- and faculty-supported awards, this was established in 1991 to honour a student in the Department of Cinema. Eligibility: Contact the Department of Cinema for further information: (514) 848-2424 ext. 4666.

André Bazin/George Sadoul Film Award: One of several staff- and faculty-supported awards, this was established in 1979 to honour a student in the Department of Cinema. Eligibility: Awarded annually to deserving students for outstanding work in Film Studies. This award is presented at the year-end screening within the Cinema Department.

Jean-François Bourassa Memorial Award: Established in 1996 by family, friends, and colleagues in memory of Jean-François Bourassa, a talented film-maker and former student in the Department of Cinema at Concordia University. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a second-year film production student who has demonstrated an outstanding and creative use of cinematography in film-making, and has declared an interest in pursuing a professional career as a director of cinematography.

Cinar Award: One of several staff- and faculty-supported awards, this was established to honour a student in the School of Cinema. Eligibility: Contact the School of Cinema for further information: (514) 848-2424 ext. 4666.

Matthew Czerny Award: This award commemorates a young man who combined striking talent with a generous, collaborative personality. He died in a climbing accident in September 1995, just before his last year of studies towards his degree in film production. Eligibility: Granted to support the production of a documentary film by a second- or third-year Cinema student. Judging is to be based on proposed scripts. Selection is done exclusively by the School of Cinema.

de Sève Cinema Scholarships: Established in 2001 through the generosity of la Succession J.A. de Sève, and intended to support full-time undergraduate and graduate students pursuing degrees in the Mel Hoppenheim School of Cinema. Entrance scholarships, in-course scholarships, and other awards or grants are awarded annually based on the recommendation of a selection committee within the Mel Hoppenheim School of Cinema. These awards are non-renewable.

William K. Everson Award: One of several staff- and faculty-supported awards, this was established to honour a student in the Film Studies Program. Eligibility: Selection is done exclusively by the School of Cinema.

Philip Russel George Award: One of several staff- and faculty-supported awards, this was established to honour a student in the Film Production Program. Eligibility: Selection is done exclusively by the School of Cinema.
Zlatko Grgic Award: One of several staff- and faculty-supported awards, this was established to honour a student in the Film Animation Program. Eligibility: Selection is done exclusively by the School of Cinema.

Mel Hoppenheim Award: This annually funded award is made possible by the donation of Mr. Mel Hoppenheim, President of Cité du Cinéma. This award has been granted since 1985 in recognition of an outstanding student in the Film Production Program. Eligibility: Selection is done exclusively by the School of Cinema.

Kodak Scholarships*: Awarded annually to Cinema students on the basis of outstanding performance in Film Production. Selection is done exclusively by the School of Cinema.

Norman McLaren Film Animation Scholarship: Established in 1981 by the late Norman McLaren, an animation film-maker. Eligibility: Awarded to a Film Animation student. Selection is done exclusively by the School of Cinema.

Heather Walker Memorial Scholarship: Established in 1995 by the Faculty of Fine Arts through the donations of colleagues and friends. Heather Walker was an academic adviser in the Office of Student Affairs and she represented our best attitude toward students. She graduated with a BFA in Cinema in 1980, and obtained a second BFA in Photography in 1988. Heather pursued successful artistic activities in Photography and was dedicated to humanitarian organizations such as Families for Children, Development and Peace and H.O.P.E. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full- or part-time student in one of the programs offered in Cinema or Photography. The recipient is selected on the basis of artistic and academic achievement, and on commitment to humanitarian activities.

Sean Wall Scholarship: Established in 1992 by his parents, Deanna and Ted, and his brothers, George and Wilder, as tribute to Sean Wall who was a promising young Film Production student at Concordia University. Eligibility: Awarded annually to the most outstanding Cinema student entering second year. Selection will be made by the School of Cinema on the basis of work completed during the first year at Concordia University.

Music
Robert D. Ball Memorial Award: Established in 1999 in memory of Robert Ball, a student of Music at Concordia University. Robert Ball was a remarkable individual who never let his illness get him down; he always maintained a sense of self-worth and optimism. Eligibility: Selection is performed by the Faculty of Fine Arts, Department of Music. Open to deserving full-time students in their third year who have demonstrated a sensitivity to the world in some notable fashion, either by helping others or through overcoming some personal obstacle.

Dr. Oscar Peterson Jazz Scholarship: Created in 2000 by Verve Music Group Canada (distributors of Telarc Records in Canada) and Telarc International, this scholarship celebrates Dr. Oscar Peterson’s 75th birthday with a gift to him, honouring his name in a way that will have meaning to the jazz stars of the future. This scholarship is intended to encourage and reward students currently enrolled in the Jazz Specialization at Concordia University, whose commitment and spirit towards music reflect the values exemplified by Dr. Peterson. Eligibility: Recipients must be full-time students. Selection shall be made by the Chair of the Department of Music upon recommendation of the faculty member directing the Jazz Studies Program in the Faculty of Fine Arts. Students must be pursuing a Bachelor of/Bacca-laureate in Fine Arts, Specialization in Jazz Studies. The award is not automatically renewable but recipients may be considered again in successive years, so long as they continue to meet the terms and conditions for this award.

Studio Arts
Cecil Buller – John J.A. Murphy Scholarship in Drawing: Created in 2000 through the generosity of Dr. Sean Murphy, a member of Concordia’s Fine Arts Advisory Board, in honour of his parents, Cecil Buller and J.A. Murphy, to encourage students who show exceptional promise in traditional drawing. The scholarship is awarded either at the undergraduate or graduate level, as determined by the Faculty, on a rotational basis. Eligibility: Open to both full-time and part-time students enrolled in a Studio Arts program. Recipients are selected based on recommendation of the Faculty of Fine Arts, and can be reconsidered in subsequent years.

Robert Langstadt Memorial Scholarship: Established by Mrs. Anne Kahane Langstadt in memory of her husband. Anne Kahane and Robert Langstadt are former professors in the Faculty of Fine Arts. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full-time undergraduate student whose Major is Painting and Drawing or Studio Arts. The recipient must be entering his/her second or third year of study in the program. This award is alternated between Studio Art and Painting and Drawing on an annual basis.


**300.4 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE SCHOLARSHIPS**

**Liberal Arts College**

*Eric Harrison Alumni Award:* Established by Stan and Lois Tucker to honour a wonderful teacher and lifelong friend, the late Professor Eric Harrison. Awarded annually to students who are in their graduating year, are members of the Liberal Arts College, and who by virtue of their profession, activities, or creativity, embody the importance of lifelong learning.

*Liberal Arts College Scholarships:* The Liberal Arts College administers several scholarships that are awarded annually. These awards are made possible by donations from friends of the Liberal Arts College, and are based upon high academic performance in Liberal Arts courses. Renewal is possible providing the student maintains the criteria for the award. These awards are:

- Thomas More Scholarship
- Frances and David Rubin Scholarship
- George Rudé Scholarship

*Lois and Stan Tucker Scholarship:* Established in 1993 by Lois and Stan Tucker who believe that the love of learning and the development of intellectual curiosity constitute the basis for a fulfilled life. For further information, contact the Principal, Liberal Arts College: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2565. Eligibility: Open to students enrolled in the Liberal Arts College.

**Lonergan University College**

*Mark Doughty Scholarship and Award:* Awarded annually to a student who is a member of the Lonergan University College, upon the recommendation of the Principal and the College Council. To be eligible for the scholarship, students must have completed a minimum of 18 credits at Lonergan University College. Recipients are selected on the basis of academic excellence and their contribution to the intellectual and social life of the College. For further information, contact the Principal, Lonergan University College: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2280.

**300.5 AWARDS AND PRIZES**

*AMS John Crawford Award:* Established by the AMS in memory of John Crawford and in honour of past presidents, this award will be made in alternate years to an undergraduate student in the Department of Education. This award will be based solely on academic merit. Eligibility: Interested candidates should contact the Chair of the Department of Education: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2004.

*Alain Award in Electroacoustics:* Established in 1985, this award is granted annually to a student who demonstrates commitment and ability in the field of electroacoustics. Eligibility: Open to students registered in an Electroacoustics course in the preceding academic year, within the Music Department of the Faculty of Fine Arts. Interested candidates should contact the Chair of the Music Department: (514) 848-2424 ext. 4705.

*Brenda Carter and David Wheeler Memorial Award:* Established by friends and colleagues in memory of Brenda Carter, a dedicated professor and elementary school principal, and her husband, David Wheeler, professor emeritus at Concordia University in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. This award is available to undergraduate and graduate students in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics who preferably meet some or all of the following criteria:

- demonstrate a proven interest in teaching;
- have returned to academic study after an interruption;
- have overcome some particular handicap or obstacle (e.g. academic background, health, or financial security);
- have been active in a social, political, or professional organization.

Students wishing to apply for this award should contact the Secretary to the Chair, Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Loyola Campus, Room HB 236: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3223. The deadline is December 15.

*Richard M. H. Cheng Award:* Established by the family of Professor Cheng to commemorate his 25 years of service at Concordia University and to promote the concept and practice of engineering design among young mechanical engineers. Selection of the award will be made by an Advisory Committee to the Chair, Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, and the criteria of excellence will include evidence of creativity, usefulness, detailed design, reporting and presentation.
AWARDS, PRIZES AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full-time undergraduate student, or group of students, of the Mechanical Engineering program who is judged to have demonstrated excellence in a student project that is devoted to open-ended engineering design.

Harry Clinch Book Prize: Established in 1982 by friends and colleagues to honour retiring Professor Harry Clinch, founder of the Geography Department. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students in the Geography, Planning and Environment Department. Selection is done by the Chair of the Department.

Lindsay Crysler Award: Established by students, colleagues and friends in honour of Professor Lindsay Crysler, longtime teacher and Director of the Department of Journalism, on the occasion of his retirement. Eligibility: Open to all students entering the first year of undergraduate studies within the Department of Journalism. Selection will be made by a Committee of the Department, which will take into consideration the following material extracted from the student’s application for admission: 1. Transcript of marks; 2. The “letter of intent”; 3. The English proficiency scores. For further information, students should contact the Department of Journalism: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2465.

Ann Duncan Award for the Visual Arts*: Established in 1997 by the Leonard & Bina Ellen Art Gallery to honour the memory of Montréal art critic Ann Duncan, who, through her writings on the arts, played a significant role in supporting the work of artists in the early stages of their careers. Used to fund an internship at the Ellen Art Gallery, the Ann Duncan Award for the Visual Arts will allow a student to pursue a research project in his/her area of interest. The project should reflect the museological activities of an art institution dedicated to the collection, presentation and interpretation of Canadian art. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full-time undergraduate student enrolled in a program in the Department of Studio Arts and/or Art History who has completed a minimum of 24 credits and maintained a minimum B+ average at Concordia University.

Dr. Ed Enos Athletic Excellence Award: Established in 1998 through the generosity of family and friends on the occasion of Dr. Ed Enos’ induction into the Concordia University Sports Hall of Fame. Awarded by the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee with the assistance of the Director of Recreation and Athletics and in compliance with CIAU regulations. Eligibility: Granted to a full-time student whose Major is Exercise Science, on the basis of academic and athletic merit.

Henry Gamer Award for Acting*: Established in 1991 by Mrs. Sarah Gersovitz in the name of her brother, the actor Henry Gamer. The intent of the award is to recognize the most outstanding single performance each year by a graduating theatre student. Eligibility: Open to a full-time student in Theatre.

Garnet Menger Award*: Established in 1990 in memory of the notable musician and teacher, Garnet Menger. This award is given annually to an outstanding student in any Department of Music program. The award acknowledges accomplishment in both academic and student life activities. Application forms are to be accompanied by two letters of reference from full- or part-time faculty in the Department of Music and are available from the Department of Music. The scholarship is awarded in May of each year, and the deadline for applications is April 15.

Cynthia Gunn Journalism Award*: Established in 1981 by family and friends to honour the memory of the late Cynthia Gunn, a reporter with The Montreal Star and The Gazette. Eligibility: Open to all prospective journalists enrolled in a second- or third-year Journalism program who are full- or part-time students. Applicants are judged on the basis of marks, published work (if any), and written work produced for Journalism workshops. Applications must be made to the Director of the Department of Journalism, and must include a current transcript, two samples of written class work, and two samples of published work.

Lewis Harris Memorial Award: Established in 2000 in memory of the late Mr. Lewis Harris through the benevolence of his friends and colleagues, this award is open to qualified undergraduate students in the Department of Journalism. It is given on an annual basis to full-time undergraduate students who are finishing their second year and have successfully completed JOUR 302 (Reporting Methods). Selection takes into account the students’ performance and work submitted for this course, and is made by a committee within the Department of Journalism.

Irving Layton Award for Creative Writing*: Established in 1988 by the Department of English, with the support of friends and colleagues, to honour one of Montréal’s, and Canada’s, finest poets. Irving Layton’s association with Concordia University includes many years as a generous and inspiring teacher, distinctive service as writer-in-residence on several occasions, and Adjunct Professor of English. Eligibility: Open to students who are completing the last 30 credits of their program, and who have demonstrated excellence in the writing of poetry, fiction, or drama. For further information and application forms, contact the Chair of the Department of English: (514) 848-2424 ext. 2340 or 2320.
Carolyn and Richard Renaud Entrance Bursaries*: Established in 1998 through the generosity of Carolyn and Richard Renaud, these entrance bursaries will be offered to newly admitted undergraduate students who are beginning, for the first time, a full-time program of study at the university level. The registration of a full course load (30 credits) throughout the tenure of the award. Entrance Bursaries are renewable based upon successful completion of all courses, and continued financial aid and awards office. The deadline to submit applications is March 1. Mar-Kin Foundation MAR-KIN Foundation Entrance Bursary*: Established in 2000 through the generosity of the Mar-Kin Foundation to encourage full-time students who have limited financial resources to pursue undergraduate studies at Concordia University. These entrance bursaries provide coverage of annual tuition and fees, and textbook costs. They are available to Canadian citizens who are considered to be Quebec residents according to the definition used by the Ministry of Education. Students must enrol in a full course load, with a minimum of 15 credits in the fall, and 15 credits in the winter. Applicants must have completed their CEGEP studies in the year prior to applying for this bursary. Application forms are available from the financial aid and awards office. Application deadline is March 1. Recipient selection is done by the faculty of engineering and computer science.

Peter Matthews Memorial Award: Established in 1987 by his family to honour the memory of Peter Kent Matthews, who passed away in 1986. Eligibility: Available to all full-time computer science students who have completed a minimum of 30 credits in the program, and are entering the second or final year of their undergraduate program, or entering the first or second year of a Master's program. Candidates must demonstrate community service and involvement in addition to academic excellence. Application forms are available at the financial aid and awards office. Application deadline is August 15. Recipient selection is done by the faculty of fine arts.

Helen McNicol Art Prize Established by Betty Ann Elliott: Established in 1975 in honor of Helen Galloway McNicol, an impressionist painter, born in Toronto in 1879, died in Dorset, England in 1915. The prize was established by her niece, the late Betty Ann Elliott, to honour the work of this profoundly original and technically accomplished Canadian artist. Eligibility: This prize is awarded in alternate years to third-year students in Visual Arts and Art History who have shown exceptional talent. Selection is made upon the recommendation of the faculty of fine arts. Louis Muhlstock Drawing Prize*: Established in 1984 by Mr. Muhlstock to recognize the outstanding accomplishments of Fine Arts students. Eligibility: Open to a full-time undergraduate Fine Arts student whose Major is Painting and Drawing or Studio Arts. The award will be given on the basis of artistic talent to students who are registered in one of the 300- or 400-level Drawing courses. For further information and an application, contact the Chair of the Department of Studio Arts: (514) 848-2424 ext. 4262.

Frank B. Walker Journalism Awards*: Established in 1995 to honour the memory of the late Frank Walker (1916-1985), editor-in-chief of The Montreal Star from 1968 to the paper's close in 1979. Eligibility: Two awards are made available to deserving students in the Department of Journalism to encourage and recognize excellence in writing. One award is available to a student completing the first year, and another to a student completing the second year of the Journalism program.

Heather and Erin Walker Humanitarian Award: Established in 1995 by the Faculty of Fine Arts through the donations of colleagues and friends to honour the memories of Heather Walker and her daughter Erin. An academic advisor in the Office of Student Affairs of the Faculty of Fine Arts, Heather Walker represented our best attitude toward students and both she and her daughter Erin were dedicated to humanitarian organizations such as Families for Children, Development and Peace and H.O.P.E. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full- or part-time student enrolled in a Bachelor of Fine Arts. Selection is made by the Office of Student Affairs upon recommendation of full- or part-time faculty members, based on demonstration of humanitarian service while in pursuit of excellence in academic, artistic, and community service or related endeavours.

300.6 ENTRANCE BURSARIES

Howard Davidson Bursary*: Established in 1996 through the generosity of Howard Davidson, BComm, a graduate of Concordia University. Eligibility: This renewable entrance bursary is granted to a scholastically and financially deserving full-time undergraduate student in the John Molson School of Business, preferably pursuing a Major in Accountancy. This bursary is renewable to a maximum of two additional years. MAR-KIN Foundation Entrance Bursary*: Established in 2000 through the generosity of the MAR-KIN Foundation to encourage full-time students who have limited financial resources to pursue undergraduate studies at Concordia University. These entrance bursaries provide coverage of annual tuition and fees, and textbook costs. They are available to Canadian Citizens who are considered to be Quebec residents according to the definition used by the Ministry of Education. Students must enrol in a full course load, with a minimum of 15 credits in the Fall, and 15 credits in the Winter. Applicants must have completed their CEGEP studies in the year prior to applying for this bursary. Application forms are available from the financial aid and awards office. The deadline to submit applications is March 1. MAR-KIN Foundation Entrance Bursaries are renewable based upon successful completion of all courses, and continued registration of a full course load (30 credits) throughout the tenure of the award.

Carolyn and Richard Renaud Entrance Bursaries*: Established in 1998 through the generosity of Carolyn and Richard Renaud, these entrance bursaries will be offered to newly admitted undergraduate students who are beginning, for the first time, a full-time program of study at the university level. The
entrance bursary may be renewed if the candidate maintains satisfactory academic standing as per
the University’s academic regulations, as well as a full-time course load (24 credits) for each year in
which the award is tenable. Each bursary may be renewed twice for a maximum of three years,
except for students in programs of longer duration.

George and Henry Tutsch Entrance Bursary*: Established in 1999 through the generosity of the family
of George Tutsch. This bursary is dedicated to George Tutsch, a strong supporter of post-secondary
education and continuing education programs, and Dr. Henry S. Tutsch, a former Commerce faculty
member of Sir George Williams University and Concordia University. It is available to newly admitted
full-time Commerce and Administration students pursuing a Minor in Entrepreneurship and Small
Business Management and/or majoring or minoring in Management. This bursary is renewable twice
for a maximum of three years based upon full-time status and academic achievement. Applicants must
submit an essay which reflects an interest in and flair for entrepreneurship along with the application.

300.7 CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY IN-COURSE BURSARIES AND AWARDS

Students must apply in order to receive in-course bursaries. The application form is available in the
Financial Aid and Awards Office and completed applications should be returned to the Financial Aid
and Awards Office by December, unless otherwise stated. The Financial Aid and Awards Office
reserves the right to extend the application deadline to ensure that sufficient number of applications
have been received.
The value of each award may fluctuate yearly depending upon current interest rates. Unless stated
otherwise, awards are given to full-time students who are Canadian Citizens or Permanent Residents.
Please note that award recipients may hold only one of the following types of awards in a given
academic year:
  • Concordia University Entrance Scholarships
  • Concordia University In-course Scholarships
  • Concordia University In-course Bursaries

Concurrent tenure of the aforementioned awards is not allowed unless expressly authorized by the
University Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee.

Open to Students in Any Faculty

All-Canadian Football Achievement Bursary: Created by Nestlé to recognize the outstanding performance
of Canadian football players, this bursary is granted to an athlete who has at least one year of playing
experience with the Concordia University football team. Eligibility: The recipient must have completed
a minimum of 24 full-time credits at Concordia University, with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.30. This
award is available to undergraduate or graduate students. For further details, see the Football Coach
in Recreation and Athletics: (514) 848-2424 ext. 3858.

Arab World International Bursary: Established in 1995 by Concordia University through the generosity
of a number of Arab Gulf States. This bursary is intended to assist International students from the Arab
world during their studies at Concordia University. Eligibility: Open to deserving International students
who can demonstrate citizenship of any member state of the League of Arab States, or who, while
stateless, reside in an Arab League state.

Association of Alumni of Sir George Williams University Bursaries: Established in 1988, through the
generosity of the Association of Alumni of Sir George Williams University. Eligibility: Open to all
full-time undergraduate students.

Bank of Montréal Undergraduate Bursaries: Created in 1999 through the generosity of the Bank of
Montréal. Eligibility: This non-renewable bursary is available to full-time students in all Faculties who
have completed a minimum of 24 credits.

Berlettano Family Bursary: Created in 2003 through the benevolence of Mr. Joseph Berlettano, BA 1977,
and Mrs. Civita Berlettano, as well as their children, Maria Berlettano, BComm 1987, and Robert
Berlettano, BComm 1991 and MBA 1996. Mr. Joseph Berlettano was also involved at Concordia
University as a volunteer. The purpose of this bursary is to assist deserving full-time undergraduate
students without restriction to Faculty/School of studies.

Cornelia Bingulac Bursary for Part-Time Students: Established in 2001 to assist academically
deserving part-time students. Candidates must be enrolled in an undergraduate degree program,
have completed at least one year of part-time studies, and be experiencing considerable financial
hardship which requires an urgent financial response. Selection is made by the Director of the
Financial Aid and Awards Office in consultation with the Dean of Students. Potential candidates may be nominated by any Student Services employee at Concordia University. Those fitting the criteria for this bursary may also apply in writing to the Director of the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

**Birks Family Foundation Bursaries:** The Birks Family Foundation has established a plan of annual contributions to the Student Aid Fund of recognized Canadian universities for the creation of the Birks Family Foundation Bursaries. These bursaries are awarded by the Foundation on the recommendation of the Bursary Selection Committee. They are not restricted to any faculty or course year, and may be renewed. The number and amount of awards may vary annually depending upon the funds available for this purpose from the Foundation.

**Donald Buchanan Bursary:** Established in memory of Donald Buchanan by friends in 1977. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students.

**Campaign for the New Millennium Bursaries:** Established in 1999 through the generous commitment of students to Concordia University’s Campaign for the New Millennium. Eligibility: Available to students studying full- and part-time in the Faculties of Arts and Science, Fine Arts, and the John Molson School of Business.

**Chadha Family Foundation’s Indo-Canadian Award:** Established in 1999 through the generosity of the Chadha family as part of a national project to mark a century of Sikh and Indo-Canadian presence in Canada. This anniversary coincides with the tricentenary of the Khalsa, the Sikh faith. Eligibility: This renewable bursary is available to all full-time students. Preference will be given to students who were born in India or who have at least one parent or grandparent who was born there, or students who form a part of a historically disadvantaged group, that is, aboriginal people, visible minorities and persons with disabilities. Renewability is based upon full-time status and the student must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.75.

**Morley and Rita Cohen Foundation Bursaries:** Established in 1999 thanks to the benevolence of the Morley and Rita Cohen Foundation, these bursaries assist deserving full-time undergraduate students without restriction to Faculty/School or discipline of study. Eligibility: Recipients must have completed a minimum of 24 credits.

**Concordia University Bursaries:** Established in 1990 by Concordia University, these bursaries are available to full- and part-time students who are Canadian Citizens, Permanent Residents and International students.

**Concordia University Alumni Association, Inc. Bursaries:** Established in 1993 through the generous support of Concordia University alumni. Eligibility: The fund supports a number of bursaries that are awarded to full-time students in any faculty who are deserving, scholastically and financially.

**Concordia University Retired Faculty and Staff Bursaries:** Endowed in 2002 through the exemplary generosity of the Concordia University Pensioners’ Association (CUPA). Eligibility: Open to full-time undergraduate students in any Faculty/School who have completed at least one year of study. These bursaries are not renewable; however, recipients may apply for consideration in subsequent years.

**Concordia University Shuffle In-Course Bursaries:** Established through the participation and generosity of the University Community and Friends of Concordia. The Concordia Shuffle consists of a fund-raising “Walk-a-Thon” each year between the Sir George Williams and Loyola Campuses of Concordia University. A number of bursaries are awarded on the basis of scholastic achievement combined with financial need. Eligibility: Open to full-time undergraduate students in any faculty including International students and disabled part-time students. Applicants must have completed at least one full-time term of study at Concordia University.

**J.P. Copland Memorial Bursary:** Established in 1972 by the family of J.P. Copland. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students.

**Cecilia Cryser Bursary:** Established by family and friends to honour a woman whose own aspirations to attend university were never fulfilled, but who subsequently became a friend and confidante to Concordia University students for over a decade. Eligibility: Awarded to a needy and deserving female first-year undergraduate student.

**Crane Fund for Widows and Children Bursary:** The Crane Fund for Widows and Orphans supports an annual bursary for Concordia University students. Eligibility: Open to all undergraduate students. Preference will be given to widows or orphans who display financial need.

**Ecosense and Concordia University Alumni Association Inc. Bursary:** Established by Ecosense (1978-91), a non-profit organization that actively promoted care of the environment, recycling, and the rational use and management of resources. Established also through a generous gift from the...
Concordia University Alumni Association, Inc. Eligibility: Proven active participation in promoting environmental awareness or improvement at the community level (i.e. involved in a grass roots movement such as QPIRG). The candidate should also demonstrate how he/she intends to orient his/her knowledge or degree towards improving the environment in the future. The candidate must be a full-time registered student at Concordia University in any field of study. The application should contain a copy of the student's curriculum vitae, a covering letter and a Concordia University transcript.

Friends of Concordia Bursary: Established through contributions from various foundations, corporations, alumni, members of the University community, and Friends of Concordia. Contributors to this award include endowment funds from Douglas Devenne, Bal Dobbs, Isidore Frishling, Dick MacDonald, Harry Pinker and Walter Stenhouse. Eligibility: Awarded at the discretion of the Undergraduate Scholarships and Awards Committee, in recognition of academic achievement, to undergraduate students.

Brahm & Jo Jo Gelfand Bursary: Dedicated to Brahm and Jo Jo Gelfand, this bursary was established in 2000 through the generosity of the Carolyn and Richard Renaud Endowment with additional contributions from Brahm and Jo Jo Gelfand, and is intended for deserving undergraduate students in any faculty. Eligibility: Awarded on the basis of financial need and academic merit. The Brahm and Jo Jo Gelfand Bursary is open to Canadian and Permanent Resident students who have completed at least one year of full-time undergraduate studies in any faculty.

Peter Glasheen Memorial Bursary: Established in 1986 by friends, associates, and family of the late Peter Glasheen as a tribute to the spirit of his life, a major aspect of which was his abiding commitment to young people, their education, and their future. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students.

Louis Goldstein Memorial Bursary: Created in 2000, this bursary is intended to assist hearing-impaired students who are clients of the Office for Students with Disabilities and registered full-time. Eligibility: Candidates must have completed a minimum of 24 credits, and have a minimum grade point average of 3.0. Preference will be given to students having completed, or worked with, the Montréal Oral School for the Deaf program.


Derek C. Hannaford Bursary: Established in 1999, this bursary is intended to assist deserving full-time undergraduate students. Eligibility: Open to full-time undergraduate students in any Faculty.

F.P. Higgins Memorial Bursary: Established in 1991 by the late Francis Philip Higgins, this bursary is awarded to a francophone undergraduate student on the basis of scholastic achievement and financial need. Eligibility: Applicants must submit a copy of their high school and cégep transcripts, showing they pursued their studies in French, along with their In-course Bursary application form.

Ralph B. Hood Memorial Bursary: Established in 1973 by the late Ralph B. Hood, with the intention of assisting needy and deserving young students. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students.


Joseph Gilbert Joyce Memorial Bursary: Established in 1967 in honour of the late Reverend Joseph Gilbert Joyce who, during his 24-year ministry at Verdun United Church, maintained a deep interest in the evening division of the University. This bursary was established in accordance with his conviction that knowledge and higher education should be available to those who seek to make a creative contribution to the development of mankind. Eligibility: Awarded to a part-time undergraduate student, on the basis of academic standing, financial need, and promise in his/her chosen field of study.

T.J. Madden Bursary: Established by the Senior Students’ Appeal Committee to honour the late T.J. Madden, a founding member of the Senior Non-Credit Program. Eligibility: This renewable bursary is awarded annually to a full-time, first-year undergraduate student. It is renewable twice for a maximum tenure of three years, provided the recipient maintains full-time status and achieves a GPA of no less than 3.0.

Marjorie McNines Grant Cooper Bursary: Established in 2003 in memory of Marjorie McNines Grant Cooper, whose family has supported Concordia University for many years. This bursary is intended to support deserving full-time undergraduate students without restriction to Faculty/School or discipline of study. Eligibility: Recipients must be female Canadian Citizens.
S.H. McNeilly Bursary: Established in 1963 by Mrs. Mary McNeilly in honour of her late husband, S.H. McNeilly. Eligibility: Open to all part-time students who can prove employment with the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. If no suitable candidates are found, it will be offered to other students.

Carolyn and Richard Renaud Bursaries: Established in 1998 through the generosity of Carolyn and Richard Renaud, these in-course bursaries are offered to full-time undergraduate students who have completed at least one semester of study at the University. These bursaries will be granted on the basis of scholastic merit and personal financial need. These bursaries are non-renewable, although recipients may apply in successive years.

Miriam Aaron Roland Emergency Bursary: Established in 1999, this bursary is available to full-time students who are experiencing considerable financial hardship which requires an urgent financial response. Selection is made by the Director of the Financial Aid and Awards Office in consultation with the Dean of Students. Potential candidates may be nominated by any Student Services employee at Concordia University.

Royal Albert Edinburgh Lodge Bursary: Established by the Royal Albert Edinburgh Lodge during the late 1960s. Eligibility: This bursary is awarded to (a) children of members of the Royal Albert Edinburgh Lodge, OR (b) children of members of other Masonic Lodges. If neither (a) nor (b) qualify, any worthy student may apply and receive this bursary at the discretion of the Bursary Selection Committee. Applicants will be required to demonstrate proof of (a) or (b) above.

St. Andrew's Society Bursary: Established in 1971 by the St. Andrew's Society of Montréal. Eligibility: This bursary is open to all full-time students. Applicants will be required to demonstrate proof of Scottish birth or ancestry.

TD Bank Financial Group Bursary: Created in 2000 thanks to the benevolence of the TD Bank Financial Group, this bursary is awarded to deserving full-time and part-time undergraduate students at Concordia University, without restriction to Faculty/School or discipline of study. Eligibility: Recipients must have completed at least one full-time or part-time semester at the time of application. This bursary is not renewable; however, recipients may be reconsidered in successive years.

Nancy Torbit Memorial Bursary: Established in 1998 through the generosity of the family, friends and colleagues in memory of Nancy Torbit, former Director of Health Services. Eligibility: Open to all full-time students regardless of field of study.

University Women’s Club of Montréal Bursary*: The University Women’s Club of Montréal Public Foundation offers two bursaries to mature women who are enrolled in full-time undergraduate study at Concordia. Eligibility: Awarded to students who have completed preferably two years in an undergraduate program. Both financial need and academic standing are considered when determining the successful candidates. Application forms are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office, and must be submitted by April 1.

Fred Weinstein Bursary: Established in 1997 as a bequest of Mr. Fred Weinstein. Eligibility: Open to all undergraduate students.

Open to Students in the Faculty of Arts and Science

Joel and Jeffrey Birenbaum Memorial Bursary: Established in 1972 in memory of Joel Birenbaum, a former student of Sir George Williams University, and renamed in 1992 in remembrance of Jeffrey Birenbaum, the father of Joel Birenbaum. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students.


Biology

Donald L. Peets Bursary: Established in 1990 in recognition of the contributions made by Donald L. Peets to student life and services during his many years of association with Sir George Williams University and Concordia University as a teacher and administrator. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students in the Biology Department.

English Literature

Arienne Johnston-Kip Little Memorial Bursary: Established in 1992 by family and friends in memory of Arianne Johnston and Kip (Christopher) Little, former English students at Concordia University. Eligibility: Open to all full-time undergraduate students in the English Department. Every second year, the bursary will be given to a mature student.
Geography, Planning and Environment

Maria Ildiko Beardsley Memorial Bursary: Established in 1997 by family and friends of Maria Ildiko Beardsley. Eligibility: Awarded to an undergraduate student in the Department of Geography, Planning and Environment pursuing full-time study in an Urban Studies program.

History

Inge Thurm Memorial Bursary in Women’s or Gender History: Established in 1997 through the generosity of friends and colleagues of Dr. Rosemary Schade on the occasion of her marriage. The bursary is named in honour of Dr. Schade’s mother, Mrs. Inge Thurm. Eligibility: Available to all full-time undergraduate or graduate students (in alternating years) in the Department of History.

Journalism

Nick Auf der Maur Award: Established in 1999, this award is available to deserving undergraduate students in the Department of Journalism, or the Department of Communication Studies. Eligibility: Open to students in a Major in either Journalism or Communication Studies, who have completed a minimum of 12 credits towards their Major. Applicants must provide a written personal statement indicating their special areas of interest, concerns, and personal motivation in the field of Journalism or Communications.

Philosophy

Ernest Haznoff Memorial Bursary: Established in 1964 in memory of the late Ernest Haznoff (BSc 1959). Eligibility: Open to any full-time undergraduate student pursuing a Major or Honours in Philosophy.

Political Science

Jean Amiouny Bursary: Established in 1998 in memory of Jean Amiouny by friends and family. Eligibility: Awarded to a full-time undergraduate student in the Political Science Department.

Marjorie S. Dewitz Bursary: Established in 1988 by friends and colleagues of Marjorie Dewitz on the occasion of her 70th birthday. Eligibility: Awarded to a full-time female student who is a Canadian Citizen or a Permanent Resident, pursuing a Major in Political Science. The recipient will be selected by the Undergraduate Bursary Selection Committee on the basis of nominations received from the Chair of the Political Science Department.

Henry P. Habib Undergraduate Bursary: Created through the generosity of Mr. Daniel W. Colson, who received a Bachelor of Arts degree from Loyola College in 1988, and named this bursary in honour of Professor Emeritus Henry P. Habib. Dr. Habib taught at Concordia University in the Department of Political Science from 1961 to 1997. He was Chair of the Department from 1961 to 1969 and again from 1962 continuously until May 31, 1998, despite his formal retirement in 1997. Professor Habib received the John O’Brien Distinguished Teaching Award in 1985 and was named Professor Emeritus at the University’s Convocation ceremonies in June 1999. Eligibility: Available to deserving full-time undergraduate students in the Department of Political Science. This bursary is non-renewable; however, recipients may reapply for consideration in successive years.

John E. Parisella Family Bursary: Established in 1999 in order to provide some support and encouragement to full-time undergraduate students in the Department of Political Science. Eligibility: Candidates must be specializing in Canadian politics and government, and must have completed a minimum of 24 credits at Concordia University in this area of study. This bursary is non-renewable and recipients may not reapply in successive years.

Sociology and Anthropology

Tammy Bedford and Gary Byng Memorial Endowment Bursary: Established in 1996 by the parents of Tammy Bedford in memory of both Tammy Bedford and her friend Gary Byng. Eligibility: Awarded to deserving undergraduate students in the Faculty of Arts and Science, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, pursuing a Major in Sociology with an interest in Third World countries.

Science College

Ruth Richer Bursary: Established in 2000 by Ruth Richer’s family, in her memory, this bursary is open to deserving full-time undergraduate students who are currently members of the Science College.

Open to Students in the John Molson School of Business

Andrea Bolger Bursary: Established in 2003 through the generosity of Ms. Andrea Bolger, MBA 1986, Senior Vice-President and Chief Risk Officer, RBC Centaura at RBC Financial Group. Ms. Bolger was also involved at Concordia University as a volunteer. This bursary is intended to support and encourage deserving full-time undergraduate students in the John Molson School of Business.

Great-West Life Business Education Awards: Established in 1999 through the generosity of the Great-West Life Insurance Company. Eligibility: Available to all full-time Commerce and Administration
students who have completed a minimum of 24 credits at Concordia University and have maintained a
minimum GPA of 3.30. Preference will be given to students who can demonstrate ongoing involvement
in community volunteer work.

**Theodore Ronis Memorial Bursary:** Established through the National Council of Jewish Women of
Canada and by his friends, in memory of the late Theodore Ronis to honour his friendship. Eligibility:
Awarded annually to a deserving student studying (preferably, but not necessarily) towards a
Bachelor of Commerce degree. Preference will be given to a male student.

**Jean-Paul Vallée/Royal LePage Bursary:** Established in 1987 by family, friends, and associates to
honour the late Jean-Paul Vallée. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full-time undergraduate student.

**Accountancy**

**Professor James Gilchrist Finnie Bursary:** Established in 1976 by faculty and staff of Sir George Wiliams
University, former students, colleagues, and business friends in recognition of Mr. Gilchrist Finnie’s
many years of devoted service to the University. Eligibility: Awarded annually, on the basis of merit
and/or need, to an undergraduate student who is pursuing a Major in Accountancy, and entering
his/her final year. Selection shall be at the discretion of the In-course Bursary Selection Committee.

**Maurice Gold Memorial Bursary:** Established by family, friends, and colleagues of Dr. Maurice Gold,
a former faculty member of the Department of Accountancy. Eligibility: Awarded to an undergraduate
student pursuing a Major in Accountancy who is deserving, both academically and financially.

**Nathan H. Messer Bursaries:** Established in 1971 by business associates and clients of Nathan H.
Messer on the occasion of his retirement. Eligibility: Two bursaries are awarded annually to financially
deserving students entering their final year, who are pursuing a Major in Accountancy. Awards are
made following consultation with the Chair of the Department.

**Schwartz Levitsky Feldman Bursary:** An annual in-course bursary established through the generosity
of the Schwartz Levitsky Feldman accounting firm. Eligibility: This non-renewable bursary is available
to second- or third-year full-time students pursuing a Major in Accountancy. The bursary is granted
on the basis of financial need and good academic standing.

**Open to Students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science**

**Engineering and Computer Science Graduating Class Bursary:** Established in 2000 through the
generosity of participating Engineering and Computer Science students from 1994 to 1999 to provide
for one bursary in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science. Eligibility: Open to deserving
Canadian and Permanent Resident students in Bachelor’s programs in the Faculty of Engineering and
Computer Science, who have completed at least one year of full-time studies (for students who have
registered in the fall, one semester of full-time study). Preference will be given to students who have
participated in ECA (Engineering and Computer Science Association) activities, as demonstrated through
their personal statement on the In-Course Bursary application form.

**ITT Flygt Bursary in Engineering:** Created in 2000 through the generosity of ITT Flygt to support and
courage deserving Engineering students in Concordia’s Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science.
Eligibility: Awarded on the basis of financial need and academic merit, to Canadian and Permanent
Resident students in Engineering, who have completed at least one year of full-time undergraduate
studies.

**Myer F. Pollock Bursary:** Established in 1971 by Mrs. Bess Pollock on the occasion of her husband’s
60th birthday. Eligibility: Open to all students within the Faculty of Engineering.

**Dr. Irving R. Tait Bursary:** Created to honour the late Dr. Irving R. Tait, whose great contributions
to Sir George Williams University and Concordia University will always be remembered. Eligibility:
Available to full-time undergraduate students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science
who are Canadian Citizens.

**Computer Science**

**Ruth Richer Bursary:** Established in 2000 by Ruth Richer’s family, in her memory, this bursary is
open to deserving full-time undergraduate students who are currently members of the Science College.

**Industrial Engineering**

**Nissan Canada Inc. Award in Automotive Engineering:** Established in 1999 through the generosity of
Nissan Canada Inc., for undergraduate students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science
in the field of Automotive Engineering. Eligibility: Available to all Engineering and Computer Science
students who are entering their final year of full-time studies in Mechanical or Industrial Engineering. Applicants must be active members of Concordia's Student Chapter of the Society for Automotive Engineers (SAE), who have participated or are participating in SAE student competitions.

**Mechanical Engineering**

**Honeywell Aerospace Inc. Bursary:** Established in 1998 to provide for one annual in-course bursary by Honeywell, which is one of the world’s premier companies, distinctive and successful in the aerospace industry. Eligibility: This non-renewable bursary is granted by the University to a second- or third-year full-time undergraduate student in Mechanical Engineering. The award is granted on the basis of financial need to a student in good academic standing.

**Nissan Canada Inc. Award in Automotive Engineering:** Established in 1999 through the generosity of Nissan Canada Inc., for undergraduate students in the Faculty of Engineering and Computer Science in the field of Automotive Engineering. Eligibility: Available to all Engineering and Computer Science students who are entering their final year of full-time studies in Mechanical or Industrial Engineering. Applicants must be active members of Concordia's Student Chapter of the Society for Automotive Engineers (SAE), who have participated or are participating in SAE student competitions.

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**Open to Students in the Faculty of Fine Arts**

**Faculty of Fine Arts Development Fund Bursaries:** The Faculty of Fine Arts offers a number of bursaries, made possible by donations to its Faculty Development Fund. Eligibility: Open to students in the Faculty of Fine Arts who are financially deserving. Equal distribution along gender lines is desired. Selection is done by the Fine Arts Department from among those students who have applied for an in-course bursary.

**Bruno and Stella Lebel Fine Arts Bursary:** Established in 1981 in memory of the late Bruno and Stella Lebel. Eligibility: Awarded to a student in the Faculty of Fine Arts on the basis of financial need and high academic standing.

**Art Education**

**Buddy Abrams Shizgal Memorial Bursary:** Created in 2001 by Buddy Abrams Shizgal’s family, friends, and colleagues in her memory. This bursary is available to full-time students enrolled in Art Education and Studio Arts programs within the Faculty of Fine Arts, with preference given to students in Mature Entry Programs. Should there be no Mature Entry Program candidates, students in regular-length Art Education and Studio Arts programs will be considered.

**Contemporary Dance**

**James Saya Memorial Bursary:** Established in 1991 by the Contemporary Dance Department in memory of a colleague and friend, James Saya. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full-time undergraduate student whose Major is Contemporary Dance and who is entering his/her second or third year of study in the program. The recipient will be selected by the Chair of the Department in consultation with the Financial Aid and Awards Office.

**Studio Arts**

**George Balcan Bursary:** Created through the donations of George Balcan’s wife and his friends to mark his 60th birthday in 1991. George Balcan spent more than 25 years as the morning host of CJAD radio. He is also an accomplished pastel artist and a member of the Canadian Pastel Society. His works have won numerous awards and are included in several significant Canadian collections. Eligibility: The recipient is selected based on the recommendation from the Chair of the Department of Studio Arts and whose Major is Painting and Drawing.

**John Jackman Bursary:** Established by Mrs. Beth Swayne Jackman in memory of her husband, John Jackman, a former student in the Faculty of Fine Arts. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a student in a visual arts Major relating to Studio Art practice. The award will be given on the basis of scholastic achievement, demonstration of talent in the discipline of study, and financial need.

**Jack Lehman Bursary:** Established in 1987 by the friends of Jack Lehman on the occasion of his 60th birthday. Eligibility: Open to all first-year students in the Ceramics section of the Department of Studio Arts.

**Alfred Pinsky Emergency Bursary:** Established by a group of anonymous donors in 1987 to assist financially needy and deserving students in dire need of financial help, this bursary allows students who may otherwise withdraw from school due to a lack of resources to continue their education at Concordia University. This bursary is reserved for crisis situations. Eligibility: Recipients are recommended by the Department of Studio Arts. This award is not open for competition or application.
Buddy Abrams Shizgal Memorial Bursary: Created in 2001 by Buddy Abrams Shizgal’s family, friends, and colleagues in her memory. This bursary is available to full-time students enrolled in Art Education and Studio Arts programs within the Faculty of Fine Arts, with preference given to students in Mature Entry Programs. Should there be no Mature Entry Program candidates, students in regular-length Art Education and Studio Arts programs will be considered.

Theatre
Jeffrey David Skowronski Dramatic Arts Bursary: Established in 1988 by the Skowronski Family in memory of their son, Jeffrey David. Eligibility: Awarded annually to a full-time undergraduate student whose Major is Theatre.

Loyola Foundation Inc. Bursaries
Several endowment funds which originated from donors wishing to support Loyola College allowed for the establishment of these bursaries. Their donations were turned over to the Loyola Foundation shortly after the Foundation’s creation in 1973 to be used for objectives, activities and purposes that would “foster and maintain the tradition and spirit of Loyola College,” irrespective of the major structural changes anticipated at the time. It is the continuing wish of the Foundation that these bursaries encourage and support the education of persons of good character who respect and share the tradition and spirit of Loyola College.

The awards funded by the Loyola Foundation consist of a variable number of bursaries of $1,000 each. The bursaries shall be subject to annual renewal.

This endowment is the amalgamation of the following awards:

The Dr. William Atherton History Prize Fund
The Ursula Carling Fund
The Mrs. John Moriarty Fund
The St. Ignatius Men’s Association Fund
The Clive Moore Memorial Fund
The George V. Uihlein Jr. Memorial Fund
The O’Hearn and O’Connor History Prize Fund
The Loyola Alumni Association Fund
The James Webber Trust Fund
The Clarence G. Smith Memorial Fund

The Susan Langley Fund
The Loyola Evening Students’ Fund
The Professors McGuigan and McPhee Fund
The Francis J. Dowling Fund
The Lilley F. Barry Fund
The Kenneth J. McArdle Memorial Fund
The Charles J. Brown Memorial Fund
The Gordon Bennett Memorial Fund
The Avon Products of Canada Fund

Eligibility:
• available to full-time students in an undergraduate program at Concordia University who are, themselves, or who have an ascendant who was a graduate of Loyola High School or Loyola College;
• required presentation of a duly completed application form establishing financial need in the judgement of Concordia University;
• renewable annually on a new application subject to continuing full-time involvement, satisfactory academic progress and continuing financial need in the judgement of Concordia University.

Application:
Interested candidates must submit a completed University In-course Bursary application form along with proof of relationship with the ascendant.

Concordia University Senior Student Bursary Program
Concordia University has, for many years, endeavoured to facilitate access to university studies for senior citizens. The University is happy to offer bursaries to help defray the tuition cost of Senior students’ studies. These bursaries are non-renewable, but recipients may apply in successive years.

• Eligibility: Applicants must be 65 years of age or over, and registered as full- or part-time students at Concordia University. Senior Independent, senior undergraduate or graduate students are eligible for this bursary.
• Value of Bursaries: The value is $35 per credit for each level of study.
• Approval Process: Recipients will be selected on the basis of progress in their studies, and a personal statement indicating their financial need and how this bursary would be of assistance to them.
• Application Deadline: Application forms are available at the Financial Aid and Awards Office, and must be returned to this office by the following deadlines:
  October 1 for students beginning or continuing their studies in the Fall Term.
  February 1 for students beginning their studies in the Winter Term, or for those who become eligible during the Fall Term.
graduate programs
SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES

The graduate programs offered by the University are divided into doctoral, master’s, diploma and certificate programs. Doctoral programs offer students the opportunity to carry out fundamental and applied research. The results of this research are presented in the form of a thesis containing an original contribution to knowledge. Master’s and doctoral theses are defended in public examinations. The length and specific format of a doctoral thesis is discipline dependent. All doctoral programs require the passing of comprehensive examinations and a minimum of 90 credits of study. At the master’s level, the University offers a variety of thesis and non-thesis options. All master’s programs require a minimum of 45 credits. Some master’s programs also have a comprehensive examination. The academic goals of the graduate diploma programs are somewhat different from those of doctoral and master’s programs. They are designed either to offer a further specialization in a field or discipline already studied at the undergraduate level, or they provide the introduction to a new field of study or discipline, with the express intent to develop some level of specialized knowledge. A graduate diploma consists of a minimum of 30 credits and normally a maximum of 33 credits. Diploma programs do not require a thesis, although a graduating essay, project or report may be required. Diploma programs may require a comprehensive examination. Graduate certificates are designed to use existing departmental graduate resources to serve a professional clientele which is seeking an upgrading and advanced graduate training over a short time frame. The normal academic base for graduate certificates is the graduate courses presently offered by an academic department, configured in a way to serve the needs of the clientele. The focus of the certificate program should be directed to the needs of the professional clientele; it will be specialized in scope rather than being of a general nature. With the exception of the special individualized doctoral and master’s programs and the Humanities doctoral program, all graduate programs offered by the University are administered by a particular academic department or program in one of the four Faculties of the University, under the general supervision of the Council of the School of Graduate Studies and its chair, the Dean of Graduate Studies. All graduate programs are described in the School of Graduate Studies Calendar. Each description outlines the full-time faculty involved in the program, the objectives of the program, and the research interests of the faculty. Admission requirements, application procedures, degree requirements and program options are specified. In most cases, courses are given in the late afternoon and evening, or in the evening only, making it possible for both full-time and part-time students to attend. Please contact the graduate program director at the number indicated for further information. Effective June, 1994, students may choose to receive their degrees in either the new gender neutral nomenclature of Baccalaureate, Magisteriate, and Doctorate or the traditional nomenclature of Bachelor, Master, and Doctor.

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE

Telephone: (514) 848-2424

<table>
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<td>Applied Human Sciences</td>
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<td>MA</td>
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<td>Biology</td>
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<td>PhD, MSc</td>
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<td>Chemistry and Biochemistry</td>
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PhD William Buxton 2555
MA (Media Studies) Monique Gagnon 2554
Diploma Hal Thwaites 2555

Economics
PhD, MA, Diploma Syed M. Ahsan 3904

Education
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MA (Applied Linguistics) Joanna White 2455
MA (Child Study) Miranda d’Amico 2031
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Études françaises
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Diploma (Traduction), Graduate Certificate Philippe Caignon 7509

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MA (Public Policy and Public Administration Geography Option) Alan E. Nash 2050
Diploma (Environmental Impact Assessment) Alan E. Nash 2050

History
PhD, MA Frederick A. Bode 2435

Journalism
Diploma Linda Kay 2465

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PhD, MA, MSc Pawel Gora 3250
MTM (Master of/Magisteriate in the Teaching of Mathematics) Joel Hillel 3250

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MA Vladimir Zeman 2500

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Diploma, Graduate Certificate Adam Krzyzak  3043

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PhD, MA Kristina Huneault  4713

Creative Arts Therapies
MA Josée Leclerc  4790

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MA Martin Lefebvre  4335

Music
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