Risk, Reward & Addiction:

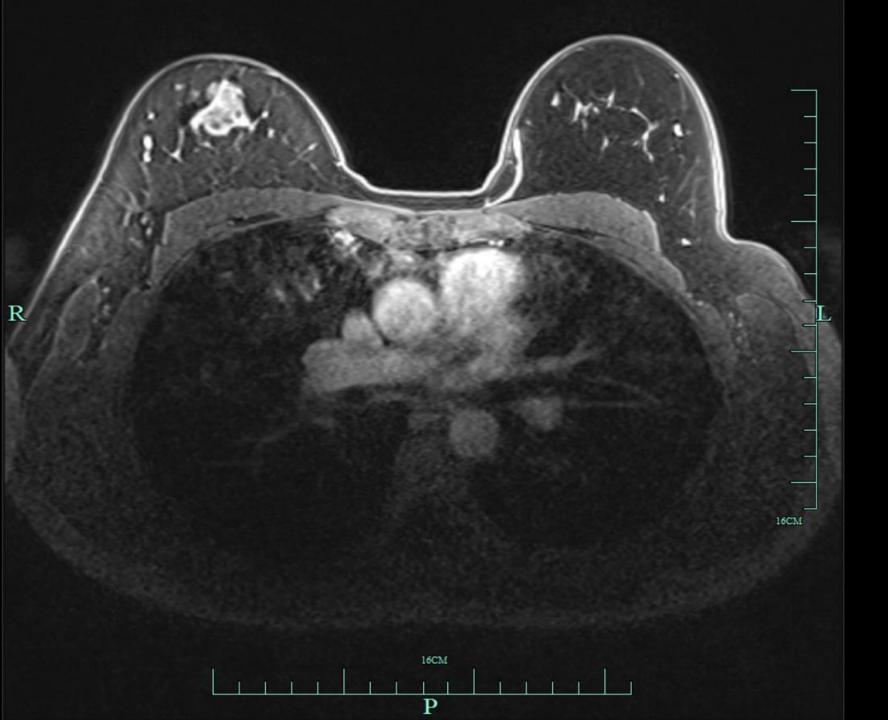
How gamification compels us to gamble with our lives

Jennifer R. Whitson, PhD Department of Sociology & Legal Studies Games Institute University of Waterloo

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@jen_whitson jwhitson@uwaterloo.ca

SSHRC≡**CRSH**



My initial risk of developing cancer by 30 (by gender & age in Canada) = 0.0167%

Survival chances (5 years) for breast cancer: 88%

Individualized 2.0 BOADICEA risk calculation results for developing new, secondary cancers by age 40:

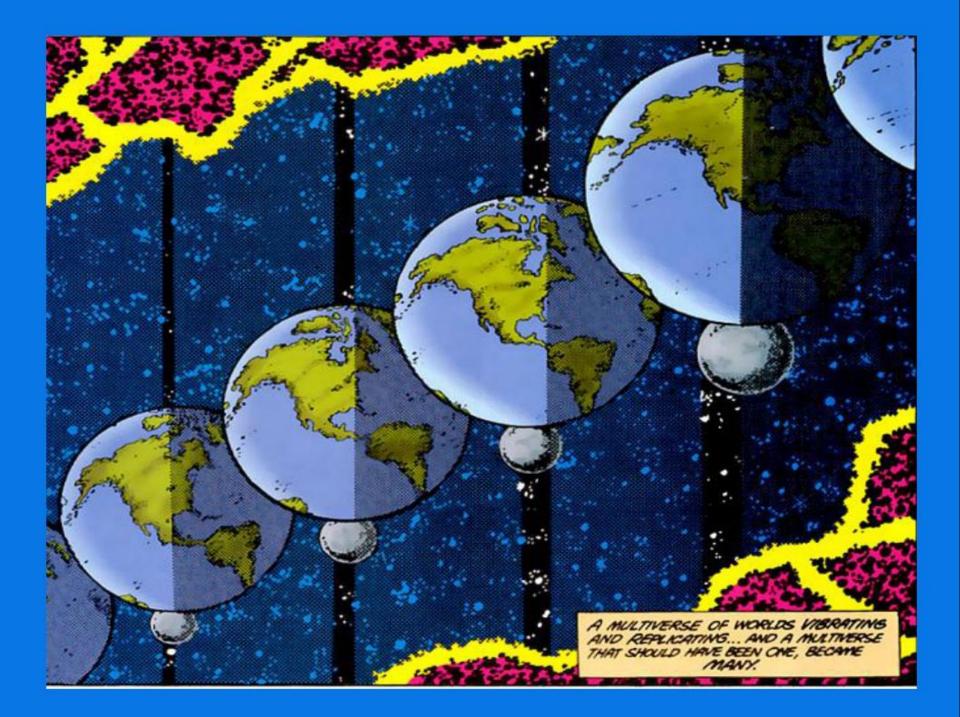
Breast cancer: 26% Ovarian cancer: 2.5% ...by age 80: Breast cancer: 83% Ovarian cancer: 44%



Date/Time	Descri	ption	Reg C	Perf C	Result	Unit/Specimen	Abn	Ref int/Acc
Feb 05 2014 15:13	WBC		K	G	7.0	10^9/L		3.5-10.5
Feb 05 2014 15:13	HGB		K	G	134	g/L		115-155
Feb 05 2014 15:13	НСТ		K	G	0.387	L/L		0.380-0.500
Feb 05 2014 15:13	RBC		K	G	4.45	10^12L		3.50-5.00
Feb 05 2014 15:13	MCV		HURT	? TIRED	? SORE?	fL		80.0-100.0
Feb 05 2014 15:13	MCH	INSTA-	K	6	30.1	pg		25.0-34.0
Feb 05 2014 15:13	МСНС	INJIA-		GA	346	g/L		315-355
Feb 05 2014 15:13	RDW		K		128	%		11.5-15.5
Feb 05 2014 15:13	PLAT	00	K	G	291	10^9/L		130-380
Feb 05 2014 15:13	MPV	Mu Carl	K	G	10.9	fL		9.0-14.0
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Neutrophils		K	G /	FEELS	10^9/L		2.0-7.5
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Immature Granulocytes		K	G	GREAT!	10^9/L		< 0.1
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Lymphocytes		K	AD	32	10^9/L		0.8-3.3
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Monocytes		T /A		0.5	10^9/L		0.1-1.0
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Eosinophils		KA		0.1	10^9/L		0.0-0.5
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Basophils			21	OONLY	10^9/L		0.0-0.1
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Na		KAR	\$	13900	mmol/L		136-145
Feb 05 2014 15:13	K		K,	G	+ postage & handling	mmol/L		3.5-5.1
Feb 05 2014 15:13	CI	Sec. A	14	Who	needs a real	mmol/L		98-107
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Carbon Dioxide		NA7	doctor v	when you got	mmol/L		21-32
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Anion Gap		R	G their so	nachines and ary needles?	mmol/L		5-12
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Creatinine		KY	G	56-Dr. Zed	umol/L		22-75
Feb 05 2014 15:13	Total Bilirubin		K	G	9.	umol/L		3-17
Feb 05 2014 15:13	ALT	Come Get	Tour	LIX 10	aay!	U/L		17-63
Feb 05 2014 15:13	ALP		K	G	81	U/L		50-136
Feb 05 2014 15:13	eGFR (MDRD)		К	G	110	mL/min		> 60

*** END OF REPORT ***

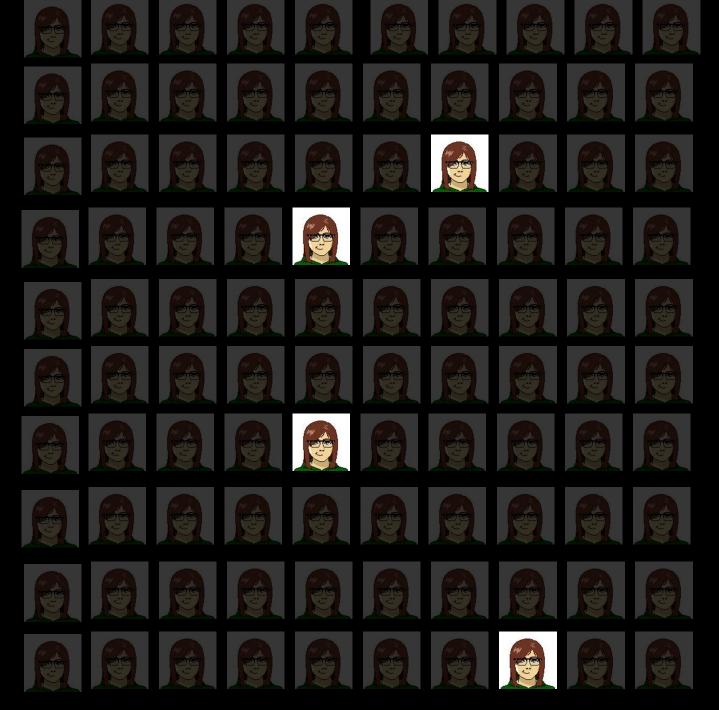










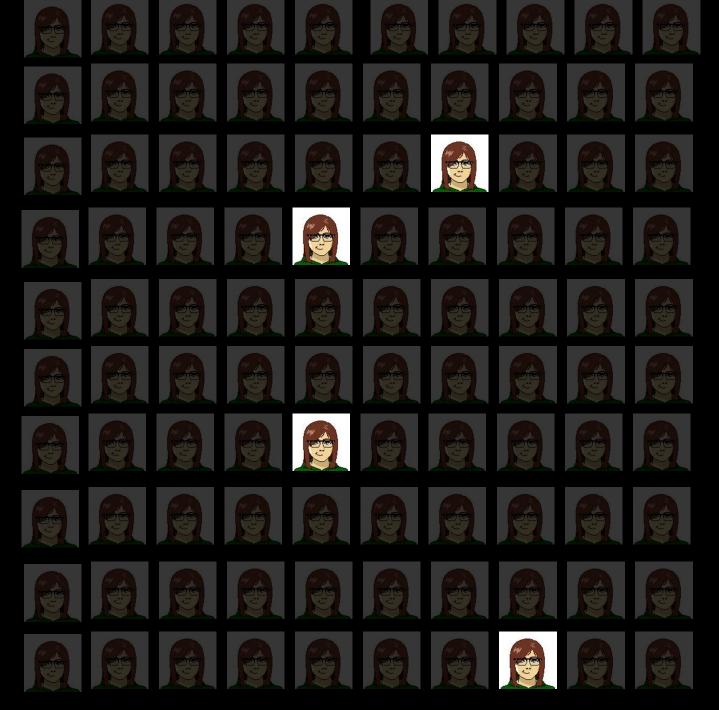


5 year survival, diagnosis, but no treatment (for gen. pop.)





- How does surveillance relate to games? And why do definitions like "games" and "play" shape how we respond to both?
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5 year survival, diagnosis, but no treatment (for gen. pop.)

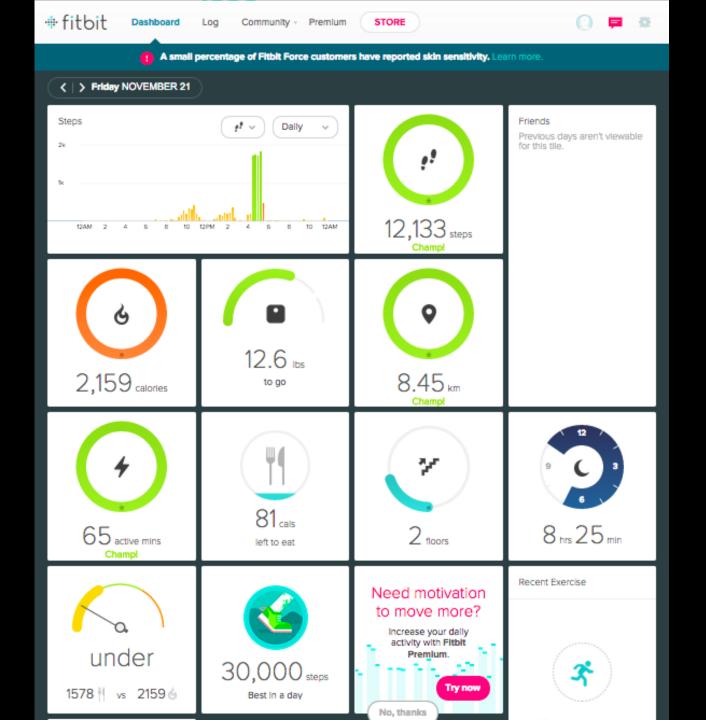


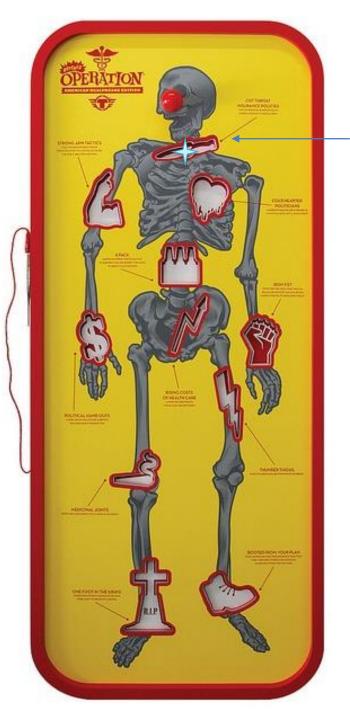






5 year survival, for Grade 3, triple negative cancer, postsurgery:

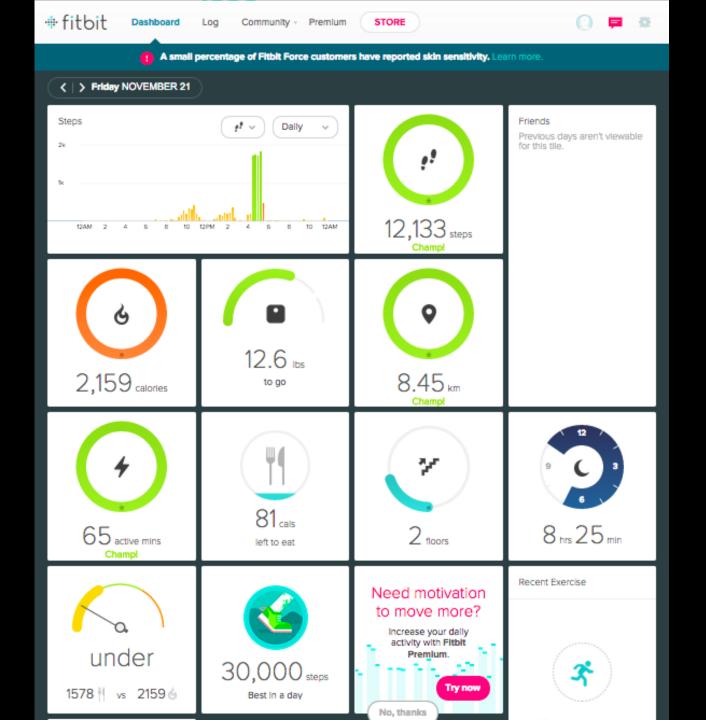




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Risk and fear of victimization are key lenses for viewing surveillance





			Logged	l in: JuliaEURaccount Bala	nce: 60.
My Account Depos		Invite A Friend	Promotions	My Points	• He
Hello Julia			ur Current Lev	vel is: BRONZI	
Levels:	BRONZE	SILVER	GOLD	VIP	
Total points earned	500 p	8 300	0 pts 2	0000 pis 👩	

Your Level		
Your Current Level:	BRONZE	()
Points to next level	500	۲
Total points earned	0	۲
Claim cash bonus	\supset	
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oints Level	Cash Bonus (EUR)	Cost (points)	Convert
BRONZE		400	Claim
SILVER	40	1500	Claim
	200	7000	Claim
GOLD	400	10000	Claim
	1200	20000	- Charter
VIP	4100	60000	- there
	16500	150000	Charles











•

A game is an activity defined by rules in which players try and reach some sort of goal.

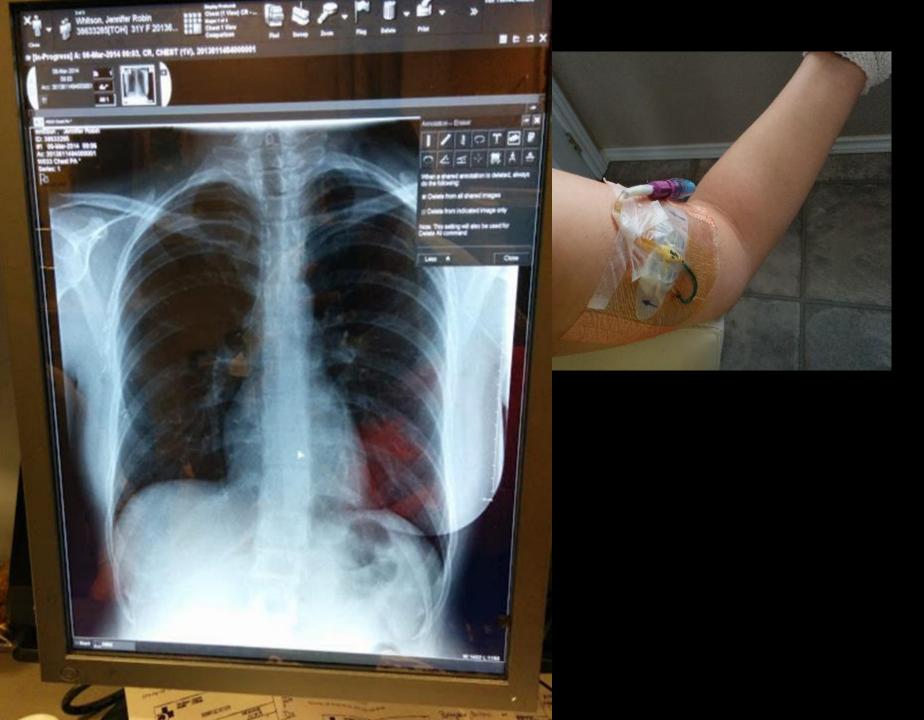
> Play is 'free movement within a more rigid structure'. Play emerges both because of and in opposition to more rigid structures, such as rules.



The 'fun' of the game rests on the sense of spontaneous involvement, the singular and exclusive focus on the game on behalf of the participants.

One becomes immersed, engrossed in the game and the social interactions that the game system's rules and goals evoke.

Work consists of whatever a body is obliged to do, and... Play consists of whatever a body is not obliged to do.





5 year survival, for Grade 3, triple negative cancer, postsurgery:



5 year survival, for Grade 3, triple negative cancer, postchemo:



op Badges



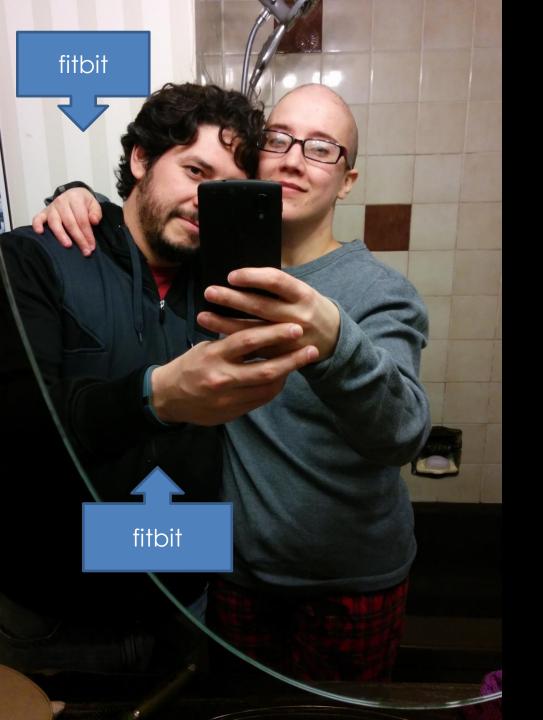
10,000 steps

Next up: 15,000 steps

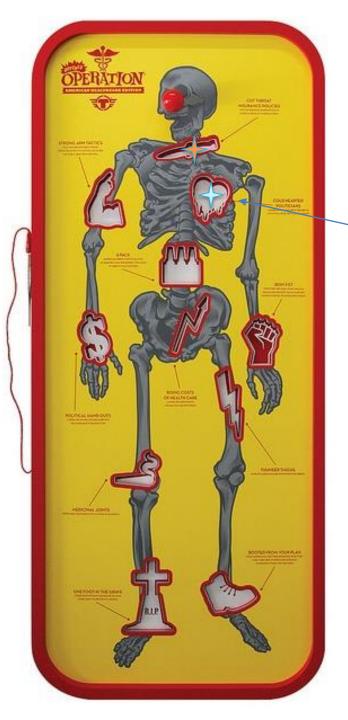
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the competition



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- 6. How do we successfully critique gamification and similar acturarial practices of governance that are masked by "play"?

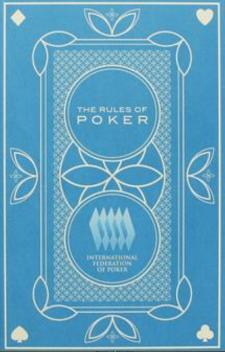
"Free" play in analog space

Rules are locally negotiated. This takes substantial effort.





Games change form, moving from analog to digital





"Free" play in analog space

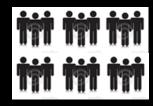
Rules are locally negotiated. This takes substantial effort.





Structured play in analog space

Rules are standardized and homogenized.





Games change form, moving from analog to digital

http://www.thehindu.com/todays-paper/tp-national/tp-kerala/bringing-back-the-good-old-games/article5977444.ece



"Free" play in analog space

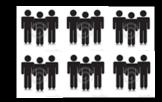
Rules are locally negotiated. This takes substantial effort.

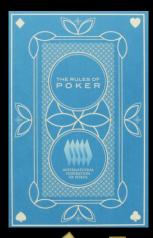




Structured play in analog space

Rules are standardized and homogenized.





Digital Play

Rules are hidden within the black box of technology.



Games change form, moving from analog to digital

http://www.thehindu.com/todays-paper/tp-national/tp-kerala/bringing-back-the-good-old-games/article5977444.ece



24/7 Support Live Help

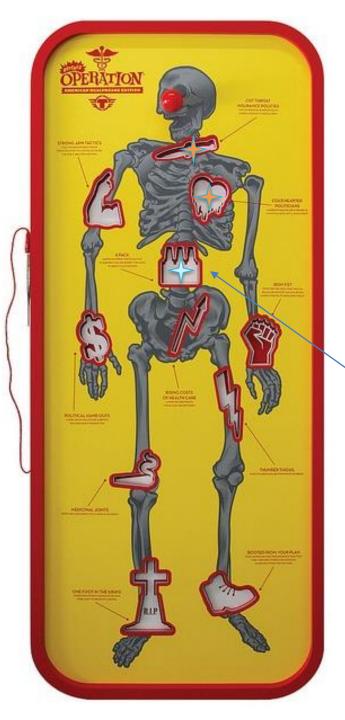
English

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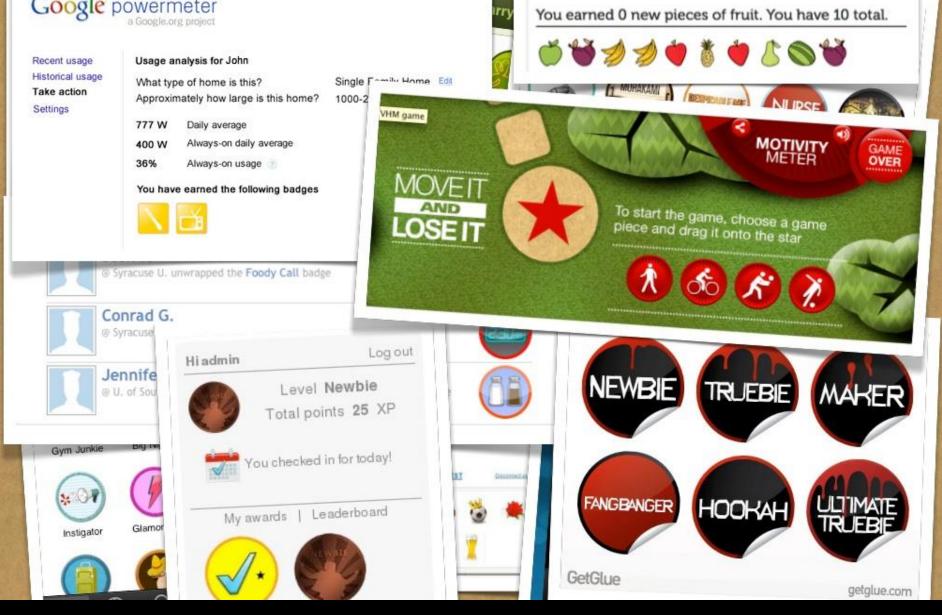
Home | Getting Started | Casino Games | Promotions | About Us



Progressive Jacknots

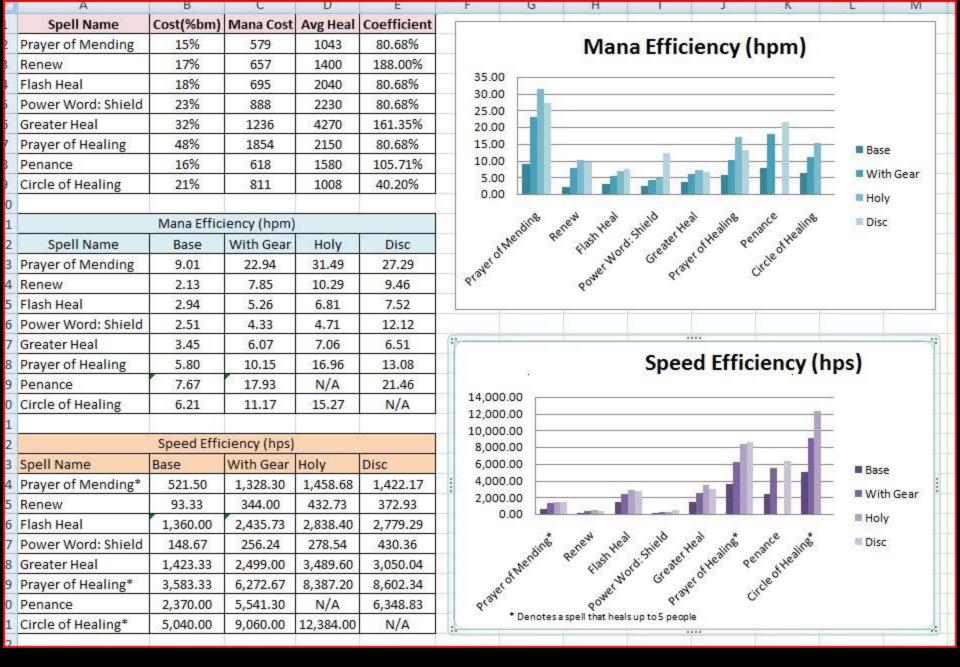


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Gamification: the use of game elements in non-game contexts





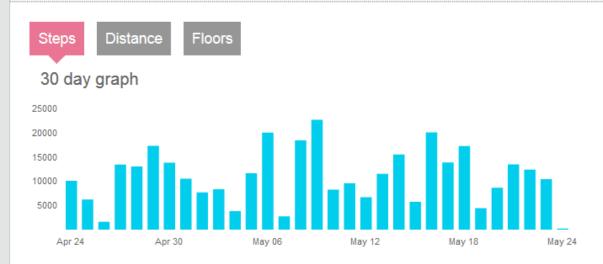
theory-crafting in WoW by powergamers

Both games and gambling are about risk –

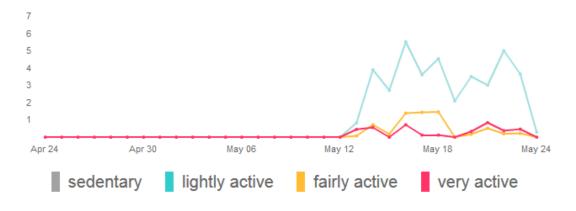
attuning to in-game risk to replace other, more unmanageable risks. Most people define gambling as pure chance, where you don't know the outcome. But at the machines I do know: either I'm going to win, or I'm going to lose. I don't care if it takes coins, or pays coins: the contract is that when I put a new coin in, get five new cards, and press those buttons, I am allowed to continue.

So it isn't really a gamble at all—in fact, it's one of the few places I'm certain about anything. If I had ever believed that it was about chance, about variables that could make anything go in any given way at any time, then I would've been scared to death to gamble. If you can't rely on the machine, the you might as well be in the human world where you have no predictability either.

Sharon – (Schüll, pg. 12)



30 day graph of time active (in hours)



My Achievements Lifetime Best 3,829,639 steps total lifetime steps --- B **Top Badges** My Friends Daily step average based on previous 7 days. Aron See All (1) 65 Find Friends



Quantified Self Complete Guide to Self-Tracking

2	Members	Search for tools,	companies,	members	Go	Profile	Team	Suggest a Tool	

Tags

Tools

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energy (28)

fitness (100)

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food (41)

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learning (12)

lifelogging (96)

lifestyle (51)

location (49)

medicine (39)

money (25)

mood (46)

networks (1)

productivity (38)

relationships (12)

sleep (23)

social (70)

Welcome to the Complete QS Guide to Self-Tracking!

Here you will find tools, apps, and projects that are tagged, rated, and reviewed by the global Quantified Self community (that includes you!) This guide is funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Pioneer Portfolio, which supports bold ideas at the cutting edge of health and health care, in partnership with Institute for the Future. Our goal is to gather and organize the world's collective self-tracking resources in one place, in a way that is useful and encourages collaboration between self-tracking experts and beginners who are just starting out. Dive in now and explore some of the Tools or Members who are part of this site...

What's New



MyFitnessPal is a health and fitness community with easy to use tools to track your nutritional intake and exercise...

Run Coach Pro

Training plans and tracking for running events....

Lumosity.com

What's Hot

dailyéburn DailyBurn

A decent app, which ties in nicely with their website. It won't let you export your data, though, so...

+fitbit Fitbit

The fitbit is an outstanding tool. Activity tracking is very accurate. Sleep stats are also interresting something I...

Highest Rated

CureTogether CureTogether

At CureTogether, patients around the world come together to share quantitative information on over 500 medical conditions. They share...



Genomera helps people use personal data tracking, science, and collaboration to understand how their



Everyday (analog) metering reproduces everyday life and the construction of social problems.

Quantification allows for aggregation and a collective picture of the social body.

urgent) or E_{FU} (email follow-up)	S,U,Tru Tu or E ru: HCP ID#:	<u> </u>	OFFICE VISI
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Pulse prn			OCCUPATION
Respiration pm	-		EMPLOYER
Blood Pressure pm			-
Height pm			DATE / VITAL
Weight prn			
Chest sounds q visit			BP 130/0
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			P 70 T 39
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Needs Reliever with exercise			- West - 516
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Referrals	D	ND	
Asthma Education Program			
Asthma Support Group			-
Specialist			

OFFICE VISITS	N/ A	PAG	E # CHART #	-
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Measurements make performances visible and thus reproducible.



5 year survival, for Grade 3, triple negative cancer, postchemo:

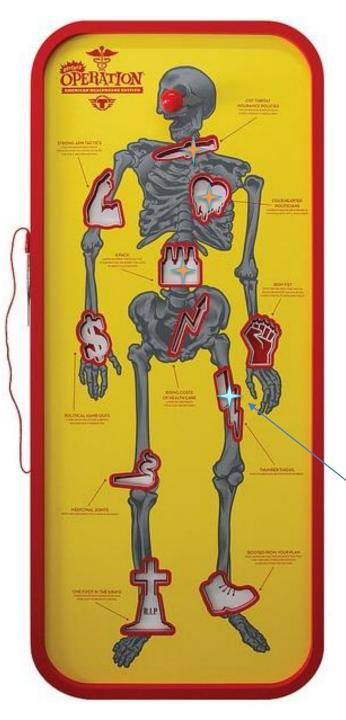
70%



5 year survival, for Grade 3, triple negative cancer, postchemo, postradiation:

75%





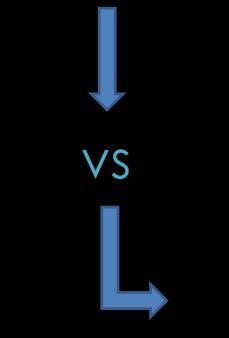
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"We step on a scale and record our weight. We balance a checkbook. We count calories. But when the familiar pen-and-paper methods of selfanalysis are enhanced by sensors that monitor our behavior automatically, the process of selftracking becomes both more alluring and more meaningful.

Automated sensors do more than give us facts; they also remind us that our ordinary behaviour contains obscure quantitative signals that can be used to inform our behavior, once we learn to read them."

Gary Wolf





Activity (831)

Daily Steps (537)



Daily Climb (282)



Lifetime Climb (4)



Lifetime Distance (8)





Technology allows us to measure what was previously immeasurable, and share what was previously private.



Highlights

- Real-time view of players' activity including their location on the floor
- Immediate overview of the best and worst players
- Integrated customer management system helps building better relationships with players and sales agents
- Variety of bonus options (time, slot machine, player characteristic-specific promotions ...)
- Enables the optimization and efficient cost control of all the marketing costs

- Easily mountable Player Tracking hardware components independent of the slot machine type
- Exhaustive reporting and predictions on player spend
- Segment players by different parameters
- Reward players with points earned by play and spent on different games, locations and time periods
- Create time specific promotions such as Happy Hours

- Do a full comp and points analysis
- Track points redemption, coupons and comps
- Query database by specific marketing criteria and send direct mail to specific target groups
- Associate a player or a group of them to specific sales reps, track their spend and calculate the sales commission.

"Player value algorithms set calendars and budgets to predict when and how much a player can be expected to gamble, generating "behavior modification reports" that suggest what kinds of solicitations he or she might respond 10. "

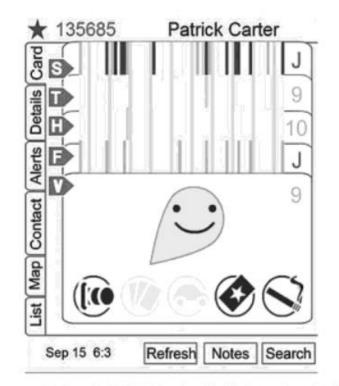
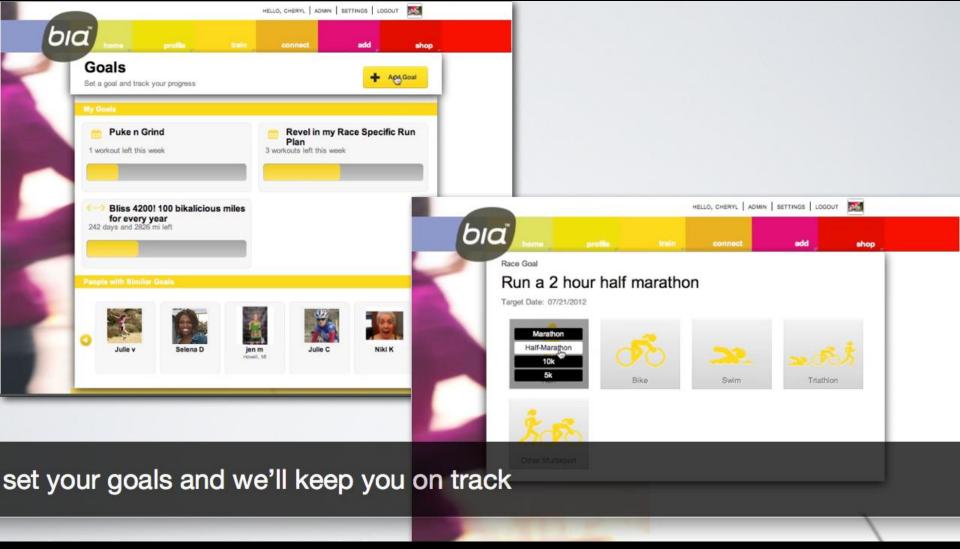


Figure 5.4. Micro SeePOWER, a handheld device that displays real-time "player value" data on its screen. Image from Bally's behavioral intelligence demo CD, distributed at the Global Gaming Expo, 2007.

Schüll – pg 154-156.



Technology allows us to measure what was previously immeasurable, and share what was previously private.



Gamification makes the interiority of the body actionable by framing it as something to be measured, quantified and then acted on.



Games excel at providing actionable feedback, on a number of temporal scales, via visualizations.







Exposing the minutiae of our everyday lives and delving for meaningful patterns

Using this data to improve ourselves; and

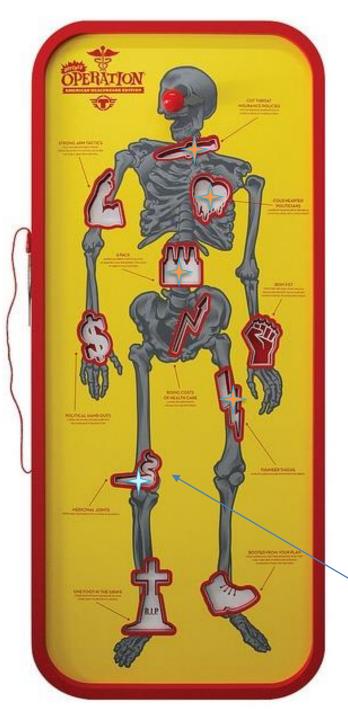
Inciting and maintaining behaviour change by making this self-improvement process more pleasurable.



Gamified running apps use databases, automated value judgments, and "juicy" feedback mechanisms to stimulate desired behaviors.



Gamifying running is a social encounter between a community of players with a shared sense of identity: the healthy subject.



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"In the beginning, there was excitement about winning, but the more I gambled, the wiser I got about my chances. Wiser, but also weaker, less able to stop. Today when I win-and I do win, from time to time-I just put it back into the machines. The thing people never understand is that I'm not playing to win"...

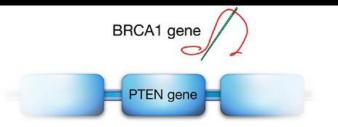
Mollie Schüll, pg2

Why play if not to win?

"....To keep playing—to stay in that machine zone where nothing else matters...It's like being in the eye of a storm, is how I'd describe it. Your vision is clear on the machine in front of you but the whole world is spinning around you, and you can't really hear anything. You aren't really there—you're with the machine and that's all you're with."

> Mollie Schüll, pg2

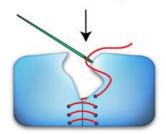




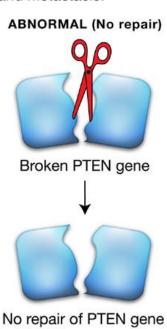
Normally, the BRCA1 gene repairs a broken PTEN gene by "sewing" it back together. When BRCA1 is mutated it stops repairing the PTEN gene, which contributes to cancer tumors and metastasis.



Broken PTEN gene



BRCA1 gene repairs PTEN gene, which allows it to work



No repair of PTEN gene by BRCA1 gene results in: cell growth, cell death inhibition, cell migration, new blood vessels sprout, and metastasis

NORMAL (Repair)

Image provided by Nancy Heim, Columbia University Medical Center © 2007

Individualized 2.0 BOADICEA risk calculation results for future cancers

Age	(New) Breast Cancer Risk %	Ovarian Cancer Risk
33	5%	.2%
40	26%	2.5%
45	41%	7%
50	56%	11%
55	66%	16%
60	73%	21%
80	83%	44%

Gamification is about using veneers of games to deal with risk head-on



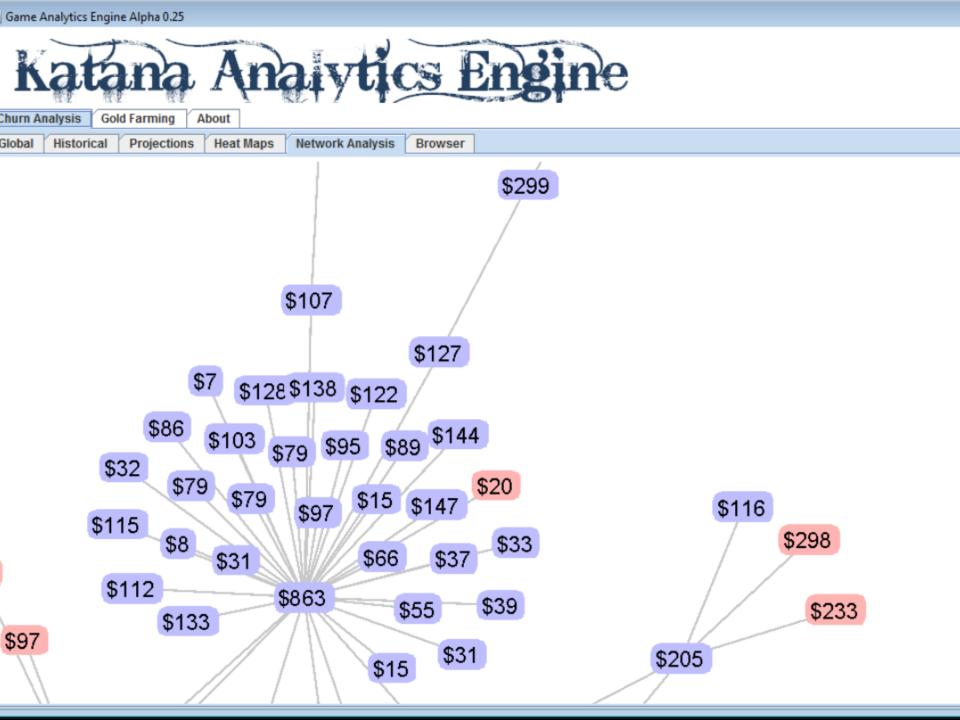
Chance of starting at square 1 again:

Breast cancer: 83%

Ovarian Cancer: 44% Gamification creates hyperaware actuarial subjects, making it much more difficult to sustain the "encounter" of the game



The gambling "encounter", while equally surveillancedependent, is resistant to collapse, due to information asymmetries





Playful surveillance technologies can be developed and refined in terms of precision, accuracy, ease of use, and unobtrusiveness, and then be exported to other domains.

To unpack digital play and it's implications for everyday life, especially governance and social control, we must unpack the algorithms that make it possible.





Thanks!

@jen_whitson

SSHRC≡CRSH